## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS JANUARY 2007 NEWS INTEREST INDEX <br> FINAL TOPLINE <br> January 10-15, 2007 <br> $\mathrm{N}=1708$

Q. $1 \quad$ All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today?

January, 2007
December, 2006
Mid-November, 2006
Early October, 2006
July, 2006
May, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
Late November, 2005
Early October, 2005
July, 2005
Late May, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
July, 2004
May, 2004
Late February, 2004
Early January, 2004
December, 2003
October, 2003
August, 2003
April 8, 2003
January, 2003
November, 2002
September, 2002
Late August, 2002
May, 2002
March, 2002
Late September, 2001
Early September, 2001
June, 2001
March, 2001
February, 2001
January, 2001
October, 2000 (RVs)
September, 2000
June, 2000
April, 2000
August, 1999
January, 1999
November, 1998
Early September, 1998

| Satis- <br> fied | Dissatisfied | No Opinion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32 | 61 | $7=100$ |
| 28 | 65 | $7=100$ |
| 28 | 64 | $8=100$ |
| 30 | 63 | $7=100$ |
| 30 | 65 | 5=100 |
| 29 | 65 | $6=100$ |
| 32 | 63 | 5=100 |
| 34 | 61 | $5=100$ |
| 34 | 59 | $7=100$ |
| 29 | 65 | $6=100$ |
| 35 | 58 | $7=100$ |
| 39 | 57 | $4=100$ |
| 38 | 56 | $6=100$ |
| 40 | 54 | $6=100$ |
| 39 | 54 | $7=100$ |
| 36 | 58 | $6=100$ |
| 38 | 55 | $7=100$ |
| 33 | 61 | $6=100$ |
| 39 | 55 | $6=100$ |
| 45 | 48 | $7=100$ |
| 44 | 47 | $9=100$ |
| 38 | 56 | $6=100$ |
| 40 | 53 | $7=100$ |
| 50 | 41 | $9=100$ |
| 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| 41 | 48 | $11=100$ |
| 41 | 55 | $4=100$ |
| 47 | 44 | $9=100$ |
| 44 | 44 | $12=100$ |
| 50 | 40 | $10=100$ |
| 57 | 34 | $9=100$ |
| 41 | 53 | $6=100$ |
| 43 | 52 | $5=100$ |
| 47 | 45 | $8=100$ |
| 46 | 43 | $11=100$ |
| 55 | 41 | $4=100$ |
| 54 | 39 | $7=100$ |
| 51 | 41 | $8=100$ |
| 47 | 45 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| 56 | 39 | $5=100$ |
| 53 | 41 | $6=100$ |
| 46 | 44 | $10=100$ |
| 54 | 42 | $4=100$ |


Q. 2 Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

|  | App- <br> rove | Disapprove | Don't know |  | App <br> rove | Disapprove | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January, 2007 | 33 | 59 | 8=100 | June, 2003 | 62 | 27 | $11=100$ |
| December, 2006 | 32 | 57 | $11=100$ | May, 2003 | 65 | 27 | $8=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 32 | 58 | $10=100$ | April 10-16, 2003 | 72 | 22 | $6=100$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 37 | 53 | $10=100$ | April 9, 2003 | 74 | 20 | $6=100$ |
| September, 2006 | 37 | 53 | $10=100$ | April 2-7, 2003 | 69 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 37 | 54 | $9=100$ | March 28-April 1, 2003 | 71 | 23 | $6=100$ |
| July, 2006 | 36 | 57 | $7=100$ | March 25-27, 2003 | 70 | 24 | $6=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 36 | 54 | $10=100$ | March 20-24, 2003 | 67 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 33 | 56 | $11=100$ | March 13-16, 2003 | 55 | 34 | $11=100$ |
| Early April, 2006 | 35 | 55 | $10=100$ | February, 2003 | 54 | 36 | $10=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 33 | 57 | $10=100$ | January, 2003 | 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 40 | 52 | $8=100$ | December, 2002 | 61 | 28 | $11=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 38 | 54 | $8=100$ | Late October, 2002 | 59 | 29 | $12=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 38 | 54 | $8=100$ | Early October, 2002 | 61 | 30 | $9=100$ |
| Early November, 2005 | 36 | 55 | $9=100$ | Mid-September, 2002 | 67 | 22 | $11=100$ |
| Late October, 2005 | 40 | 52 | $8=100$ | Early September, 2002 | 63 | 26 | $11=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 38 | 56 | $6=100$ | Late August, 2002 | 60 | 27 | $13=100$ |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 40 | 52 | $8=100$ | August, 2002 | 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 40 | 52 | $8=100$ | Late July, 2002 | 65 | 25 | $10=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 44 | 48 | $8=100$ | July, 2002 | 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 42 | 49 | $9=100$ | June, 2002 | 70 | 20 | $10=100$ |
| Late May, 2005 | 42 | 48 | $10=100$ | April, 2002 | 69 | 18 | $13=100$ |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 43 | 50 | $7=100$ | Early April, 2002 | 74 | 16 | $10=100$ |
| Late March, 2005 | 49 | 46 | $5=100$ | February, 2002 | 78 | 13 | $9=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2005 | 45 | 46 | $9=100$ | January, 2002 | 80 | 11 | $9=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 46 | 47 | $7=100$ | Mid-November, 2001 | 84 | 9 | $7=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 50 | 43 | $7=100$ | Early October, 2001 | 84 | 8 | $8=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 48 | 44 | $8=100$ | Late September, 2001 | 86 | 7 | $7=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 44 | 48 | $8=100$ | Mid-September, 2001 | 80 | 9 | $11=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 46 | 45 | $9=100$ | Early September, 2001 | 51 | 34 | $15=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 46 | 46 | $8=100$ | August, 2001 | 50 | 32 | $18=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 48 | 43 | $9=100$ | July, 2001 | 51 | 32 | $17=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 44 | 48 | $8=100$ | June, 2001 | 50 | 33 | $17=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 48 | 43 | $9=100$ | May, 2001 | 53 | 32 | $15=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 43 | 47 | $10=100$ | April, 2001 | 56 | 27 | $17=100$ |
| Late March, 2004 | 47 | 44 | $9=100$ | March, 2001 | 55 | 25 | $20=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 46 | 47 | $7=100$ | February, 2001 | 53 | 21 | $26=100$ |
| February, 2004 | 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 56 | 34 | $10=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| Early January, 2004 | 58 | 35 | $7=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| December, 2003 | 57 | 34 | $9=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2003 | 50 | 40 | $10=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| October, 2003 | 50 | 42 | $8=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| September, 2003 | 55 | 36 | $9=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| Mid-August, 2003 | 56 | 32 | $12=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| Early August, 2003 | 53 | 37 | $10=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| Mid-July, 2003 | 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| Early July, 2003 | 60 | 29 | $11=100$ |  |  |  |  |

From what you've seen and read so far,
Q. 3 Do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democratic leaders in Congress are doing? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the job the Democratic leaders in Congress are doing? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

January, 2007
Early October, 2006
Approve Disapprove Don't know

June, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
Early November, 2005
Early October, 2005
Mid-September, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
Early February, 2004
June, 2002
May, 2002
February, 2002
Early September, 2001
June, 2001
$39 \quad 34 \quad 27=100$
$35 \quad 53 \quad 12=100$
32
34
34

## 36

32

39

## 47

## 42

## 49

49
50
$46 \quad 20=100$
$48 \quad 18=100$
$44 \quad 20=100$
$48 \quad 20=100$
$45 \quad 19=100$
$41 \quad 20=100$
$44 \quad 19=100$
$42 \quad 20=100$
36 17=100
$37 \quad 21=100$
$30 \quad 21=100$
$30 \quad 21=100$
$28 \quad 22=100$
Q. 4 What do you think is the most important problem facing the country today? [RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE. PROBE FOR CLARITY - DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD ALL IN ORDER OF MENTION]

|  |  | Early Mid- Mid-   <br> Sept MayMarch Jan Nov May Jan July Jan Apr Feb Mar May Feb   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 42 | War/War in Iraq | 25 | 18 | 20 | 23 | 29 | 24 | 32 | 25 | 16 | 14 | 34 | $10^{\text {4 }}$ | -- | -- |
| 8 | Health care/costs | 4 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 |
| 8 | Dissatisfaction with govt/politics | 6 | 13 | 10 | 5 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 |
| 5 | Economy (general) | 9 | 7 | 7 | 11 | 11 | 15 | 12 | 14 | 20 | 28 | 21 | 8 | 7 | 7 |
| 5 | Immigration | 6 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | -- | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 5 | Terrorism | 14 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 10 | 8 | 14 | 9 | 16 | 24 | 1 | * |
| 5 | Unemployment/Lack of jobs | 4 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| 4 | Education | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 11 |
| 3 | Morality/Ethics/Family values | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 6 | 12 |
| 3 | Poverty/Hunger/Starvation | 3 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| 2 | Crime/Gangs/Justice system | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | -- | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 8 |
| 2 | Homelessness | -- | 1 | -- | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | -- | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | Energy crisis/Rising gas/heating prices | 7 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 6 | -- | 2 | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | 22 | 4 |
| 1 | Deficit/National debt/Balanced budget | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 2 | -- | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | Environment/pollution/Global warming | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | * | * | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 1 | Drugs/Alcohol | 1 | -- | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| 1 | Defense issues/Military spending/ National \& homeland security | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | Youth Problems/Teen Violence | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2 | 8 | 3 |
| 1 | Issues relating to the elderly | -- | -- | -- | 1 | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | -- | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| 1 | Abortion | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 1 |
| 15 | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| , | None | 1 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 |
| 7 | Don't know/No answer (NET) FOREIGN ISSUES/ | 7 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| 50 | INTERNATIONAL | 47 | 29 | 34 | 37 | 42 | 36 | 49 | 41 | 37 | 29 | 54 | 39 | 3 | 5 |
| 15 | (NET) ECONOMIC | 23 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 24 | 31 | 24 | 26 | 35 | 41 | 29 | 16 | 40 | 26 |

- War in Afghanistan in March 2002


## IF ANSWER GIVEN IN Q. 4 ASK [N=1630]:

Q. 5 Which political party do you think can do a better job of handling the problem you just mentioned - the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?

|  |  | Mid |  |  |  | --- Gallup --- |  |  | (RV's) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Jan | Jan | Jan | Mar | Jan | April | July |  |  | June | Jan | May | May | Jan | May |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | 2002 | 1999 ${ }^{1}$ | 1998 | 1996 | 1995 | 1994 | 1993 | 1992 | 1990 | 1988 | 1988 | 1987 |
| 24 | Republican Party | 27 | 36 | 35 | 38 | 33 | 40 | 36 | 42 | 36 | 28 | 32 | 29 | 26 | 30 | 28 |
| 42 | Democratic Party | 41 | 35 | 35 | 27 | 43 | 42 | 35 | 32 | 33 | 35 | 41 | 30 | 38 | 35 | 38 |
| 21 | No difference (VOL) | 19 | 18 | 14 | 21 | n/a | 10 | 18 | 17 | 16 | 23 | 12 | 31 | 22 | 24 | 24 |
| 13 | Don't know | 13 | 11 | 16 | 14 | $\underline{24}$ | 8 | 11 | $\underline{9}$ | 15 | 14 | 15 | 10 | 14 | 11 | 10 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## IF 'REPUBLICAN PARTY' (1 IN Q.5) ASK [N=406]:

Q. 6 Should Republican political leaders be willing to compromise with the Democrats on this issue, or should they stick to their position without compromising?

63 Should be willing to compromise
30 Should stick to their position
$7 \quad$ Don't know/Refused

## IF ‘DEMOCRATIC PARTY’ (2 IN Q.5) ASK [N=661]:

Q. 7 Should Democratic political leaders be willing to compromise with the Republicans on this issue, or should they stick to their position without compromising?

| 60 | Should be willing to compromise |
| :--- | :--- |
| 34 | Should stick to their position |
| $\frac{6}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 8 6 3 ] : ~}$

Q.8F1 In the long run, do you think George W. Bush will be a successful or unsuccessful president, or do you think it is too early to tell?


## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 8 4 5 ] : ~}$

Q.9F2 In the long run, do you think the accomplishments of the Bush Administration will outweigh its failures, or will the failures outweigh the accomplishments?

|  |  | Clinton ------ |  |  |  |  |  | -- Reagan Newsweek |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Jan | Jan | Jan | Aug | Jan | Early Sept |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | May | Feb |
|  |  | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2001}$ | $\underline{2000}$ | 1999 | 1999 | 1998 | 1987 | 1987 |
| 31 | Accomplishments will outweigh failures | 49 | 60 | 51 | 56 | 50 | 52 | 46 | 52 |
| 53 | Failures will outweigh accomplishments | 36 | 27 | 37 | 38 | 34 | 35 | 41 | 38 |
| 16 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 15 | 13 | 12 | $\underline{6}$ | 16 | 13 | 13 | 10 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=863]:

Q.10aF1 Now thinking about George W. Bush's upcoming State of the Union address... Do you consider this year's State of the Union address to be MORE important than past years', LESS important, or about as important as past years'?

|  |  | Mid |  |  |  |  | -- Clinton --- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Jan | Jan | Jan | Jan | Jan | Jan | Jan |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2003}$ | $\underline{2002}$ | $\underline{2000}$ | 1999 |
| 32 | More important | 30 | 34 | 34 | 52 | 54 | 16 | 27 |
| 16 | Less important | 14 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 4 | 22 | 16 |
| 43 | Same | 47 | 47 | 49 | 35 | 36 | 53 | 51 |
| $\underline{9}$ | Don't know/Refu | .) 9 | 10 | 8 | 7 | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{6}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 8 4 5 ] : ~}$

Q.10bF2 Now thinking about George W. Bush's upcoming State of the Union address... Do you plan to watch the President's State of the Union Address, which will be in a few weeks, or not?

| 59 | Yes |
| :--- | :--- |
| 37 | No |
| $\frac{4}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 8 6 3 ] :}$

Q.11F1 Right now, which is more important for President Bush to focus on... domestic policy or foreign policy?


## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=845$ ]:

And thinking about Congress...
Q.12F2 Right now, which is more important for Democratic leaders in Congress to focus on... domestic policy or foreign policy?

51 Domestic policy
32 Foreign policy
1 Neither (VOL)
11 Both (VOL)
$\frac{5}{100}$ Don't know/Refused

## ASK ALL:

Q. 13 Thinking about the Democratic and Republican parties, would you say there is a great deal of difference in what they stand for, a fair amount of difference, or hardly any difference at all?

|  | Early |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Oct | April | June | Feb | March | June | Oct | July | May | May |
|  |  | $\frac{2006}{3}$ | $\frac{2006}{33}$ | $\frac{2003}{29}$ | $\frac{1999}{33}$ | $\frac{1998}{28}$ | $\frac{1997}{25}$ | $\frac{1995}{34}$ | $\frac{1994}{23}$ | $\frac{1990}{24}$ | $\frac{1987}{25}$ |
| 35 | A great deal | 38 | 42 | 49 | 46 | 45 | 48 | 46 | 51 | 45 | 45 |
| 40 | A fair amount | 39 | 42 | 18 | 21 | 20 | 18 | 23 | 25 | 18 | 24 |
| 20 | Hardly any | 18 | 23 | 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{5}{100}$ | DK/Ref (VOL) | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{5}$ |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |  |  |

Q. 14 Now, as I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past month, tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE WITH ITEM b ALWAYS FOLLOWING ITEM a] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]
a. News about the current situation in Iraq

December, 2006
Mid-November, 2006
September, 2006
August, 2006
June, 2006
May, 2006

| Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | DK/ <br> Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46 | 40 | 8 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | * $=100$ |
| 44 | 38 | 12 | 6 | *=100 |
| 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |

## Q. 14 CONTINUED...

April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Early October, 2005
Early September, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Early February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 11-16, $2003^{2}$
April 2-7, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, $2003^{3}$
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, 2002

| Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | DK/ <br> Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | * $=100$ |
| 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | * $=100$ |
| 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | * $=100$ |
| 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 38 | 40 | 14 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | * $=100$ |
| 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | 6 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |

[^0]Q. 14 CONTINUED...
b. The execution of Saddam Hussein

December, 2003, Capture of Saddam Hussein August, 2003 Killing of Hussein's two sons

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| closely | closely | closely | closely | Ref |
| 31 | 33 | 21 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 44 | 37 | 14 | 5 | *=100 |
| 45 | 35 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 25 | 37 | 24 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| n 40 | 30 | 17 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| 36 | 37 | 17 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 17 | 31 | 27 | 23 | $2=100$ |
| 44 | 35 | 13 | 8 | * $=100$ |

e. News about the incoming Democratic leaders

| in Congress | 25 | 38 | 20 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| December, 2006 | 29 | 36 | 19 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| February, 1995 New Republican leaders | 19 | 32 | 23 | 26 | $*=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Unusual winter weather | 39 | 35 | 15 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| December, 1998 Unseasonable weather patterns | 39 | 35 | 13 | 12 | $1=100$ |

Q. 15 As you may know, the Democrats now hold a majority in Congress. From what you've seen and heard, can you name any issues or policies that Democratic leaders have put forward as priorities? [IF "YES" PROBE: What issues?] [OPEN END; ACCEPT UP TO FIVE ISSUES, PROBE ONCE FOR ADDITIONAL]

27 War in Iraq/Bringing troops home
18 Raising the minimum wage
7 Health care/Medicare/Prescription drug costs
4 Stem cell research
3 Education/Making student loans more affordable
2 Immigration
2 Ethics/lobbying reform
2 Repealing tax cuts/Raising taxes
1 Energy policy/Ending tax breaks for oil companies/Reducing gas prices
1 Homeland security/Implementing 9/11 Commission recommendations
1 Social Security
1 Global warming
1 Balancing the budget/Reducing the deficit
4 Other
54 No answer/Not sure/Don't know/Refused

## NO QUESTION 16

Looking ahead...
Q. 17 In the 2008 presidential election, who would you MOST like to vote for... a conservative Republican candidate, a moderate Republican candidate, a moderate Democratic candidate or a liberal Democratic candidate? [INTERVIEWER: IF R SAYS "OTHER" OR "SOMEONE ELSE," PROBE ONCE: "If you had to choose..."]

| 15 | Conservative Republican candidate |
| :---: | :--- |
| 16 | Moderate Republican candidate |
| 32 | Moderate Democratic candidate |
| 17 | Liberal Democratic candidate |
| 3 | Other (VOL.) |
| 7 | Depends on candidates (VOL.) |
| $\frac{10}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

Q. 18 I'd like to ask you some questions about priorities for President Bush and Congress this year. As I read from a list, tell me if you think the item that I read should be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important or should it not be done? (First,) should (INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM DIFFERENCES) be a top priority, important but lower priority, not too important, or should it not be done? (What about (INSERT ITEM)?)

Important
Top but lower Not too Should not
i.F1 Defending the country from future terrorist attacks
l.F2 Improving the educational system
pri
f.F1 Reducing health care costs
s.F2 Strengthening the nation's economy

| priority | priority | important | be done | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 80 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1=100 |
| 69 | 25 | 4 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| 68 | 24 | 4 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 68 | 25 | 4 | 2 | $1=100$ |

m.F2 Taking steps to make the Social Security system financially sound
n.F2 Taking steps to make the Medicare system financially sound

64
63
c.F1 Reducing crime
e.F1 Protecting the environment
a.F1 Improving the job situation
t.F2 Dealing with the nation's energy problem
q.F2 Providing health insurance to the uninsured
k.F1 Dealing with the issue of illegal immigration

62
o.F2 Dealing with the problems of poor and needy people
g.F1 Increasing the minimum wage 5
b.F1 Reducing the budget deficit 53
u.F2 Making it tougher for illegal immigrants to enter U.S. 51
d.F1 Reducing federal income taxes for the middle class
p.F2 Dealing with the moral breakdown in the country
r.F2 Strengthening the U.S. military
w.F2 Dealing with global warming
h.F1 Making recent federal income tax cuts permanent 57
v.F2 Reducing the influence of lobbyists and special interest groups in Washington
j.F1 Dealing with global trade issues

35

| 30 | 23 | 4 | $8=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 46 | 12 | 2 | $6=100$ |

## Q. 18 CONTINUED...

| FULL TREND |  | Important <br> Top but lower |  | Not too | Should not be done | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASK | EMS a THRU k OF FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=863$ ]: | priority | priority | important |  |  |
| a.F1 | Improving the job situation | 57 | 30 | 10 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 65 | 28 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 68 | 28 | 2 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 67 | 28 | 3 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 62 | 32 | 4 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 67 | 27 | 4 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 60 | 30 | 6 | 2 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2000 | 41 | 35 | 16 | 4 | $4=100$ |
|  | July, 1999 | 54 | 30 | 10 | 3 | $3=100$ |
|  | January, 1999 | 50 | 34 | 10 | 2 | $4=100$ |
|  | January, 1998 | 54 | 32 | 10 | 3 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 1997 | 66 | 26 | 5 | 2 | $1=100$ |
|  | December, 1994 | 64 | 27 | 5 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| b.F1 | Reducing the budget deficit | 53 | 34 | 7 | 2 | $4=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 55 | 35 | 5 | 1 | $4=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 56 | 34 | 5 | 2 | $3=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 51 | 38 | 6 | 3 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 40 | 44 | 11 | 2 | 3=100 |
|  | January, 2002 | 35 | 44 | 13 | 3 | $5=100$ |
|  | January, 1997 | 60 | 30 | 5 | 2 | $3=100$ |
|  | December, 1994 | 65 | 26 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| c.F1 | Reducing crime | 62 | 31 | 5 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 62 | 29 | 6 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 53 | 39 | 5 | 2 | $1=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 53 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 47 | 42 | 8 | 2 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 53 | 39 | 6 | * | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 76 | 19 | 3 | 2 | *=100 |
|  | January, 2000 | 69 | 24 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | July, 1999 | 76 | 20 | 2 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 1999 | 70 | 24 | 3 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 1998 | 71 | 25 | 2 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 1997 | 70 | 25 | 3 | 2 | *=100 |
|  | December, 1994 | 78 | 17 | 2 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| d.F1 | Reducing federal income taxes for the middle class | 48 | 35 | 10 | 4 | $3=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 51 | 32 | 8 | 5 | $4=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 48 | 35 | 8 | 6 | $3=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 44 | 37 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 43 | 37 | 11 | 6 | $3=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 66 | 26 | 4 | 3 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2000 | 54 | 34 | 7 | 3 | $2=100$ |
|  | July, 1999 | 57 | 30 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 1999 | 52 | 33 | 8 | 3 | $4=100$ |
|  | January, 1998 | 54 | 33 | 8 | 3 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 1997 | 42 | 38 | 10 | 8 | $2=100$ |
|  | December, 1994 | 53 | 32 | 9 | 3 | $3=100$ |

## Q. 18 CONTINUED...



## Q. 18 CONTINUED...

|  |  | Top priority | Important but lower priority | Not too important | Should not be done | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| j.F1 | Dealing with global trade issues | 34 | 46 | 12 | 2 | 6=100 |
|  | January, 2006 | 30 | 46 | 11 | 5 | $8=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 32 | 47 | 13 | 2 | $6=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 32 | 47 | 14 | 3 | $4=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 25 | 55 | 13 | 2 | $5=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 37 | 46 | 8 | 3 | $6=100$ |
|  | January, 2000 | 30 | 48 | 14 | 1 | $7=100$ |
| k.F1 | Dealing with the issue of illegal immigration | 55 | 29 | 11 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| ASK ITEMS 1 THRU w OF FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=845$ ]: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| l.F2 | Improving the educational system | 69 | 25 | 4 | 1 | 1=100 |
|  | January, 2006 | 67 | 26 | 4 | 2 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 70 | 25 | 2 | 2 | $1=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 71 | 23 | 4 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 62 | 31 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 66 | 27 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2001 | 76 | 19 | 3 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 78 | 17 | 1 | 3 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2000 | 77 | 18 | 3 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | July, 1999 | 74 | 19 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 1999 | 74 | 22 | 2 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 1998 | 78 | 17 | 3 | 2 | *=100 |
|  | January, 1997 | 75 | 20 | 3 | 2 | *=100 |
| m.F2 | Taking steps to make the Social Security system financially sound | 64 | 28 | 5 | 2 | 1=100 |
|  | January, 2006 | 64 | 28 | 4 | 2 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 70 | 25 | 2 | 2 | 1=100 |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 65 | 28 | 4 | 2 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 59 | 34 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 62 | 32 | 3 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2001 | 74 | 22 | 2 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 74 | 21 | 1 | 2 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2000 | 69 | 27 | 2 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | July, 1999 | 73 | 23 | 3 | * | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 1999 | 71 | 24 | 3 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 1998 | 71 | 24 | 4 | 1 | *=100 |
|  | January, 1997 | 75 | 20 | 2 | 2 | $1=100$ |

## Q. 18 CONTINUED...



## Q. 18 CONTINUED...

| r.F2 |  | Top priority | Important but lower priority | Not too important | Should not be done | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Strengthening the U.S. military | 46 | 35 | 10 | 5 | 4=100 |
|  | January, 2006 | 42 | 36 | 13 | 6 | $3=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 52 | 35 | 8 | 3 | $2=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 48 | 31 | 15 | 5 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 48 | 34 | 11 | 4 | 3=100 |
|  | January, 2002 | 52 | 37 | 7 | 2 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 48 | 37 | 8 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| s.F2 | Strengthening the nation's economy | 68 | 25 | 4 | 2 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 66 | 26 | 5 | 1 | 2=100 |
|  | January, 2005 | 75 | 22 | 2 | * | $1=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 79 | 16 | 2 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 73 | 23 | 2 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 71 | 26 | 2 | * | $1=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2001 ${ }^{6}$ | 80 | 18 | 1 | * | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 81 | 15 | 2 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2000 | 70 | 25 | 3 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| t.F2 | Dealing with the nation's energy problem | 57 | 35 | 6 | 1 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 58 | 33 | 6 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 47 | 42 | 7 | 1 | $3=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 46 | 41 | 10 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 40 | 46 | 10 | 1 | $3=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 42 | 46 | 7 | 2 | $3=100$ |
|  | Early September, $2001{ }^{7}$ | 46 | 41 | 6 | 2 | $5=100$ |
| u.F2 | Making it tougher for illegal immigrants to enter the U.S. | 51 | 31 | 10 | 6 | $2=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 51 | 26 | 14 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| v.F2 | Reducing the influence of lobbyists and special interest groups in Washington | 35 | 30 | 23 | 4 | $8=100$ |
| w.F2 | Dealing with global warming | 38 | 34 | 16 | 8 | $4=100$ |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=863]:

Q.19F1 What's your view... Do you think the country is more politically divided these days than in the past, or not?

|  |  | Sept <br> 66 | Dec <br> 28 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| More politically divided | $\frac{2006}{70}$ | $\underline{2004}$ |  |
| $\frac{6}{100}$ | Not more divided | 24 | 26 |
| Don’t know/Refused | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{8}$ |  |
|  |  | 100 | 100 |

[^1]
## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 8 4 5 ] :}$

Q.20F2 Thinking about the people you know, are they more divided over politics these days than in the past, or not?

|  |  | Dec <br>  <br> 51 |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| $\frac{2004}{5}$ |  |  |
| 41 | More divided over politics | 53 |
| $\frac{8}{10}$ | Don't know/Refused | 40 |
|  |  | $\underline{7}$ |

ASK ALL:
ROTATE Q. 21 AND Q. 22
Q. 21 Are Democratic leaders in Congress making an effort to reach out to Republicans to work out solutions to policy problems, or don't you think so?

39 Yes, making an effort
41 No, not making an effort
$\underline{20}$ Don’t know/Refused
100
Q. 22 Is the Bush administration making an effort to reach out to the Democratic leaders in Congress to work out solutions to policy problems, or don't you think so?

33 Yes, making an effort
53 No, not making an effort
14 Don't know/Refused
100

## ROTATE Q. 23 AND Q. 24

Q. 23 In general, do the Democratic leaders in Congress right now take positions that are more liberal than yours, more conservative than yours, or similar to yours?

| 35 | More liberal |
| :---: | :--- |
| 12 | More conservative |
| 39 | Similar positions |
| 2 | Mixed/Depends (VOL.) |
| $\frac{12}{100}$ | Don’t know/Refused |

Q. 24 Do you think President Bush generally takes positions that are more liberal than yours, more conservative than yours, or similar to yours?

19 More liberal
39 More conservative
31 Similar positions
2 Mixed/Depends (VOL.)
$\underline{9}$ Don't know/Refused
100
Q. 25 As I read some characteristics associated with political leaders in Washington, please tell me how much you like or dislike each. We'll use a scale from 4 to 1 where " 4 " represents something you like a lot and " 1 " represents something you dislike a lot. On this scale, how would you rate political leaders who [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS a. THRU c. FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZED ITEMS d. THRU f.]? How about political leaders who [INSERT ITEM]?

|  |  | Like <br> Lot |  | Dislike Lot |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 4 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | DK/Ref. |
| a. | Take conservative positions on nearly all issues | 14 | 24 | 28 | 29 | $5=100$ |
| b. | Take liberal positions on nearly all issues | 11 | 21 | 27 | 35 | $6=100$ |
| c. | Take a mix of liberal and conservative positions | 28 | 32 | 25 | 9 | $6=100$ |
| d. | Are willing to compromise | 49 | 26 | 13 | 8 | $4=100$ |
| e. | Stick to their positions, even if unpopular | 44 | 23 | 15 | 13 | $5=100$ |
| f. | Often side with members of the other party | 16 | 28 | 31 | 17 | $8=100$ |

Q. 26 All things considered, which do you admire most? [READ AND ROTATE]:

51 Political leaders who make compromises OR
40 Political leaders who stick to their positions
$\underline{9}$ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100

## QUESTIONS 27-30a HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## ASK ALL:

Thinking again about Congress...
Q. 31 Generally, do you think Democratic leaders in Congress will be successful or unsuccessful in getting their programs passed into law?

|  |  | Mid- |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Nov | Sept | Dec |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{1995}^{8}$ | $\underline{1994}$ |
| 57 | Successful | 59 | 54 | 62 |
| 25 | Unsuccessful | 31 | 24 |  |
| 5 | Mixed/get some passed (VOL.) | 6 | n/a | 4 |
| $\frac{13}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{13}$ | $\underline{15}$ | $\underline{10}$ |
|  |  | 100 | 100 | 100 |

8
In September 1995 and December 1994, the question asked about "Republican leaders in Congress." In September 1995, the question was worded "In general, would you say the Republican leaders in Congress have been successful or unsuccessful so far this year in getting their programs passed into law?"

## ROTATE Q. 32 AND Q. 33

Q. 32 This year should the Democratic leaders in Washington... (READ)

|  |  | MidNov $\underline{2006}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ \underline{1994^{9}} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 55 | Try as best they can to work with George W. Bush to accomplish things, even if it means disappointing some groups of Democratic supporters OR | 55 | 69 |
|  | Should they stand up to George W. Bush on issues that are important to |  |  |
| 40 | Democratic supporters, even if it means less gets done in Washington? | 36 | 23 |
| $\underline{5}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{8}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 |

Q. 33 This year should the Republican leaders in Washington... (READ)

|  |  | Mid- <br> Nov <br> $\underline{2006}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 69 | Try as best they can to work with Democratic leaders to accomplish things, even if it means disappointing some groups of Republican supporters? OR | 71 |
|  | Should they stand up to the Democrats on issues that are important to |  |
| 24 | Republican supporters, even if it means less gets done in Washington? | 20 |
| 7 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{9}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 |

Q. 34 Do you think relations between Republicans and Democrats in Washington will get better in the coming year, get worse, or stay about the same as they are now?

|  | Mid- <br> Nov <br> 2006 |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 28 | Get better | $\frac{200}{29}$ |
| 19 | Get worse | 20 |
| 49 | Stay about the same | 46 |
| $\underline{4}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{5}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 |

Q. 35 Please tell me which political party, the Republicans or the Democrats, comes closer to your view on each issue I name. First, which party's position comes closer to your views on... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? [IF RESPONDENT CHOOSES EITHER PARTY FOR ANY ITEM, FOLLOW UP WITH Q.36, THEN MOVE ON TO THE NEXT ITEM IN Q.36] And which party comes closer to your view on [NEXT ITEM]?

|  |  | Republican | Democratic | (VOL) <br> Neither | (VOL) <br> No Diff. | DK/ <br> Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Abortion policy | 34 | 42 | 3 | 2 | $19=100$ |
|  | February, 1997 | 31 | 40 | 4 | 2 | $23=100$ |
| b. | The environment | 24 | 50 | 3 | 2 | $21=100$ |
|  | February, 1997 | 27 | 44 | 3 | 2 | $24=100$ |
| c. | Iraq | 35 | 49 | 5 | 1 | $10=100$ |
| d. | Illegal immigration | 34 | 35 | 7 | 3 | $21=100$ |
| e. | Federal taxes | 34 | 44 | 5 | 1 | $16=100$ |
|  | February, 1997 Federal budget | 39 | 39 | 4 | 1 | $17=100$ |

Q. 36 Do you think that the [INSERT PARTY IN Q.35: Republican/Democratic] party should compromise on this issue, so that the two parties could reach some agreement, or do you think the [INSERT PARTY] party should stick to its position on this issue even if it means no progress is made?

| BASED ON THOSE WHO CHOSE EITHER PARTY IN Q.35: |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Yes <br> Compromise | Stick to <br> Position | (VOL) <br> Depends | DK/ <br> Ref |
| a. | Abortion policy ( $\mathbf{N}=1312$ ) | 25 | 72 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | February, 1997 | 30 | 64 | 1 | $5=100$ |
| b. | The environment ( $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 2 9 4}$ ) | 54 | 43 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | February, 1997 | 54 | 42 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| c. | $\operatorname{Iraq}(\mathbf{N}=1419)$ | 45 | 51 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| d. | Illegal immigration ( $\mathbf{N}=1150$ ) | 50 | 47 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| e. | Federal taxes ( $\mathbf{N}=1356$ ) | 50 | 46 | 1 | $3=100$ |
|  | February, 1997 Federal budget | 64 | 33 | 1 | $2=100$ |

QUESTIONS 37 THROUGH 44 AND 46 THROUGH 51 IN PREVIOUS RELEASE

## NO QUESTION 45

ASK ALL:
PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) (VOL.) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | No | Other | DK/ |
|  |  |  |  | Preference | Party | Ref |
| January, 2007 | 24 | 35 | 34 | 3 | * | $4=100$ |
| December, 2006 | 25 | 35 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 25 | 36 | 32 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 26 | 32 | 33 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 27 | 34 | 33 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| Early September, 2006 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| July, 2006 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 29 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 28 | 34 | 30 | 4 | * | $4=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| Late November, 2005 | 27 | 34 | 29 | 5 | 1 | $4=100$ |
| Early November, 2005 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| Late October, 2005 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 26 | 34 | 34 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | $1=100$ |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 27 | 33 | 33 | 4 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 2004 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2003 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2002 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| 2001 | 29 | 34 | 29 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 28 | 35 | 30 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| 2000 | 28 | 33 | 29 | 6 | * | $4=100$ |
| 1999 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1998 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1997 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| 1996 | 29 | 33 | 33 | $5=100$ |  |  |
| 1995 | 32 | 30 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1994 | 30 | 32 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1993 | 27 | 34 | 34 | $5=100$ |  |  |
| 1992 | 28 | 33 | 35 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1991 | 31 | 32 | 33 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1990 | 31 | 33 | 30 | $6=100$ |  |  |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | $34=100$ |  |  |  |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | $39=100$ |  |  |  |

## IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Refused to lean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January, 2007 | 12 | 17 | 12=41\% |
| December, 2006 | 11 | 17 | $12=40 \%$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 9 | 18 | 12=39\% |
| Late October, 2006 | 10 | 17 | 15=42\% |
| Early October, 2006 | 12 | 15 | 12=39\% |
| September, 2006 | 10 | 15 | 11=36\% |
| August, 2006 | 12 | 14 | 11=37\% |
| July, 2006 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| June, 2006 | 10 | 16 | 11=37\% |
| April, 2006 | 12 | 17 | 10=39\% |
| March, 2006 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| February, 2006 | 11 | 16 | 10=37\% |
| January, 2006 | 10 | 16 | 14=40\% |
| December, 2005 | 10 | 16 | 11=37\% |
| Late November, 2005 | 9 | 13 | 17=39\% |
| Early November, 2005 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| Late October, 2005 | 11 | 15 | 12=38\% |
| Early October, 2005 | 11 | 18 | $11=40 \%$ |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 10 | 18 | 9=37\% |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 10 | 18 | 9=37\% |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 10 | 15 | 15=40\% |
| July, 2005 | 9 | 15 | 11=35\% |
| June, 2005 | 10 | 16 | 12=38\% |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 9 | 13 | 14=36\% |
| Late March, 2005 | 13 | 17 | 9=39\% |
| December, 2004 | 14 | 12 | 9=35\% |
| August, 2003 | 12 | 16 | 14=42\% |
| August, 2002 | 12 | 13 | 13=38\% |
| September, 2000 | 11 | 13 | 15=39\% |
| Late September, 1999 | 14 | 15 | 16=45\% |
| August, 1999 | 15 | 15 | $12=42 \%$ |

CVOTE06A In the 2006 elections for CONGRESS, did things come up which kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?
IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED "1" YES, ASK:
CVOTE06B Did you happen to vote for a Republican candidate or a Democratic candidate for U.S. Congress in your district?

| 64 | Yes, voted |
| :---: | :--- |
| 23 | Republican |
| 34 | Democrat |
| 1 | Other/Independent Candidate |
| 1 | Didn't vote for Congress |
| 5 | Don't know/Refused |
| 35 | No, didn't vote (includes too young to vote) |
| $\frac{1}{100}$ | DK/Refused |

## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS 2007 VALUES UPDATE SURVEY <br> FINAL TOPLINE

December 12, 2006 - January 9, 2007

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 9 8 2 ] : ~}$

Q.20F1 Now I am going to read you another series of statements on some different topics. For each statement, please tell me if you completely agree with it, mostly agree with it, mostly DISagree with it or completely disagree with it. The first one is... [READ ITEMS, IN ORDER. DO NOT ROTATE. OBSERVE FORM SPLIT ON ITEMS aa AND bb ( 114 SAMPLE EACH)]

| h.F1 | I like political leaders who are willing to make | Net |  | Mostly | Net | SAGRE Completely | EE---- Mostly | Don't <br> Know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 79 | 29 | 50 | 16 | 5 | 11 | $5=100$ |
|  | August, 2003 | 77 | 28 | 49 | 19 | 6 | 13 | $4=100$ |
|  | August, 2002 | 78 | 30 | 48 | 18 | 6 | 12 | 4=100 |
|  | Late September, 1999 | 77 | 32 | 45 | 19 | 4 | 15 | $4=100$ |
|  | November, 1997 | 78 | 32 | 46 | 19 | 5 | 14 | $3=100$ |
|  | May, 1990 | 71 | 23 | 48 | 23 | 6 | 17 | $6=100$ |
|  | May, 1988 | 72 | 23 | 49 | 22 | 5 | 17 | $6=100$ |
|  | May, 1987 | 72 | 16 | 56 | 20 | 4 | 16 | $8=100$ |


[^0]:    2 From March 20 to April 16, 2003 the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."
    3 From October 2002 to March 13-16, 2003 the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq." In Early September 2002 the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."

[^1]:    6 In Early September 2001, January 2001 and January 2000 the item was worded: "Keeping the economy strong."

    7 In Early September 2001 the item was worded: "Passing a comprehensive energy plan."

