PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS MARCH 13-16, 2009 NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY TOPLINE N=1,000

Q.1 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; ROTATE ITEMS IN BLOCKS A-C FIRST, FOLLOWED BY D-F] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

| | | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
|----|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| a. | Bernard Madoff pleading guilty to charges of | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>Refused</u> |
| а. | fraud involving a scheme that cheated investors | | | | | |
| | out of billions of dollars | 27 | 33 | 17 | 23 | 0=100 |
| | December 19-22, 2008 ¹ | 30 | 33 26 | 18 | 25 25 | 1=100 |
| | December 17-22, 2000 | 50 | 20 | 10 | 20 | 1-100 |
| b. | Barack Obama's decision on federal funding for | | | | | |
| | stem cell research | 31 | 30 | 20 | 19 | *=100 |
| | TREND FOR COMPARISON: ² | | | | | |
| | July, 2005: Congress approves stem cell bill | 21 | 35 | 21 | 22 | 1=100 |
| | Early Sept., 2001: Bush's decision on funding | 31 | 34 | 18 | 15 | 2=100 |
| c. | Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy | 48 | 33 | 9 | 10 | *=100 |
| | February 27-March 2, 2009 | 56 | 30 | 8 | 6 | *=100 |
| | February 13-16, 2009 | 55 | 29 | 10 | 6 | *=100 |
| | January 30-February 2, 2009 | 52 | 31 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| | January 23-26, 2009 | 57 | 30 | 8 | 5 | 0=100 |
| | January 16-19, 2009 | 43 | 35 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| | January 2-4, 2009 | 42 | 36 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| | December 12-15, 2008 | 51 | 33 | 9 | 7 | *=100 |
| | December 5-8, 2008 | 42 | 38 | 13 | 7 | *=100 |
| | November 21-24, 2008 | 59 | 24 | 9 | 8 | *=100 |
| | November 14-17, 2008 | 56 | 29 | 9 | 6 | *=100 |
| | November 7-10, 2008 | 54 | 31 | 8 | 7 | *=100 |
| | October 31-November 3, 2008 | 63 | 27 | 6 | 4 | *=100 |
| | October 24-27, 2008 | 52 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 1=100 |
| | October 17-20, 2008 | 62 | 29 | 6 | 3 | *=100 |
| | October 10-13, 2008 | 65 | 25 | 7 | 3 | *=100 |
| | October 3-6, 2008 | 69 | 23 | 5 | 3 | *=100 |
| | September 26-29, 2008 | 70 | 22 | 5 | 3 | *=100 |
| | September 19-22, 2008 | 56 | 27 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| | September 5-8, 2008 | 44 | 33 | 16 | 7 | *=100 |
| | August 29-31, 2008 | 41 | 34 | 13 | 11 | 1=100 |
| | August 15-18, 2008 | 39 | 36 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| | August 8-11, 2008 | 39 | 35 | 16 | 10 | *=100 |
| | August 1-4, 2008 | 47 | 34 | 11 | 8 | 0=100 |
| | July 25-28, 2008 | 46 | 32 | 10 | 12 | *=100 |
| | July 18-21, 2008 | 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| | July 11-14, 2008 | 44 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 1=100 |
| | June 27-30, 2008 | 49 | 31 | 12 | 7 | 1=100 |

¹ For December 19-22, 2008 the story was listed as "News about a Wall Street investor who allegedly cheated people out of billions of dollars."

² July, 2005 asked about "The passage of a bill in Congress allowing stem cell research." Early September, 2001 asked about "George W. Bush's decision on federal funding for stem-cell research."

Q.1 CONTINUED...

| 1 CONTINUED | | | | | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | Refused |
| June 13-16, 2008 | 42 | 33 | 14 | 11 | *=100 |
| May 9-12, 2008 | 45 | 31 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| May 2-5, 2008 | 43 | 31 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 41 | 35 | 13 | 10 | 1=100 |
| April 4-7, 2008 | 39 | 37 | 12 | 12 | *=100 |
| March 28-31, 2008 | 42 | 36 | 14 | 8 | *=100 |
| March 20-24, 2008 | 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| February 29-March 3, 2008 | 38 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| February 15-18, 2008 | 37 | 36 | 11 | 16 | 8=100 |
| February 1-4, 2008 | 40 | 37 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| January 18-21, 2008 | 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | *=100 |
| January 11-14, 2008 | 36 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 1=100 |
| November 2-5, 2007 | 27 | 37 | 16 | 19 | 1=100 |
| October 19-22, 2007 | 25 | 34 | 20 | 21 | *=100 |
| August 10-13, 2007 | 28 | 36 | 18 | 18 | *=100 |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 31 | 40 | 17 | 11 | 1=100 |
| December, 2005 | 35 | 35 | 18 | 11 | 1=100 |
| Early November, 2005 | 35 | 39 | 17 | 9 | *=100 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 30 | 39 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| January, 2005 | 35 | 41 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 30 | 43 | 16 | 10 | 1=100 |
| Early September, 2004 | 39 | 34 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 37 | 41 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| December, 2003 | 35 | 38 | 14 | 11 | 2=100 |
| November, 2003 | 40 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| October, 2003 | 32 | 39 | 16 | 12 | 1=100 |
| September, 2003 | 39 | 30 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| March, 2003 | 40 | 35 | 16 | 8 | 1=100 |
| February, 2003 | 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| January, 2003 | 40 | 35 | 13 | 11 | 1 = 100 |
| December, 2002 | 38 | 34 | 17 | 10 | 1 = 100 |
| February, 2002 | 35 | 40 | 15 | 9 | 1 = 100 |
| January, 2002 | 30 | 44 | 16 13 | 9 8 | 1 = 100 |
| December, 2001 Mid Nevember, 2001 | 37 41 | 40 | | 8 7 | 2=100 |
| Mid-November, 2001 | 41 24 | 36 41 | 15 | | 1 = 100 |
| June, 2001 | | | 18 15 | 16 15 | 1 = 100 |
| May, 2001 | 34 36 | 36 34 | 15 16 | 15 13 | 0=100 1=100 |
| April, 2001 February, 2001 | 30 30 | 34 39 | 10 | 13 | 1 = 100 1 = 100 |
| January, 2001 | 30 32 | 39 | 18 | 12 | 1 = 100 2 = 100 |
| June, 1995 | 32 26 | 38 41 | 22 | 11 | 2=100 *=100 |
| March, 1995 | 20 27 | 41 | 19 | 9 | *=100 *=100 |
| February, 1995 | 27 | 43 41 | 19 22 | 13 | 1 = 100 |
| December, 1994 | 23 | 43 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| October, 1994 | 28 27 | 40 | 20 | 12 | 1=100 |
| June, 1994 | 25 | 40 | 20 | 12 | *=100 |
| May, 1994 | 23 33 | 42 40 | 23 16 | 10 | 1 = 100 |
| January, 1994 | 33 34 | 40 39 | 10 16 | 10 | 1 = 100 1 = 100 |
| Early January, 1994 | 34 36 | 44 | 10 | 10 7 | *=100 |
| December, 1993 | 30 35 | 44 | 15 | 8 | 1 = 100 |
| October, 1993 | 33 | 38 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| September, 1993 | 33 37 | 38 40 | 20 14 | 8 | 1 = 100 |
| Early September, 1993 | 39 | 40 39 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| Lary September, 1995 | 57 | 57 | τr | , | -100 |

Q.1 CONTINUED...

| Q. | I CONTINUED | | | | | |
|----|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| | | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | refused |
| | August, 1993 | 41 | 36 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| | May, 1993 | 37 | 38 | 18 | 6 | 1=100 |
| | February, 1993 | 49 | 36 | 10 | 5 | *=100 |
| | January, 1993 | 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| | September, 1992 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1=100 |
| | May, 1992 | 39 | 39 | 15 | 6 | 1=100 |
| | March, 1992 | 47 | 38 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| | February, 1992 | 47 | 37 | 10 | 6 | *=100 |
| | January, 1992 | 44 | 40 | 10 | 5 | *=100 |
| | October, 1991 | 36 | 38 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| | 0000001, 1991 | 50 | 38 | 10 | 7 | 1-100 |
| d. | News about political instability in Pakistan | 14 | 20 | 26 | 40 | 0=100 |
| | TREND FOR COMPARISON: ³ | | | | | |
| | September 26-29, 2008: Hotel bombing | 16 | 32 | 23 | 28 | 1=100 |
| | August 15-18, 2008: Pakistan instability | 10 | 25 | 29 | 35 | 1=100 |
| | February 22-25, 2008: Parliamentary | | | | | |
| | elections | 9 | 24 | 28 | 39 | *=100 |
| | January 11-14, 2008: Pakistan instability | 19 | 33 | 20 | 27 | 1=100 |
| | January 4-7, 2008: Bhutto assassination | 32 | 36 | 15 | 16 | 1=100 |
| | Nov. 30-Dec. 3, 2007: Pakistan instability | 16 | 28 | 26 | 30 | *=100 |
| | Nov. 23-26, 2007: Pakistan instability | 13 | 27 | 31 | 28 | 1=100 |
| | Nov. 16-19, 2007: Pakistan instability | 20 | 30 | 21 | 28 | 1=100 |
| | Nov. 9-12, 2007: Pakistan instability | 20 | 29 | 23 | 28 | *=100 |
| | October 19-22, 2007: Pakistan bombing | | | | | |
| | aimed at Bhutto | 21 | 28 | 21 | 30 | *=100 |
| | July 13-16, 2007: Raid on Pakistani | | -0 | | 20 | -100 |
| | Mosque | 10 | 19 | 23 | 47 | 1=100 |
| | 1205400 | 10 | | | • / | 1-100 |
| e. | Recent major ups and downs in the U.S. stock | | | | | |
| | market | 38 | 31 | 14 | 17 | 0=100 |
| | March 6-9, 2009 ⁴ | 35 | 31 | 15 | 19 | *=100 |
| | February 20-23, 2009 | 31 | 32 | 20 | 17 | *=100 |
| | November 21-24, 2008 | 50 | 23 | 15 | 12 | *=100 |
| | October 17-20, 2008 | 54 | 31 | 9 | 6 | *=100 |
| | October 10-13, 2008 | 59 | 26 | 9 | 6 | *=100 |
| | July 3-7, 2008 | 22 | 29 | 23 | 26 | *=100 |
| | March 14-17, 2008 | 25 | 31 | 23 | 21 | *=100 |
| | January 25-28, 2008 | 29 | 28 | 19 | 23 | 1=100 |
| | August 17-20, 2007 | 21 | 24 | 22 | 33 | *=100 |
| | July 27-30, 2007 | 15 | 26 | 21 | 37 | 1=100 |
| | March 2-5, 2007 | 21 | 28 | 25 | 26 | *=100 |
| | Early September, 2002 | 27 | 30 | 20 | 22 | 1=100 |
| | ··· , ··· ··· , ··· ·· ·· ·· | | 20 | | == | - 100 |

³

September 26-29, 2008 asked about "A bombing at a Marriott Hotel in Pakistan that killed over 50 people." November 9-12, 2007 through November 30-December 3, 2007; January 11-14, 2008 and August 15-18, 2008 asked about "Political instability in Pakistan." February 22-25, 2008 asked about "Parliamentary elections and changes in party control in Pakistan." January 4-7, 2008 asked about "The assassination of former Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto and resulting instability in Pakistan." October 19-22, 2007 asked about "A bombing in Pakistan aimed at former Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto that killed over 120 people." July 13-16, 2007 asked about "The Pakistani government's raid on a mosque held by Islamic radicals."

⁴ October 10-13, 2008 and November 21-24, 2008 through March 6-9, 2009 asked about "Recent major drops in the U.S. stock market." March 2-5, 2007 asked about "The recent drop in the U.S. stock market." In Early November, 1997, the story was listed as "Thinking about last Monday when the stock market dropped, how closely did you follow what was happening?" From February, 1996 to Mid-November, 1997, the story was listed as "Recent major ups and downs in the stock market." For all other dates, the story was listed as "Recent major ups and downs in the U.S. stock market."

Q.1 CONTINUED...

| | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | <u>Closely</u> | <u>Closely</u> | <u>Closely</u> | <u>Closely</u> | Refused |
| Late July, 2002 | 33 | 33 | 15 | 18 | 1=100 |
| March, 2001 | 27 | 27 | 18 | 27 | 1=100 |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 20 | 26 | 23 | 31 | 1=100 |
| April, 2000 | 18 | 28 | 23 | 31 | *=100 |
| Early April, 2000 | 19 | 29 | 20 | 32 | *=100 |
| March, 2000 | 23 | 29 | 21 | 26 | 1=100 |
| March, 1999 | 18 | 29 | 22 | 31 | *=100 |
| January, 1999 | 24 | 28 | 19 | 28 | 1=100 |
| Early September, 1998 | 32 | 31 | 20 | 17 | *=100 |
| Mid-August, 1998 | 17 | 23 | 21 | 39 | *=100 |
| January, 1998 | 21 | 25 | 23 | 31 | *=100 |
| Early November, 1997 | 16 | 29 | 22 | 33 | *=100 |
| Mid-November, 1997 | 25 | 36 | 18 | 20 | 1 = 100 |
| September, 1997 | 14 | 22 | 23 | 40 | 1 = 100 |
| April, 1997 | 17 | 21 | 22 | 40 | *=100 |
| February, 1996 | 12 | 20 | 25 | 42 | 1=100 |
| A shooting spree in Alabama that resulted in the | | | | | |
| death of 11 people | 18 | 33 | 24 | 25 | *=100 |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON:⁵ | | | | | |
| February 8-11, 2008: Missouri city council | | | | | |
| meeting | 13 | 28 | 25 | 33 | 1=100 |
| December 14-17, 2007: <i>Colorado religious centers</i> | 17 | 31 | 24 | 27 | 1=100 |
| December 7-10, 2007: Omaha mall | 30 | 36 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |

- Q.2 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]
 - 27 Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy
 - 17 Recent major ups and downs in the U.S. stock market
 - 15 Barack Obama's decision on federal funding for stem cell research
 - Bernard Madoff pleading guilty to charges of fraud involving a scheme that cheated investors out of billions of dollars
 - 8 A shooting spree in Alabama that resulted in the death of 11 people
 - 3 News about political instability in Pakistan
 - 9 Some other story (VOL.)
 - 11 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
 - 100
- Q.3 How much if anything, have you heard about each of the following? Have you heard a lot, a little or nothing at all? **[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

| | | | | Nothing | DK/ |
|----|--|-------|----------|---------------|----------------|
| | | A lot | A little | <u>at all</u> | <u>Refused</u> |
| a. | The dispute between Comedy Central's Jon Stewart and | | | | |
| | CNBC's Jim Cramer | 17 | 28 | 55 | *=100 |

5

f.

February 8-11, 2008 asked about "A shooting at a city council meeting in Missouri where six people were killed." December 14-17, 2007 asked about "Shootings at two religious centers in Colorado." December 7-10, 2007, asked about "A shooting at a shopping mall in Omaha, Nebraska where eight people were killed."

| Q.3 CC | ONTINUED | <u>A lot</u> | <u>A little</u> | Nothing <u>at all</u> | DK/ <u>Refused</u> |
|--------|--|--------------|-----------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|
| b. | Controversy over the leadership of Michael Steele, Chairman of the Republican National Committee | 14 | 32 | 54 | *=100 |
| с. | The troubled relationship between pop singers Chris Brown and Rihanna | 33 | 36 | 31 | *=100 |
| d. | Sarah Palin's teenage daughter Bristol and her boyfriend calling off their engagement TREND FOR COMPARISON: | 13 | 43 | 44 | 0=100 |
| | September 5-8, 2008: News that Sarah Palin's 17 year old daughter is pregnant | 69 | 21 | 9 | 1=100 |

On another topic... Q.4 Are you hearing mostly good news about the economy these days, mostly bad news about the economy or a mix of both good and bad news?

| | | Feb 13-16 <u>2009</u> | Jan 16-19 <u>2009</u> | Dec 5-8 2008 |
|----------|--|--------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 2 | Hearing mostly good news about the economy | 2 | 2 | 1 |
| 51 | Hearing mostly bad news about the economy [OR] | 60 | 67 | 80 |
| 46 | A mix of good and bad | 37 | 30 | 19 |
| <u>1</u> | Don't know/Refused (VOL. DO NOT READ) | <u>1</u> | <u>1</u> | * |
| 100 | | 100 | 100 | 100 |