PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS APRIL 9-13, 2009¹ NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY TOPLINE N=1006

Q.1 In the past few weeks, have you come to have a MORE favorable opinion of Barack Obama, a LESS favorable opinion of Barack Obama, or hasn't your opinion of him changed lately?

| | More favorable | Less favorable | Opinion has not changed | Don't know/Refused |
|------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Barack Obama | lavorable | Tavorable | not changed | KIIOw/Keiuseu |
| April 9-13, 2009 | 20 | 18 | 60 | 2=100 |
| March 20-23, 2009 | 20 | 19 | 56 | 2=100 3=100 |
| February 27-March 2, 2009 | 22 | 20 | 56 | 1=100 |
| February 6-9, 2009 | 23 | 1 6 | 60 | 1=100 |
| 1 conduiry 0 3, 2003 | | 10 | 00 | 1-100 |
| 2008 CAMPAIGN | | | | |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON: ² | | | | |
| October 31-November 3, 2008 | 25 | 25 | 49 | 1=100 |
| October 24-27, 2008 | 24 | 21 | 52 | 3=100 |
| October 17-20, 2008 | 33 | 23 | 43 | 1=100 |
| October 10-13, 2008 | 29 | 21 | 48 | 2=100 |
| October 3-6, 2008 | 28 | 23 | 47 | 2=100 |
| September 26-29, 2008 | 31 | 23 | 45 | 1=100 |
| September 19-22, 2008 | 25 | 20 | 53 | 2=100 |
| September 12-15, 2008 | 20 | 20 | 58 | 2=100 |
| September 5-8, 2008 | 20 | 20 | 59 | 1=100 |
| August 29-31, 2008 | 29 | 19 | 50 | 2=100 |
| August 22-25, 2008 | 22 | 21 | 54 | 3=100 |
| August 15-18, 2008 | 16 | 21 | 60 | 3=100 |
| August 8-11, 2008 | 15 | 18 | 64 | 3=100 |
| August 1-4, 2008 | 16 | 22 | 60 | 2=100 |
| July 25-28, 2008 | 17 | 21 | 59 | 3=100 |
| July 18-21, 2008 | 16 | 22 | 60 | 2=100 |
| July 11-14, 2008 | 15 | 17 | 64 | 4=100 |
| July 3-7, 2008 | 17 | 17 | 62 | 4=100 |
| June 27-30, 2008 | 21 | 19 | 56 | 4=100 |
| June 20-23, 2008 | 16 | 16 | 66 | 2=100 |
| June 13-16, 2008 | 17 | 15 | 64 | 4=100 |
| June 6-9, 2008 | 19 | 17 | 61 | 3=100 |
| May 30-June 2, 2008 | 17 | 21 | 58 | 4=100 |
| May 22-25, 2008 | 18 | 20 | 60 | 2=100 |
| May 16-19, 2008 | 19 | 19 | 59 | 3=100 |
| May 9-12, 2008 | 20 | 23 | 55 | 2=100 |
| May 2-5, 2008 | 11 | 25 | 59 | 5=100 |
| April 25-28, 2008 | 16 | 24 | 58 | 2=100 |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 18 | 24 | 54 | 4=100 |
| March 28-31, 2008 | 18 | 27 | 52 | 3=100 |
| March 20-24, 2008 | 22 | 30 | 46 | 2=100 |
| | | | | |

¹ Polling was not conducted on Sunday, April 12, 2009, which was Easter.

For March 20-24, 2008, through October 31-November 3, 2008, the introduction read, "In the past few days." For September 12-15 through October 31-November 3, 2008, the question asked respondents to "Please think about each of the following candidates," Barack Obama, John McCain, Joe Biden and Sarah Palin in the 2008 presidential and vice presidential elections. For June 13-16, 2008, through September 5-8, 2008, the question was worded, "Please think about each of the following *presidential* candidates..." and asked about Barack Obama and John McCain. For March 20-24, 2008, through June 6-9, 2008, the list of presidential candidates included Hillary Clinton, Barack Obama and John McCain.

Q.2 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] [IF NECESSARY** "Did you follow **[ITEM]** very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

| | | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
|----|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------------|
| 9 | News about state and local budget problems | closely 28 | closely 30 | closely 21 | closely 21 | <u>Refused</u> *=100 |
| a. | News about state and local budget problems | 20 | 30 | 41 | 41 | -100 |
| b. | Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy | 48 | 29 | 13 | 10 | 0=100 |
| | March 27-30, 2009 | 48 | 32 | 10 | 10 | *=100 |
| | March 20-23, 2009 | 52 | 34 | 8 | 6 | *=100 |
| | March 13-16, 2009 | 48 | 33 | 9 | 10 | *=100 |
| | February 27-March 2, 2009 | 56 | 30 | 8 | 6 | *=100 |
| | February 13-16, 2009 | 55 | 29 | 10 | 6 | *=100 |
| | January 30-February 2, 2009 | 52 | 31 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| | January 23-26, 2009 | 57 | 30 | 8 | 5 | 0=100 |
| | January 16-19, 2009 | 43 | 35 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| | January 2-4, 2009 | 42 | 36 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| | December 12-15, 2008 | 51 | 33 | 9 | 7 | *=100 |
| | December 5-8, 2008 | 42 | 38 | 13 | 7 | *=100 |
| | November 21-24, 2008 | 59 | 24 | 9 | 8 | *=100 |
| | November 14-17, 2008 | 56 | 29 | 9 | 6 | *=100 |
| | November 7-10, 2008 | 54 | 31 | 8 | 7 | *=100 |
| | October 31-November 3, 2008 | 63 | 27 | 6 | 4 | *=100 |
| | October 24-27, 2008 | 52 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 1=100 |
| | October 17-20, 2008 | 62 | 29 | 6 | 3 | *=100 |
| | October 10-13, 2008 | 65 | 25 | 7 | 3 | *=100 |
| | October 3-6, 2008 | 69 | 23 | 5 | 3 | *=100 |
| | September 26-29, 2008 | 70 | 22 | 5 | 3 | *=100 |
| | September 19-22, 2008 | 56 | 27 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| | September 5-8, 2008 | 44 | 33 | 16 | 7 | *=100 |
| | August 29-31, 2008 | 41 | 34 | 13 | 11 | 1=100 |
| | August 15-18, 2008 | 39 | 36 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| | August 8-11, 2008 | 39 | 35 | 16 | 10 | *=100 |
| | August 1-4, 2008 | 47 | 34 | 11 | 8 | 0=100 |
| | July 25-28, 2008 | 46 | 32 | 10 | 12 | *=100 |
| | July 18-21, 2008 | 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| | July 11-14, 2008 | 44 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 1=100 |
| | June 27-30, 2008 | 49 | 31 | 12 | 7 | 1=100 |
| | June 13-16, 2008 | 42 | 33 | 14 | 11 | *=100 |
| | May 9-12, 2008 | 45 | 31 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| | May 2-5, 2008 | 43 | 31 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| | April 18-21, 2008 | 41 | 35 | 13 | 10 | 1=100 |
| | April 4-7, 2008 | 39 | 37 | 12 | 12 | *=100 |
| | March 28-31, 2008 | 42 | 36 | 14 | 8 | *=100 |
| | March 20-24, 2008 | 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| | February 29-March 3, 2008 | 38 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| | February 15-18, 2008 | 37 | 36 | 11 | 16 | 8=100 |
| | February 1-4, 2008 | 40 | 30 37 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| | January 18-21, 2008 | 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | *=100 |
| | January 11-14, 2008 | 36 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 1=100 |
| | November 2-5, 2007 | 27 | 37 | 16 | 10 | 1=100 |
| | October 19-22, 2007 | 25 | 34 | 20 | 21 | *=100 |
| | August 10-13, 2007 | 28 | 36 | 18 | 18 | *=100 |
| | Mid-November, 2006 | 31 | 40 | 17 | 11 | 1=100 |
| | | 51 | .0 | | | 1 100 |

Q.2 CONTINUED...

c.

| 2 CONTINUED | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>Refused</u> |
| December, 2005 | 35 | 35 | 18 | 11 | 1=100 |
| Early November, 2005 | 35 | 39 | 17 | 9 | *=100 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 30 | 39 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| January, 2005 | 35 | 41 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 30 | 43 | 16 | 10 | 1 = 100 |
| Early September, 2004 | 39 | 34 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 37 | 41 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| December, 2003 | 35 | 38 | 14 | 11 | 2=100 |
| November, 2003 | 40 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| October, 2003 | 32 | 39 | 16 | 12 | 1 = 100 |
| September, 2003 | 39 | 30 | 18 | 12 | 1 = 100 |
| March, 2003 | 40 | 35 | 16 | 8 | 1 = 100 |
| February, 2003 | 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| January, 2003 | 40 | 35 | 13 | 11 | 1 = 100 |
| December, 2002 | 38 | 34 | 17 | 10 | 1 = 100 |
| February, 2002 | 35 | 40 | 15 | 9 | 1 = 100 |
| January, 2002 | 30 | 44 | 16 | 9 | 1 = 100 |
| December, 2001 | 37 | 40 | 13 | 8 | 2 = 100 |
| Mid-November, 2001 | 41 | 36 | 15 | 7 | 1 = 100 |
| June, 2001 | 24 | 41 | 18 | 16 | 1 = 100 |
| May, 2001 | 34 | 36 | 15 | 15 | 0=100 |
| April, 2001 | 36 | 34 | 16 | 13 | 1=100 |
| February, 2001 | 30 | 39 | 18 | 12 | 1 = 100 |
| January, 2001 | 32 | 38 | 17 | 11 | 2=100 |
| June, 1995 | 26 | 41 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| March, 1995 | 27 | 45 | 19 | 9 | *=100 |
| February, 1995 | 23 | 41 | 22 | 13 | 1=100 |
| December, 1994 | 28 | 43 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| October, 1994 | 27 | 40 | 20 | 12 | 1=100 |
| June, 1994 | 25 | 42 | 23 | 10 | *=100 |
| May, 1994 | 33 | 40 | 16 | 10 | 1=100 |
| January, 1994 | 34 | 39 | 16 | 10 | 1=100 |
| Early January, 1994 | 36 | 44 | 13 | 7 | *=100 |
| December, 1993 | 35 | 41 | 15 | 8 | 1=100 |
| October, 1993 | 33 | 38 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| September, 1993 | 37 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| Early September, 1993 | 39 | 39 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| August, 1993 | 41 | 36 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| May, 1993 | 37 | 38 | 18 | 6 | 1=100 |
| February, 1993 | 49 | 36 | 10 | 5 | *=100 |
| January, 1993 | 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| September, 1992 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1=100 |
| May, 1992 | 39 | 39 | 15 | 6 | 1=100 |
| March, 1992 | 47 | 38 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| February, 1992 | 47 | 37 | 10 | 6 | *=100 |
| January, 1992 | 44 | 40 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| October, 1991 | 36 | 38 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| A major earthquake in Italy | 18 | 35 | 25 | 22 | *=100 |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON: | | | | | |
| August 1-4, 2008: Los Angeles | 17 | 29 | 31 | 23 | *=100 |
| May 30-June 2, 2008: China | 26 | 39 | 21 | 14 | *=100 |
| May 22-25, 2008: China | 23 | 42 | 24 | 11 | *=100 |
| | | | | | |

Q.2 CONTINUED...

| Q.4 | 2 CONTINUED | | | | NT | DII/ |
|-----|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| | | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | Refused |
| | May 16-19, 2008: China | 30 | 41 | 17 | 12 | *=100 |
| | October 2005: Pakistan | 22 | 39 | 23 | 16 | *=100 |
| | January 2005: Earthquake and Tsunami in | | | _ | _ | |
| | Indian Ocean | 58 | 32 | 7 | 3 | *=100 |
| | January 2004: Iran | 16 | 34 | 31 | 19 | *=100 |
| | February 2001: India | 15 | 33 | 31 | 20 | 1 = 100 |
| | October 1999: Taiwan | 17 | 36 | 31 | 16 | *=100 |
| | September 1999: Turkey | 27 | 37 | 23 | 12 | 1 = 100 |
| | February 1995: Japan | 25 | 47 | 20 | 8 | *=100 |
| | January 1994: Southern California | 63 | 31 | 5 | 1 | 0=100 |
| | July 1990: <i>Iran</i> | 20 | 36 | 28 | 16 | *=100 |
| | November 1989: San Francisco | 73 | 22 | 3 | 2 | *=100 |
| d. | Barack Obama's visit to Turkey and Iraq | 23 | 29 | 22 | 26 | *=100 |
| | April 3-6, 2009: Trip to Europe and meetings | | | | | |
| | with foreign leaders | 25 | 35 | 21 | 19 | *=100 |
| | TREND FOR COMPARISON: ³ | | | | | |
| | July, 2001: G.W. Bush's trip to Europe to | | | | | |
| | attend G-8 Summit | 6 | 21 | 31 | 40 | 2=100 |
| e. | The legalization of gay marriage in Iowa and | | | | | |
| | Vermont | 13 | 21 | 23 | 42 | 1=100 |
| | TREND FOR COMPARISON: ⁴ | | | | | |
| | Nov. 7-10, 2008: CA vote bans gay marriage | 18 | 26 | 24 | 32 | *=100 |
| | June 20-23, 2008: Same sex marriage in CA | 22 | 26 | 25 | 27 | *=100 |
| | May 16-19, 2008: CA Supreme Court ruling | 19 | 27 | 25 | 28 | 1=100 |
| | May 2004: Gay marriage | 20 | 27 | 25 | 27 | 1 = 100 |
| | March 2004: Gay Marriage | 29 | 33 | 20 | 17 | 1 = 100 |
| | Early-February 2004: <i>Debate over gay marriage</i> | 26 | 32 | 22 | 19 | 1=100 |
| | Mid-August 2003: <i>Debate over gay marriage</i> | 19 | 30 | 22 | 28 | 1=100 |
| f. | Somali Pirates hijacking a U.S. cargo ship with | | | | | |
| | 20 Americans aboard TREND FOR COMPARISON: ⁵ | 34 | 35 | 14 | 17 | *=100 |
| | Nov. 21-24, 2008: Hijack Saudi supertanker | 19 | 28 | 23 | 30 | *=100 |
| | | | | | | |

³ July, 2001, asked about: "George W. Bush's trip to Europe to attend the G-8 Summit in Genoa, Italy." This question was not asked as part of a list.

 ⁴ November 7-10, 2008, asked about: "California voting to ban gay marriage." June 20-23, 2008, asked about: "The issue of same sex marriage in California." May 16-19, 2008, asked about: "The California Supreme Court's decision giving same sex couples the right to marry." March, 2004 and May, 2004 asked about: "The issue of gay and lesbian marriage." August, 2003 and February, 2004 asked about: "The debate about allowing gays and lesbians to marry."

⁵ November 21-24, 2008, asked about: "Pirates from Somalia hijacking a Saudi Arabian supertanker."

- Q.3 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]
 - 31 Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy
 - 20 Somali Pirates hijacking a U.S. cargo ship with 20 Americans aboard
 - 11 Barack Obama's visit to Turkey and Iraq
 - 8 A major earthquake in Italy
 - 5 News about state and local budget problems
 - 2 The legalization of gay marriage in Iowa and Vermont
 - 11 Some other story (VOL.)
 - 12 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
 - 100
- Q.4 How much if anything, have you heard about each of the following? Have you heard a lot, a little or nothing at all? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

| | | <u>A lot</u> | <u>A little</u> | Nothing <u>at all</u> | g DK/ <u>Refused</u> |
|----|--|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. | Actor Kal Penn leaves the TV show House to take a job in the Obama administration | 6 | 26 | 67 | 1=100 |
| b. | Reports that one out of every five four-year-olds fits the definition of being obese TREND FOR COMPARISON: Nov. 9-12, 2007: A new study that suggested that | 20 | 45 | 35 | *=100 |
| | being overweight does NOT increase the risk of dying of certain diseases | 16 | 36 | 47 | 1=100 |
| c. | Reports that children of older fathers score lower on IQ tests than the children of younger dads | s 3 | 17 | 80 | *=100 |
| d. | A report showing that ice in the Artic sea is melting faster than scientists expected | 24 | 43 | 32 | 1=100 |
| e. | Reports that foreign spies have hacked into the U.S. electric grid | 14 | 34 | 52 | *=100 |

On another topic...

Q.5 Are you hearing mostly good news about the economy these days, mostly bad news about the economy or a mix of both good and bad news?

| | | Mar 13-16 | Feb 13-16 | Jan 16-19 | Dec 5-8 |
|----------|---|--------------|-----------|-----------|---------|
| | | <u>2009</u> | 2009 | 2009 | 2008 |
| 4 | Hearing mostly good news about the economy | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 39 | Hearing mostly bad news about the economy [OI | R] 51 | 60 | 67 | 80 |
| 56 | A mix of good and bad | 46 | 37 | 30 | 19 |
| <u>1</u> | Don't know/Refused (VOL. DO NOT READ) | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | * |
| 100 | | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

- Q.6 And thinking about the local area where you live. Are you hearing mostly good news about the economy in your area these days, mostly bad news about the economy in your area or a mix of both good and bad news?
 - 5 Hearing mostly good news about the economy in my area
 - 44 Hearing mostly bad news about the economy in my area [OR]
 - 49 A mix of good and bad
 - <u>2</u> 100 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)