# PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS DECEMBER 2006 NEWS INTEREST INDEX <br> FINAL TOPLINE <br> December 6-10, 2006 <br> $\mathrm{N}=1,502$ 

## ROTATE Q. 1 AND Q. 2

Q. 1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

December, 2006
Mid-November, 2006
Early October, 2006
September, 2006
August, 2006
July, 2006
June, 2006
April, 2006
Early April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Late October, 2005
Early October, 2005
September 8-11, 2005
September 6-7, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
Late May, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Late March, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
May, 2004
Late April, 2004
Early April, 2004
Late March, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
Early January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003

| App <br> rove | Disapprove | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32 | 57 | $11=100$ |
| 32 | 58 | $10=100$ |
| 37 | 53 | $10=100$ |
| 37 | 53 | $10=100$ |
| 37 | 54 | $9=100$ |
| 36 | 57 | $7=100$ |
| 36 | 54 | $10=100$ |
| 33 | 56 | $11=100$ |
| 35 | 55 | $10=100$ |
| 33 | 57 | $10=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 54 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 54 | $8=100$ |
| 36 | 55 | $9=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 56 | $6=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 42 | 49 | $9=100$ |
| 42 | 48 | $10=100$ |
| 43 | 50 | $7=100$ |
| 49 | 46 | $5=100$ |
| 45 | 46 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| 50 | 43 | $7=100$ |
| 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 46 | 45 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 46 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| 43 | 47 | $10=100$ |
| 47 | 44 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |
| 56 | 34 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 35 | $7=100$ |
| 57 | 34 | $9=100$ |
| 50 | 40 | $10=100$ |
| 50 | 42 | $8=100$ |

September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early August, 2003
Mid-July, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 10-16, 2003
April 9, 2003
April 2-7, 2003
March 28-April 1, 2003
March 25-27, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, 2003
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Mid-September, 2002
Early September, 2002
Late August, 2002
August, 2002
Late July, 2002
July, 2002
June, 2002
April, 2002
Early April, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
Mid-November, 2001
Early October, 2001
Late September, 2001
Mid-September, 2001
Early September, 2001
August, 2001
July, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
March, 2001
February, 2001
Mi

| App- rove | Disapprove | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 55 | 36 | $9=100$ |
| 56 | 32 | $12=100$ |
| 53 | 37 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |
| 60 | 29 | $11=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | $11=100$ |
| 65 | 27 | $8=100$ |
| 72 | 22 | $6=100$ |
| 74 | 20 | $6=100$ |
| 69 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| 71 | 23 | $6=100$ |
| 70 | 24 | $6=100$ |
| 67 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| 55 | 34 | $11=100$ |
| 54 | 36 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |
| 61 | 28 | $11=100$ |
| 59 | 29 | $12=100$ |
| 61 | 30 | $9=100$ |
| 67 | 22 | $11=100$ |
| 63 | 26 | $11=100$ |
| 60 | 27 | $13=100$ |
| 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| 65 | 25 | $10=100$ |
| 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| 70 | 20 | $10=100$ |
| 69 | 18 | $13=100$ |
| 74 | 16 | $10=100$ |
| 78 | 13 | $9=100$ |
| 80 | 11 | $9=100$ |
| 84 | 9 | $7=100$ |
| 84 | 8 | $8=100$ |
| 86 | 7 | $7=100$ |
| 80 | 9 | $11=100$ |
| 51 | 34 | $15=100$ |
| 50 | 32 | $18=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | $17=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | $17=100$ |
| 53 | 32 | 15=100 |
| 56 | 27 | $17=100$ |
| 55 | 25 | $20=100$ |
| 53 | 21 | $26=100$ |

## QUESTIONS 2-4 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Q. 5 Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? How about [NEXT ITEM]?

|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | The economy | 39 | 53 | 8=100 |
|  | August, 2006 | 33 | 59 | $8=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 33 | 57 | $10=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 34 | 57 | $9=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 38 | 55 | $7=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 38 | 55 | $7=100$ |
|  | Late October, 2005 | 36 | 56 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2005 | 33 | 60 | $7=100$ |
|  | July, 2005 | 38 | 53 | $9=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 35 | 57 | $8=100$ |
|  | February, 2005 | 43 | 50 | $7=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 45 | 50 | $5=100$ |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 38 | 55 | $7=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2004 | 44 | 49 | $7=100$ |
|  | August, 2004 | 42 | 52 | $6=100$ |
|  | July, 2004 | 42 | 52 | $6=100$ |
|  | June, 2004 | 43 | 50 | $7=100$ |
|  | Early April, 2004 | 39 | 53 | $8=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
|  | September, 2003 | 43 | 48 | $9=100$ |
|  | February, 2003 | 43 | 48 | $9=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 47 | 45 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early October, 2002 | 49 | 40 | $11=100$ |
|  | June, 2002 | 53 | 36 | $11=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 60 | 28 | $12=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2001 | 47 | 44 | $9=100$ |
|  | February, 2001 | 50 | 22 | $28=100$ |
| b. | The situation in Iraq | 23 | 71 | $6=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 32 | 61 | $7=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 35 | 57 | $8=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 30 | 65 | $5=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 38 | 57 | $5=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 36 | 58 | $6=100$ |
|  | Late October, 2005 | 37 | 57 | $6=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2005 | 34 | 58 | $8=100$ |
|  | July, 2005 | 35 | 57 | $8=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 37 | 56 | $7=100$ |
|  | February, 2005 | 40 | 53 | $7=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 45 | 50 | $5=100$ |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 37 | 56 | $7=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2004 | 47 | 45 | $8=100$ |
|  | August, 2004 | 43 | 52 | $5=100$ |
|  | July, 2004 | 42 | 53 | $5=100$ |
|  | June, 2004 | 42 | 51 | $7=100$ |
|  | Late April, 2004 | 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early April, 2004 | 40 | 53 | $7=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 59 | 37 | $4=100$ |

## Q. 5 CONTINUED...

|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | September, 2003 | 52 | 40 | 8=100 |
|  | April 10-16, $2003{ }^{1}$ | 77 | 17 | $6=100$ |
|  | April 8-9, 2003 | 71 | 23 | $6=100$ |
|  | --April 9, 2003 | 76 | 18 | $6=100$ |
|  | --April 8, 2003 | 65 | 28 | $7=100$ |
|  | April 2-7, 2003 | 73 | 21 | $6=100$ |
|  | March 28-April 1, 2003 | 69 | 26 | 5=100 |
|  | March 25-27, 2003 | 73 | 23 | $4=100$ |
|  | March 23-24, 2003 | 72 | 22 | $6=100$ |
|  | March 20-22, 2003 | 70 | 23 | $7=100$ |
|  | February, 2003 | 56 | 37 | $7=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 56 | 36 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early October, 2002 | 56 | 34 | $10=100$ |
| c. | Terrorist threats | 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 50 | 39 | $11=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 47 | 41 | $12=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 42 | 49 | $9=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 53 | 40 | $7=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
|  | Late October, 2005 | 52 | 40 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2005 | 49 | 41 | $10=100$ |
|  | July, 2005 | 49 | 40 | $11=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 57 | 35 | $8=100$ |
|  | February, 2005 | 59 | 34 | $7=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 62 | 33 | $5=100$ |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 49 | 40 | $11=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2004 | 62 | 32 | $6=100$ |
|  | August, 2004 | 58 | 37 | $5=100$ |
|  | July, 2004 | 54 | 40 | $6=100$ |
|  | June, 2004 | 56 | 35 | $9=100$ |
|  | Late April, 2004 | 55 | 36 | $9=100$ |
|  | Early April, 2004 | 53 | 38 | $9=100$ |
|  | Gallup: December, 2003 | 65 | 33 | $2=100$ |
|  | September, 2003 | 64 | 28 | $8=100$ |
|  | February, 2003 | 67 | 25 | $8=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 69 | 23 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early October, 2002 | 71 | 22 | $7=100$ |
|  | June, 2002 | 74 | 18 | $8=100$ |
|  | Mid-September, $2001{ }^{2}$ | 85 | 6 | $9=100$ |
|  | Clinton: Early September, 1998 | 72 | 20 | $8=100$ |
| d. | The nation's foreign policy | 30 | 59 | $11=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 37 | 49 | $14=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 37 | 51 | $12=100$ |
|  | Late October, 2005 | 36 | 51 | $13=100$ |

[^0]
## Q. 5 CONTINUED...

| July, 2005 | 36 | 49 | 15=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 38 | 46 | $16=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 43 | 46 | $11=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 37 | 49 | $14=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 47 | 42 | $11=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 42 | 49 | $9=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 40 | 48 | $12=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 53 | 36 | $11=100$ |
| March, 2003 | 53 | 36 | $11=100$ |
| Early April, 2002 | 69 | 20 | $11=100$ |
| Gallup: October, 2001 | 81 | 14 | $5=100$ |
| Early September, 2001 | 46 | 34 | $20=100$ |
| August, 2001 ${ }^{3}$ | 45 | 32 | $23=100$ |
| Clinton: September, 1997 | 54 | 34 | $12=100$ |
| Bush, Sr: May, 1990 | 58 | 30 | $12=100$ |

Q. 6 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past month, tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

|  | Very <br> closely | Fairly <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely | DK/ <br> Ref |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| News about the current situation in Iraq | 42 | 39 | 12 |  | 7 | $*=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 44 | 38 | 12 |  | 6 | $*=100$ |
| September, 2006 | 33 | 43 | 14 |  | 8 | $2=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |  |
| June, 2006 | 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |  |
| May, 2006 | 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |  |
| April, 2006 | 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |  |
| March, 2006 | 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |  |
| February, 2006 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |  |
| January, 2006 | 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |  |
| December, 2005 | 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |  |
| Early November, 2005 | 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | $*=100$ |  |
| Early October, 2005 | 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | $*=100$ |  |
| Early September, 2005 | 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | $1=100$ |  |
| July, 2005 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |  |
| June, 2005 | 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |  |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | $*=100$ |  |
| Mid-March, 2005 | 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |  |
| February, 2005 | 38 | 45 | 13 |  | 4 | $*=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | $*=100$ |  |
| December, 2004 | 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |  |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |  |
| Early September, 2004 | 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |  |
| August, 2004 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |  |
| July, 2004 | 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | $*=100$ |  | half was asked about the handling of the nation's foreign policy. Results did not differ between question wordings.

## Q. 6 CONTINUED...

June, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Early February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 11-16, $2003^{4}$
April 2-7, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, $2003^{5}$
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, 2002

| Very <br> closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | DK/ <br> Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | * $=100$ |
| 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 38 | 40 | 14 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | * $=100$ |
| 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | 6 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |

b. News about the incoming Democratic leaders
in Congress

| 29 | 36 | 19 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 13 | 23 | 29 | 34 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 22 | 27 | 33 | $2=100$ |
| 14 | 22 | 27 | 35 | $2=100$ |

d. The death of a former Russian spy from radiation $\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { poisoning } & 16 & 30 & 28 & 25 & 1=100\end{array}$
e. Rebuilding efforts in areas affected by Hurricane Katrina

| 29 | 40 | 21 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36 | 42 | 14 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 40 | 15 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 73 | 21 | 4 | 2 | $*=100$ |
| 70 | 21 | 7 | 2 | $*=100$ |

[^1]
## QUESTIONS 7-19 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Turning to the subject of Iraq ...
Q. 20 Do you think the U.S. made the right decision or the wrong decision in using military force against Iraq?

|  | Right decision | Wrong decision | DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December, 2006 | 42 | 51 | 7=100 |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 41 | 51 | $8=100$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 43 | 47 | $10=100$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 45 | 47 | $8=100$ |
| Early September, 2006 | 49 | 43 | $8=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 45 | 46 | $9=100$ |
| July, 2006 | 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 47 | 46 | $7=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 45 | 49 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 51 | 44 | $5=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 45 | 47 | $8=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 47 | 48 | 5=100 |
| Late October, 2005 | 48 | 45 | $7=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 47 | 45 | $8=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 51 | 44 | 5=100 |
| December, 2004 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 48 | 41 | $11=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 46 | 42 | 12=100 |
| Early October, 2004 | 50 | 39 | 11=100 |
| Early September, 2004 | 53 | 39 | $8=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 53 | 41 | $6=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 52 | 43 | $5=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 55 | 38 | $7=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 51 | 42 | $7=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 54 | 37 | $9=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 57 | 35 | $8=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 55 | 39 | $6=100$ |
| Late February, 2004 | 60 | 32 | $8=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 56 | 39 | $5=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 65 | 30 | 5=100 |
| Early January, 2004 | 62 | 28 | $10=100$ |
| December, 2003 | 67 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 60 | 33 | $7=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 63 | 31 | $6=100$ |
| August, 2003 | 63 | 30 | $7=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 67 | 24 | $9=100$ |
| May, 2003 | 74 | 20 | $6=100$ |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 74 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| April 8-9, 2003 | 74 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 72 | 20 | $8=100$ |
| March 28-April 1, 2003 | 69 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| March 25-27, 2003 | 74 | 21 | $5=100$ |
| March 23-24, 2003 | 74 | 21 | $5=100$ |

## Q. 20 CONTINUED...

March 20-22, 2003
Late January, 1991

| Right <br> decision | Wrong <br> decision | DK/Ref <br> 71 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 77 | 15 |  |
| $7=100$ |  |  |
| $8=100$ |  |  |

Q. 21 How well is the U.S. military effort in Iraq going? [READ IN ORDER]

|  | Very well | Fairly well | Not too well | Not at all well | DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December, 2006 | 4 | 28 | 37 | 27 | 4=100 |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 6 | 26 | 34 | 30 | $4=100$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 5 | 30 | 34 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 8 | 29 | 33 | 25 | $5=100$ |
| Early September, 2006 | 8 | 39 | 28 | 20 | $5=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 8 | 33 | 32 | 23 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 16 | 37 | 25 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 13 | 34 | 29 | 21 | $3=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 9 | 34 | 30 | 21 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 13 | 38 | 29 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 12 | 39 | 27 | 17 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 14 | 37 | 29 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 9 | 35 | 31 | 22 | $3=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 12 | 41 | 26 | 18 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 14 | 38 | 27 | 17 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 9 | 41 | 27 | 19 | $4=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 14 | 40 | 25 | 17 | $4=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 9 | 39 | 29 | 20 | $3=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 10 | 40 | 28 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 13 | 38 | 26 | 17 | $6=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 12 | 40 | 26 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 12 | 41 | 28 | 16 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 13 | 42 | 26 | 16 | $3=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 16 | 41 | 25 | 14 | $4=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 10 | 36 | 32 | 19 | $3=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 12 | 43 | 26 | 15 | $4=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 14 | 43 | 26 | 13 | $4=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 16 | 45 | 26 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 17 | 46 | 23 | 11 | $3=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 22 | 51 | 18 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| Early January, 2004 | 23 | 47 | 18 | 7 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2003 | 28 | 47 | 16 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 16 | 44 | 25 | 11 | $4=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 15 | 47 | 26 | 9 | $3=100$ |
| August, 2003 | 19 | 43 | 24 | 11 | $3=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 23 | 52 | 16 | 5 | $4=100$ |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 61 | 32 | 3 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| April 8-9, 2003 | 60 | 32 | 3 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 55 | 37 | 3 | 2 | $3=100$ |
| March 25-April 1, 2003 | 39 | 46 | 8 | 2 | $5=100$ |
| March 23-24, 2003 | 45 | 41 | 6 | 2 | $6=100$ |
| March 20-22, 2003 | 65 | 25 | 2 | 1 | $7=100$ |

Q. 22 Do you think the U.S. should keep military troops in Iraq until the situation has stabilized, or do you think the U.S. should bring its troops home as soon as possible?

|  | Keep troops <br> in Iraq | Bring troops <br> home | DK/Ref <br> December, 2006$\frac{44}{60}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 46 | 48 | $6=100$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| Early October, 2006 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
| Early September, 2006 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 48 | 46 | $6=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 50 | 45 | $5=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 48 | 48 | $4=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 50 | 46 | $4=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 48 | 48 | $4=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 49 | 46 | $5=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 47 | 48 | $5=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 51 | 45 | $4=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 52 | 43 | $5=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 50 | 46 | $4=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 55 | 42 | $3=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 54 | 41 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 56 | 40 | $4=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 57 | 36 | $7=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 54 | 40 | $6=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 54 | 42 | $4=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 53 | 43 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 51 | 44 | $5=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 53 | 42 | $5=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 53 | 40 | $7=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 50 | 44 | $6=100$ |
| Early January, 2004 | 63 | 32 | $5=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 58 | 39 | $3=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 64 | 32 | $4=100$ |

## IF "KEEP TROOPS IN IRAQ" (1 IN Q.22) ASK:

Q. 23 Do you think more troops are needed in Iraq right now, or do you think there are already enough troops there to do the job?

|  |  | Mid- |  | Early |  |  | Early |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Nov | Aug | April | Oct | July | June | Jan | Oct | Sept |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2003}$ | $\underline{2003}$ |
| 17 | More troops needed | 17 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 16 | 18 | 29 | 32 | 34 |
| 20 | Have enough there to do the job | 20 | 24 | 27 | 26 | 27 | 23 | 26 | 21 | 25 |
| * | Reduce number of troops (VOL.) | * | * | * | 0 | * | * | * | * | * |
| 7 | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{9}$ | 8 | 8 | $\underline{9}$ | 10 | 8 | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{5}$ |
| 44\% |  | 46\% | 48\% | 48\% | 47\% | 52\% | 51\% | 63\% | 58\% | 64\% | government is established there, or do you think the U.S. should bring its troops home as soon as possible?"

## IF "BRING TROOPS HOME" (2 IN Q.22) ASK:

Q. 24 Should the U.S. remove all troops from Iraq immediately, or should the withdrawal of troops be gradual over the next year or two?

|  |  | Mid- <br> Nov | Aug | April | Jan | Dec |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ |
| 18 | Remove all troops immediately | 16 | 15 | 18 | 14 | 17 |
| 32 | Gradual withdrawal over the next year or two | 31 | 30 | 29 | 32 | 28 |
| * | Don't know/Refused | 1 | 1 | 1 | $\underline{2}$ | 1 |
| 50\% |  | 48\% | 46\% | 48\% | 48\% | 46\% |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 25 Some people are comparing Iraq to the war in Vietnam. Do you think Iraq will turn out to be another Vietnam, or do you think the U.S. will accomplish its goals in Iraq? ${ }^{8}$

|  |  | Mid- |  | Early | Late |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | April | Sept | June | Sept | June | April |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2004}$ |
| 50 | Will be another Vietnam | 41 | 39 | 35 | 29 | 29 | 25 |
| 33 | U.S. will accomplish its goals | 43 | 48 | 47 | 54 | 55 | 54 |
| 5 | Too early to tell (VOL.) | 5 | 5 | 7 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| $\frac{12}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{11}$ | $\underline{8}$ | $\underline{11}$ | $\underline{13}$ | $\underline{12}$ | $\underline{15}$ |

Q. 26 Do you think the U.S. should or should not set a timetable for when troops will be withdrawn from Iraq?

|  |  | Mid- <br> Nov | Late <br> Oct | Early <br> Oct | Early Sept | Aug | June | April | March | Jan | Dec | Early <br> Oct | MidSept | July |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | 2006 | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ |
| 58 | Should set a timetable | 56 | 54 | 53 | 47 | 52 | 52 | 53 | 55 | 50 | 56 | 52 | 57 | 49 |
| 34 | Should not set a timetable | 36 | 37 | 39 | 45 | 41 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 42 | 38 | 43 | 37 | 45 |
| 2 | Should get out now (VOL) |  | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| $\underline{6}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{7}$ | $\underline{7}$ | $\underline{6}$ | 7 | $\underline{6}$ | 4 | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{5}$ | 4 | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{6}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 27 From what you've read and heard, how would you describe the current violence in Iraq, is it... [READ AND ROTATE]?

|  |  | Sept | March | Dec |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ |
| 52 | Mostly a civil war between competing factions in Iraq OR | 50 | 42 | 30 |
| 33 | Mostly an insurgency aimed against the U.S. and its allies | 37 | 45 | 58 |
| 15 | Don't know/Refused (VOL) | 13 | 13 | 12 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 28 Since the start of military action in Iraq, about how many U.S. soldiers have been killed? To the best of your knowledge, have there been around 1,000 , around 2,000 , around 3,000 , or around 4,000 military deaths in Iraq?

|  |  | April | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct } \\ 2005 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  |  | June | Ap |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ |  |  |  | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2004}$ |  |
| 6 | Around 1,000 | 4 | Around 500 | 5 | Around 500 | 4 | 28 | Under 500 |
| 24 | Around 2,000 | 16 | Around 1,500 | 23 | Around 1,000 | 13 | 55 | 500 to 1,000 |
| 47 | Around 3,000 | 53 | Around 2,500 | 48 | Around 2,000 | 54 | 6 | 1,000 to 2,000 |
| 16 | Around 4,000 | 19 | Around 3,500 | 19 | Around 3,000 | 24 | 4 | More than 2,000 |
| 1 | Other (VOL.) | 1 | Other (VOL.) | 1 | Other (VOL.) | -- | -- | Other (VOL.) |
| $\underline{6}$ | DK/Ref (VOL.) | $\underline{7}$ | DK/Ref (VOL.) | $\underline{4}$ | DK/Ref (VOL.) | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{7}$ | DK/Ref (VOL.) |
| 100 |  | 100 |  | 100 |  | 100 | 100 |  |

## Correct answers for each trend highlighted in bold

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 5 0 ] :}$

Q.29F1 Do you think the people of Iraq are now better off or worse off than they were when Saddam Hussein was in power?

```
57 Better off
30 Worse off
13 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100
```


## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=752$ ]:

Q.30F2 In the long run, do you think the people of Iraq will be better off or worse off than they were when Saddam Hussein was in power?

71 Better off
18 Worse off
11 Don’t know/Refused (VOL.)
100

## TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Do you think the people of Iraq will be better off or worse off in the long run than they were now that Saddam Hussein has been removed from power by the U.S. and its allies?

|  | April | Feb | May | March |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2003}$ | $\frac{2003^{9}}{}$ |
| Better off | 13 | 84 | 87 | 79 |
| Worse off | $\underline{9}$ | 6 | 8 |  |
| Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{7}$ | 7 | $\underline{13}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 31 A number of suggestions have been made about how the U.S. might change its policies in Iraq. As I read a few, tell me if you would favor or oppose each. First, would you favor or oppose [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

|  | Favor | Oppose | DK/Ref |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a.Starting talks with Iran and Syria to encourage <br> their cooperation in the Iraq effort | 69 | 22 | $9=100$ |
| b.Trying harder to resolve the Israeli-Palestinian <br> conflict | 59 | 31 | $10=100$ |
| c. $\quad$Shifting the primary mission of U.S. troops from <br> fighting insurgents to supporting the Iraqi Army | 62 | 25 | $13=100$ |
| d.Ending our support of the Iraqi government if <br> they fail to make substantial progress | 52 | 38 | $10=100$ |

Q. 32 As you may know, the Iraq Study Group, a bipartisan panel headed by James Baker and Lee Hamilton, delivered its report on Wednesday. How much, if anything, have you heard or read about the Iraq Study Group's report? [READ]

| 16 | A lot |
| :---: | :--- |
| 36 | A little |
| 47 | Nothing at all |
| $\frac{1}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL. DO NOT READ) |

## IF HEARD "A LOT" OR "A LITTLE" (1,2 IN Q.32) ASK [N=887]:

Q. 33 From what you've heard, do you mostly agree or mostly disagree with the recommendations in this report?

| 60 | Mostly agree |
| :--- | :--- |
| 17 | Mostly disagree |
| $\frac{23}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

Q. 34 Do you think the Bush administration will follow the major recommendations of this report, or not?

| 28 | Yes, will follow the recommendations |
| :--- | :--- |
| 57 | No, will not |
| $\frac{15}{100}$ | Don’t know/Refused (VOL.) |

## NO QUESTIONS 35-36

QUESTIONS 37-42 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE
And just two last questions about U.S. policies...
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=750]:
Q.43F1 As far as you know, is the U.S. military still involved in Afghanistan, or has the U.S. pulled out of Afghanistan?

|  | Jan |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 83 | Still involved | 77 |
| 4 | Pulled out | 8 |
| $\frac{13}{100}$ | Don’t know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{15}$ |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 5 2 ] : ~}$

Q.44F2 Do you think the U.S. made the right decision or the wrong decision in using military force in Afghanistan?

|  |  | Jan |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 61 | Right decision | 69 |
| 29 | Wrong decision | 20 |
| $\frac{10}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{11}$ |

ASK ALL:
Q. 45 Do you think the war against terrorist organizations in Afghanistan has been mostly a success or mostly a failure?

|  |  | Jan |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 45 | Mostly a success | 52 |
| 42 | Mostly a failure | 30 |
| $\frac{13}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{18}$ |

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) <br> No <br> Preference | (VOL.) Other Party | DK/ <br> Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December, 2006 | 25 | 35 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 25 | 36 | 32 | 4 | * | 3=100 |
| Late October, 2006 | 26 | 32 | 33 | 5 | 1 | 3=100 |
| Early October, 2006 | 27 | 34 | 33 | 3 | * | 3=100 |
| Early September, 2006 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 3 | * | 3=100 |
| August, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | 3=100 |
| July, 2006 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 4 | 1 | 2=100 |
| June, 2006 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 29 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | 3=100 |
| March, 2006 | 28 | 34 | 30 | 4 | * | 4=100 |
| February, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 3 | * | 3=100 |
| January, 2006 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | 2=100 |
| Late November, 2005 | 27 | 34 | 29 | 5 | 1 | $4=100$ |
| Early November, 2005 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 5 | * | 2=100 |
| Late October, 2005 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 26 | 34 | 34 | 4 | * | 2=100 |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | 1=100 |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 27 | 33 | 33 | 4 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 4 | * | 2=100 |
| June, 2005 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 2004 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2003 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 5 | * | 3=100 |
| 2002 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 5 | 1 | 3=100 |
| 2001 | 29 | 34 | 29 | 5 | * | 3=100 |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 28 | 35 | 30 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |


| PARTY CONTINUED... | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) (VOL.) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | No <br> Preference | Other Party | DK/ <br> Ref |
| 2000 | 28 | 33 | 29 | 6 | * | $4=100$ |
| 1999 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1998 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1997 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | No Preference Other/DK |  |  |
| 1996 | 29 | 33 | 33 | $5=100$ |  |  |
| 1995 | 32 | 30 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1994 | 30 | 32 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1993 | 27 | 34 | 34 | $5=100$ |  |  |
| 1992 | 28 | 33 | 35 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1991 | 31 | 32 | 33 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1990 | 31 | 33 | 30 | $6=100$ |  |  |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | $34=100$ |  |  |  |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | $39=100$ |  |  |  |

IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:
PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party

|  | Republican | Democrat | Refused to lean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December, 2006 | 11 | 17 | $12=40 \%$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 9 | 18 | $12=39 \%$ |
| Late October, 2006 | 10 | 17 | 15=42\% |
| Early October, 2006 | 12 | 15 | 12=39\% |
| September, 2006 | 10 | 15 | $11=36 \%$ |
| August, 2006 | 12 | 14 | 11=37\% |
| July, 2006 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| June, 2006 | 10 | 16 | $11=37 \%$ |
| April, 2006 | 12 | 17 | 10=39\% |
| March, 2006 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| February, 2006 | 11 | 16 | 10=37\% |
| January, 2006 | 10 | 16 | $14=40 \%$ |
| December, 2005 | 10 | 16 | 11=37\% |
| Late November, 2005 | 9 | 13 | 17=39\% |
| Early November, 2005 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| Late October, 2005 | 11 | 15 | $12=38 \%$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 11 | 18 | $11=40 \%$ |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 10 | 18 | 9=37\% |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 10 | 18 | 9=37\% |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 10 | 15 | $15=40 \%$ |
| July, 2005 | 9 | 15 | 11=35\% |
| June, 2005 | 10 | 16 | $12=38 \%$ |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 9 | 13 | $14=36 \%$ |
| Late March, 2005 | 13 | 17 | 9=39\% |
| December, 2004 | 14 | 12 | 9=35\% |
| August, 2003 | 12 | 16 | 14=42\% |
| August, 2002 | 12 | 13 | 13=38\% |
| September, 2000 | 11 | 13 | 15=39\% |
| Late September, 1999 | 14 | 15 | 16=45\% |
| August, 1999 | 15 | 15 | $12=42 \%$ |


[^0]:    1 From March to April 2003 the item was worded: ".. dealing with the war in Iraq?"

    2 In Mid-September, 2001 the question was worded: "...dealing with the terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center in New York City and the Pentagon in Washington." In Early September 1998 the question was worded: "Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling current threats from international terrorist groups?"

[^1]:    4 From March 20 to April 16, 2003 the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."

    5 From October 2002 to March 13-16, 2003 the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq." In Early September 2002 the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."

    6 In 2004, the item was worded as "Ethnic violence in Sudan."

