# PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS FEBRUARY 2007 POLITICAL SURVEY <br> FINAL TOPLINE <br> February 7-11, 2007 <br> $\mathrm{N}=1509$ 

Q. 1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

February, 2007
January, 2007
December, 2006
Mid-November, 2006
Early October, 2006
September, 2006
August, 2006
July, 2006
June, 2006
April, 2006
Early April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Late October, 2005
Early October, 2005
September 8-11, 2005
September 6-7, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
Late May, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Late March, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
May, 2004
Late April, 2004
Early April, 2004
Late March, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
Early January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003

| App <br> rove | Disapprove | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 33 | 56 | $11=100$ |
| 33 | 59 | $8=100$ |
| 32 | 57 | $11=100$ |
| 32 | 58 | $10=100$ |
| 37 | 53 | $10=100$ |
| 37 | 53 | $10=100$ |
| 37 | 54 | $9=100$ |
| 36 | 57 | $7=100$ |
| 36 | 54 | $10=100$ |
| 33 | 56 | $11=100$ |
| 35 | 55 | $10=100$ |
| 33 | 57 | $10=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 54 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 54 | $8=100$ |
| 36 | 55 | $9=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 56 | $6=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 42 | 49 | $9=100$ |
| 42 | 48 | $10=100$ |
| 43 | 50 | $7=100$ |
| 49 | 46 | $5=100$ |
| 45 | 46 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| 50 | 43 | $7=100$ |
| 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 46 | 45 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 46 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| 43 | 47 | $10=100$ |
| 47 | 44 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |
| 56 | 34 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 35 | $7=100$ |
| 57 | 34 | $9=100$ |
| 50 | 40 | $10=100$ |

October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early August, 2003
Mid-July, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 10-16, 2003
April 9, 2003
April 2-7, 2003
March 28-April 1, 2003
March 25-27, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, 2003
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Mid-September, 2002
Early September, 2002
Late August, 2002
August, 2002
Late July, 2002
July, 2002
June, 2002
April, 2002
Early April, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
Mid-November, 2001
Early October, 2001
Late September, 2001
Mid-September, 2001
Early September, 2001
August, 2001
July, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
March, 2001
February, 2001
Min

| App- | Dis- | Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| rove | approve | know |
| 50 | 42 | 8=100 |
| 55 | 36 | $9=100$ |
| 56 | 32 | $12=100$ |
| 53 | 37 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |
| 60 | 29 | $11=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | $11=100$ |
| 65 | 27 | $8=100$ |
| 72 | 22 | $6=100$ |
| 74 | 20 | $6=100$ |
| 69 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| 71 | 23 | $6=100$ |
| 70 | 24 | $6=100$ |
| 67 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| 55 | 34 | $11=100$ |
| 54 | 36 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |
| 61 | 28 | $11=100$ |
| 59 | 29 | $12=100$ |
| 61 | 30 | $9=100$ |
| 67 | 22 | $11=100$ |
| 63 | 26 | $11=100$ |
| 60 | 27 | 13=100 |
| 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| 65 | 25 | $10=100$ |
| 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| 70 | 20 | $10=100$ |
| 69 | 18 | $13=100$ |
| 74 | 16 | $10=100$ |
| 78 | 13 | $9=100$ |
| 80 | 11 | $9=100$ |
| 84 | 9 | $7=100$ |
| 84 | 8 | $8=100$ |
| 86 | 7 | $7=100$ |
| 80 | 9 | $11=100$ |
| 51 | 34 | $15=100$ |
| 50 | 32 | $18=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | $17=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | 17=100 |
| 53 | 32 | $15=100$ |
| 56 | 27 | $17=100$ |
| 55 | 25 | $20=100$ |
| 53 | 21 | $26=100$ |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 4 0 ] : ~}$

Q.2F1 Please tell me what one word best describes your impression of George W. Bush. Tell me just the ONE best word that describes him. (OPEN-END. PROBE ONCE IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "DON'T KNOW". ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES, BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR SECOND RESPONSE).


* The numbers listed represent the number of respondents who offered each response; the numbers are not percentages.


## QUESTIONS 4 THROUGH 23 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

[^0]
## ASK ALL:

## ROTATE Q.24/25 BLOCK WITH Q.26/27 BLOCK

Thinking about the nation's economy...
Q. 24 How would you rate economic conditions in this country today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

|  | Excellent | Good | Only <br> Fair | Poor | Don’t Know Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February, 2007 | 5 | 26 | 45 | 23 | 1=100 |
| December, 2006 | 6 | 32 | 41 | 19 | $2=100$ |
| Early November, 2006 (RVs) | 9 | 35 | 37 | 17 | $2=100$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 6 | 27 | 40 | 25 | $2=100$ |
| September, 2006 | 5 | 32 | 41 | 20 | $2=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 4 | 29 | 44 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 4 | 30 | 45 | 19 | $2=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 2 | 23 | 45 | 29 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 3 | 28 | 44 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 3 | 29 | 47 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 3 | 36 | 45 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 3 | 33 | 43 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| Early November, 2004 (RVs) | 5 | 31 | 37 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2004 | 4 | 34 | 40 | 20 | $2=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 3 | 30 | 45 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 4 | 34 | 38 | 22 | $2=100$ |
| Late February, 2004 | 2 | 29 | 42 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| February 9-12, 2004 (Gallup) | 2 | 31 | 46 | 21 | $0=100$ |
| January 12-15, 2004 (Gallup) | 3 | 34 | 42 | 21 | $0=100$ |
| January 2-5, 2004 (Gallup) | 3 | 40 | 41 | 16 | *=100 |
| December 11-14, 2003 (Gallup) | ) 3 | 34 | 44 | 19 | *=100 |
| November 3-5, 2003 (Gallup) | 2 | 28 | 49 | 21 | *=100 |
| October 24-26, 2003 (Gallup) | 2 | 24 | 44 | 30 | *=100 |
| October 6-8, 2003 (Gallup) | 2 | 20 | 50 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| September 8-10, 2003 (Gallup) | 1 | 20 | 49 | 30 | *=100 |
| August 4-6, 2003 (Gallup) | 1 | 24 | 52 | 23 | *=100 |
| February 17-19, 2003 (Gallup) | 1 | 17 | 48 | 34 | *=100 |
| February 4-6, 2002 (Gallup) | 2 | 26 | 55 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| March 5-7, 2001 (Gallup) | 3 | 43 | 43 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| January 7-10, 2000 (Gallup) | 19 | 52 | 23 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| January 15-17, 1999 (Gallup) | 14 | 55 | 27 | 4 | * $=100$ |

## Q. 24 CONTINUED...

|  | Excellent | $\underline{\text { Good }}$ | Only <br> Fair | Poor | Don’t Know Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 20-22, 1998 (Gallup) | 20 | 46 | 27 | 7 | *=100 |
| Jan 31 - Feb 2, 1997 (Gallup) | 4 | 38 | 43 | 15 | *=100 |
| March 15-17, 1996 (Gallup) | 2 | 31 | 48 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| May 11-14, 1995 (Gallup) | 2 | 27 | 50 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| January 15-17, 1994 (Gallup) | * | 22 | 54 | 24 | *=100 |
| February 12-14, 1993 (Gallup) | * | 14 | 46 | 39 | $1=100$ |
| January 3-6, 1992 (Gallup) | * | 12 | 46 | 41 | $1=100$ |

Q. 25 A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be better than they are at present, or worse, or just about the same as now?

Don't Know/
February, 2007
December, 2006
September, 2006
January, 2006
Early October, 2005
Mid-September, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
January, 2005
August, 2004
Late February, 2004
September, 2003
May, 2003
Late March, 2003
January, 2003
January, 2002
January, 2001 Newsweek

| Better | Worse | Same | Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | 20 | 58 | 5=100 |
| 22 | 18 | 56 | 4=100 |
| 16 | 25 | 55 | $4=100$ |
| 20 | 22 | 55 | $3=100$ |
| 20 | 32 | 45 | $3=100$ |
| 18 | 37 | 43 | $2=100$ |
| 18 | 24 | 55 | $3=100$ |
| 27 | 18 | 52 | $3=100$ |
| 36 | 9 | 47 | $8=100$ |
| 39 | 12 | 41 | $8=100$ |
| 37 | 17 | 43 | $3=100$ |
| 43 | 19 | 35 | $3=100$ |
| 33 | 23 | 37 | $7=100$ |
| 30 | 20 | 44 | $6=100$ |
| 44 | 17 | 36 | $3=100$ |
| 18 | 33 | 44 | $5=100$ |
| 15 | 24 | 55 | $6=100$ |
| 16 | 22 | 57 | 5=100 |
| 18 | 17 | 61 | $4=100$ |
| 18 | 31 | 45 | $6=100$ |
| 25 | 22 | 49 | $4=100$ |
| 24 | 16 | 51 | $9=100$ |
| 24 | 20 | 46 | $10=100$ |
| 22 | 26 | 45 | $7=100$ |
| 35 | 13 | 49 | $3=100$ |

Now thinking about your own personal finances...
Q. 26 How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

February, 2007
December, 2006
Late October, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
Mid- May, 2005

| Excellent |  | Only |  | Don't Know/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Good | Fair | Poor | Refused |
| 8 | 41 | 36 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 8 | 40 | 35 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 9 | 40 | 33 | 16 | $2=100$ |
| 9 | 39 | 36 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| 7 | 39 | 37 | 15 | $2=100$ |
| 7 | 37 | 39 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 41 | 34 | 14 | $1=100$ |

Q. 26 CONTINUED ...

August, 2004
September, 2003
Late March, 2003
January, 2003
Early October, 2002
June, 2002
Late September, 2001
June, 2001
June, 2000
August, 1999
May, 1997
September, 1996 (RVs)
February, 1995
March, 1994
December, 1993

| Excellent | Good | Fair | Only Poor | Don’t Know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 9 | 42 | 34 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 38 | 36 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 43 | 31 | 12 | $4=100$ |
| 7 | 38 | 39 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| 7 | 39 | 37 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 5 | 40 | 37 | 16 | $2=100$ |
| 7 | 40 | 37 | 14 | $2=100$ |
| 6 | 38 | 39 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 9 | 43 | 35 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| 6 | 43 | 41 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 7 | 43 | 38 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 8 | 47 | 34 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 8 | 39 | 38 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 5 | 41 | 40 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 5 | 34 | 45 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| ort 4 | 33 | 46 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| ort 6 | 34 | 40 | 19 | $1=100$ |
| ort 5 | 30 | 47 | 17 | $1=100$ |
| 4 | 35 | 45 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| ort 4 | 32 | 45 | 18 | $1=100$ |

Q. 27 Over the course of the next year, do you think the financial situation of you and your family will improve a lot, improve some, get a little worse or get a lot worse?

February, 2007
December, 2006
January, 2006
Mid-May, 2005
January, 2005
August, 2004
September, 2003
Late March, 2003
January, 2003
Early October, 2002
June, 2002
January, 2002
Late September, 2001
June, 2001
January, 2001
January, 1999
May, 1997
February, 1995
March, 1994
October, 1992 U.S. News \& W. Report
August, 1992 U.S. News \& W. Report
May, 1992 U.S. News \& W. Report
January, 1992 U.S. News \& W. Report

| Improve | Improve | Get a | Get a lot | Same | Don't Know/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| A lot | Some | Little Worse | Worse | (VOL.) | Refused |
| 11 | 52 | 12 | 3 | 19 | $3=100$ |
| 10 | 57 | 13 | 3 | 14 | $3=100$ |
| 10 | 51 | 14 | 5 | 16 | $4=100$ |
| 10 | 51 | 15 | 5 | 15 | $4=100$ |
| 10 | 54 | 14 | 4 | 15 | $3=100$ |
| 13 | 57 | 9 | 3 | 12 | $6=100$ |
| 11 | 53 | 15 | 4 | 14 | $3=100$ |
| 12 | 51 | 15 | 4 | 11 | $7=100$ |
| 9 | 51 | 18 | 5 | 13 | $4=100$ |
| 10 | 54 | 13 | 5 | 12 | $6=100$ |
| 11 | 55 | 15 | 4 | 11 | $4=100$ |
| 12 | 53 | 15 | 5 | 11 | $4=100$ |
| 9 | 46 | 16 | 4 | 17 | $8=100$ |
| 11 | 52 | 15 | 4 | 14 | $4=100$ |
| 11 | 46 | 18 | 9 | 12 | $4=100$ |
| 17 | 55 | 7 | 3 | 14 | $4=100$ |
| 12 | 56 | 10 | 2 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| 11 | 53 | 13 | 3 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| 10 | 57 | 11 | 3 | 16 | $3=100$ |
| 9 | 51 | 14 | 3 | 15 | $8=100$ |
| 6 | 50 | 20 | 5 | 14 | $5=100$ |
| 8 | 49 | 22 | 4 | 13 | $4=100$ |
| 9 | 46 | 19 | 5 | 16 | $5=100$ |

Q. 28 Thinking now about job opportunities where you live, would you say there are plenty of jobs available in your community or are jobs difficult to find?
(VOL)
Plenty of Jobs are Lots of some jobs, DK/
February, 2007
December, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
Early October, 2005
May, 2005
January, 2005
Mid-September, 2004
August, 2004
Late April, 2004
Late February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
October, 2003
June, 2002
June, 2001
obs available

| 39 | 48 | 6 | 7=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40 | 49 | 5 | $6=100$ |
| 37 | 56 | 3 | $4=100$ |
| 33 | 56 | 6 | 5=100 |
| 36 | 56 | 4 | $4=100$ |
| 30 | 60 | 6 | $4=100$ |
| 32 | 58 | 5 | 5=100 |
| 31 | 52 | 6 | $11=100$ |
| 34 | 55 | 4 | $7=100$ |
| 30 | 57 | 4 | $9=100$ |
| 31 | 59 | 5 | $6=100$ |
| 27 | 60 | 6 | $7=100$ |
| 24 | 66 | 5 | $5=100$ |
| 31 | 59 | 4 | $6=100$ |
| 42 | 44 | 8 | $6=100$ |
| 15 | 76 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| 16 | 77 | 4 | $3=100$ |
| 12 | 79 | 6 | $3=100$ |

Q. 29 Next, as I read you some problem areas, please tell me how you think each is affecting this country today.
(First,) do you think the problem of [INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE OBSERVE FORM SPLITS] is ABOUT THE SAME as it has been, that the country is MAKING PROGRESS in this area, or that the country is LOSING GROUND?
a. The way the health care system is working

May 2005
March, 2002
February, 2001
November, 1997
December, 1996
April, 1995
March, 1994
b. The availability of good-paying jobs

May, 2005
March, 2002
February, 2001
November, 1997
December, 1996
April, 1995
March, 1994
c. The federal budget deficit

May, 2005
November, 1997
December, 1996
April 1995
March 1994
March 1989

| Making | About | Losing | Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Progress | The Same | Ground | Know |
| 13 | 24 | 60 | 3=100 |
| 9 | 25 | 62 | $4=100$ |
| 16 | 25 | 54 | $5=100$ |
| 13 | 29 | 53 | 5=100 |
| 16 | 26 | 54 | $4=100$ |
| 20 | 25 | 52 | $3=100$ |
| 14 | 30 | 53 | $3=100$ |
| 16 | 31 | 49 | $4=100$ |
| 16 | 32 | 47 | $5=100$ |
| 15 | 25 | 55 | 5=100 |
| 21 | 22 | 51 | $6=100$ |
| 33 | 26 | 36 | $5=100$ |
| 31 | 28 | 37 | 4=100 |
| 19 | 26 | 51 | 4=100 |
| 17 | 24 | 55 | 4=100 |
| 10 | 23 | 63 | 4=100 |
| 8 | 20 | 64 | $8=100$ |
| 6 | 19 | 65 | $10=100$ |
| 32 | 30 | 29 | $9=100$ |
| 23 | 24 | 48 | 5=100 |
| 15 | 21 | 60 | $4=100$ |
| 11 | 21 | 60 | $8=100$ |
| 16 | 27 | 56 | $7=100$ |

Q. 29 CONTINUED ...
d. The gap between rich and poor February, $1989^{2}$

| Making | About | Losing | Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Progress | The Same | Ground | Know |
| 7 | 27 | 63 | $3=100$ |
| 8 | 30 | 58 | $4=100$ |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=740$ ]:

| e.F1 | Political corruption | 10 | 37 | 47 | $6=100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | May, 2005 | 10 | 41 | 41 | $8=100$ |
|  | March, 2002 | 15 | 43 | 34 | $8=100$ |
|  | November, 1997 | 9 | 38 | 47 | $6=100$ |
|  | December, 1996 | 12 | 36 | 49 | $3=100$ |
|  | April, 1995 | 12 | 41 | 44 | $3=100$ |
|  | March, 1994 | 12 | 39 | 46 | $3=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | f.F1 | 30 | 27 | 38 | $5=100$ |
|  | International terrorism | 36 | 28 | 31 | $5=100$ |
|  | May, 2005 | 40 | 14 | 40 | $6=100$ |
|  | March, 2002 | 19 | 40 | 36 | $5=100$ |
|  | April, 1995 | 18 | 24 | 53 | $5=100$ |
|  | March, 1994 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | The quality of public education | 24 | 26 | 45 | $5=100$ |
|  | May, 2005 | 20 | 26 | 50 | $4=100$ |
|  | March, 2002 | 27 | 22 | 45 | $6=100$ |
|  | February, 2001 | 23 | 20 | 53 | $4=100$ |
|  | November, 1997 | 26 | 26 | 46 | $2=100$ |
|  | December, 1996 | 24 | 22 | 52 | $2=100$ |
|  | April, 1995 | 18 | 20 | 60 | $2=100$ |
|  | March, 1994 | 17 | 19 | 61 | $3=100$ |

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=769$ ]:

| h.F2 | Environmental pollution | 20 | 26 | 52 | $2=100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | May, 2005 | 21 | 35 | 37 | $7=100$ |
|  | November, 1997 | 38 | 32 | 27 | $3=100$ |
|  | December, 1996 | 42 | 26 | 30 | $2=100$ |
|  | April, 1995 | 43 | 26 | 30 | $1=100$ |
|  | March, 1994 | 37 | 26 | 34 | $3=100$ |
|  | March, 1989 | 32 | 20 | 42 | $6=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| i.F2 | Illegal immigration | 11 | 25 | 59 | $5=100$ |
|  | May 2005 | 11 | 29 | 52 | $8=100$ |
|  | November, 1997 | 13 | 29 | 48 | $10=100$ |
|  | December, 1996 | 15 | 32 | 47 | $6=100$ |
|  | April, 1995 | 9 | 23 | 62 | $6=100$ |
|  | March, 1994 | 9 | 22 | 58 | $11=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | j.F2 | Low moral and ethical standards | 14 | 32 | 55 |
|  | March, 2002 | 28 | 53 | $5=100$ |  |
|  | November, 1997 | 12 | 28 | 56 | $7=100$ |
|  | December, 1996 | 24 | 62 | $2=100$ |  |
|  | April, 1995 | 20 | 70 | $3=100$ |  |
|  | March, 1994 | 6 | 29 | 63 | $2=100$ |

[^1]
## NO QUESTION 30 THROUGH 32

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 4 0 ] : ~}$

Q.33F1 There has been some talk about the federal budget deficit recently. Which one of the following do you think is the BEST way to reduce the federal budget deficit? [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

9 Increase taxes
33 Reduce defense and military spending
36 Reduce domestic spending
4 None [VOL. DO NOT READ]
4 Multiple [VOL. DO NOT READ)]
3 Other [VOL. DO NOT READ)]
11 Don't know/Refused [VOL. DO NOT READ)]
100

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=769]:
Q.34F2 As you may know, President Bush has proposed large increases in the budget for military defense and homeland security. Which one of the following do you think is the BEST way to pay for these increases, if they are to happen? [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

|  | Feb |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{2003}{31}$ |
| 26 | Add to the budget deficit | 28 |
| 26 | Reduce spending on domestic programs [OR] | 23 |
| 6 | Increase taxes | 5 |
| 1 | None [VOL, DO NOT READ] | 3 |
| 4 | Multiple [VOL, DO NOT READ] | 3 |
| $\frac{10}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused [VOL, DO NOT READ] | $\underline{7}$ |

ASK ALL:
Thinking about the world for a moment...
Q. 35 What country in the world, if any, represents the greatest danger to the United States? [MULTIPLE RECORD, DO NOT READ. USE PRECODES AS APPROPRIATE; IF NOT ON LIST, ENTER <98> Other (SPECIFY). DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD ALL IN ORDER OF MENTION.]

|  |  | Feb | Late Oct | Early Sept | Sept | April | Jan | Feb | March |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | 2005 | 2001 | 1993 | 1993 | 1993 | 1992 | 1990 |
| 25 | Iran | 27 | 9 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 |
| 19 | Iraq | 17 | 18 | 16 | 18 | 14 | 17 | 12 | * |
| 17 | North Korea | 11 | 13 | 1 | 1 | -- | * | * | * |
| 14 | China | 20 | 16 | 32 | 11 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| 7 | Other Middle East | 5 | 8 | 9 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| 5 | United States | 5 | 7 | 2 | * | 6 | 6 | 3 | 4 |
| 2 | Russia/Former Soviet Union | 3 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 16 | 13 | 13 | 32 |
| 1 | Japan | 1 | 1 | 3 | 11 | 9 | 8 | 31 | 8 |
| 1 | Al Qaeda/Terrorist groups mentions | 4 | 2 | * | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 3 | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3 | None/Not just one country | 2 | 8 | 2 | 6 | 12 | 9 | 5 | 6 |
| 13 | Don’t know/Refused | 10 | 17 | 20 | 24 | 17 | 21 | 13 | 13 |

NO QUESTION 36

## ASK ALL:

Turning to the subject of Iraq ...
Q. 37 Do you think the U.S. made the right decision or the wrong decision in using military force against Iraq?

|  | Right decision | Wrong decision | DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February, 2007 | 40 | 54 | $6=100$ |
| January, 2007 | 40 | 51 | $9=100$ |
| December, 2006 | 42 | 51 | $7=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 41 | 51 | $8=100$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 43 | 47 | $10=100$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 45 | 47 | $8=100$ |
| Early September, 2006 | 49 | 43 | $8=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 45 | 46 | $9=100$ |
| July, 2006 | 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 47 | 46 | $7=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 45 | 49 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 51 | 44 | 5=100 |
| January, 2006 | 45 | 47 | $8=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 47 | 48 | 5=100 |
| Late October, 2005 | 48 | 45 | $7=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 47 | 45 | $8=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 51 | 44 | 5=100 |
| December, 2004 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 48 | 41 | 11=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 46 | 42 | 12=100 |
| Early October, 2004 | 50 | 39 | 11=100 |
| Early September, 2004 | 53 | 39 | $8=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 53 | 41 | $6=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 52 | 43 | 5=100 |
| June, 2004 | 55 | 38 | $7=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 51 | 42 | $7=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 54 | 37 | $9=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 57 | 35 | $8=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 55 | 39 | $6=100$ |
| Late February, 2004 | 60 | 32 | $8=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 56 | 39 | $5=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 65 | 30 | $5=100$ |
| Early January, 2004 | 62 | 28 | $10=100$ |
| December, 2003 | 67 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 60 | 33 | $7=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 63 | 31 | $6=100$ |
| August, 2003 | 63 | 30 | $7=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 67 | 24 | $9=100$ |
| May, 2003 | 74 | 20 | $6=100$ |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 74 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| April 8-9, 2003 | 74 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 72 | 20 | $8=100$ |

## Q. 37 CONTINUED...

March 28-April 1, 2003
March 25-27, 2003
March 23-24, 2003
March 20-22, 2003
Late January, 1991

| Right <br> decision |
| :---: |
| 69 |
| 74 |
| 74 |
| 71 |
| 77 |


| Wrong <br> decision <br> 25 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 21 |  | $5=100$ |
| 21 |  | $5=100$ |
| 22 |  | $7=100$ |
| 15 |  | $8=100$ |

Q. 38 How well is the U.S. military effort in Iraq going? [READ IN ORDER]

|  | Very well | Fairly well | Not too well | Not at all well | DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February, 2007 | 5 | 25 | 38 | 29 | 3=100 |
| January, 2007 | 7 | 28 | 32 | 30 | $3=100$ |
| December, 2006 | 4 | 28 | 37 | 27 | $4=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 6 | 26 | 34 | 30 | 4=100 |
| Late October, 2006 | 5 | 30 | 34 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 8 | 29 | 33 | 25 | $5=100$ |
| Early September, 2006 | 8 | 39 | 28 | 20 | $5=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 8 | 33 | 32 | 23 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 16 | 37 | 25 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 13 | 34 | 29 | 21 | $3=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 9 | 34 | 30 | 21 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 13 | 38 | 29 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 12 | 39 | 27 | 17 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 14 | 37 | 29 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 9 | 35 | 31 | 22 | $3=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 12 | 41 | 26 | 18 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 14 | 38 | 27 | 17 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 9 | 41 | 27 | 19 | $4=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 14 | 40 | 25 | 17 | 4=100 |
| January, 2005 | 9 | 39 | 29 | 20 | $3=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 10 | 40 | 28 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 13 | 38 | 26 | 17 | $6=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 12 | 40 | 26 | 18 | 4=100 |
| August, 2004 | 12 | 41 | 28 | 16 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 13 | 42 | 26 | 16 | $3=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 16 | 41 | 25 | 14 | $4=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 10 | 36 | 32 | 19 | $3=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 12 | 43 | 26 | 15 | 4=100 |
| Early April, 2004 | 14 | 43 | 26 | 13 | 4=100 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 16 | 45 | 26 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 17 | 46 | 23 | 11 | $3=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 22 | 51 | 18 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| Early January, 2004 | 23 | 47 | 18 | 7 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2003 | 28 | 47 | 16 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 16 | 44 | 25 | 11 | 4=100 |
| September, 2003 | 15 | 47 | 26 | 9 | $3=100$ |
| August, 2003 | 19 | 43 | 24 | 11 | $3=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 23 | 52 | 16 | 5 | 4=100 |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 61 | 32 | 3 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| April 8-9, 2003 | 60 | 32 | 3 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 55 | 37 | 3 | 2 | $3=100$ |

## Q. 38 CONTINUED...

|  | Very <br> well | Fairly <br> well | Not too <br> well | Not at all |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 25-April 1, 2003 | 39 |  | 46 | 8 | $\frac{\text { well }}{2}$ | $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{5=100}$ |
| March 23-24, 2003 | 45 | 41 | 6 | 2 | $6=100$ |  |
| March 20-22, 2003 | 65 | 25 | 2 | 1 | $7=100$ |  |

Q. 39 Do you think the U.S. should keep military troops in Iraq until the situation has stabilized, or do you think the U.S. should bring its troops home as soon as possible?

|  | Keep troops <br> in Iraq | Bring troops <br> home | DK/ Ref <br> February, 2007 $4^{2}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January, 2007 | 56 | 48 | $6=100$ |
| December, 2006 | 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 46 | 48 | $6=100$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
| Early September, 2006 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 48 | 46 | $6=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 50 | 45 | $5=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 48 | 48 | $4=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 50 | 46 | $4=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 48 | 48 | $4=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 49 | 46 | $5=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 47 | 48 | $5=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 51 | 45 | $4=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 52 | 43 | $5=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 50 | 46 | $4=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 55 | 42 | $3=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 54 | 41 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 56 | 40 | $4=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 57 | 36 | $7=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 54 | 40 | $6=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 54 | 42 | $4=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 53 | 43 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 51 | 42 | $5=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 53 | 42 | $5=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 53 | 40 | $7=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 50 | 44 | $6=100$ |
| Early January, 2004 | 63 | 32 | $5=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 58 | 39 | $3=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 64 | 32 | $4=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |

[^2]
## IF "KEEP TROOPS IN IRAQ" (1 IN Q.39) ASK:

Q. 40 Do you think more troops are needed in Iraq right now, or do you think there are already enough troops there to do the job?

|  |  |  |  | Mid- |  |  | Early | Early |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Dec | Nov | Aug | April | Oct | July |  | Jan | Oct | Sept |
|  |  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | 2006 | $\underline{2006}$ | 2006 | 2005 | 2005 | 2004 | 2004 | 2003 | 2003 |
| 21 | More troops needed | 25 | 17 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 29 | 32 | 34 |
| 14 | Have enough there to do the job | 14 | 20 | 20 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 21 | 25 |
| * | Reduce number of troops (VOL.) | * | * | * | * | * | 0 | * | * | * | * | * |
| $\underline{7}$ | Don't know/Refused | 7 | 7 | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{9}$ | 8 | 8 | $\underline{9}$ | 10 | 8 | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{5}$ |
| 42\% |  | 46\% | 44\% | 46\% |  | 48\% | 47\% |  |  |  |  | 64\% |

## IF "BRING TROOPS HOME" (2 IN Q.39) ASK:

Q. 41 Should the U.S. remove all troops from Iraq immediately, or should the withdrawal of troops be gradual over the next year or two?

Mid-


ASK ALL:
ROTATE Q. 42 AND Q. 43
Q. 42 Do you think George W. Bush has a clear plan for bringing the situation in Iraq to a successful conclusion, or don't you think so?

February, 2007

| Has a clear <br> plan <br> 21 | Doesn’t have <br> $\frac{\text { a clear plan }}{}$ | DK/ <br> $\underline{\text { Ref }}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 19 | 70 | $7=100$ |
| 23 | 74 | $8=100$ |
| 28 | 70 | $7=100$ |
| 30 | 66 | $7=100$ |
| 27 | 63 | $6=100$ |
| 32 | 64 | $7=100$ |
| 35 | 61 | $9=100$ |
| 36 | 55 | $7=100$ |
| 36 | 55 | $10=100$ |
| 34 | 58 | $9=100$ |
| 37 | 59 | $6=100$ |
| 36 | 55 | $7=100$ |
| 32 | 54 | $8=100$ |
| 44 | 57 | $10=100$ |
| 35 | 45 | $11=100$ |
| 32 | 54 | $11=100$ |
|  | 58 | $11=100$ |
|  | 53 | $10=100$ |

Q. 43 Do you think Democratic leaders in Congress have a clear plan for how to deal with the situation in Iraq, or don't you think so?

|  | Jan <br> 2007 | Mid-Nov <br> $\underline{2006}$ | Mid-Sept |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | Have a clear plan | $\underline{20}$ | $\underline{22}$ | $\frac{18}{4}$ |
| 68 | Don't have a clear plan | 68 | 65 | 71 |
| $\frac{12}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{12}$ | $\underline{13}$ | $\underline{11}$ |

Q. 44 Do you think the war in Iraq has helped the war on terrorism, or has it hurt the war on terrorism?

February, 2007
Mid-November, 2006
Late October, 2006
Early October, 2006
Early September, 2006
June, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
Late October, 2005
Mid-September, 2005
July, 2005

| Helped |  | (VOL) | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hurt | No effect | Ref |
| 40 | 47 | 5 | $8=100$ |
| 37 | 48 | 5 | $10=100$ |
| 36 | 46 | 6 | $12=100$ |
| 38 | 47 | 5 | $10=100$ |
| 41 | 45 | 5 | $9=100$ |
| 44 | 40 | 6 | $10=100$ |
| 38 | 44 | 8 | $10=100$ |
| 44 | 38 | 8 | $10=100$ |
| 44 | 44 | 6 | $6=100$ |
| 43 | 43 | 6 | $8=100$ |
| 39 | 47 | 7 | $7=100$ |
| 44 | 41 | 7 | $8=100$ |
| 45 | 40 | 6 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 40 | 6 | 8=100 |
| 45 | 44 | 4 | $7=100$ |
| 43 | 45 | 5 | $7=100$ |
| 43 | 44 | 4 | $9=100$ |
| 50 | 37 | 5 | $8=100$ |
| 62 | 28 | 3 | $7=100$ |
| 55 | 32 | 7 | 6=100 |
| 59 | 26 | 6 | $9=100$ |
| 54 | 31 | 7 | 8=100 |
| 65 | 22 | 6 | $7=100$ |

[^3]Q. 45 Which concerns you more... [READ AND ROTATE]

|  | That the U.S. will <br> leave Iraq before a stable <br> democracy is in place | That the U.S. will wait <br> too long to withdraw <br> its troops from Iraq | (VOL) <br> (Veither | DK/ <br> Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February, 2007 | 35 | 55 | 2 | $8=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 33 | 55 | 3 | $9=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 30 | 61 | 3 | $6=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 32 | 55 | 4 | $9=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 34 | 50 | 9 | $7=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 36 | 52 | 2 | $10=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 41 | 48 | 5 | $6=100$ |

## NO QUESTION 46

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 4 0 ] : ~}$

Q.47F1 Regardless of what you think about the original decision to use military force in Iraq, do you now believe that the United States will definitely succeed, probably succeed, probably fail, or definitely fail in establishing a stable democratic government in Iraq?

| Late |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Nov | Sept | Aug | June March | Feb | Jan | Dec | Oct | July |  |  |
|  |  | $\frac{2006}{7}$ | $\frac{2006}{9}$ | $\frac{2006}{12}$ | $\frac{2006}{15}$ | $\frac{2006}{10}$ | $\frac{2006}{16}$ | $\frac{2006}{14}$ | $\frac{2005}{16}$ | $\frac{2005}{12}$ | $\frac{2005}{17}$ |  |
| 7 | Definitely succeed | Probably succeed | 39 | 43 | 35 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 43 |
| 37 | Probably fail | 31 | 29 | 30 | 29 | 33 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 25 |  |
| 35 | 13 | 10 | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 |  |  |
| 12 | Definitely fail | $\underline{10}$ | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{12}$ | $\underline{7}$ | $\underline{8}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{10}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\frac{7}{c}$ | $\underline{7}$ |  |
| $\underline{9}$ | Don't know/Refused | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |  |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=769$ ]:

Q.48F2 Regardless of what you think about the original decision to use military force in Iraq, do you now believe that the United States will definitely succeed, probably succeed, probably fail, or definitely fail in achieving its goals in Iraq?

|  |  | Nov | Sept | Aug |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 7 | Definitely succeed | $\underline{2006}$ | $\frac{2006}{}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 40 | Probably succeed | 41 | 44 | 14 |
| 34 | Probably fail | 28 | 26 | 28 |
| 12 | Definitely fail | 13 | 9 | 12 |
| $\underline{7}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{8}$ | $\underline{6}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 49 As I read a few specific things about Iraq, tell me if you think we are making progress or losing ground in each area. First, are we making progress or losing ground in [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE;
OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you think we are making progress or losing ground in this area?]

| ASK ITEMS a THRU d OF FORM 1 ONLY [N=740]: |  | progress | ground | change | Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a.F1 | Training Iraqi security forces so they |  |  |  |  |
|  | can replace U.S. troops | 51 | 34 | 2 | $13=100$ |
|  | November, 2006 | 48 | 37 | 1 | $14=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 58 | 26 | 2 | 14=100 |
|  | June, 2006 | 61 | 28 | 2 | $9=100$ |
|  | April, 2006 | 55 | 30 | 1 | $14=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 56 | 30 | 1 | $13=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 65 | 22 | 1 | $12=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 61 | 27 | 1 | $11=100$ |
| b.F1 | Reducing the number of civilian casualties there | 20 | 66 | 2 | $12=100$ |
|  | November, 2006 | 20 | 67 | 2 | $11=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 25 | 58 | 3 | $14=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 29 | 56 | 3 | $12=100$ |
|  | April, 2006 | 28 | 56 | 3 | $13=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 27 | 56 | 3 | $14=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 32 | 54 | 3 | $11=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 35 | 53 | 3 | $9=100$ |
| c.F1 | Preventing terrorists from using Iraq as a base for attacks against the U.S. and its allies |  |  |  |  |
|  | for attacks against the U.S. and its allies | 43 39 | 43 49 | 3 2 | $11=100$ $10=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 45 | 40 | 2 | $13=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 49 | 39 | 2 | $10=100$ |
|  | April, 2006 | 44 | 43 | 3 | $10=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 42 | 44 | 2 | $12=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 52 | 33 | 2 | $13=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 48 | 41 | 2 | $9=100$ |
| d.F1 | Establishing democracy in Iraq | 40 | 47 | 3 | $10=100$ |
|  | November, 2006 | 43 | 42 | 2 | $13=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 47 | 39 | 3 | $11=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 55 | 35 | 2 | $8=100$ |
|  | April, 2006 | 51 | 38 | 3 | $8=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 50 | 38 | 2 | $10=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 62 | 26 | 2 | $10=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 58 | 32 | 2 | $8=100$ |

## Q. 49 CONTINUED...

|  |  | (VOL) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Making progress | Losing ground | $\begin{gathered} \text { No } \\ \text { change } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DK/ } \\ & \underline{\text { Ref }} \end{aligned}$ |
| ASK ITEMS e THRU g OF FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=769$ ]: |  |  |  |  |  |
| e.F2 | Defeating the insurgents militarily | 30 | 55 | 3 | $12=100$ |
|  | November, 2006 | 34 | 52 | 2 | $12=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 41 | 45 | 3 | $11=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 48 | 36 | 2 | $14=100$ |
|  | April, 2006 | 40 | 46 | 2 | $12=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 36 | 51 | 1 | $12=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 46 | 38 | 3 | $13=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 44 | 41 | 3 | $12=100$ |
| f.F2 | Preventing a civil war between various |  |  |  |  |
|  | religious and ethnic groups | 18 | 68 | 4 | $10=100$ |
|  | November, 2006 | 22 | 65 | 2 | $11=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 22 | 63 | 4 | $11=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 32 | 50 | 4 | $14=100$ |
|  | April, 2006 | 26 | 59 | 3 | $12=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 24 | 66 | 2 | $8=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 34 | 48 | 4 | $14=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 36 | 49 | 3 | $12=100$ |
| g.F2 | Rebuilding roads, power plants and |  |  |  |  |
|  | other services in Iraq | 40 | 36 | 2 | $22=100$ |
|  | November, 2006 | 43 | 36 | 1 | $20=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 46 | 34 | 1 | $19=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 52 | 23 | 1 | $24=100$ |
|  | April, 2006 | 55 | 26 | 1 | $18=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 53 | 29 | 1 | $17=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 59 | 22 | 1 | $18=100$ |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 50 How much, if anything, have you read or heard about George W. Bush's plan that will send an additional 21,000 U.S. troops to Iraq? [READ]

|  | Jan |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{2007}{43}$ |
| 42 | A lot | 43 |
| 47 | A little | 13 |
| 10 | Nothing at all | $\underline{1}$ |
| $\underline{1}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 100 |

Q. 51 Do you favor or oppose Bush's plan to send more U.S. troops to Iraq?

|  |  | Jan |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2007}$ |
| 31 | Favor | 31 |
| 63 | Oppose | 61 |
| $\underline{6}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{8}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 |

## IF ‘OPPOSE' (2 IN Q.51) ASK [N=912]:

Q. 52 Do you think Congress should try to block Bush's plan by withholding funding for the additional forces, or not?

|  | Jan |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{2007}{69}$ |
| 72 | Should try to block the plan | 22 |
| 20 | Should not | $\underline{9}$ |
| $\underline{8}$ | Don't know/Refused | 100 |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=740$ ]:

Q.53F1 From what you've seen and heard, do most members in Congress support, or do most oppose Bush's plan to increase the number of troops in Iraq?

| 10 | Most support |
| :---: | :--- |
| 70 | Most oppose |
| 4 | Split/evenly divided (VOL) |
| $\frac{16}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=769$ ]:
ROTATE Q.54F2 AND Q.55F2
Q.54F2 From what you've seen and heard, do most REPUBLICANS in Congress support, or do most ppose Bush's plan to increase the number of troops in Iraq?

| 44 | Most support |
| :---: | :--- |
| 31 | Most oppose |
| 5 | Split/evenly divided (VOL) |
| $\frac{20}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

Q.55F2 From what you've seen and heard, do most DEMOCRATS in Congress support, or do most oppose Bush's plan to increase the number of troops in Iraq?

| 4 | Most support |
| :---: | :--- |
| 80 | Most oppose |
| 1 | Split/evenly divided (VOL) |
| $\frac{15}{100}$ | Don’t know/Refused |

ASK ALL:
Thinking about IRAN for a moment...
Q. 56 How much, if anything, have you read or heard about reports that Iran may be providing weapons to insurgent groups in Iraq? [READ]

|  | Dispute about <br> Iran's Nuclear Program |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Sept | Feb |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 34 | A lot | 41 | 32 |
| 43 | A little | 44 | 46 |
| 22 | Nothing at all | 14 | 21 |
| $\underline{1}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL. DO NOT READ) | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{1}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 |

Q. 57 In your opinion, which is more important [READ AND ROTATE]

| 43 | To take a firm stand against Iranian actions <br>  <br> 43 |
| :---: | :--- |
| OR |  |
| To avoid a military conflict with Iran |  |
| 1 | Neither (VOL. DO NOT READ) |
| $\frac{\text { Both (VOL. DO NOT READ) }}{\frac{12}{100}}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL. DO NOT READ) |

ASK ALL:
PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) <br> No <br> Preference | (VOL.) Other Party | DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February, 2007 | $\frac{25}{25}$ | 34 | -34 | - | Paty | $3=100$ |
| January, 2007 | 24 | 35 | 34 | 3 | * | $4=100$ |
| December, 2006 | 25 | 35 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 25 | 36 | 32 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 26 | 32 | 33 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 27 | 34 | 33 | 3 | * | 3=100 |
| Early September, 2006 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| July, 2006 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 29 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 28 | 34 | 30 | 4 | * | $4=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| Early November, 2005 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 5 | * | 2=100 |
| Late October, 2005 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 26 | 34 | 34 | 4 | * | 2=100 |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | $1=100$ |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 27 | 33 | 33 | 4 | 1 | 3=100 |
| July, 2005 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 4 | * | 2=100 |
| June, 2005 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 2004 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2003 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2002 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| 2001 | 29 | 34 | 29 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 28 | 35 | 30 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| 2000 | 28 | 33 | 29 | 6 | * | 4=100 |
| 1999 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1998 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1997 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| 1996 | 29 | 33 | 33 | 5=100 |  |  |
| 1995 | 32 | 30 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1994 | 30 | 32 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |

## PARTY CONTINUED...



IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK
PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Refused to lean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February, 2007 | 10 | 18 | 13=41\% |
| January, 2007 | 12 | 17 | $12=41 \%$ |
| December, 2006 | 11 | 17 | $12=40 \%$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 9 | 18 | $12=39 \%$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 10 | 17 | 15=42\% |
| Early October, 2006 | 12 | 15 | 12=39\% |
| September, 2006 | 10 | 15 | 11=36\% |
| August, 2006 | 12 | 14 | 11=37\% |
| July, 2006 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| June, 2006 | 10 | 16 | 11=37\% |
| April, 2006 | 12 | 17 | 10=39\% |
| March, 2006 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| February, 2006 | 11 | 16 | 10=37\% |
| January, 2006 | 10 | 16 | 14=40\% |
| December, 2005 | 10 | 16 | 11=37\% |
| Late November, 2005 | 9 | 13 | 17=39\% |
| Early November, 2005 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| Late October, 2005 | 11 | 15 | 12=38\% |
| Early October, 2005 | 11 | 18 | 11=40\% |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 10 | 18 | 9=37\% |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 10 | 18 | 9=37\% |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 10 | 15 | 15=40\% |
| July, 2005 | 9 | 15 | 11=35\% |
| June, 2005 | 10 | 16 | 12=38\% |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 9 | 13 | 14=36\% |
| Late March, 2005 | 13 | 17 | 9=39\% |
| December, 2004 | 14 | 12 | 9=35\% |
| August, 2003 | 12 | 16 | 14=42\% |
| August, 2002 | 12 | 13 | 13=38\% |
| September, 2000 | 11 | 13 | 15=39\% |
| Late September, 1999 | 14 | 15 | 16=45\% |
| August, 1999 | 15 | 15 | $12=42 \%$ |


[^0]:    In Early February 2004, these "one word" questions were not asked toward the beginning of the questionnaire. For George W. Bush, trends from May 2003, March 1999, September 1999, March 2000 and May 2003 also are available.

[^1]:    2 In February 1989, the question wording did not ask about "this country today," and the response choices were "a problme that is no better or no worse than it had been, a problem where progress is being made, or a problem where we are losing ground."

[^2]:    3 In June 2004 and earlier, the question was worded: "Do you think the U.S. should keep military troops in Iraq until a stable government is established there, or do you think the U.S. should bring its troops home as soon as possible?"

[^3]:    4 In Mid-September 2005 the question was worded "Do you think Democratic leaders in Congress have a clear alternative for how to deal with the situation in Iraq, or don't you think so?"

