#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS NOVEMBER 14-17, 2008 NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY TOPLINE N=1,004

Q.1 Can you tell me the name of the person you've heard the most about in the news lately? [PROBE IF NECESSARY: Just the name that comes to mind FIRST when you think about who's been in the news lately] [OPEN END. RECORD FIRST MENTION ONLY]

- 85 Barack Obama
- 4 Sarah Palin
- 1 George W. Bush
- 1 John McCain
- 1 Henry Paulson
- 1 Hillary Clinton
- 2 Other
- 5 Don't know/Refused

100

Q.2 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS] [IF NECESSARY** "Did you follow **[ITEM]** very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

		Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	DK/
		Closely	Closely	Closely	Closely	Refused
a.	News about problems facing U.S. automakers	30	35	20	15	*=100
	TREND FOR COMPARISON: 1					
	October 31-November 3: Possible merger of					
	GM and Chrysler	16	28	24	31	1=100
	May 18-21, 2007: DaimlerChrsyler sells					
	Chrysler	8	20	25	46	1=100
	September 28-October 1, 2007: Agreement					
	between GM and UAW ending strike	14	28	28	30	*=100
	December, 2005: General Motors job cuts	22	30	26	21	1=100
	June, 1998: Chrysler/Daimler Benz merger	12	22	27	38	1=100
	January, 1992: General Motors job cuts	35	38	18	9	*=100
b.	Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy	56	29	9	6	*=100
	November 7-10, 2008	54	31	8	7	*=100
	October 31-November 3, 2008	63	27	6	4	*=100
	October 24-27, 2008	52	35	7	5	1=100
	October 17-20, 2008	62	29	6	3	*=100
	October 10-13, 2008	65	25	7	3	*=100
	October 3-6, 2008	69	23	5	3	*=100
	September 26-29, 2008	70	22	5	3	*=100
	September 19-22, 2008	56	27	12	5	*=100
	September 5-8, 2008	44	33	16	7	*=100
	August 29-31, 2008	41	34	13	11	1=100
	August 15-18, 2008	39	36	15	10	*=100
	August 8-11, 2008	39	35	16	10	*=100

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October 31-November 3, 2008 asked about: "The possible merger of automakers General Motors and Chrysler." May 18-21, 2007 asked about: "DaimlerChrysler's decision to sell Chrysler to a private equity firm." January, 1992 and December, 2005 asked about: "The major job cuts announced by General Motors." June, 1998 asked about: "The merger of the Chrysler Corporation and Daimler Benz." September 28-October 1, 2007 asked about: "An agreement between General Motors and the United Auto Workers union that ended a two-day strike over wages and job security."

CONTINUED					
	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	DK/
	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Refused</u>
August 1-4, 2008	47	34	11	8	0=100
July 25-28, 2008	46	32	10	12	*=100
July 18-21, 2008	45	33	13	9	*=100
July 11-14, 2008	44	33	12	10	1=100
June 27-30, 2008	49	31	12	7	1=100
June 13-16, 2008	42	33	14	11	*=100
May 9-12, 2008	45	31	13	11	*=100
May 2-5, 2008	43	31	15	10	1=100
April 18-21, 2008	41	35	13	10	1=100
April 4-7, 2008	39	37	12	12	*=100
March 28-31, 2008	42	36	14	8	*=100
March 20-24, 2008	45	33	13	9	*=100
February 29-March 3, 2008	38	35	15	11	1=100
February 15-18, 2008	37	36	11	16	8=100
February 1-4, 2008	40	37	14	8	1=100
January 18-21, 2008	42	31	16	11	*=100
January 11-14, 2008	36	32	15	16	1=100
November 2-5, 2007	27	37	16	19	1=100
October 19-22, 2007	25	34	20	21	*=100
August 10-13, 2007	28	36	18	18	*=100
Mid-November, 2006	31	40	17	11	1=100
December, 2005	35	35	18	11	1=100
Early November, 2005	35	39 20	17	9	*=100
Mid-May, 2005	30	39	19	11	1=100
January, 2005	35	41	17	7	*=100
Mid-October, 2004	30	43	16	10	1=100
Early September, 2004	39	34	15	11	1=100
Mid-January, 2004	37	41	15	7	*=100
December, 2003	35	38	14	11	2=100
November, 2003	40	34	15	10	1=100
October, 2003	32	39 20	16	12	1=100
September, 2003	39	30	18	12	1=100
March, 2003	40	35	16	8	1=100
February, 2003	42	33	15	10	*=100
January, 2003	40	35	13	11	1 = 100
December, 2002	38	34	17	10	1 = 100
February, 2002	35	40	15	9	1 = 100
January, 2002	30	44	16	9	1 = 100
December, 2001	37	40	13	8	2=100
Mid-November, 2001	41	36	15	7	1 = 100
June, 2001	24	41	18	16	1 = 100
May, 2001	34	36	15	15	0=100
April, 2001	36	34	16	13	1 = 100
February, 2001	30	39 28	18	12	1 = 100
January, 2001	32	38	17	11	2=100
June, 1995	26 27	41	22	11	*=100 * 100
March, 1995	27	45	19 22	9 12	*=100 1-100
February, 1995 December, 1994	23 28	41 43	22 20	13 9	1=100 *-100
					*=100 1-100
October, 1994	27 25	40	20	12	1=100 *-100
June, 1994 May 1994	25 23	42	23	10	*=100 1-100
May, 1994	33	40	16	10	1 = 100 1 = 100
January, 1994 Forly January, 1994	34 36	39 44	16 12	10	1=100 *-100
Early January, 1994	36	44	13	7	*=100

Q.2	2 CONTINUED					
		Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	DK/
		<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Refused</u>
	December, 1993	35	41	15	8	1 = 100
	October, 1993	33	38	20	9	*=100
	September, 1993	37	40	14	8	1=100
	Early September, 1993	39	39	14	9	*=100
	August, 1993	41	36	14	9	*=100
	May, 1993	37	38	18	6	1=100
	February, 1993	49	36	10	5	*=100
	January, 1993	42	39	12	7	*=100
	September, 1992	43	37	13	6	1=100
	May, 1992	39	39	15	6	1=100
	March, 1992	47	38	11	4	*=100
	February, 1992	47	37	10	6	*=100
	January, 1992	44	40	10	5	*=100
	October, 1991	36	38	16	9	1=100
	0000001, 1991	50	30	10	9	1-100
c.	California wildfires	21	28	29	22	*=100
	TREND FOR COMPARISON:		•0		• •	* 100
	October 17-20, 2008: California wildfires	15	28	33	24	*=100
	July 11-14, 2008: California wildfires	22	34	28	16	*=100
	October 26-29, 2007: California wildfires	40	41	13	6	*=100
	January 12-15, 2007: Fires in Malibu, Calif	10	20	31	38	1=100
	November, 2003: California wildfires	38	35	17	9	1 = 100
	September, 2001: Wild fires in the west	28	37	24	11	*=100
	December, 1993: Southern California fires	44	39	13	4	*=100
	July, 1990: Southern California fires	29	35	24	12	0=100
d.	Plans for the new Obama administration	32	37	16	15	*=100
	November 7-10, 2008	39	30	17	14	*=100
e.	News about Sarah Palin and her political future	16	23	31	30	*=100
f.	The current situation and events in Iraq	24	33	27	16	*=100
	October 31-November 3, 2008	30	35	22	12	1=100
	October 24-27, 2008	29	35	25	11	*=100
	October 10-13, 2008	23	34	30	13	*=100
	October 3-6, 2008	29	33	28	10	*=100
	September 5-8, 2008	24	37	26	13	*=100
	August 29-31, 2008	22	32	20 29	16	1=100
	August 22-25, 2008	26	31	27	15	1=100 1=100
	August 1-4, 2008	20	<b>40</b>	23	10	*=100
	July 25-28, 2008	28	33	23 22	10	*=100
	•	20 33	33 35	22 20	17	
	July 18-21, 2008					*=100
	July 11-14, 2008	24	35	24	16 15	1=100
	July 3-7, 2008	25	35	25	15	*=100
	June 20-23, 2008	25	36	24	15	*=100
	May 9-12, 2008	29	35	21	14	1=100
	May 2-5, 2008	26	35	25	13	1=100
	April 25-28, 2008	29	35	23	12	1=100
	April 18-21, 2008	29	39	20	11	1=100
	April 11-14, 2008	25	39	20	15	1=100
	April 4-7, 2008	25	37	23	15	*=100
	March 28-31, 2008	29	40	19	11	1=100
	March 20-24, 2008	30	38	19	13	*=100
	March 14-17, 2008	29	38	23	10	*=100
	,					

CONTINUED					
	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	DK/
	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Refused</u>
March 7-10, 2008	28	39	18	15	*=100
February 29-March 3, 2008	28	40	19	13	*=100
February 8-11, 2008	24	35	25	16	*=100
February 1-4, 2008	28	39	22	11	*=100
January 25-28, 2008	23	35	26	16	*=100
January 18-21, 2008	31	33	20	15	1=100
January 11-14, 2008	25	38	21	16	*=100
January 4-7, 2008	27	38	20	15	*=100
December 14-17, 2007	26	32	24	18	*=100
December 7-10, 2007	28	37	21	14	*=100
November 23-26, 2007	25	37	21	16	1=100
November 16-19, 2007	31	37	19	12	1=100
November 9-12, 2007	29	38	19	13	1=100
November 2-5, 2007	31	35	18	15	1=100
October 26-29, 2007	28	37	21	13	1=100
October 19-22, 2007	28	37	20	15	*=100
October 12-15, 2007	26	36	18	19	1=100
October 5-8, 2007	20 29	33	22	16	*=100
September 28 – October 1, 2007	30	33 41	18	10	*=100
September 25 – October 1, 2007 September 21-24, 2007	30 32	38	17	13	*=100
September 21-24, 2007 September 14-17, 2007	32 31	36 36	18	15	0=100
-	31	30 34	20	13	*=100
September 7-10, 2007	32 31	34 34	20 18	14	
August 30 – September 2, 2007	31 34				1=100 * 100
August 24-27, 2007		36 24	18	12	*=100
August 17-20, 2007	33	34	18	15	*=100
August 10-13, 2007	36	37	14	13	*=100
August 3-6, 2007	29 29	<b>40</b>	19	12	*=100
July 27-30, 2007	28	36	19	16	1=100
July 20-23, 2007	28	34	21	16	1=100
July 13-16, 2007	25	41	17	16	1=100
July 6-9, 2007	36	34	18	12	*=100
June 29-July 2, 2007	32	35	19	13	1=100
June 22-25, 2007	30	36	18	15	1=100
June 15-18, 2007	30	37	20	13	*=100
June 8-11, 2007	32	38	15	14	1=100
June 1-4, 2007	30	36	20	13	1=100
May 24-27, 2007	33	36	18	12	1=100
May 18-21, 2007	36	34	15	14	1=100
May 11-14, 2007	30	34	18	17	1=100
May 4-7, 2007	38	37	15	10	*=100
April 27-30, 2007	27	35	21	16	1=100
April 20-23, 2007	28	35	22	15	*=100
April 12-16, 2007	34	33	20	13	*=100
April 5-9, 2007	33	39	16	11	1=100
March 30-April 2, 2007	34	37	16	13	*=100
March 23-March 26, 2007 <sup>2</sup>	31	38	18	12	1=100
March 16-19, 2007	34	34	17	15	*=100
March 9-12, 2007	34	37	16	13	*=100
March 2-5, 2007	37	37	16	9	1=100
February 23-26, 2007	36	36	15	13	*=100
February 16-19, 2007	30	36	19	14	1=100
		20	-/	- •	- 100

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From May, 2003 to March 23-26, 2007, the story was listed as "News about the current situation in Iraq."

CONTINUED					
	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	DK/
	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	Refused
February 9-12, 2007	37	34	18	11	*=100
February 2-5, 2007	38	38	17	7	*=100
January 26-29, 2007	36	38	15	11	*=100
January 19-22, 2007	37	34	18	10	1=100
January 12-15, 2007	38	36	17	8	1=100
January, 2007	46	40	8	5	1=100
January 5-8, 2007	40	32	16	12	0=100
December, 2006	42	39	12	7	*=100
November 30-December 3, 2006	40	36	13	11	*=100
Mid-November, 2006	44	38	12	6	*=100
September, 2006	33	43	14	8	2=100
August, 2006	41	39	12	7	1=100
June, 2006	37	43	13	6	1=100
May, 2006	42	35	15	7	1=100
April, 2006	43	36	13	7	1=100
March, 2006	43	38	12	6	1=100
February, 2006	39	42	12	6	1=100
January, 2006	40	40	12	7	1 = 100
December, 2005	45	38	11	5	1 = 100
Early November, 2005	41	40	13	6	*=100
Early October, 2005	43	36	15	6	*=100
Early September, 2005	32	40	20	7	1 = 100
July, 2005	43	37	13	6	1 = 100
Mid-May, 2005	42	42	11	5	*=100
Mid-March, 2005	40	39	14	5	2 = 100
February, 2005	38	45	13	4	*=100
January, 2005	48	37	11	4	*=100
December, 2004	34	44	15	6	1 = 100
Mid-October, 2004	42	38	11	8	1 = 100
Early September, 2004	47	37	9	6	1 = 100
August, 2004	39	42	12	6	1 = 100
July, 2004	43	40	11	6	*=100
June, 2004	39	42	12	6	1 = 100
April, 2004	54	33	8	5	*=100
Mid-March, 2004	47	36	12	4	1 = 100
Early February, 2004	47	38	10	4	1 = 100
Mid-January, 2004	48	39	9	4	*=100
December, 2003	44	38	11	6	1 = 100
November, 2003	52	33	9	5	1 = 100
September, 2003	50	33	10	6	1 = 100
Mid-August, 2003	45	39	10	5	1 = 100
Early July, 2003	37	41	13	8	1 = 100
June, 2003	46	35	13	6	*=100
May, 2003	63	29	6	2	*=100
April 11-16, 2003 <sup>3</sup>	47	40	10	2	1 = 100
April 2-7, 2003	54	34	9	2	1 = 100
March 20-24, 2003	57	33	7	2	1 = 100
March 13-16, 2003 <sup>4</sup>	62	27	6	4	1 = 100
February, 2003	62	25	8	4	1=100
January, 2003	55	29	10	4	2=100

<sup>3</sup> From March 20-24, 2003 to April 11-16, 2003, the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."

From Early October, 2002, to March 13-16, 2003, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq."

	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	DK/
	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	<u>Closely</u>	Refused
December, 2002	51	32	10	6	1=100
Late October, 2002	53	33	8	5	1=100
Early October, 2002	60	28	6	5	1=100
Early September, 2002 <sup>5</sup>	48	29	15	6	2=100

Q.3 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE. IF RESPONDENT MENTIONS ELECTION, PROBE WITH: "Is that a story about the Presidential election, or news about elections in Congress?"]

- 43 Reports about the conditions of the U.S. economy
- 19 Plans for the new Obama administration
- 10 California wildfires
- 8 News about problems facing U.S. automakers
- 5 News about Sarah Palin and her political future
- 5 The current situation and events in Iraq
- 4 Some other story (VOL. SPECIFY)
- <u>6</u> Don't know/Refused (**VOL**.)
- 100
- Q.3A When you see or hear news reports about the economy, does it make you feel... [READ AND ROTATE]?

a.	Optimistic	<u>Yes</u> 30	<u>No</u> 69	Don't <u>know</u> 1=100
b.	Angry	49	50	1=100
c.	Depressed	35	65	*=100
d.	Confused	37	63	*=100
e.	Scared	43	57	*=100

### TREND FOR COMPARISON:

**September 26-29, 2008:** As you may know, the government is considering investing billions of dollars to try and keep financial institutions and markets secure. As you've thought about this, has it made you feel... [**READ AND ROTATE**]?

a.	Optimistic	29	68	3=100
b.	Angry	61	37	2 = 100
c.	Scared	50	49	1=100
d.	Confused	43	56	1=100

In Early September, 2002, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."

Q.3B And next...How often, if ever, do you get information from news sources that helps you decide how and where to invest your money? Do you do this... **[READ]**?

		<u>May 2000<sup>6</sup></u>
10	Every day	4
8	Several times a week	5
11	About once a week	9
11	About once a month OR	13
40	Less often	38
20	Never (VOL.)	29
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	<u>2</u>
100		100

### IF (Q.3B=1-5), ASK:

Q.3C What is your main source for information that helps you decide how and where to invest your money... (**READ**)? [**IF RESPONDENT GIVES A FIRST CHOICE, ASK:**] What would say is your SECOND most important source?

			May	<i>2000</i> <sup>7</sup>
Main	Second		Main	Second
15	25	Newspapers	23	27
25	31	Television	26	26
5	7	Radio	3	9
5	10	Magazines	6	11
31	22	The Internet	18	15
5	1	Broker/Financial advisor (VOL.)	9	3
1	2	Friends/family		
3	2	Other (VOL.)	8	6
<u>10</u>	<u></u>	None of these/DK/Refused (VOL.)	7	<u>3</u>
100	100		100	100
(n=800)	(n=410	)		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> In May 2000, the question was worded "How often, if ever, do you get information from news sources about investing... that is, information that helps you decide how and where to invest your money?"
<sup>7</sup> In May 2000, the question uses worded "Whet is your main news sources for information that helps you decide how and

In May 2000, the question was worded "What is your main news source for information that helps you decide how and where to invest your money..."

Q.4 Thinking about what you've been reading and hearing in the news recently, what <u>one</u> economic or financial problem have you heard the most about these days? [OPEN END. DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD UP TO THREE RESPONSES IN ORDER OF MENTION]

		June 13-16,	Jan 18-21,
		2008	2008
21	Housing/Mortgage crisis/Foreclosures/Sub-prime mortgages	11	31
17	Auto industry		
13	Government bailout plan		
13	Economy/Economic problems/Financial problems (general)	7	7
11	Wall Street banks/Credit crisis/Bank lending practices	2	2
9	Stock market	1	6
7	Jobs/Unemployment	2	3
5	Gas and oil prices	72	7
2	Health care/Health care costs/Medicare	2	3
1	Recession/Possible Recession	1	14
1	Taxes (general)	1	1
1	Inflation/Cost of living/Cost of food	2	2
1	The war in Iraq/The military		
1	Lagging retail sales/Major retailers losing money		
3	Other	2	6
2	None/no problem	2	8
3	Don't know/Refused	3	7

Q.5 In following news about the current economic situation, what would you say you are most interested in... [READ AND ROTATE]

- 14 Hearing about how major businesses and banking institutions are being affected
- 37 Hearing about how ordinary people are being affected
- 46 Hearing about government plans and proposals for dealing with the economy
- 2 None of the above [VOL. DO NOT READ]
- <u>1</u> Don't know/Refused [VOL. DO NOT READ]
- 100

#### NO QUESTIONS 6 AND 7

Q.8 As you may know, the government is investing billions to try to keep financial institutions and markets secure. Do you think this is the right thing or the wrong thing for the government to be doing?

		Oct 16-19,	Sept 27-29,	Sept. 19-22
		2008	$2008^{8}$	2008
40	Right thing	47	45	57
43	Wrong thing	37	38	30
<u>17</u>	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	<u>16</u>	<u>17</u>	<u>13</u>
100		100	100	100

<sup>8</sup> 

For September 27-29, 2008 and September 19-22, 2008 the question was worded, "As you may know, the government is potentially investing billions to try to keep financial institutions and markets secure. Do you think this is the right thing or the wrong thing for the government to be doing?" For September 27-29, 2008, an experiment testing the word "committing" instead of "investing" showed no difference in the results. Results for the two versions have been combined.