# PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS OCTOBER 2010 ELECTION WEEKEND SURVEY <br> FINAL TOPLINE <br> October 27-30, 2010 <br> General public $\mathbf{N}=3005$ <br> Registered voters N=2373 

ASK ALL:
THOUGHT How much thought have you given to Tuesday's election . . . Quite a lot or only a little?
BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

Oct 27-30, 2010
Oct 13-18, 2010
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010
2008 Election
November, 2008
Late October, 2008
Mid-October, 2008
Early October, 2008
Late September, 2008
Mid-September, 2008
August, 2008
July, 2008
June, 2008
Late May, 2008
April, 2008
March, 2008
Late February, 2008
2006 Election
November, 2006
Late October, 2006
Early October, 2006
September, 2006
2004 Election
November, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
Early October, 2004

| Quite | (VOL.) | Only a | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a lot | Some | little | None | DK/Ref |
| 59 | 5 | 29 | 5 | 1 |
| 55 | 4 | 34 | 5 | 1 |
| 50 | 5 | 42 | 3 | 1 |
| 44 | 5 | 44 | 6 | 1 |
| 81 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| 81 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| 81 | 3 | 13 | 3 | * |
| 81 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 1 |
| 80 | 3 | 14 | 2 | 1 |
| 78 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| 74 | 6 | 17 | 2 | 1 |
| 74 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 1 |
| 72 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| 75 | 4 | 17 | 3 | 1 |
| 77 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| 78 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| 74 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 2 |
| 61 | 5 | 28 | 4 | 1 |
| 54 | 6 | 35 | 5 | 1 |
| 51 | 4 | 40 | 4 | 2 |
| 45 | 4 | 48 | 3 | 1 |
| 82 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 1 |
| 76 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| 74 | 4 | 19 | 2 | 1 |
| 71 | 3 | 22 | 3 | 1 |
| 69 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 1 |
| 67 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 1 |
| 58 | 3 | 36 | 2 | 1 |
| 59 | 6 | 30 | 4 | 1 |
| 60 | 4 | 31 | 4 | 1 |
| 65 | 2 | 31 | 2 | * |
| 52 | 6 | 35 | 6 | 1 |
| 45 | 6 | 45 | 4 | 1 |
| 36 | 5 | 54 | 4 | 1 |
| 72 | 6 | 19 | 2 | 1 |
| 66 | 6 | 24 | 4 | * |
| 67 | 9 | 19 | 4 | 1 |
| 60 | 8 | 27 | 4 | 1 |
| 59 | 8 | 29 | 3 | 1 |
| 46 | 6 | 45 | 3 | * |
| 46 | 6 | 43 | 5 | * |
| 48 | 4 | 42 | 5 | 1 |
| 45 | 7 | 41 | 7 | * |

## THOUGHT CONTINUED...

| - | Quite | (VOL.) | Only a | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | a lot | Some | little | None | DK/Ref |
| 1998 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 | 49 | 11 | 35 | 4 | 1 |
| Early October, 1998 | 42 | 8 | 43 | 6 | 1 |
| 1996 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1996 | 67 | 8 | 22 | 3 | * |
| October, 1996 | 65 | 7 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| Late September, 1996 | 61 | 7 | 29 | 2 | 1 |
| Early September, 1996 | 56 | 3 | 36 | 4 | 1 |
| July, 1996 | 55 | 3 | 41 | 1 | * |
| June, 1996 | 50 | 5 | 41 | 3 | 1 |
| 1994 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1994 | 56 | 7 | 32 | 4 | 1 |
| Late October, 1994 | 45 | 7 | 45 | 2 | 1 |
| Early October, 1994 | 44 | 2 | 50 | 3 | 1 |
| 1992 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early October, 1992 | 77 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| September, 1992 | 69 | 3 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| August, 1992 | 72 | 4 | 23 | 1 | * |
| June, 1992 | 63 | 6 | 29 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  | (VOL.) |  |
|  | Quite | (VOL.) | Only a | None/ |  |
|  | a lot | Some | little | DK/Ref |  |
| 1990 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gallup: October, 1990 (GP) ${ }^{1}$ | 43 | 7 | 46 | 4 |  |
| 1988 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | 73 | 8 | 17 | 2 |  |
| Gallup: October, 1988 | 69 | 9 | 20 | 2 |  |
| Gallup: September, 1988 | 57 | 18 | 23 | 2 |  |
| Gallup: August, 1988 | 61 | 10 | 27 | 2 |  |
| 1982 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gallup: October, 1982 (GP) | 29 | 22 | 37 | 12 |  |
| 1978 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gallup: October, 1978 (GP) | 23 | 22 | 39 | 17 |  |
| Gallup: September, 1978 (GP) | P) 21 | 18 | 44 | 18 |  |

[^0]
## ASK ALL RESPONDENTS WHO ARE NOT IN NORTH DAKOTA:

REGIST These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district or haven't you been able to register so far?

## ASK IF REGISTERED (REGIST=1) AND NOT IN "DAY OF" STATE:

REGICERT Are you absolutely certain that you are registered to vote, or is there a chance that your registration has lapsed because you moved or for some other reason?
ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN "DAY OF" STATE AND NOT ALREADY REGISTERED (REGIST=2,3): PLANREG Do you plan to register so that you can vote in next Tuesday's elections, or not?
[A PERSON IS COUNTED AS A REGISTERED VOTER (REGFINAL=1) AT THIS POINT IF THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA, ANSWERED "YES" TO REGIST AND LIVE IN A DAY OF STATE (DC, IA, ID, ME, MN, MT, NH, WI, WY), ANSWERED "YES" TO REGICERT OR ANSWERED "YES" TO PLANREG.]

## BASED ON TOTAL [N=3005]:

| Oct $27-30$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2010}{72}$ | Registered voter |
| 28 | Not a registered voter |

## ASK ALL:

CAMPNII How closely have you followed news about candidates and election campaigns in your state and district? Have you followed it very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

|  | Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 27 | 35 | 17 | 20 | 1 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 24 | 34 | 22 | 19 | 1 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 15 | 33 | 31 | 20 | * |
| 2006 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2006 | 27 | 37 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 (RVs) | 27 | 45 | 17 | 11 | * |
| Early October, 2006 | 21 | 38 | 25 | 15 | 1 |
| Early September, 2006 | 16 | 32 | 28 | 23 | 1 |
| August, 2006 | 20 | 29 | 28 | 22 | 1 |
| June, 2006 | 18 | 30 | 29 | 21 | 2 |
| May, 2006 | 18 | 28 | 30 | 23 | 1 |
| 2002 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2002 (RVs) | s) 27 | 46 | 18 | 9 | * |
| Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 28 | 34 | 24 | 13 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 (RVs) | 21 | 46 | 22 | 10 | 1 |
| Early September, 2002 | 17 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 1 |
| 1998 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 (RVs) | 26 | 45 | 20 | 9 | * |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 21 | 43 | 24 | 11 | 1 |
| Early September, 1998 | 17 | 32 | 28 | 23 | * |
| Early August, 1998 | 13 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 1 |
| June, 1998 | 9 | 27 | 33 | 30 | 1 |
| April, 1998 | 16 | 33 | 24 | 27 | * |
| 1994 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1994 | 18 | 42 | 25 | 15 | * |
| Late October, 1994 | 14 | 38 | 31 | 16 | 1 |
| Early October, 1994 | 23 | 34 | 23 | 19 | 1 |
| September, 1994 | 19 | 34 | 29 | 18 | * |
| 1990 Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1990 | 38 | 34 | 17 | 11 | * |
| October, 1990 | 18 | 32 | 28 | 22 | * |

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

PRECINCT Have you ever voted in your precinct or election district?
BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

| Oct 27-30 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2010}{89}$ | Yes |
| 11 | No |
| $*$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

ASK ALL FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS (FORM=1 AND REGFINAL=1):
WHEREF1 Do you happen to know where people in your neighborhood go to vote?
BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=1223$ ]:

| Oct 27-30 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2010}{88}$ | Yes |
| 9 | No |
| 2 | Vote by mail (VOL.) |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

## ASK ALL FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS (FORM=2 AND REGFINAL=1):

WHEREF2 Do you happen to know where people in your area go to vote?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=1150$ ]:

| Oct 27-30 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2010}$ |  |
| 87 | Yes |
| 10 | No |
| 2 | Vote by mail (VOL.) |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

## NO QUESTIONS 1-8

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1) [N=2373]:

Q. 9 Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs [READ]?

|  | Most of the time | Some of the time | Only now and then | Hardly at all | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 (RVs) | 56 | 29 | 10 | 5 | * |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 49 | 28 | 12 | 10 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, $2010{ }^{2}$ | 52 | 25 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| January, 2007 | 53 | 28 | 11 | 7 | 1 |
| November, 2006 (RVs) | 58 | 26 | 10 | 6 | * |
| Late October, 2006 (RVs) | 57 | 30 | 8 | 5 | * |
| December, 2005 | 50 | 28 | 14 | 8 | * |
| December, 2004 | 45 | 35 | 14 | 5 | 1 |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 61 | 27 | 9 | 3 | * |
| Mid-October, 2004 (RVs) | 63 | 26 | 8 | 3 | * |
| June, 2004 | 44 | 34 | 15 | 7 | * |
| August, 2003 | 48 | 33 | 12 | 6 | 1 |
| November, 2002 | 49 | 27 | 14 | 9 | 1 |
| August, 2002 | 54 | 30 | 11 | 5 | * |

[^1]
## Q. 9 CONTINUED...

March, 2001
Early November, 2000 (RVs)
September, 2000 (RVs)
June, 2000
Late September, 1999
August, 1999
November, 1998
Late October, 1998 (RVs)
Early October, 1998 (RVs)
Early September, 1998
June, 1998
November, 1997
November, 1996 (RVs)
October, 1996 (RVs)
June, 1996
October, 1995
April, 1995
November, 1994
October, 1994
July, 1994

| Most of the time | Some of the time | Only now and then | Hardly at all | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49 | 27 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| 51 | 32 | 12 | 5 | * |
| 51 | 34 | 10 | 4 | 1 |
| 38 | 32 | 19 | 11 | * |
| 39 | 32 | 20 | 9 | * |
| 40 | 35 | 17 | 8 | * |
| 46 | 27 | 14 | 13 | * |
| 57 | 29 | 10 | 4 | * |
| 51 | 33 | 11 | 5 | * |
| 45 | 34 | 15 | 6 | * |
| 36 | 34 | 21 | 9 | * |
| 41 | 36 | 16 | 7 | * |
| 52 | 32 | 12 | 4 | * |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| 41 | 34 | 17 | 8 | * |
| 46 | 35 | 14 | 5 | * |
| 43 | 35 | 16 | 6 | * |
| 49 | 30 | 13 | 7 | 1 |
| 45 | 35 | 14 | 6 | * |
| 46 | 33 | 15 | 6 | * |
| 39 | 34 | 18 | 9 | * |
| 47 | 34 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| 52 | 33 | 12 | 3 | * |
| 37 | 37 | 17 | 6 | 3 |
| 37 | 35 | 18 | 8 | 2 |
| 49 | 32 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| 41 | 35 | 15 | 7 | 2 |
| 36 | 33 | 18 | 12 | 1 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):
OFTVOTE How often would you say you vote... [READ]?
BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=2373]:

Oct 27-30, 2010
Oct 13-18, 2010
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010
June 16-20, 2010
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009
November, 2008
Late October, 2008
Mid-October, 2008
Early October, 2008
Late September, 2008
Mid-September, 2008
August, 2008
July, 2008
January, 2007
November, 2006
Late October, 2006
Early October, 2006
September, 2006
May, 2006
December, 2005
December, 2004

| Always | Nearly <br> always | Part of <br> the time | Seldom <br> 58 | (VOL.) <br> Never |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{11}{\text { vote }}$ |  |  |  |

(VOL.) (VOL.) Other DK/Ref

| 1 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 1 |
| $*$ |
| 1 |
| 1 |
| 2 |
| 1 |
| 1 |
| 1 |
| 1 |
| 1 |
| 1 |
| 1 |
| $*$ |
| 1 |
| 1 |
| 1 |
| $*$ |
| $*$ |
| 1 |
| $*$ |

$*$
$*$
1
1
$*$
$*$
$*$
1
$*$
$*$
$*$
1
$*$
$*$
$*$
1
$*$
1
1
1

## OFTVOTE CONTINUED...

November, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
Early October, 2004
September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
May, 2004
April, 2004
Late March, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
February, 2004
January, 2004
August, 2003
June, 2003
Early November, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, 2002
August, 2002
May, 2002
Early November, 2000
Late October, 2000
Mid-October, 2000
Early October, 2000
September, 2000
July, 2000
June, 2000
May, 2000
April, 2000
March, 2000
February, 2000
January, 2000
October, 1999
Late September, 1999
Late October, 1998
Early October, 1998
Early September, 1998
Late August, 1998
June, 1998
May, 1998
November, 1997
October, 1997
June, 1997
November, 1996
October, 1996
Late September, 1996
Early September, 1996
July, 1996
June, 1996
Late April, 1996
Early April, 1996
February, 1996
October, 1995
April, 1995
November, 1994
Late October, 1994
July, 1994
May, 1993

|  | Nearly | Part of |  | Never | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Always | always | the time | Seldom | vote | Other | DK/Ref |
| 62 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 1 | * |
| 63 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |
| 58 | 25 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 58 | 27 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 56 | 28 | 9 | 5 | 2 | * | 1 |
| 54 | 31 | 9 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 57 | 29 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 56 | 27 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| 55 | 29 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 50 | 31 | 11 | 6 | 1 | * | 1 |
| 55 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| 55 | 29 | 12 | 3 | * | * | * |
| 54 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| 53 | 30 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| 48 | 36 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| 52 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| 50 | 33 | 11 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 |
| 59 | 25 | 11 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 53 | 32 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 53 | 31 | 9 | 5 | 1 | * | 1 |
| 57 | 26 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| 52 | 30 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| 54 | 27 | 10 | 6 | * | 3 | * |
| 51 | 29 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1 | * |
| 61 | 21 | 9 | 7 | 2 | * | * |
| 48 | 30 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| 58 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 52 | 29 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 50 | 30 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| 49 | 34 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| 53 | 32 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 0 | * |
| 50 | 34 | 12 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 39 | 47 | 9 | 2 | 1 | * | * |
| 40 | 47 | 9 | 3 | 1 |  | * |
| 56 | 28 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| 50 | 32 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 53 | 33 | 9 | 4 | - | 1 | * |
| 48 | 35 | 13 | 4 | * | 0 | * |
| 49 | 33 | 12 | 5 | - | 1 | 0 |
| 52 | 29 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 42 | 44 | 10 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| 62 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| 54 | 30 | 10 | 4 | * | * | * |
| 55 | 28 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| 52 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | * |
| 52 | 31 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| 53 | 29 | 12 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 52 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 52 | 33 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 44 | 37 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 49 | 35 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| 42 | 41 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 53 | 35 | 7 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 53 | 34 | 9 | 4 | * | * | * |
| 58 | 28 | 8 | 5 | * | 1 | 0 |
| 55 | 32 | 10 | 3 | * | * | * |
| 52 | 34 | 10 | 4 | * | * | * |
| 57 | 31 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |

## OFTVOTE CONTINUED...

Early October, 1992
September, 1992
June, 1992
May, 1992
Early May, 1992
March, 1992
February, 1992
January 1992 (GP) ${ }^{3}$
November, 1991
May, 1990
January, 1989 (GP)
Gallup: November, 1988
October, 1988
May, 1988
January, 1988
September, 1988
May, 1987

| Always | Nearly | Part of |  | Never | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | always | the time | Seldom | vote | Other | DK/Ref |
| 54 | 33 | 8 | 4 | * | 1 | * |
| 52 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 60 | 29 | 7 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| 50 | 35 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 49 | 35 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | * | * | * |
| 50 | 36 | 9 | 4 | * | -- | 2 |
| 40 | 35 | 11 | 11 | 4 | -- | * |
| 46 | 41 | 9 | 4 | * | * | * |
| 42 | 42 | 11 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| 45 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 1 | * |
| 57 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| 51 | 37 | 8 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| 43 | 41 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 | * |
| 49 | 39 | 9 | 2 | 1 | * | * |
| 51 | 40 | 6 | 2 | * | 1 | * |
| 43 | 43 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | * |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):
Q. 10 If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held TODAY, would you vote for [RANDOMIZE: "the Republican Party's candidate" OR "the Democratic Party's candidate"] for Congress in your district?
ASK IF ANSWERED OTHER, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (Q.10=3,8,9):
Q.10a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to the [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.10; IF NECESSARY: "for U.S. Congress in your district"]?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=2373]:

Oct 27-30, 2010
Oct 13-18, 2010
Rep/ Dem/ (VOL.)

|  | Rep/ Lean Rep | Dem/ Lean Dem | (VOL.) <br> Other/ <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 43 | 44 | 12 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 46 | 42 | 12 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 44 | 45 | 11 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 45 | 45 | 10 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 44 | 44 | 12 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 42 | 45 | 13 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 42 | 47 | 11 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 44 | 45 | 10 |
| 2008 Election |  |  |  |
| June, 2008 | 37 | 52 | 11 |
| 2006 Election |  |  |  |
| November, 2006 | 40 | 48 | 12 |
| Late October, 2006 | 38 | 49 | 13 |
| Early October, 2006 | 38 | 51 | 11 |
| September, 2006 | 39 | 50 | 11 |
| August, 2006 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| June, 2006 | 39 | 51 | 10 |
| April, 2006 | 41 | 51 | 8 |
| February, 2006 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 40 | 52 | 8 |
| 2004 Election |  |  |  |
| June, 2004 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| 2002 Election |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2002 | 42 | 46 | 12 |

[^2]
## Q.10/Q.10a CONTINUED...

|  | Rep/ <br> Lean Rep | Dem/ Lean Dem | Other/ <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Early October, 2002 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Early September, 2002 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| June, 2002 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| February, 2002 | 46 | 45 | 9 |
| Early November, 2001 | 44 | 44 | 12 |
| 2000 Election |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2000 | 42 | 48 | 10 |
| Early October, 2000 | 43 | 47 | 10 |
| July, 2000 | 43 | 47 | 10 |
| February, 2000 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| October, 1999 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| June, 1999 | 40 | 50 | 10 |
| 1998 Election |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 | 40 | 47 | 13 |
| Early October, 1998 | 43 | 44 | 13 |
| Early September, 1998 | 45 | 46 | 9 |
| Late August, 1998 | 44 | 45 | 11 |
| Early August, 1998 | 42 | 49 | 9 |
| June, 1998 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| March, 1998 | 40 | 52 | 8 |
| February, 1998 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| January, 1998 | 41 | 51 | 8 |
| August, 1997 | 45 | 48 | 7 |
| 1996 Election |  |  |  |
| November, 1996 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| October, 1996 | 42 | 49 | 9 |
| Late September, 1996 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| Early September, 1996 | 43 | 51 | 6 |
| July, 1996 | 46 | 47 | 7 |
| June, 1996 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
| March, 1996 | 44 | 49 | 7 |
| January, 1996 | 46 | 47 | 7 |
| October, 1995 | 48 | 48 | 4 |
| August, 1995 | 50 | 43 | 7 |
| 1994 Election |  |  |  |
| November, 1994 | 45 | 43 | 12 |
| Late October, 1994 | 47 | 44 | 9 |
| Early October, 1994 | 52 | 40 | 8 |
| September, 1994 | 48 | 46 | 6 |
| July, 1994 | 45 | 47 | 8 |

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

Q. 10 If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held TODAY, would you vote for [RANDOMIZE: "the Republican Party's candidate" OR "the Democratic Party's candidate"] for Congress in your district?
ASK IF ANSWERED OTHER, DON'T KNOW OR REFUSED (Q.10=3,8,9):
Q.10a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to the [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.10; IF NECESSARY: "for U.S. Congress in your district"]?

ASK IF RESPONDENT CHOSE REP OR DEM (Q.10=1,2):
Q. 11 Do you support the [INSERT PARTY SELECTED IN Q.10: Democratic/Republican] candidate strongly or only moderately?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

|  |  |  | Late | Early | Early | Early | Late |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct $27-30$ |  | Nov | Oct | Oct | Nov | Nov | Oct | Nov | Nov |
| $\underline{2010}$ |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2002}$ | $\underline{2000}$ | $\underline{1998}$ | $\underline{1996}$ | $\frac{1994}{43}$ |
| 43 | Republican/Lean Rep | 40 | 38 | 38 | 42 | 42 | 40 | 41 | 45 |
| 25 | Strongly | 21 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 19 | 18 | 19 |
| 18 | Moderately/Lean | 19 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 22 | 21 | 23 | 26 |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | 1 | $*$ | -- | $*$ | -- |
| 44 | Democrat/Lean Dem | 48 | 49 | 51 | 46 | 48 | 47 | 48 | 43 |
| 23 | Strongly | 26 | 25 | 26 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 22 | 17 |
| 20 | Moderately/Lean | 21 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 24 | 23 | 25 | 26 |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1 | -- |
| 12 | Other/Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 12 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 12 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):
PLAN1 Do you plan to vote in the elections, have you ALREADY voted, or don't you plan to vote?
ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE (PLAN1=1):
PLAN2 Do you plan to cast your vote BEFORE Election Day or ON Election Day?
BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

|  | Plan to vote | Already voted | Before election day | On election day | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref | Don't plan to vote | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 91 | 17 | 10 | 63 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 94 | 4 | 23 | 65 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 2008 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2008 | 98 | 26 | 9 | 62 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | 96 | 15 | 16 | 64 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 2006 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, $2006{ }^{4}$ | 90 | 12 | 6 | 71 | * | 8 | 2 |
| Late October, 2006 | 94 | 3 | 15 | 74 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Early October, $2006{ }^{5}$ | 93 | * | 14 | 77 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 2004 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, $2004{ }^{6}$ | 97 | 12 | 9 | 75 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 98 | 3 | 16 | 78 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Early September, 2004 | 98 | * | 13 | 84 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

[^3]
## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

[IF RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY VOTED (PLAN1=2), CODE AS "10"]
SCALE10
I'd like you to rate your chance of voting on a scale of 10 to 1 . If TEN represents a person who definitely will vote and ONE represents a person who definitely will NOT vote, where on this scale of 10 to 1 would you place yourself?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=2373]:

|  | Definit will v |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Definitely will not vote |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 10 | $\underline{9}$ | 8 | $\underline{7}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{5}$ | 4 | 3 | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | DK/Ref |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 72 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 ${ }^{7}$ | 71 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 4 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 71 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| 2008 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2008 | 86 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * | 2 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | 86 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | * | * | * | 3 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 86 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 84 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| August, 2008 | 80 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| July, 2008 | 80 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 0 |
| 2006 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2006 | 72 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 | 71 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Early October, 2006 | 68 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 4 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| September, 2006 | 67 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 2004 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2004 | 87 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 87 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| 2002 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2002 | 66 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 | 64 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | * | * | 2 | 2 |
| 2000 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2000 | 80 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | * | * | * | 3 | 1 |
| Late October, 2000 | 83 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 80 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| Early October, 2000 | 78 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1998 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 | 70 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Early October, 1998 | 64 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 1996 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1996 | 77 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| October, 1996 | 77 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | * | * | 1 | * |
| Late September, 1996 | 78 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| 1994 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1994 | 67 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Late October, 1994 | 66 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| 1992 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gallup: September, 1992 | 277 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | * | 1 | * | 4 | * |
| 1988 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | 77 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | * | * | * | 2 | 2 |
| Gallup: October, 1988 | 73 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 2 |

[^4]
## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

Q. 18 What will make the biggest difference in how you vote for Congress in your district - national issues, local or state issues, the candidate's political party, or the candidate's character and experience? [IF MORE THAN ONE, PROBE WITH: Well, which is most important?]

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=2373$ ]:

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | National | Local/State | Political | Character/ | (VOL.) | (VOL.) | DK/ |
|  | issues | issues | party | Experience | Other | None | Ref |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 35 | 28 | 6 | 24 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 35 | 29 | 5 | 23 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 36 | 29 | 5 | 22 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 38 | 28 | 5 | 21 | 3 | 1 | 3 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 31 | 27 | 5 | 30 | 2 | * | 5 |
| 2006 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2006 | 34 | 29 | 6 | 22 | 3 | 1 | 5 |
| September, 2006 | 29 | 33 | 5 | 27 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| June, 2006 | 30 | 26 | 6 | 33 | 2 | * | 3 |
| 2002 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2002 | 23 | 38 | 7 | 26 | 2 | * | 4 |
| Early October, 2002 | 28 | 35 | 5 | 25 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| June, 2002 | 26 | 30 | 5 | 33 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| 2000 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early October, 2000 | 21 | 42 | 9 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| July, 2000 | 18 | 40 | 6 | 32 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1998 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 | 20 | 39 | 5 | 27 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Early October, 1998 | 23 | 36 | 7 | 28 | 1 | * | 5 |
| Early September, 1998 | 22 | 34 | 5 | 33 | 2 | * | 4 |
| Early August, 1998 | 20 | 38 | 5 | 31 | 2 | * | 4 |
| June, 1998 | 22 | 37 | 4 | 32 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| March, 1998 | 18 | 37 | 6 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 1996 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1996 | 23 | 38 | 6 | 25 | 2 | * | 6 |
| October, 1996 | 19 | 45 | 7 | 26 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Late September, 1996 | 25 | 38 | 6 | 24 | 2 | * | 5 |
| Early September, 1996 | 18 | 42 | 6 | 30 | 1 | * | 3 |
| 1994 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1994 | 22 | 38 | 5 | 30 | 1 | * | 4 |
| Late October, 1994 | 22 | 38 | 3 | 29 | 3 | 1 | 4 |
| Early October, 1994 | 22 | 27 | 5 | 39 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 1986 Election |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CBS/NYT: 10/24-28, 1986 | 22 | 25 | 6 | 40 | 1 | 1 | 5 |
| CBS/NYT: 9/28-10/1, 1986 | 20 | 23 | 9 | 41 | 3 | * | 4 |

## NO QUESTIONS 19-21

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

Q. 22 Would you like to see your representative in Congress be re-elected on Tuesday, or not?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

(VOL.)

|  | Representative (VOL.) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No | not running | DK/Ref |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 49 | 32 | 2 | 18 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 47 | 32 | 1 | 20 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 49 | 33 | 1 | 17 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 49 | 34 | 1 | 16 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 43 | 32 | 1 | 24 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 49 | 31 | * | 19 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 52 | 29 | 1 | 18 |
| 2008 Election |  |  |  |  |
| Late February, 2008 | 60 | 22 | 1 | 17 |
| 2006 Election |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2006 | 55 | 25 | 1 | 19 |
| Late October, 2006 | 55 | 26 | 1 | 18 |
| Early October, 2006 | 50 | 27 | 1 | 22 |
| September, 2006 | 53 | 27 | 1 | 19 |
| August, 2006 | 51 | 30 | * | 19 |
| June, 2006 | 51 | 32 | 1 | 16 |
| April, 2006 | 57 | 28 | 1 | 14 |
| February, 2006 | 59 | 28 | 1 | 12 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 57 | 25 | 1 | 17 |
| 2002 Election |  |  |  |  |
| Early October, 2002 | 58 | 19 | 2 | 21 |
| June, 2002 | 58 | 23 | 1 | 18 |
| 2000 Election |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2000 | 59 | 16 | 2 | 23 |
| October, 2000 | 60 | 17 | 1 | 22 |
| July, 1999 | 66 | 23 | * | 11 |
| 1998 Election |  |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 | 64 | 19 | 1 | 16 |
| Early October, 1998 | 58 | 20 | 2 | 20 |
| Early September, 1998 | 63 | 20 | 1 | 16 |
| March, 1998 | 63 | 21 | 1 | 15 |
| January, 1998 | 66 | 23 | 0 | 11 |
| August, 1997 | 66 | 22 | 0 | 12 |
| 1996 Election |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 1996 | 60 | 16 | 3 | 21 |
| October, 1996 | 62 | 19 | 2 | 17 |
| Late September, 1996 | 55 | 17 | 2 | 26 |
| Early September, 1996 | 62 | 19 | 2 | 17 |
| 1994 Election |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1994 | 58 | 25 | 1 | 16 |
| Late October, 1994 | 55 | 30 | 2 | 13 |
| Early October, 1994 | 49 | 29 | 2 | 20 |
| 1990 Election |  |  |  |  |
| Gallup: October, 1990 | 62 | 22 | 2 | 14 |

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

Q. 23 Regardless of how you feel about your own representative, would you like to see most members of Congress re-elected on Tuesday, or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

|  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Yes | No | DK/Ref |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 35 | 51 | 13 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 33 | 54 | 13 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 33 | 56 | 11 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 31 | 56 | 13 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 27 | 57 | 15 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 32 | 53 | 15 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 34 | 53 | 13 |
| 2008 Election |  |  |  |
| Late February, 2008 | 36 | 49 | 15 |
| 2006 Election |  |  |  |
| November, 2006 | 37 | 46 | 17 |
| Late October, 2006 | 34 | 49 | 17 |
| Early October, 2006 | 32 | 48 | 20 |
| September, 2006 | 35 | 49 | 16 |
| August, 2006 | 36 | 49 | 15 |
| June, 2006 | 29 | 57 | 14 |
| April, 2006 | 34 | 53 | 13 |
| February, 2006 | 36 | 49 | 15 |
| September, 2005 | 36 | 48 | 16 |
| 2002 Election |  |  |  |
| Early October, 2002 | 39 | 38 | 23 |
| June, 2002 | 45 | 37 | 18 |
| 2000 Election |  |  |  |
| October, 2000 | 40 | 34 | 26 |
| July, 1999 | 41 | 47 | 12 |
| 1998 Election |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 | 41 | 37 | 22 |
| Early October, 1998 | 39 | 39 | 22 |
| Early September, 1998 | 46 | 37 | 17 |
| March, 1998 | 45 | 41 | 14 |
| January, 1998 | 44 | 43 | 13 |
| August, 1997 | 45 | 42 | 13 |
| 1996 Election |  |  |  |
| Early September, 1996 | 43 | 43 | 14 |
| 1994 Election |  |  |  |
| November, 1994 | 31 | 51 | 18 |
| Late October, 1994 | 31 | 56 | 13 |
| Early October, 1994 | 28 | 56 | 16 |

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

Q. 25 Compared to previous congressional elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

Oct 27-30, 2010
Oct 13-18, 2010
Jun 16-20, 2010
2006 Election
November, 2006
Late October, 2006
Early October, 2006
September, 2006
June, 2006
2002 Election
June, 2002
1998 Election
June, 1998

| More | $\frac{\text { Less }}{}$ | (VOL.) <br> Same | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47 | 34 | 15 | 3 |
| 46 | 36 | 19 | 3 |
|  |  | 16 | 2 |
| 44 | 35 | 19 | 2 |
| 41 | 34 | 23 | 2 |
| 39 | 36 | 21 | 4 |
| 37 | 40 | 20 | 3 |
| 38 | 40 | 18 | 4 |
| 41 | 33 | 23 | 3 |
| 38 | 45 | 15 | 2 |
| 34 | 44 | 20 | 2 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):
Q. 26 Will the issue of which party controls Congress, the Republicans or the Democrats, be a factor in your vote for Congress this year, or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

|  | Yes, will be a factor | No, will not | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 62 | 34 | 4 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 56 | 41 | 3 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 48 | 45 | 6 |
| 2008 Election |  |  |  |
| June, 2008 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
| 2006 Election |  |  |  |
| November, 2006 | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Late October, 2006 | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Early October, 2006 | 57 | 40 | 3 |
| September, 2006 | 55 | 41 | 4 |
| June, 2006 | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| April, 2006 | 56 | 39 | 5 |
| 2004 Election |  |  |  |
| June, 2004 | 43 | 51 | 6 |
| 2002 Election |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2002 | 48 | 49 | 3 |
| Early October, 2002 | 42 | 55 | 3 |
| Early September, 2002 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
| June, 2002 | 47 | 50 | 3 |
| February, 2002 | 46 | 49 | 5 |
| 2000 Election |  |  |  |
| Early October, 2000 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
| July, 2000 | 46 | 49 | 5 |
| 1998 Election |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
| Early October, 1998 | 47 | 49 | 4 |

[^5]
## Q. 26 CONTINUED...

|  | Yes, will be | No, | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | a factor | will not | DK/Ref |
| Early September, 1998 | 41 | 56 | 3 |
| Early August, 1998 | 44 | 53 | 3 |
| June, 1998 | 45 | 51 | 4 |

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

Q. 27 Do you think of your vote for Congress as a vote FOR Barack Obama, as a vote AGAINST Barack Obama, or isn't Barack Obama much of a factor in your vote?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

|  | For | Against | Not a factor | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 26 | 28 | 42 | 4 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 27 | 30 | 39 | 4 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 25 | 30 | 42 | 3 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 23 | 28 | 47 | 2 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 24 | 20 | 51 | 5 |
| 2006 Election (Bush) |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2006 | 21 | 35 | 41 | 3 |
| Late October, 2006 | 20 | 37 | 38 | 5 |
| Early October, 2006 | 18 | 39 | 40 | 3 |
| September, 2006 | 20 | 36 | 40 | 4 |
| August, 2006 | 17 | 35 | 43 | 5 |
| June, 2006 | 15 | 38 | 44 | 3 |
| April, 2006 | 17 | 34 | 46 | 3 |
| February, 2006 | 18 | 31 | 47 | 4 |
| 2002 Election (Bush) |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2002 | 29 | 16 | 49 | 6 |
| Early October, 2002 | 30 | 20 | 44 | 6 |
| Early September, 2002 | 29 | 15 | 51 | 5 |
| February, 2002 | 34 | 9 | 50 | 7 |
| 1998 Election (Clinton) |  |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 | 20 | 17 | 58 | 5 |
| Early October, 1998 | 19 | 23 | 52 | 6 |
| Early September, 1998 | 18 | 16 | 63 | 3 |
| Late August, 1998 | 20 | 17 | 61 | 2 |
| Early August, 1998 | 21 | 18 | 57 | 4 |
| June, 1998 | 20 | 18 | 57 | 5 |
| March, 1998 | 21 | 15 | 59 | 5 |
| 1996 Election (Clinton) |  |  |  |  |
| Early September, 1996 | 24 | 18 | 51 | 7 |
| 1994 Election (Clinton) |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1994 | 17 | 21 | 55 | 7 |
| Late October, 1994 | 17 | 21 | 57 | 5 |
| Early October, 1994 | 17 | 23 | 54 | 6 |
| 1990 Election (GHW Bush) |  |  |  |  |
| CBS/NYT: October 28-31, 1990 | 19 | 15 | 61 | 6 |
| 1986 Election (Reagan) |  |  |  |  |
| CBS/NYT: October 24-28, 1986 | 26 | 12 | 55 | 7 |
| CBS/NYT: Sep 28-Oct 1, 1986 | 26 | 16 | 51 | 7 |
| 1982 Election (Reagan) |  |  |  |  |
| CBS/NYT: October 23-28, 1982 | 23 | 21 | 51 | 5 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):
Q. 28 Of the following six issues, which ONE would you say is MOST important to your vote for Congress this year [READ AND RANDOMIZE]?
ASK IF ANSWER GIVEN (Q.28=1-7):
Q.28a And which would you say is the SECOND most important to your vote? [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q. 28 EXCLUDING PRIOR SELECTION]

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:
Oct 27-30, 2010

| First | Second | Combined |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 | 25 | 64 | The job situation |
| 25 | 29 | 54 | Health care |
| 17 | 17 | 34 | The deficit |
| 6 | 9 | 14 | Immigration |
| 5 | 8 | 13 | The situation in Afghanistan |
| 3 | 6 | 9 | Terrorism |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | Other (VOL.) |
| 1 | * | 1 | None of these (VOL.) |
| 3 | * |  | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| -- | 4 |  | No first choice |

## TREND FOR COMPARISON

Of the following six issues, which ONE would you say is MOST important to your vote for Congress this year [READ AND RANDOMIZE]
And which would you say is the SECOND most important to your vote? [READ IN SAME ORDER

## EXCLUDING PRIOR SELECTION]

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS:

| ( | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov } \\ 2006 \\ \text { Combined } \end{gathered}$ | Late <br> Oct <br> 2006 <br> Combined | Early Oct 2006 Combined |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The situation in Iraq | 48 | 45 | 44 |
| The economy | 42 | 41 | 41 |
| Health care | 35 | 37 | 38 |
| Terrorism | 26 | 26 | 32 |
| Immigration | 23 | 24 | 21 |
| Energy policy | 11 | 12 | 14 |
| Other (VOL. DO NOT READ) | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| None of these (VOL. DO NOT READ) | 1 | 1 | * |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL. DO NOT READ) | 3 | 5 | 3 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):
Q. 29 Compared to past elections, would you say there has been MORE mud-slinging or negative campaigning this year, or LESS mud-slinging or negative campaigning this year?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N = 2 3 7 3}$ ]:

|  |  | Early | Late |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct $27-30$ |  | Nov | Nov | Oct |
| $\underline{2010}$ |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2002}$ | $\mathbf{1 9 9 8}$ |
| 67 | More | 65 | 51 | 52 |
| 13 | Less | 14 | 24 | 23 |
| 14 | Same (VOL.) | 16 | 20 | 20 |
| 5 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 5 | 5 | 5 |

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

Q. 30 Here is a list of different ways that candidates and political groups contact voters during election campaigns. So far THIS year, have you... [INSERT IN ORDER], or not? Have you [NEXT ITEM] this year, or not? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: IF RESPONDENT ASKS, CLARIFY THAT WE MEAN ASIDE FROM THE CURRENT CALL] ${ }^{9}$

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]

a. Received printed mail from candidates
or political groups

| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 79 | 20 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 71 | 28 | 1 |

b. Received email from candidates or political groups

Oct 27-30, 2010
Oct 13-18, 2010
27
c. Been visited at home by someone talking about the elections

Oct 27-30, 2010
Oct 13-18, 2010
19
80
82
d. Received a pre-recorded telephone call about the elections

Oct 27-30, $2010 \quad 60 \quad 39 \quad 1$
Oct 13-18, $2010 \quad 55$
e. Received a telephone call from a live person about the elections

Oct 27-30, 2010
$31 \quad 68$
Oct 13-18, $2010 \quad 22$
f. Received a text message on your cell phone
from candidates or political groups
Oct 27-30, 2010
$5 \quad 94$
94
Oct 13-18, 2010
4
95
(VOL.)
DK/Ref

1
1

2
2
*
*

1
1

2

1
1

[^6]
## Q. 30 TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Here are a few ways that candidates and political groups contact voters to encourage them to vote a particular way. Thinking just about the past few months, have you been contacted by any candidates or political groups [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? Have you been contacted by any candidates or political groups [NEXT ITEM]?

| By e-mail | Yes | No | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 2006 |  |  |  |
| Late October, 2006 | 14 | 84 | 2 |
| Early October, 2006 | 16 | 82 | 2 |
| In person by someone | 15 | 83 | 2 |
| coming to your door |  |  |  |
| November, 2006 |  |  |  |
| Late October, 2006 | 15 | 85 | $*$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 14 | 86 | $*$ |
|  | 14 | 86 | $*$ |
| Over the phone |  |  |  |
| November, 2006 | 50 | 49 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 | 41 | 59 | $*$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 38 | 61 | 1 |
| Early November, 2002 | 33 | 66 | 1 |
| Early November, 2000 | 25 | 75 | $*$ |

## NO QUESTION 31

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

Q. 32 So far, have you seen or heard any campaign commercials for candidates running for office?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]

| Oct $27-30$ |  | Oct 13-18 | Late Oct | Early Oct |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{2010}{93}$ | Yes, have seen or heard campaign commercials | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 7 | No, haven't seen any | 11 | 89 | 81 |
| $*$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 19 |
|  |  |  | 10 | $*$ |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.33/Q. 34 AND Q.35/Q. 36 IN BLOCKS
ASK IF SEEN OR HEARD COMMERCIALS THIS YEAR (Q.32=1):
Q. 33 Thinking [first/next] about commercials that support Republican candidates running for office, how many commercials for Republican candidates have you seen or heard this year? [READ]

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO HAVE SEEN OR HEARD COMMERCIALS [ $\mathbf{N}=2223$ ]:

| Oct $27-30$ |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2010}{62}$ | A lot |
| 20 | Some |
| 14 | Just a few |
| 2 | None |
| 3 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

[^7]RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.33/Q. 34 AND Q.35/Q. 36 IN BLOCKS ASK IF SEEN OR HEARD REPUBLICAN COMMERCIALS THIS YEAR (Q.33=1-3):
Q. 34 Have the commercials for Republican candidates generally been [READ]?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO HAVE SEEN REPUBLICAN COMMERCIALS [ $\mathbf{N}=2135$ ]:

| Oct 27-30 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{2010}$ |  |
| 41 | Very negative about the opposing candidate |
| 43 | Somewhat negative |
| 11 | Not too negative |
| 3 | Not at all negative about the opposing candidate |
| 3 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.33/Q. 34 AND Q.35/Q. 36 IN BLOCKS
ASK IF SEEN OR HEARD COMMERCIALS THIS YEAR (Q.32=1):
Q. 35 Thinking [first/next] about commercials that support Democratic candidates running for office, how many commercials for Democratic candidates have you seen or heard this year? [READ]

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO HAVE SEEN OR HEARD COMMERCIALS [N=2223]:
Oct 27-30
$\underline{2010}$
57 A lot
22 Some
16 Just a few
2 None
3 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.33/Q. 34 AND Q.35/Q. 36 IN BLOCKS
ASK IF SEEN OR HEARD DEMOCRATIC COMMERCIALS THIS YEAR (Q.35=1-3):
Q. 36 Have the commercials for Democratic candidates generally been [READ]?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO HAVE SEEN DEMOCRATIC COMMERCIALS [N = 2132]:

| Oct $27-30$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\underline{2010}$ |  |
| 37 |  |
| 45 | Very negative about the opposing candidate |
| 12 | Somewhat negative |
| 3 | Not at all negative |
| 3 | Don't know/Refused about the opposing candidate |
| (VOL.) |  |.

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):
Q. 37 How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the Tea Party movement that has been involved in campaigns and protests in the U.S. over the past year? Have you heard ... [READ]

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:

|  |  | Oct | Aug 25- | Jul 21- | Jun | May | Mar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 27-30 |  | $13-18$ | Sep 6 | Aug 5 | $16-20$ | $20-23$ | $11-21$ |
| $\underline{2010}$ |  | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010^{11}}$ |
| $\mathbf{5 4}$ | A lot | 49 | 48 | 43 | 35 | 45 | 31 |
| 33 | A little | 35 | 39 | 43 | 43 | 39 | 44 |
| 12 | Nothing at all | 15 | 12 | 14 | 21 | 16 | 25 |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | 1 | 1 |

[^8]
## ASK IF HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q.37=1,2):

Q. 38 From what you know, do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don't you have an opinion either way?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=2373]:

|  |  | Oct | Aug 25- | Jul 21- | Jun | May | Mar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 27-30 |  | $13-18$ | Sep 6 | Aug 5 | $16-20$ | $20-23$ | $11-21$ |
| $\frac{2010}{12}$ | Strongly agree | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\underline{2010}$ | $\frac{2010}{13}$ |
| 17 | Agree | 19 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 13 | 11 |
| 11 | Disagree | 11 | 12 | 16 | 18 | 17 | 17 |
| 14 | Strongly disagree | 13 | 14 | 11 | 11 | 10 | 8 |
| 32 | No opinion either way | 30 | 32 | 36 | 10 | 11 | 9 |
| 1 | Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 11 | $*$ | 31 | 30 |
| 13 | Not heard of Tea Party/Don't know | 16 | 13 | 14 | 21 | 1 | 1 |

NO QUESTION 39
ASK ALL:
PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?
ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):
PARTYLN
As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) <br> No preference | (VOL.) Other party | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lean } \\ & \text { Rep } \end{aligned}$ | Lean Dem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 25 | 34 | 31 | 6 | 1 | 4 | 13 | 11 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 25 | 31 | 36 | 4 | * | 3 | 16 | 13 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 24 | 32 | 39 | 2 | * | 2 | 15 | 17 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 26 | 33 | 34 | 4 | * | 3 | 14 | 14 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 27 | 34 | 34 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 15 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 26 | 33 | 36 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 13 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 28 | 34 | 32 | 3 | * | 3 | 13 | 12 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 22 | 33 | 37 | 6 | * | 3 | 14 | 13 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 26 | 31 | 37 | 3 | * | 3 | 14 | 17 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 22 | 33 | 42 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 16 |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2009 | 23.9 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 3.4 | . 4 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 15.7 |
| 2008 | 25.7 | 36.0 | 31.5 | 3.6 | . 3 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 15.2 |
| 2007 | 25.3 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 4.3 | . 4 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 17.0 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 4.4 | . 3 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| 2005 | 29.3 | 32.8 | 30.2 | 4.5 | . 3 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 14.9 |
| 2004 | 30.0 | 33.5 | 29.5 | 3.8 | . 4 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 13.4 |
| 2003 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 4.8 | . 5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 |
| 2002 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 5.0 | . 7 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| 2001 | 29.0 | 33.2 | 29.5 | 5.2 | . 6 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 5.2 | . 6 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 27.3 | 34.4 | 30.9 | 5.1 | . 6 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 13.5 |
| 2000 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 5.5 | . 5 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| 1999 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 3.9 | . 5 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 14.5 |
| 1998 | 27.9 | 33.7 | 31.1 | 4.6 | . 4 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 13.1 |
| 1997 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 4.0 | . 4 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 |
| 1996 | 28.9 | 33.9 | 31.8 | 3.0 | . 4 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 2.4 | . 6 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 |
| 1994 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 1.3 | -- | 3.6 | 13.7 | 12.2 |
| 1993 | 27.4 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 14.9 |
| 1992 | 27.6 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 16.5 |
| 1991 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 14.7 | 10.8 |
| 1990 | 30.9 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 12.4 | 11.3 |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | 34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | 39 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGFINAL=1):

PVOTE08A In the 2008 presidential election between Barack Obama and John McCain, did things come up that kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

## ASK IF VOTED (PVOTE08A=1):

PVOTE08B Did you vote for Obama, McCain or someone else?
BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=2373$ ]:
(VOL.)
Don't remember/

Oct 27-30, 2010
Oct 13-18, 2010
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010
Jan 6-10, 2010
Mar 31-Apr 21, 2009
Feb 4-8, 2009
Jan 7-11, 2009
December, 2008

| Voted | Obama | McCain | Other candidate | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 88 | 44 | 35 | 4 | 5 |
| 89 | 45 | 35 | 4 | 4 |
| 89 | 46 | 34 | 4 | 4 |
| 92 | 44 | 37 | 4 | 6 |
| 93 | 47 | 34 | 5 | 7 |
| 93 | 48 | 33 | 4 | 8 |
| 93 | 48 | 35 | 4 | 6 |
| 93 | 50 | 32 | 3 | 9 |


| Did <br> not <br> vote | Don't <br> remember/ <br> Ref |
| :---: | :---: |
| 10 | $\frac{2}{2}$ |
| 10 | 1 |
| 10 | 1 |
| 8 | $*$ |
| 7 | $*$ |
| 7 | $*$ |
| 7 | $*$ |
| 7 | $*$ |

ASK ALL:
EMPLOY Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

| Oct 27-30 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2010}{45}$ | Full-time |
| 10 | Part time |
| 42 | Not employed |
| 3 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 40 Over the past 12 months, has there been a time when you or someone in your household has been without a job and looking for work, or not?

| Oct 27-30, 2010 | Yes | $\frac{\text { No }}{}$ | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 38 | 60 | 2 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 |  |  |  |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 54 | 56 | 1 |
| Feb 4-8, 2009 | 42 | 55 | 1 |
| December, 2008 | 39 | 61 | $*$ |
| Early February, 2008 | 35 | 65 | $*$ |
| May, 2005 | 28 | 71 | 1 |
| Ma | 31 | 69 | $*$ |

[^9]
[^0]:    1 Gallup trends for 1990, 1982 and 1978 are based on general public.

[^1]:    2 In the Aug. 25 -Sept. 6, 2010 survey, a wording experiment was conducted with one half of respondents asked the question wording shown above, the other half was asked: "Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ..." No significant differences were found between questions and the combined results are shown above. All survey prior to Sept. 2010 used the longer question wording.

[^2]:    3 Trends for January 1992 and January 1989 are based on general public.

[^3]:    4 In November 2006 and earlier, initial question asked: "Do you yourself plan to vote in the election....?" and respondents who said they planned to vote were asked "Do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, OR will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day OR have you already cast your vote?" Respondents who volunteered that they had already voted were asked: "Just to be sure I understand - are you saying you have ALREADY mailed in your vote or cast your vote early at your local election office, or do you mean that you PLAN TO do so?"
    5 In Early October 2006 the follow up question was worded: "...do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, that is through the mail or with an absentee ballot, OR will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day?"
    6 In November 2004, and Mid-October, the follow up question was worded: "Do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, that is through the mail or with an absentee ballot, or will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day, OR have you already cast your vote?" In September 2004 "have you already cast your vote" was a volunteered option.

[^4]:    7 In Oct 27-30, 2010 and Oct 13-18,2010, Late October, Mid-October and November 2008, November 2006, November 2004 and Early November 2002, the "10 - definitely will vote" category also includes people who volunteered that they already voted.

[^5]:    8 In October, 1994 Gallup asked "Compared to previous elections..." and did not specify congressional elections.

[^6]:    9 Trends for comparison from 2008 presidential election not show.

[^7]:    10 In Early November 2002 and Early November 2000 the question was worded: "Recently, have you been contacted over the phone by any candidates, campaigns or other groups urging you to vote in a particular way in the upcoming elections?"

[^8]:    11 In March 11-21, 2010, question was worded: "the Tea Party protests that have taken place in the U.S. over the past year"

[^9]:    12 In March 10-14, 2010 and February 4-8, 2009, those who were not employed and looking for work, identified on an earlier question, were not asked this question, but are included in "yes."

