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Factsheet

# Latinos in the 2012 Election: Nevada

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# Latinos in the 2012 Election: Nevada

This profile provides key demographic information on Latino eligible voters<sup>1</sup> and other major groups of eligible voters in Nevada.<sup>2</sup> All demographic data are based on Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the U.S. Census Bureau's 2010 American Community Survey.<sup>3</sup>

### **Hispanics in Nevada's Eligible Voter Population**

- The Hispanic population in Nevada is the 13th largest in the nation.<sup>4</sup> About
  - 720,000 Hispanics reside in Nevada, 1.4% of all Hispanics in the United States.

# Nevada's population is 27% Hispanic, the 5<sup>th</sup> largest Hispanic population share nationally.

There are 268,000
 Hispanic eligible voters
 in Nevada—the 13th
 largest Hispanic eligible
 voter population
 nationally. California
 ranks first with 5.9

# Table 1 Population and Electorate in the United States and Nevada, 2010

|   | U.S.    | Nevada | nevada<br>state rank |  |  |  |
|---|---------|--------|----------------------|--|--|--|
| Total population (all ages)                                       |         |        |                      |  |  |  |
| All (thousands)   | 309,350 | 2,705  | 35                   |  |  |  |
| Hispanics (thousands)   | 50,730  | 720    | 13                   |  |  |  |
| Percent Hispanic  | 16.4    | 26.6   | 5                    |  |  |  |
| Total eligible voter population (U.S. citizens ages 18 and older) |         |        |                      |  |  |  |
| All (thousands)   | 214,972 | 1,774  | 34                   |  |  |  |
| Hispanics (thousands)   | 21,509  | 268    | 13                   |  |  |  |
| Percent Hispanic  | 10.0    | 15.1   | 6                    |  |  |  |
| Eligibility of Hispanic population                                |         |        |                      |  |  |  |
| Percent of Hispanic population eligible to vote                   | 42.4    | 37.2   | 29*                  |  |  |  |

Notes: Percentages calculated before rounding. \*Rankings for "Percent of Hispanic population eligible to vote" are based on the District of Columbia and the 46 states whose Hispanic samples in the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) are large enough to generate reliable estimates. All other rankings are based on the District of Columbia and the 50 states.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS sample)

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Eligible voters are defined as U.S. citizens ages 18 and older. Eligible voters are not the same as registered voters. To cast a vote, in all states except North Dakota, an eligible voter must first register to vote.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The terms "Hispanic" and "Latino" are used interchangeably. References to other races and ethnicities are to the non-Hispanic components of those populations.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> This statistical profile of eligible voters is based on the Census Bureau's 2010 American Community Survey (ACS). The ACS is the largest household survey in the United States, with a sample of about 3 million addresses. The data used for this statistical profile come from the 2010 ACS Integrated Public Use Microdata Series (IPUMS), representing a 1% sample of the U.S. population. Like any survey, estimates from the ACS are subject to sampling error and (potentially) measurement error. More information is available on ACS sampling strategy and associated error.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> Rankings for "Percent of Hispanic population eligible to vote" are based on the District of Columbia and the 46 states whose Hispanic samples in the 2010 ACS are large enough to generate reliable estimates. All other rankings are based on the District of Columbia and the 50 states.

million.

- Some 15% of Nevada eligible voters are Hispanic, the sixth largest Hispanic eligible voter share nationally. New Mexico ranks first with 39%.
- More than one-third (37%) of Hispanics in Nevada are eligible to vote, ranking Nevada 29th nationwide in the share of the Hispanic population that is eligible to vote. By contrast, eight-in-ten (80%) of the state's white population is eligible to vote.

## **Characteristics of Eligible Voters**

- Age. More than one-third of Hispanic eligible voters in Nevada (35%) are ages 18 to 29, similar to the share of all Latino eligible voters nationwide (33%) in that age range. By contrast, only 21% of all Nevada eligible voters and 22% of all U.S. eligible voters are ages 18 to 29.
- Citizenship and
  Nativity. Among
  Hispanic eligible voters
  in Nevada, 29% are
  naturalized U.S. citizens.
  This compares with 25%
  of Hispanic eligible
  voters in the U.S. and just
  12% of all eligible voters
  in Nevada and 8% of
  eligible voters in the U.S
  overall.

#### Hispanic Origin.

Hispanic eligible voters in Nevada have a different Hispanic origin profile from Hispanic eligible voters nationwide. Nearly three-quarters (72%) of Hispanic eligible voters in Nevada are of Mexican origin, 6% are of Puerto Rican origin, and 22% claim other Hispanic

Table 2
Characteristics of Eligible Voters in Nevada and the United States, 2010

Nevada

(% of eligible voters, unless otherwise noted)

|   | U.S.         |              | Nev          | Nevada       |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
|   | All          | Hispanics    | All          | Hispanics    |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total population (thousands)                |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 309,350      | 50,730       | 2,705        | 720          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total eligible voter population (thousands) |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 214,972      | 21,509       | 1,774        | 268          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Age   |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18-29                                       | 21.6         | 32.8         | 21.3         | 35.5         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 30-44                                       | 24.6         | 29.3         | 25.8         | 30.2         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 45-54                                       | 19.4         | 16.7         | 18.6         | 15.7         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 55-64                                       | 16.3         | 10.9         | 16.7         | 10.5         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 65 and older                                | 18.2         | 10.4         | 17.6         | 8.2          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gender                                      |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Male  | 48.2         | 48.3         | 50.4         | 50.7         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Female                                      | 51.8         | 51.7         | 49.6         | 49.3         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Type of citizen                             |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Citizen by birth                            | 92.2         | 74.9         | 88.2         | 71.4         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Naturalized citizen                         | 7.8          | 25.1         | 11.8         | 28.6         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Language                                    |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Speaks only English at home                 | 86.2         | 30.7         | 81.8         | 36.2         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Does not speak only English at              | 13.8         | 69.3         | 18.2         | 63.8         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| home  | 15.0         | 03.5         | 10.2         | 05.0         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Educational attainment                      |              |              |              |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than high school diploma               | 12.3         | 24.7         | 12.0         | 27.1         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| High school diploma or equivalent           | 29.1         | 28.6         | 31.0         | 33.5         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Some college                                | 32.4         | 32.5         | 36.5         | 30.5         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bachelor's degree or more                   | 26.3         | 14.3         | 20.5         | 8.9          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Marital status                              |              | 44.5         | 40.0         | 44-          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Married                                     | 50.9         | 44.7         | 48.8         | 44.7         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Never married                               | 28.1         | 37.4         | 27.4         | 36.7         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Divorced/separated/widowed                  | 20.9         | 17.9         | 23.8         | 18.7         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| With child younger than 18 in h             | ome          | 24.4         | 24.0         | 24.2         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 25.0         | 31.1         | 24.0         | 34.3         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Homeownership rate                          | 60.0         | F0.2         | C 1 1        | E4 7         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|   | 68.8         | 58.2         | 61.1         | 54.7         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hispanic origin                             |              | FO 1         |              | 71.0         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Mexican                                     |              | 59.1         |              | 71.9         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Puerto Rican                                |              | 14.4         |              | 6.2          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Cuban                                       |              | 4.8          |              | 3.2          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Salvadoran                                  |              | 2.4          |              | 2.8          |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dominican                                   |              | 3.1<br>16.2  |              | 0.5<br>15.4  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Other                                       |              | 16.2         |              | 15.4         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Household income                            | 22.0         | 25.2         | 20.2         | 20.5         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$30,000                          | 22.9<br>18.6 | 25.3<br>20.7 | 20.3<br>18.7 | 20.5<br>20.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$30,000-\$49,999<br>\$50,000 \$74,000      |              |              |              | 20.8         |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$50,000-\$74,999                           | 19.6<br>13.8 | 21.0<br>13.3 | 21.9         |              |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$75,000-\$99,999                           | 25.1         | 13.3<br>19.7 | 15.2<br>23.9 | 16.8<br>18.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| \$100,000 or more                           | 25.1         | 19./         | 23.9         | 10.5         |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Notes: Eligible voters are citizens ages 18 and older. Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS sample)

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origin. Among all Hispanic eligible voters nationwide, six-in-ten (59%) are Mexican, 14% are Puerto Rican, and 26% are of some other Hispanic origin.

- *Educational Attainment*. Nearly three-in-ten Latino eligible voters in Nevada (27%) have not completed high school, more than double the 12% of all Nevada eligible voters who have not completed high school.
- *Homeownership*. More than half of Hispanic eligible voters in Nevada (55%) live in owner-occupied homes, similar to the share of all Hispanic eligible voters nationwide (58%). Greater shares of all eligible voters in Nevada (61%) and all eligible voters nationwide (69%) live in owner-occupied homes.

## Characteristics of Eligible Voters in Nevada, by Race and Ethnicity

- Number of Eligible
  Voters. White eligible
  voters outnumber
  Hispanic eligible voters
  in Nevada by more than 4
  to 1. Hispanic eligible
  voters outnumber black
  and Asian eligible voters
  by about 2 to 1 each.
- Age. Latino eligible voters are younger than black, Asian and white eligible voters in Nevada. Some 35% of Latinos are ages 18 to 29, compared with 26% of black eligible voters, 20% of Asian eligible voters and 17% of white eligible voters.
- Educational
  Attainment. Hispanic
  eligible voters have lower
  levels of education than
  do black, white and Asian
  eligible voters in Nevada.
  Some 27% of Hispanic
  eligible voters have not
  obtained a high school
  diploma, compared with
  13% of black eligible
  voters, 9% of white
  eligible voters and 8% of
  Asian eligible voters.

Table 3
Characteristics of Eligible Voters in Nevada, by Race and Ethnicity, 2010

(% of eligible voters, unless otherwise noted)

|                                      | Hispanic | White | Black | Asian |
|--------------------------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| Total population (thousands)         |          |       |       |       |
|                                      | 720      | 1,462 | 211   | 193   |
| Total eligible voter population (the | ousands) |       |       |       |
|                                      | 268      | 1,174 | 148   | 115   |
| Age                                  |          |       |       |       |
| 18-29                                | 35.5     | 17.2  | 25.5  | 20.5  |
| 30-44                                | 30.2     | 23.7  | 28.4  | 28.5  |
| 45-54                                | 15.7     | 19.5  | 19.4  | 18.0  |
| 55-64                                | 10.5     | 18.8  | 13.5  | 16.1  |
| 65 and older                         | 8.2      | 20.9  | 13.1  | 17.0  |
| Gender                               |          |       |       |       |
| Male                                 | 50.7     | 50.9  | 51.4  | 45.0  |
| Female                               | 49.3     | 49.1  | 48.6  | 55.0  |
| Type of citizen                      |          |       |       |       |
| Citizen by birth                     | 71.4     | 96.4  | 95.9  | 31.0  |
| Naturalized citizen                  | 28.6     | 3.6   | 4.1   | 69.0  |
| Language                             |          |       |       |       |
| Speaks only English at home          | 36.2     | 95.5  | 94.5  | 31.5  |
| Does not speak only English at home  | 63.8     | 4.5   | 5.5   | 68.5  |
| Educational attainment               |          |       |       |       |
| Less than high school diploma        | 27.1     | 8.7   | 12.8  | 8.3   |
| High school diploma or equivalent    | 33.5     | 30.7  | 36.8  | 21.8  |
| Some college                         | 30.5     | 37.7  | 37.3  | 33.8  |
| Bachelor's degree or more            | 8.9      | 22.9  | 13.1  | 36.0  |
| Marital Status                       |          |       |       |       |
| Married                              | 44.7     | 51.6  | 32.4  | 56.7  |
| Never married                        | 36.7     | 23.1  | 40.5  | 26.8  |
| Divorced/separated/widowed           | 18.7     | 25.3  | 27.1  | 16.6  |
| With child younger than 18 in hom    |          |       |       |       |
|                                      | 34.3     | 21.2  | 25.9  | 24.7  |
| Homeownership rate                   |          |       |       |       |
|                                      | 54.7     | 65.2  | 35.2  | 72.3  |
| Household income                     |          |       |       |       |
| Less than \$30,000                   | 20.5     | 19.1  | 31.6  | 15.3  |
| \$30,000-\$49,999                    | 20.8     | 17.8  | 23.6  | 16.0  |
| \$50,000-\$74,999                    | 23.3     | 21.9  | 17.1  | 23.8  |
| \$75,000-\$99,999                    | 16.8     | 15.1  | 12.4  | 16.7  |
| \$100,000 or more                    | 18.5     | 26.2  | 15.3  | 28.2  |

Notes: Eligible voters are citizens ages 18 and older. Percentages may not total 100% due to rounding. Hispanics are of any race. Whites, blacks and Asians include only non-Hispanics.

Source: Pew Hispanic Center tabulations of the 2010 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS sample)

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• *Homeownership*. Hispanic eligible voters (55%) are more likely to live in owner-occupied homes than black (35%) eligible voters, but they are less likely to live in owner-occupied homes than Asian (72%) and white (65%) eligible voters in Nevada.