## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS SEPTEMBER 2006 NEWS INTEREST INDEX <br> FINAL TOPLINE <br> September 6-10, 2006 <br> $\mathrm{N}=1507$

Q. $1 \quad$ Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? [IF DK

ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

September, 2006
August, 2006
July, 2006
June, 2006
April, 2006
Early April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Late October, 2005
Early October, 2005
September 8-11, 2005
September 6-7, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
Late May, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Late March, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
May, 2004
Late April, 2004
Early April, 2004
Late March, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
Early January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003

| App- <br> rove | Dis- <br> approve | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 37 | 53 | $10=100$ |
| 37 | 54 | $9=100$ |
| 36 | 57 | $7=100$ |
| 36 | 54 | $10=100$ |
| 33 | 56 | $11=100$ |
| 35 | 55 | $10=100$ |
| 33 | 57 | $10=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 54 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 54 | $8=100$ |
| 36 | 55 | $9=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 56 | $6=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 42 | 49 | $9=100$ |
| 42 | 48 | $10=100$ |
| 43 | 50 | $7=100$ |
| 49 | 46 | $5=100$ |
| 45 | 46 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| 50 | 43 | $7=100$ |
| 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 46 | 45 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 46 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| 43 | 47 | $10=100$ |
| 47 | 44 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |
| 56 | 34 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 35 | $7=100$ |
| 57 | 34 | $9=100$ |
| 50 | 40 | $10=100$ |
| 50 | 42 | $8=100$ |
| 55 | 36 | $9=100$ |
| 56 | 32 | $12=100$ |
|  |  |  |


|  | reve | approve | know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Early August, 2003 | 53 | 37 | $10=100$ |
| Mid-July, 2003 | 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 60 | 29 | $11=100$ |
| June, 2003 | 62 | 27 | $11=100$ |
| May, 2003 | 65 | 27 | $8=100$ |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 72 | 22 | $6=100$ |
| April 9, 2003 | 74 | 20 | $6=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 69 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| March 28-April 1, 2003 | 71 | 23 | $6=100$ |
| March 25-27, 2003 | 70 | 24 | $6=100$ |
| March 20-24, 2003 | 67 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| March 13-16, 2003 | 55 | 34 | $11=100$ |
| February, 2003 | 54 | 36 | $10=100$ |
| January, 2003 | 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |
| December, 2002 | 61 | 28 | $11=100$ |
| Late October, 2002 | 59 | 29 | $12=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 | 61 | 30 | $9=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2002 | 67 | 22 | $11=100$ |
| Early September, 2002 | 63 | 26 | $11=100$ |
| Late August, 2002 | 60 | 27 | $13=100$ |
| August, 2002 | 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| Late July, 2002 | 65 | 25 | $10=100$ |
| July, 2002 | 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| June, 2002 | 70 | 20 | $10=100$ |
| April, 2002 | 69 | 18 | $13=100$ |
| Early April, 2002 | 74 | 16 | $10=100$ |
| February, 2002 | 78 | 13 | $9=100$ |
| January, 2002 | 80 | 11 | $9=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2001 | 84 | 9 | $7=100$ |
| Early October, 2001 | 84 | 8 | $8=100$ |
| Late September, 2001 | 86 | 7 | $7=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2001 | 80 | 9 | $11=100$ |
| Early September, 2001 | 51 | 34 | $15=100$ |
| August, 2001 | 50 | 32 | $18=100$ |
| July, 2001 | 51 | 32 | $17=100$ |
| June, 2001 | 50 | 33 | $17=100$ |
| May, 2001 | 53 | 32 | $15=100$ |
| April, 2001 | 56 | 27 | $17=100$ |
| March, 2001 | 55 | 25 | $20=100$ |
| February, 2001 | 53 | 21 | $26=100$ |

Q. 2 What do you think is the most important problem facing the country today? [RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE. PROBE FOR CLARITY - DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD ALL IN ORDER OF MENTION]


- War in Afghanistan in March 2002
Q. 3 Do you approve or disapprove of the way your own representative to the U.S. House in Congress is handling his or her job? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the job your own representative in Congress is doing? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

September, 2006
May, 2005
September, 1993
August, 1993

| Approve | Disapprove | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46 | 29 | 25=100 |
| 49 | 23 | $28=100$ |
| 54 | 24 | $22=100$ |
| 52 | 26 | $22=100$ |
| 45 | 37 | $18=100$ |

Q. 4 Right now, which is more important for President Bush to focus on... domestic policy or the war on terrorism?

| Early |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Jan | Oct | Sept | Jan | Aug | Jan |
|  |  | $\frac{2006}{2}$ | $\frac{2005}{50}$ | $\frac{2005}{56}$ | $\frac{2005}{40}$ | $\frac{2002}{29}$ | $\frac{2002}{33}$ |
| 39 | Domestic policy | 32 | 50 |  | 25 | 44 | 43 |
| 43 | War on terrorism | 39 | 33 | 25 | 52 |  |  |
| 2 | Neither (VOL.) | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $*$ |
| 12 | Both (VOL.) | 14 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 22 | 13 |
| $\underline{4}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{2}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 5 4 ] :}$

Thinking about what's been in the news lately...
Q.5F1 What subjects or stories in the news have you been following the most closely? [OPEN END.

RECORD UP TO THREE MENTIONS; DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL]

| 26 | Iraq war/Troop casualties |
| :---: | :--- |
| 10 | Terrorism-general |
| 5 | Gas prices/Energy costs/Oil |
| 5 | Immigration/Border issues |
| 4 | Israel/Lebanon |
| 4 | Recent hurricanes and response |
| 4 | Death of Steve Irwin, the Crocodile Hunter |
| 3 | Economy - general |
| 3 | Iran/Nuclear program |
| 3 | Politics/Upcoming elections |
| 2 | Weather/Natural disasters (non-hurricane) |
| 2 | September 11 ${ }^{\text {th }}$ anniversary |
| 2 | Bush - general |
| 1 | Sports |
| 1 | Secret prisons/Treatment of terrorism suspects |
| 1 | Crime |
| 1 | JonBenet Ramsey murder case |
| 1 | Education |
| * | Health care |
| 7 | Other national news |
| 5 | Other local news |
| 4 | Other international news |
| 27 | Nothing/Everything/Don't know |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 6 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past month, tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE. OBSERVE FORM SPLITS.] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Very } \\ \text { closely } \end{gathered}$ | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DK/ } \\ & \text { Ref } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | News about the current situation in Iraq | 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | $2=100$ |
|  | August, 2006 | 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | May, 2006 | 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
|  | April, 2006 | 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | January, 2006 | 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |
|  | Early November, 2005 | 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | * $=100$ |
|  | Early October, 2005 | 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | * $=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2005 | 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | $1=100$ |
|  | July, 2005 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | June, 2005 | 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | * $=100$ |
|  | Mid-March, 2005 | 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
|  | February, 2005 | 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | * $=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
|  | December, 2004 | 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2004 | 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | August, 2004 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | July, 2004 | 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
|  | June, 2004 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | April, 2004 | 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | * $=100$ |
|  | Mid-March, 2004 | 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | $1=100$ |
|  | Early February, 2004 | 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | *=100 |
|  | December, 2003 | 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | November, 2003 | 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | 1=100 |
|  | October, 2003 | 38 | 40 | 14 | 7 | $1=100$ |
|  | September, 2003 | 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
|  | Mid-August, 2003 | 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
|  | Early July, 2003 | 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | 1=100 |
|  | June, 2003 | 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
|  | May, 2003 | 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | * $=100$ |
|  | April 11-16, $2003{ }^{1}$ | 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | 1=100 |
|  | April 2-7, 2003 | 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
|  | March 20-24, 2003 | 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |

## Q. 6 CONTINUED...

March 13-16, $2003^{2}$
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, 2002

| Very <br> closely | Fairly <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely | DK/ <br> Ref |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 62 | $\frac{\text { Ref }}{27}$ | 6 |  | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |  |
| 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |  |
| 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |  |
| 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |  |
| 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | $1=100$ |  |
| 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |  |

b. News about candidates and election

| campaigns in your state and district | 16 | 32 | 28 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| August, 2006 | 20 | 29 | 28 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 18 | 30 | 29 | 21 | $2=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 18 | 28 | 30 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| Early November, 2002 (RVs) | 27 | 46 | 18 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 28 | 34 | 24 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 (RVs) | 21 | 46 | 22 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| Early September, 2002 | 17 | 29 | 29 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| Late October, 1998 (RVs) | 26 | 45 | 20 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 21 | 43 | 24 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| Early September, 1998 | 17 | 32 | 28 | 23 | $*=100$ |
| Early August, 1998 | 13 | 30 | 28 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| June, 1998 | 9 | 27 | 33 | 30 | $1=100$ |
| April, 1998 | 16 | 33 | 24 | 27 | $*=100$ |
| November, 1994 | 18 | 42 | 25 | 15 | $*=100$ |
| Late October, 1994 | 14 | 38 | 31 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| Early October, 1994 | 23 | 34 | 23 | 19 | $1=100$ |
| September, 1994 | 19 | 34 | 29 | 18 | $*=100$ |
| November, 1990 | 38 | 34 | 17 | 11 | $*=100$ |
| October, 1990 | 18 | 32 | 28 | 22 | $*=100$ |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 5 4 ] :}$

| c.F1 | Iran's nuclear research program | 23 | 34 | 19 | 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $1=100$ |  |  |  |  |
|  | August, 2006 | 34 | 20 | 20 | $3=100$ |
|  | 21 | 32 | 22 | 22 | $3=100$ |
|  | June, 2006 | 26 | 30 | 23 | 20 |
| $1=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 24 | 31 | 22 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| April, 2006 |  |  |  |  |  |
| March, 2006 F1 | News about the JonBenet Ramsey murder case | 16 | 26 | 31 | 26 |
|  |  | $1=100$ |  |  |  |

## NO ITEM e

From October 2002 to March 13-16, 2003 the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq." In Early September 2002 the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."

In April 1998, September 1994 and October 1990, story was listed as "Candidates and election campaigns in your state." In November 1990, story was listed as "Candidates and elections in your state."

## Q. 6 CONTINUED...

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 5 3 ] : ~}$

f.F2 The upcoming fifth anniversary $\begin{array}{cccccc}\text { of the September } 11^{\text {th }} \text { terrorist attacks } & 27 & 35 & 25 & 12 & 1=100 \\ \text { September, } 2002^{4} & 39 & 35 & 18 & 7 & 1=100\end{array}$
g.F2 The death of the Crocodile Hunter, Steve Irwin, from a stingray strike

| Very | Fairly <br> closely <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| RK/ |  |  |  |

$30 \quad 36 \quad 21 \quad 12 \quad 1=100$

## ASK SEPT 7-10 ONLY [N=1159]:

h. President Bush's announcement that 14 terrorist suspects, previously held in secret, will be tried in military tribunals
$18 \quad 32 \quad 23 \quad 25 \quad 2=100$

## NO QUESTION 7

ASK ALL:
THOUGHT How much thought have you given to the coming November election... Quite a lot, or only a little?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

September, 2006
$\left.\begin{array}{cccc}\begin{array}{c}\text { Quite } \\ \text { A lot }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { (VOL.) } \\ \text { Some }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Only a a }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Little }\end{array}\end{array} \begin{array}{c}\text { None/DK/ } \\ \text { Refused }\end{array}\right]$

Early October, 2002
Early September, 2002
Late October, 1998
Early October, 1998
November, 1994
Late October, 1994
Early October, 1994
Gallup: October, $1990^{5}$
Gallup: October, 1982
Gallup: October, 1978
Gallup: September, 1978

PRECINCT Have you ever voted in your precinct or election district?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  |  | Mid- Early |  |  |  |  |  | Late | Mid- | Early Late |  | Early | Late |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Nov | Oct | Sept | Aug | Nov | Nov | Oct | Oct | Oct | Oct | Oct | Nov | Sept | Nov |
|  |  | $\underline{2004}$ | 2004 | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2002}$ | $\underline{2000}$ | $\underline{2000}$ | $\underline{2000}$ | $\underline{2000}$ | 1998 | 1998 | 1996 | 1996 | 1994 |
| 92 | Yes | 82 | 79 | 83 | 88 | 86 | 83 | 81 | 82 | 84 | 86 | 87 | 85 | 85 | 91 |
| 8 | No | 18 | 21 | 17 | 12 | 14 | 17 | 19 | 18 | 16 | 14 | 13 | 15 | 15 | 9 |
| * | Don' | * | $\stackrel{*}{*}$ | * | $\underline{0}$ | * | * | * | $\underline{0}$ | * |  | * | * | $\stackrel{*}{*}$ | * |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

OFTVOTE How often would you say you vote... (READ)

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  | Always | Nearly <br> Always | (VOL.) |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Part of |  | Never | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
|  |  |  | The time | Seldom | Vote | Other | DK/Ref. |
| September, 2006 | 56 | 28 | 9 | 6 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| Early November, 2004 | 62 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 1 | *=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 63 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | *=100 |
| Early November, 2002 | 52 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0 | $1=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 | 50 | 33 | 11 | 4 | * | 1 | $1=100$ |
| Early September, 2002 | 59 | 25 | 11 | 4 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| August, 2002 | 53 | 32 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| Early November, 2000 | 57 | 26 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | *=100 |
| Late October, 2000 | 52 | 30 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 54 | 27 | 10 | 6 | * | 3 | *=100 |
| Early October, 2000 | 51 | 29 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1 | *=100 |
| September, 2000 | 61 | 21 | 9 | 7 | 2 | * | *=100 |
| June, 2000 | 58 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |
| Late September, 1999 | 40 | 47 | 9 | 3 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| Late October, 1998 | 56 | 28 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| Early October, 1998 | 50 | 32 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |
| Early September, 1998 | 53 | 33 | 9 | 4 | - | 1 | *=100 |
| June, 1998 | 49 | 33 | 12 | 5 | - | 1 | $0=100$ |
| October, 1997 | 62 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| November, 1996 | 55 | 28 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | *=100 |
| October, 1996 | 52 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | *=100 |
| Late September, 1996 | 52 | 31 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | *=100 |
| June, 1996 | 52 | 33 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |
| February, 1996 | 42 | 41 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |
| October, 1995 | 53 | 35 | 7 | 4 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| April, 1995 | 53 | 34 | 9 | 4 | * | * | *=100 |
| November, 1994 | 58 | 28 | 8 | 5 | * | 1 | $0=100$ |
| Late October, 1994 | 55 | 32 | 10 | 3 | * | * | * $=100$ |
| July, 1994 | 52 | 34 | 10 | 4 | * | * | *=100 |
| Early October, 1992 | 54 | 33 | 8 | 4 | * | 1 | *=100 |
| September, 1992 | 52 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |
| June, 1992 | 60 | 29 | 7 | 3 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| May, 1992 | 50 | 35 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| November, 1991 | 46 | 41 | 9 | 4 | * | - | *=100 |
| May, 1990 | 42 | 42 | 11 | 4 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | 57 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | *=100 |

## OFTVOTE CONTINUED...

(VOL.)
Never (VOL.) (VOL.)

October, 1988
May, 1988
January, 1988
May, 1987

| Always | Nearly Always | Part of The time | (VOL.) |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Never | (VOL.) |  |
|  |  |  | Seldom | Vote | Other | DK/Ref. |
| 51 | 37 | 8 | 3 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| 43 | 41 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 | *=100 |
| 49 | 39 | 9 | 2 | 1 | * | *=100 |
| 43 | 43 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 1 | *=100 |

PLANTO1 Do you yourself plan to vote in the election this November?
BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  | Yes, Plan To Vote | No, Don't Plan To | Don't know Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 92 | 5 | 3=100 |
| November, 2004 | 97 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-October, $2004{ }^{6}$ | 98 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| Early October, 2004 | 98 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 98 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| September 11-14 | 97 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| September 8-10 | 99 | 1 | *=100 |
| August, 2004 | 98 | 2 | *=100 |
| June, 2004 | 96 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| November, 2002 ${ }^{\text {* }}$ | 90 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| Early October, 2002* | 95 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| November, 2000 | 96 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| Late October, 2000 | 97 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 96 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| Early October, 2000 | 97 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| September, 2000 | 95 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| June, 2000 | 95 | 2 | $3=100$ |
| Late October, 1998 | 91 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| Early October, 1998 | 92 | 4 | $4=100$ |
| Early September, 1998 | 95 | 2 | $3=100$ |
| Late August, 1998 | 93 | 3 | $4=100$ |
| June, 1998 | 95 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| November, 1996 | 96 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| October, 1996 | 98 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| Late September, 1996 | 98 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| Early September, 1996 | 96 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| July, 1996 | 95 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| June, 1996 | 96 | 2 | $2=100$ |
| November, 1994 | 93 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| October, 1994 | 95 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| October, 1992 | 98 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| September, 1992 | 98 | 1 | $1=100$ |

[^0]
## PLANTO1 CONTINUED...

August, 1992
June, 1992
October, 1988

| Yes, Plan <br> To Vote | No, Don't <br> 97 | $\frac{\text { Plan To }}{1}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | | Don't know/ <br> Refused <br> 97 |
| :---: |
| 98 |

SCALE10 I'd like you to rate your chance of voting in November on a scale of 10 to 1 . If 10 represents a person who definitely will vote and 1 represents a person who definitely will not vote, where on this scale of 10 to 1 would you place yourself?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

September, 2006
November, $2004^{8}$
Mid-October, 2004
Early November, $2002^{9}$
Early October, 2002
Early November, 2000
Late October, 2000
Mid-October, 2000
Early October, 2000
Late October, 1998
Early October, 1998
November, 1996
October, 1996
Late September, 1996
November, 1994
October, 1994
Gallup: September, 1992
Gallup: November, 1988
Gallup: October, 1988

| Definitely <br> will vote |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Definitely <br> will not vote |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\underline{10}$ | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{8}$ | $\frac{7}{2}$ | $\frac{6}{2}$ | $\frac{5}{5}$ | $\frac{4}{1}$ | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\frac{1}{2}$ | $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{1}$ |  |
| 87 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 100 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 87 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 2 | $1=100$ |  |
| 87 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 2 | $1=100$ |  |
| 66 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | $1=100$ |  |
| 64 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | 2 | $2=100$ |  |
| 80 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 3 | $1=100$ |  |
| 83 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | $*$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | $*=100$ |  |
| 80 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | $1=100$ |  |
| 78 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | $*$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | $1=100$ |  |
| 70 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | $1=100$ |  |
| 64 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | $1=100$ |  |
| 77 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | 2 | $1=100$ |  |
| 77 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | $*=100$ |  |
| 78 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | $1=100$ |  |
| 67 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | $2=100$ |  |
| 66 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | $*$ | 2 | $1=100$ |  |
| 77 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | $*$ | 1 | $*$ | 4 | $*=100$ |  |
| 77 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 3 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | 2 | $2=100$ |  |
| 73 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | $2=100$ |  |

Q. 8 If the 2006 elections for U.S. Congress were being held TODAY, would you vote for the Republican Party's candidate or the Democratic Party's candidate for Congress in your district?

## IF ANSWERED '3' OTHER OR '9' DON’T KNOW IN Q.8, ASK:

Q.8a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to the Republican or the Democrat?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Rep/ } \\ \text { Lean Rep } \end{gathered}$ | Dem/ Lean Dem | Other/ Undecided |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 39 | 50 | 11=100 |
| August, 2006 | 41 | 50 | $9=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 39 | 51 | $10=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 41 | 51 | $8=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 41 | 50 | $9=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 2002 Election |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2002 | 42 | 46 | $12=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 | 44 | 46 | $10=100$ |
| Early September, 2002 | 44 | 46 | $10=100$ |
| June, 2002 | 44 | 46 | $10=100$ |
| February, 2002 | 46 | 45 | $9=100$ |
| Early November, 2001 | 44 | 44 | $12=100$ |
| 1998 Election |  |  |  |
| Late October, 1998 | 40 | 47 | $13=100$ |
| Early October, 1998 | 43 | 44 | $13=100$ |
| Early September, 1998 | 45 | 46 | $9=100$ |
| Late August, 1998 | 44 | 45 | $11=100$ |
| Early August, 1998 | 42 | 49 | $9=100$ |
| June, 1998 | 44 | 46 | $10=100$ |
| March, 1998 | 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| February, 1998 | 41 | 50 | $9=100$ |
| January, 1998 | 41 | 51 | $8=100$ |
| August, 1997 | 45 | 48 | $7=100$ |
| 1994 Election |  |  |  |
| November, 1994 | 45 | 43 | $12=100$ |
| Late October, 1994 | 47 | 44 | $9=100$ |
| Early October, 1994 | 52 | 40 | $8=100$ |
| September, 1994 | 48 | 46 | $6=100$ |
| July, 1994 | 45 | 47 | $8=100$ |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY:

Q.9F1 What will make the biggest difference in how you vote for Congress in your district - national issues, local or state issues, the candidate's political party, or the candidate's character or experience? [IF MORE THAN ONE, PROBE WITH: Well, which is most important?]

BASED ON FORM 1 REGISTERED VOTERS [N=598]:

|  | National Issues | State/Local Issues | Political Party | Character/ <br> Experience | Other | None | DK/ <br> Ref. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 29 | 33 | 5 | 27 | 1 | 2 | $3=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 30 | 26 | 6 | 33 | 2 | * | $3=100$ |
| Early November, 2002 | 23 | 38 | 7 | 26 | 2 | * | $4=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 | 28 | 35 | 5 | 25 | 2 | 1 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2002 | 26 | 30 | 5 | 33 | 2 | 1 | $3=100$ |

## Q.9F1 CONTINUED..

|  | National Issues | State/Local Issues | Political Party | Character/ Experience | Other | None | DK/ <br> Ref. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Early October, 2000 | 21 | 42 | 9 | 21 | 1 | 1 | 5=100 |
| July, 2000 | 18 | 40 | 6 | 32 | 1 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| Late October, 1998 | 20 | 39 | 5 | 27 | 3 | 2 | $4=100$ |
| Early October, 1998 | 23 | 36 | 7 | 28 | 1 | * | $5=100$ |
| Early September, 1998 | 22 | 34 | 5 | 33 | 2 | * | $4=100$ |
| Early August, 1998 | 20 | 38 | 5 | 31 | 2 | * | $4=100$ |
| June, 1998 | 22 | 37 | 4 | 32 | 1 | 1 | 3=100 |
| March, 1998 | 18 | 37 | 6 | 35 | 1 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| November, 1996 | 23 | 38 | 6 | 25 | 2 | * | $6=100$ |
| October, 1996 | 19 | 45 | 7 | 26 | 1 | 1 | $1=100$ |
| Late September, 1996 | 25 | 38 | 6 | 24 | 2 | * | $5=100$ |
| Early September, 1996 | 18 | 42 | 6 | 30 | 1 | * | $3=100$ |
| November, 1994 | 22 | 38 | 5 | 30 | 1 | * | $4=100$ |
| Late October, 1994 | 22 | 38 | 3 | 29 | 3 | 1 | $4=100$ |
| Early October, 1994 | 22 | 27 | 5 | 39 | 2 | 1 | $4=100$ |
| CBS/NYT: 10/24-28, 1986 | 22 | 25 | 6 | 40 | 1 | 1 | $5=100$ |
| CBS/NYT: 9/28-10/1, 1986 | 20 | 23 | 9 | 41 | 3 | * | $4=100$ |

ASK FORM 2 ONLY:
Q.10F2 What matters most to you as you think about your vote for Congress this fall? [READ AND ROTATE]

## BASED ON FORM 2 REGISTERED VOTERS [N=593]:

| 47 | National issues OR |
| :--- | :--- |
| 36 | Local issues |
| 17 | Both equally (VOL) [DO NOT READ] |
| $\frac{*}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL) [DO NOT READ] |

## NO QUESTION 11

ASK ALL:
Q. 12 Would you like to see your representative in Congress be re-elected in the next congressional election, or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  | $\underline{y y y}$ | (VOL) <br> Congressperson | (VOL) <br> not running | DK/Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 53 | $\frac{\text { No }}{27}$ | 1 | $19=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 51 | 30 | $*$ | $19=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 51 | 32 | 1 | $16=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 57 | 28 | 1 | $14=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 59 | 28 | 1 | $12=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 57 | 25 | 1 | $17=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 | 58 | 19 | 2 | $21=100$ |
| June, 2002 | 58 | 23 | 1 | $18=100$ |
| Early November, 2000 | 59 | 16 | 2 | $23=100$ |
| October, 2000 | 60 | 17 | 1 | $22=100$ |
| July, 1999 | 66 | 23 | $*$ | $11=100$ |
| Late October, 1998 | 64 | 19 | 1 | $16=100$ |

## Q. 12 CONTINUED...

(VOL)

| Congressperson <br> not running | $($ VOL $)$ <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: |
| 2 | $20=100$ |
| 1 | $16=100$ |
| 1 | $15=100$ |
| 0 | $11=100$ |
| 0 | $12=100$ |
| 3 | $21=100$ |
| 2 | $17=100$ |
| 2 | $26=100$ |
| 2 | $17=100$ |
| 1 | $16=100$ |
| 2 | $13=100$ |
| 2 | $20=100$ |
| 2 | $14=100$ |

Q. 13 Regardless of how you feel about your own representative, would you like to see most members of Congress re-elected in the next congressional election, or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:
(VOL)
September, 2006
August, 2006
June, 2006
April, 2006
February, 2006
September, 2005
Early October, 2002
June, 2002
October, 2000
July, 1999
Late October, 1998
Early October, 1998
Early September, 1998
March, 1998
January, 1998
August, 1997
Early September, 1996
November, 1994
Late October, 1994
Early October, 1994

DK/Ref
16=100
$15=100$
$14=100$
$13=100$
$15=100$
$16=100$
$23=100$
$18=100$
$26=100$
$12=100$
$22=100$
$22=100$
$17=100$
$14=100$
$13=100$
$13=100$
$14=100$
$18=100$
$13=100$
$16=100$
Q. 14 Thinking about the congressional elections that will be held this November, compared to previous elections, are you more enthusiastic about voting than usual, or less enthusiastic?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  |  |  | Gallup |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | June | June | June | Oct |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2002}$ | $\underline{1998}$ | $\underline{1994}$ |
| 37 | More | 40 | 33 | 45 | 44 |
| 40 | Less | 18 | 23 | 15 | 20 |
| 20 | Same (VOL) | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ |
| $\underline{3}$ | Don't know/Refused | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 15 Will the issue of which party controls Congress, the Republicans or the Democrats, be a factor in your vote for Congress this year, or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  | Yes, will be <br> a factor | No, <br> will not | (VOL) <br> DK/Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 55 | 41 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 58 | 39 | $3=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 56 | 39 | $5=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 43 | 51 | $6=100$ |
| Early November, 2002 | 48 | 49 | $3=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 | 42 | 55 | $3=100$ |
| Early September, 2002 | 44 | 51 | $5=100$ |
| June, 2002 | 47 | 50 | $3=100$ |
| February, 2002 | 46 | 49 | $5=100$ |
| Early October, 2000 | 46 | 50 | $4=100$ |
| July, 2000 | 46 | 49 | $5=100$ |
| Late October, 1998 | 46 | 50 | $4=100$ |
| Early October, 1998 | 47 | 49 | $4=100$ |
| Early September, 1998 | 41 | 56 | $3=100$ |
| Early August, 1998 | 44 | 53 | $3=100$ |
| June, 1998 | 45 | 51 | $4=100$ |

Q. 16 Do you think of your vote for Congress this fall as a vote FOR George W. Bush, as a vote AGAINST George W. Bush, or isn't George W. Bush much of a factor in your vote?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

September, 2006
August, 2006
June, 2006
April, 2006
February, 2006
Early November, 2002

| $\frac{\text { For }}{20}$ | $\frac{\text { Against }}{36}$ | Not a <br> factor | DK/ <br> Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 17 | 35 | 43 | $5=100$ |
| 15 | 38 | 44 | $3=100$ |
| 17 | 34 | 46 | $3=100$ |
| 18 | 31 | 47 | $4=100$ |
| 29 | 16 | 49 | $6=100$ |
| 30 | 20 | 44 | $6=100$ |
| 29 | 15 | 51 | $5=100$ |
| 34 | 9 | 50 | $7=100$ |
| 20 | 17 | 58 | $5=100$ |
| 19 | 23 | 52 | $6=100$ |
| 18 | 16 | 63 | $3=100$ |

## Q. 16 CONTINUED...

|  | For | Against | Not a factor | DK/ <br> Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Clinton: Late August, 1998 | 20 | 17 | 61 | $2=100$ |
| Clinton: Early August, 1998 | 21 | 18 | 57 | 4=100 |
| Clinton: June, 1998 | 20 | 18 | 57 | 5=100 |
| Clinton: March, 1998 | 21 | 15 | 59 | $5=100$ |
| Clinton: Early September, 1996 | 24 | 18 | 51 | $7=100$ |
| Clinton: November, 1994 | 17 | 21 | 55 | $7=100$ |
| Clinton: Late October, 1994 | 17 | 21 | 57 | 5=100 |
| Clinton: Early October, 1994 | 17 | 23 | 54 | $6=100$ |
| CBS/NYT Bush: 10/28-31, 1990 | 19 | 15 | 61 | 6=100 |
| CBS/NYT Reagan: 10/24-28, 1986 | 26 | 12 | 55 | $7=100$ |
| CBS/NYT Reagan: 9/28-10/1, 1986 | 26 | 16 | 51 | $7=100$ |
| CBS/NYT Reagan: 10/23-28, 1982 | 23 | 21 | 51 | 5=100 |

Q. 17 Generally what is more important to you this year... (READ)?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  |  | Oct | Oct |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 30 | Having new faces in office OR | $\frac{1998}{22}$ | $\frac{1994}{31}$ |
|  | Having experienced people who  <br> 59 know how the government works | 66 | 57 |
| $\frac{11}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{12}$ | $\underline{12}$ |

## NO QUESTIONS 18-19

On another subject...
Q. 20 Compared to recent Congresses, would you say THIS Congress has accomplished more, accomplished less, or accomplished about the same amount?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  |  | Early |  |  |  |  |  | Early | Early | Early |  | Gallup |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | June | April | Nov | June | July | Aug | Oct | Sept | Aug | Nov | April | Oct |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | 2006 | $\underline{2002}$ | $\underline{2002}$ | $\underline{2000}$ | 1999 | $\underline{1998}$ | $\underline{1998}$ | 1998 | 1997 | 1997 | 1994 |
| 7 | More | 7 | 7 | 11 | 16 | 21 | 13 | 24 | 24 | 18 | 25 | 10 | 9 |
| 38 | Less | 45 | 41 | 27 | 22 | 16 | 23 | 23 | 17 | 15 | 13 | 24 | 38 |
| 50 | Same | 42 | 47 | 54 | 57 | 56 | 60 | 49 | 55 | 62 | 59 | 58 | 50 |
| 5 | Don't know/Ref. | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{5}$ | 8 | $\underline{5}$ | 7 | 4 | 4 | 4 | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{3}$ | 8 | $\underline{3}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 21 What's your view... Do you think the country is more politically divided these days than in the past, or not?

| Dec |
| :---: |
| 2004 |
| 66 |
| 26 |
| $\underline{8}$ |
| 100 |

NO QUESTIONS 22-23

## ROTATE Q. 24 AND Q. 25

Q. 24 How concerned are you, if at all, that if the Democrats take control of the Congress this fall they will weaken the country's efforts to combat terrorism? [READ]

|  |  | Aug |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 31 | Very concerned | 35 |
| 21 | Fairly concerned | 22 |
| 18 | Not too concerned | 17 |
| 25 | Not at all concerned | 23 |
| $\underline{5}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL) | $\underline{3}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 |

Q. 25 How concerned are you, if at all, that if the Republicans keep control of the Congress this fall they will get the U.S. involved in too many military operations overseas? [READ]

|  |  | Aug |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 41 | Very concerned | 46 |
| 25 | Fairly concerned | 23 |
| 15 | Not too concerned | 18 |
| 15 | Not at all concerned | 11 |
| $\underline{4}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL) | $\underline{2}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 |

Q. 26 Now I am going to read a list of things that have been in the news recently. For each, please tell me how often, if ever, it comes up in your conversations with family and friends. First how often do you talk about [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE. OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]... frequently, occasionally, hardly ever or never? What about...

|  |  | Frequently | Occasionally | Hardly <br> Ever | Never | DK/ Ref. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | The economy | 54 | 32 | 9 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| b. | The war in Iraq | 54 | 33 | 9 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| c. | Terrorism | 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=754$ ]: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| d.F1 | Corruption in government | 36 | 35 | 20 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| e.F1 | Immigration | 41 | 34 | 16 | 9 | * $=100$ |
| f.F1 | The environment | 33 | 41 | 21 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| g.F1 | Taxes | 46 | 33 | 17 | 4 | *=100 |
| h.F1 | Crime | 46 | 35 | 15 | 4 | * $=100$ |
| i.F1 | Social Security | 33 | 32 | 26 | 9 | * $=100$ |
| ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=753$ ]: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| j.F2 | Health care | 53 | 31 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| k.F2 | Gas and energy prices | 75 | 19 | 3 | 2 | $1=100$ |

## Q. 26 CONTINUED...

| l.F2 | Education | Frequ- <br> $\frac{\text { ently }}{54}$ | Occasi- <br> onally | Hardly <br> Ever | Never | DK/ <br> Ref. |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| m.F2 | Moral issues | 44 | 33 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |
| n.F2 | The job situation | 42 | 30 | 19 | 7 | $2=100$ |
| o.F2 | The issue of gay marriage | 14 | 20 | 31 | 33 | $2=100$ |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 27 Next, please tell me if you think the REPUBLICAN Party or the DEMOCRATIC Party could do a better job in each of the following areas... (First,) which party could do a better job of... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE - OBSERVE FORM SPLITS] ${ }^{10}$
a. Dealing with the economy

February, 2006
Mid-September, 2005
July, 2004
Late October, 2002 (RVs)
Early October, 2002 (RVs)
Early September, 2002
January, 2002
May, 2001 ${ }^{11}$
June, 1999
March, 1999
Early September, 1998
March, 1998
October, 1994
Gallup: October, 1992 (RVs)
Gallup: October, 1990

|  | Republican <br> Party | Democratic <br> Party | (VOL.) <br> Both <br> Equally | (VOL.) <br> Neither | Don't <br> Know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| Dealing with the economy | $\frac{32}{}$ | 46 | 5 | 5 | $12=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 36 | 46 | 5 | 5 | $8=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 38 | 44 | 5 | 7 | $6=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 34 | 46 | 5 | 5 | $10=100$ |
| Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 37 | 40 | 5 | 6 | $12=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 (RVs) | 37 | 41 | 4 | 5 | $13=100$ |
| Early September, 2002 | 36 | 36 | 9 | 6 | $13=100$ |
| January, 2002 | 43 | 34 | -- | 5 | $18=100$ |
| May, 200111 | 33 | 44 | 8 | 5 | $10=100$ |
| June, 1999 | 37 | 43 | 8 | 3 | $9=100$ |
| March, 1999 | 39 | 44 | 5 | 3 | $9=100$ |
| Early September, 1998 | 40 | 38 | 8 | 4 | $10=100$ |
| March, 1998 | 40 | 40 | 12 | 3 | $5=100$ |
| October, 1994 | 45 | 33 | 5 | 7 | $10=100$ |
| Gallup: October, 1992 (RVs) | 36 | 45 | 10 | -- | $9=100$ |
| Gallup: October, 1990 | 37 | 35 | -- | -- | $28=100$ |

(VOL.)
b. Making wise decisions about what to do in Iraq

February, 2006
Mid-September, 2005
July, 2004
Late October, 2002 (RVs)
Early October, 2002 (RVs)
33
33
38
38
38
42
46

| 40 | 5 | 8 | $14=100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| 41 | 3 | 8 | $10=100$ |
| 43 | 5 | 6 | $8=100$ |
| 40 | 4 | 6 | $12=100$ |
| 33 | 6 | 6 | $13=100$ |
| 30 | 7 | 4 | $13=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| 32 | 7 | 6 | $14=100$ |
| 30 | 8 | 7 | $9=100$ |
| 34 | 7 | 6 | $8=100$ |
| 30 | 6 | 6 | $13=100$ |
| 27 | 11 | 6 | $12=100$ |

[^1]

[^2]In March 1998 and July 1994 the item was worded "reforming government."

| Q. 27 CONTINUED... |  |  |  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Republican | Democratic | Both | (VOL.) | Don't |
|  |  | Party | Party | Equally | Neither | Know |
|  | Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 31 | 42 | 6 | 9 | 12=100 |
|  | Early September, 2002 | 30 | 38 | 8 | 10 | $14=100$ |
|  | May, 2002 | 32 | 38 | -- | 9 | $21=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 28 | 40 | -- | 6 | 26=100 |
|  | May, $2001{ }^{13}$ | 35 | 43 | 6 | 5 | $11=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 36 | 44 | -- | 7 | $13=100$ |
|  | June, 1999 | 33 | 41 | 4 | 9 | $13=100$ |
|  | January, 1999 | 27 | 46 | -- | 7 | $20=100$ |
|  | Early September, 1998 | 37 | 42 | 7 | 5 | $9=100$ |
|  | May, 1990 | 28 | 41 | -- | 16 | $15=100$ |
| j.F1 | Representing your views on abortion | 33 | 44 | 2 | 6 | $15=100$ |
|  | January, 1992 ${ }^{14}$ | 29 | 39 | -- | 11 | $21=100$ |
|  | August, 1990 | 30 | 40 | -- | 12 | $18=100$ |
| ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=753$ ]: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| k.F2 | Reforming the U.S. health care system | 24 | 48 | 5 | 10 | $13=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 27 | 49 | 6 | 9 | $9=100$ |
|  | Mid-September, 2005 | 28 | 51 | 4 | 10 | $7=100$ |
|  | July, 2004 | 23 | 50 | 4 | 10 | $13=100$ |
|  | Early July, 2003 | 31 | 38 | 6 | 10 | $15=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 ${ }^{15}$ | 20 | 45 | -- | 6 | $29=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 30 | 47 | -- | 7 | 16=100 |
|  | January, 1999 | 25 | 46 | -- | 7 | $22=100$ |
|  | Early September, 1998 | 31 | 43 | 7 | 7 | $12=100$ |
|  | March, 1998 | 25 | 53 | 6 | 8 | $8=100$ |
|  | October, 1994 | 34 | 41 | 5 | 10 | $10=100$ |
|  | July, 1994 | 34 | 48 | 2 | 8 | $8=100$ |
|  | December, 1993 | 25 | 47 | -- | 10 | $18=100$ |
|  | January, 1992 | 21 | 56 | -- | 8 | $15=100$ |
|  | May, 1990 | 20 | 50 | -- | 16 | $14=100$ |
| 1.F2 | Dealing with the nation's energy |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | problems | 27 | 47 | 4 | 7 | $15=100$ 10 |
|  | February, 2006 Mid-September, 2005 | 31 | 45 44 | 6 | 8 | $10=100$ $11=100$ |
|  | May, 2001 | 36 | 34 | 10 | 7 | $13=100$ | Republican Party or the Democratic Party could do a better job in each of the following areas ... keeping Social Security financially sound?"

${ }^{14}$ In January 1992 and August 1990, the question was worded, "Which political party - the Republican Party or the Democratic party do you think could do a better job of:"

15 From 1999 to 2002, the item was listed as "...regulating health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and managed health care plans." In December 1993 question was worded "Reforming health care." In January 1992 and May 1990 the question was worded "improving health care in the U.S."

| Q. 27 CONTINUED... |  |  |  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Republican | Democratic | Both | (VOL.) | Don't |
|  |  | Party | Party | Equally | Neither | Know |
| m.F2 | Improving the educational system | 28 | 46 | 7 | 6 | $13=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 33 | 44 | 8 | 7 | $8=100$ |
|  | Mid-September, 2005 | 35 | 44 | 6 | 7 | $8=100$ |
|  | July, 2004 | 29 | 45 | 7 | 7 | 12=100 |
|  | January, 2002 | 37 | 34 | -- | 6 | 23=100 |
|  | May, 2001 | 36 | 38 | 11 | 6 | $9=100$ |
|  | January, 2001 | 40 | 41 | -- | 7 | 12=100 |
|  | June, 1999 | 29 | 52 | 7 | 5 | $7=100$ |
|  | March, 1999 | 33 | 46 | 6 | 5 | $10=100$ |
|  | January, 1999 | 26 | 46 | -- | 7 | 21=100 |
|  | Early September, 1998 | 34 | 42 | 10 | 4 | 10=100 |
|  | March, 1998 | 29 | 49 | 10 | 5 | $7=100$ |
|  | July, 1994 | 37 | 46 | 4 | 5 | $8=100$ |
|  | January, 1992 | 28 | 48 | -- | 10 | $14=100$ |
|  | May, 1990 | 30 | 42 | -- | 14 | 14=100 |
| n.F2 | Reducing the federal budget deficit | 27 | 47 | 4 | 8 | $14=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 33 | 45 | 6 | 9 | $7=100$ |
|  | Early October, $2005^{16}$ | 29 | 47 | 6 | 10 | $8=100$ |
|  | June, 1999 | 37 | 41 | 5 | 8 | $9=100$ |
|  | July, 1994 | 42 | 36 | 2 | 13 | $7=100$ |
|  | December, 1993 | 31 | 36 | -- | 18 | 15 $=100$ |
| o.F2 | Improving morality in this country | 34 | 36 | 5 | 10 | 15=100 |
|  | July, 2004 | 37 | 35 | 5 | 10 | 13=100 |
|  | January, 2002 | 38 | 27 | -- | 8 | 27=100 |
|  | January, 2001 | 49 | 26 | -- | 11 | $14=100$ |
|  | January, 1999 | 37 | 29 | -- | 17 | 17=100 |
|  | June, 1999 ${ }^{17}$ | 40 | 33 | 7 | 11 | $9=100$ |
|  | Early September, 1998 | 45 | 27 | 8 | 9 | 11=100 |
|  | March 1998 | 43 | 29 | 9 | 11 | $8=100$ |
|  | October, 1994 | 40 | 35 | 6 | 8 | $11=100$ |
|  | July, 1994 | 46 | 34 | 4 | 8 | $8=100$ |
| p.F2 | Improving the job situation | 29 | 47 | 6 | 5 | 13=100 |
|  | March, 1998 | 30 | 51 | 7 | 5 | $7=100$ |
|  | October, 1994 | 37 | 42 | 6 | 7 | $8=100$ |

## ALWAYS ASK ITEM "q" LAST

q.F2 And finally, which party comes closest to your views on homosexuality 32

July, $2004 \quad 34$
Early September, 199835

| 35 | 1 | 8 | $24=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 32 | 2 | 8 | $24=100$ |
| 34 | 2 | 6 | $23=100$ |

NO QUESTION 28

[^3]
## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 5 4 ] :}$

Q.29F1 In your view, does the [INSERT ITEM; ROTATE] or the [NEXT ITEM] have better political leaders?

|  |  | April | Feb |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 38 | Republican Party | $\frac{2006}{38}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 34 | Democratic Party | 40 | 37 |
| 7 | Both equally (VOL.) | 4 | 5 |
| 9 | Neither (VOL.) | 9 | 8 |
| $\frac{12}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{9}$ | $\underline{9}$ |
| 100 | 100 |  |  |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 7 5 3 ] : ~}$

Q.30F2 In your view, does the [INSERT ITEM; ROTATE] or the [NEXT ITEM] have stronger political leaders?

|  |  | April <br>  <br> 43 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  | $\frac{2006}{53}$ |  |
| 30 | Republican Party | 26 |
| 7 | Democratic Party | 4 |
| 5 | Neither (VOL.) | 8 |
| $\frac{15}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{9}$ |
|  |  | 100 |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 31 There is now a new Medicare law that includes some coverage of prescription drug costs for seniors. Overall, would you say you strongly approve, approve, DISapprove, or strongly disapprove of the way Medicare will now cover prescription drug costs?

|  |  | Mar <br> 13 | Dec <br> Den | Dec |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 | Strongly approve | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}^{18}$ | $\underline{13}$ |
| 20 | Dpprove | 39 | 35 | 43 |
| 10 | Strongly | 22 | 20 | 17 |
| $\frac{18}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 10 | 10 | 10 |
|  |  | $\underline{17}$ | $\underline{22}$ | $\underline{18}$ |
| 100 | 100 | 100 |  |  |

## NO QUESTIONS 32-39

 approve, DISapprove, or strongly disapprove of these recent changes?"
## ASK ALL:

Thinking about the issue of terrorism for a moment...
Q. 40 Do you think the United States is winning or losing the war on terrorism?

|  |  | (RVs) | Early | Early |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Nov | Oct | Sept |
|  |  | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2004}$ |
| 39 | Winning | 45 | 46 | 52 |
| 41 | Losing | 31 | 31 | 28 |
| 9 | Neither (VOL) | 10 | 9 | 9 |
| 11 | Don't Know/Refused | 14 | 14 | 11 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 41 In order to curb terrorism in this country, do you think it is necessary for the average person to give up some civil liberties, or not?

| L.A. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Times |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Q. 42 Do you think it is generally right or generally wrong for the government to monitor telephone and e-mail communications of Americans suspected of having terrorist ties without first obtaining permission from the courts?

|  |  | Feb | Jan |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 54 | Generally right | 54 | 48 |
| 41 | Generally wrong | 43 | 47 |
| $\underline{5}$ | Don’t know/Refused | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{5}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 |

## ASK SEPT 7-10 ONLY [N=1159]:

Q.42X Recently, there has been some discussion of what rights terrorist suspects should have as they are brought to trial. Do you think George W. Bush is doing an excellent, good, only fair, or poor job handling this issue?

| 10 | Excellent |
| :---: | :--- |
| 30 | Good |
| 25 | Only fair |
| 27 | Poor |
| $\underline{8}$ | Don't know/Refused |
| 100 |  |

Thinking about IRAN for a moment...
Q. 43 How much, if anything, have you read or heard about the dispute about Iran's nuclear program? [READ]

|  |  | Feb |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 41 | A lot | 32 |
| 44 | A little | 46 |
| 14 | Nothing at all | 21 |
| $\underline{1}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{1}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=754$ ]:

Q.44F1 From what you know, would you favor or oppose the United States negotiating directly with Iran over the issue of its nuclear program?

```
54 Favor
32 Oppose
14 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100
```


## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=753$ ]:

Q.45F2 Who should take the lead in dealing with Iran's nuclear program? [READ AND ROTATE]

|  |  | May | Feb |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{2006}{21}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 21 | The United States OR | 72 | 78 |
| 70 | The United Nations | 3 | 2 |
| 2 | Other (VOL. DO NOT READ) | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{3}$ |
| $\underline{7}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL. DO NOT READ) | $\underline{4}$ |  |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 |

ASK ALL:
Q. 46 Which is your greater concern when it comes to dealing with Iran's nuclear program ... that we will take action TOO QUICKLY, or that we will wait TOO LONG?

|  |  | May <br>  <br> 35 | Take action too quickly |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | Wait too long | $\frac{2006}{34}$ | $\frac{2006}{34}$ |
| $\frac{14}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused | 53 | 53 |
|  |  | $\underline{13}$ | $\underline{13}$ |
| 100 | 100 |  |  |

## NO QUESTIONS 47-49

## QUESTIONS 50 THROUGH 53 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## NO QUESTION 54

Turning to the subject of Iraq ...
Q. 55 Do you think the U.S. made the right decision or the wrong decision in using military force against Iraq?

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Right } \\ \text { decision } \end{gathered}$ | Wrong decision | (VOL) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 49 | 43 | 8=100 |
| August, 2006 | 45 | 46 | $9=100$ |
| July, 2006 | 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 47 | 46 | $7=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 45 | 49 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 51 | 44 | $5=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 45 | 47 | $8=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 47 | 48 | $5=100$ |
| Late October, 2005 | 48 | 45 | $7=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 44 | 50 | 6=100 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 47 | 45 | 8=100 |
| February, 2005 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 51 | 44 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 48 | 41 | 11=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 46 | 42 | $12=100$ |
| Early October, 2004 | 50 | 39 | 11=100 |
| Early September, 2004 | 53 | 39 | $8=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 53 | 41 | $6=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 52 | 43 | $5=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 55 | 38 | $7=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 51 | 42 | $7=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 54 | 37 | $9=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 57 | 35 | 8=100 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 55 | 39 | $6=100$ |
| Late February, 2004 | 60 | 32 | $8=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 56 | 39 | $5=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 65 | 30 | 5=100 |
| Early January, 2004 | 62 | 28 | 10=100 |
| December, 2003 | 67 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 60 | 33 | $7=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 63 | 31 | 6=100 |
| August, 2003 | 63 | 30 | $7=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 67 | 24 | $9=100$ |
| May, 2003 | 74 | 20 | 6=100 |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 74 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| April 8-9, 2003 | 74 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 72 | 20 | 8=100 |
| March 28-April 1, 2003 | 69 | 25 | 6=100 |
| March 25-27, 2003 | 74 | 21 | $5=100$ |
| March 23-24, 2003 | 74 | 21 | $5=100$ |
| March 20-22, 2003 | 71 | 22 | $7=100$ |
| Late January, 1991 | 77 | 15 | 8=100 |

Q. 56 How well is the U.S. military effort in Iraq going? [READ IN ORDER]

|  | Very well | Fairly well | Not too well | Not at all well | (VOL) <br> DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 8 | 39 | 28 | 20 | 5=100 |
| August, 2006 | 8 | 33 | 32 | 23 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 16 | 37 | 25 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 13 | 34 | 29 | 21 | $3=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 9 | 34 | 30 | 21 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 13 | 38 | 29 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 12 | 39 | 27 | 17 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 14 | 37 | 29 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 9 | 35 | 31 | 22 | $3=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 12 | 41 | 26 | 18 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 14 | 38 | 27 | 17 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 9 | 41 | 27 | 19 | $4=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 14 | 40 | 25 | 17 | $4=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 9 | 39 | 29 | 20 | $3=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 10 | 40 | 28 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 13 | 38 | 26 | 17 | $6=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 12 | 40 | 26 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 12 | 41 | 28 | 16 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 13 | 42 | 26 | 16 | $3=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 16 | 41 | 25 | 14 | $4=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 10 | 36 | 32 | 19 | $3=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 12 | 43 | 26 | 15 | $4=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 14 | 43 | 26 | 13 | $4=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 16 | 45 | 26 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 17 | 46 | 23 | 11 | $3=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 22 | 51 | 18 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| Early January, 2004 | 23 | 47 | 18 | 7 | 5=100 |
| December, 2003 | 28 | 47 | 16 | 6 | 3=100 |
| October, 2003 | 16 | 44 | 25 | 11 | $4=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 15 | 47 | 26 | 9 | $3=100$ |
| August, 2003 | 19 | 43 | 24 | 11 | $3=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 23 | 52 | 16 | 5 | $4=100$ |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 61 | 32 | 3 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| April 8-9, 2003 | 60 | 32 | 3 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 55 | 37 | 3 | 2 | $3=100$ |
| March 25-April 1, 2003 | 39 | 46 | 8 | 2 | $5=100$ |
| March 23-24, 2003 | 45 | 41 | 6 | 2 | $6=100$ |
| March 20-22, 2003 | 65 | 25 | 2 | 1 | $7=100$ |

## NO QUESTION 57

Q. 58 Do you think the U.S. should keep military troops in Iraq until the situation has stabilized, or do you think the U.S. should bring its troops home as soon as possible?

September, 2006
August, 2006
June, 2006
April, 2006
March, 2006

| Keep troops <br> in Iraq |
| :---: |
| 47 |
| 48 |
| 50 |
| 48 |
| 44 |


| Bring troops <br> home |
| :---: |
| 47 |
| 46 |
| 45 |
| 48 |
| 50 |

(VOL)
DK/ Ref
6=100
$6=100$
$5=100$
4=100
$6=100$

## Q. 58 CONTINUED...

February, 2006

| Keep troops <br> in Iraq | Bring troops <br> home | (VOL) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | 46 | $4=100$ |
| 48 | 48 | $4=100$ |
| 49 | 46 | $5=100$ |
| 47 | 48 | $5=100$ |
| 51 | 45 | $4=100$ |
| 52 | 43 | $5=100$ |
| 50 | 46 | $4=100$ |
| 55 | 42 | $3=100$ |
| 54 | 41 | $5=100$ |
| 56 | 40 | $4=100$ |
| 57 | 36 | $7=100$ |
| 54 | 40 | $6=100$ |
| 54 | 42 | $4=100$ |
| 53 | 43 | $4=100$ |
| 51 | 44 | $5=100$ |
| 53 | 42 | $5=100$ |
| 53 | 40 | $7=100$ |
| 50 | 44 | $6=100$ |
| 63 | 32 | $5=100$ |
| 58 | 39 | $3=100$ |
| 64 | 32 | $4=100$ |

Q. 59 Do you think the war in Iraq has helped the war on terrorism, or has it hurt the war on terrorism?

|  | Helped |  | Hurt <br> (VOL) <br> No effect | Don’t know/ <br> Refused |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 41 | 45 |  | 5 |
| $9=100$ |  |  |  |  |
| June, 2006 | 44 | 40 | 6 |  |
| March, 2006 | 38 | 44 | 8 | $10=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 44 | 38 | 8 | $10=100$ |
| Late October, 2005 | 44 | 44 | 6 | $6=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 43 | 43 | 6 | $6=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 39 | 47 | 7 | $7=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 44 | 41 | 7 | $8=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 45 | 40 | 6 | $9=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 46 | 40 | 6 | $8=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 45 | 44 | 4 | $7=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 43 | 45 | 5 | $7=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 43 | 44 | 4 | $9=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 50 | 37 | 5 | $8=100$ |
| Late February, 2004 | 62 | 28 | 3 | $7=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 55 | 32 | 7 | $6=100$ |
| December, 2003 | 59 | 26 | 6 | $9=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 54 | 31 | 7 | $8=100$ |
| May, 2003 | 65 | 22 | 6 | $7=100$ |

April, 2003 ${ }^{21}$
Early October, 2002

| $\frac{\text { Helped }}{63}$ | $\frac{\text { Hurt }}{22}$ | (VOL) <br> No effect | Don't know/ <br> 52 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | -- | Refused <br> $15=100$ <br> 52 | $34=100$ |

## NO QUESTION 60

Q. 61 Do you think the U.S. should or should not set a timetable for when troops will be withdrawn from Iraq?

|  |  | Aug | June | April | March | Jan | Dec | Early Oct | MidSept | July |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ |
| 47 | Should set a timetable | 52 | 52 | 53 | 55 | 50 | 56 | 52 | 57 | 49 |
| 45 | Should not set a timetable | 41 | 42 | 40 | 39 | 42 | 38 | 43 | 37 | 45 |
| 1 | Should get out now (VOL.) | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| 7 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | ) 6 | 4 | 5 | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{5}$ | 4 | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{6}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=754]:

Q.62F1 Regardless of what you think about the original decision to use military force in Iraq, do you now believe that the United States will definitely succeed, probably succeed, probably fail, or definitely fail in establishing a stable democratic government in Iraq?

|  | Aug | June | March | Feb | Jan | Dec | Late Oct | July |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\frac{2005}{12}$ |
| 9 | Definitely succeed | 12 | 15 | 10 | 16 | $\underline{14}$ | 16 | 12 | 17 |
| 43 | Probably succeed | 35 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 43 |
| 29 | Probably fail | 30 | 29 | 33 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 25 |
| 10 | Definitely fail | 11 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| $\underline{9}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) $\underline{12}$ | $\underline{7}$ | $\underline{8}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{10}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{7}$ | $\underline{7}$ |  |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |  |

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=753$ ]:
Q.63F2 Regardless of what you think about the original decision to use military force in Iraq, do you now believe that the United States will definitely succeed, probably succeed, probably fail, or definitely fail in achieving its goals in Iraq?

|  |  | Aug <br>  <br>  <br> 13 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Definitely succeed | $\frac{2006}{14}$ |  |
| 44 | Probably succeed | 40 |
| 26 | Probably fail | 28 |
| 9 | Definitely fail | 12 |
| $\underline{8}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) $\underline{6}$ |  |
| 100 |  | 100 |

[^4]
## ASK ALL:

Q. 64 From what you've read and heard, how would you describe the current violence in Iraq, is it... [READ AND ROTATE]?

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { March } \\ 2006 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Dec } \\ 2005 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 50 | Mostly a civil war between competing factions in Iraq | 42 | 30 |
|  | OR |  |  |
| 37 | Mostly an insurgency aimed against the U.S. and its allies | 45 | 58 |
| 13 | Don't know/Refused (VOL) | 13 | 12 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 |

Q. 65 Regardless of how you yourself feel about the war in Iraq, do you think CRITICISM of how the war is being handled [READ; ROTATE ORDER OF OPTIONS 1 AND 2]

| 36 | Helps America's enemies OR |
| :---: | :--- |
| 15 | Helps protect America OR |
| 42 | Neither |
| $\frac{7}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL) |

In terms of the election this Fall...
Q. 66 If a candidate for Congress supported [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], would that make you more likely to vote FOR or AGAINST that candidate, or would it not be a factor in your vote?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1191]:

|  | Vote <br> for | Vote <br> against | Not a <br> factor | (VOL) <br> DK/Ref |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. $\quad$Bringing all the troops home from <br> Iraq immediately | 25 | 37 | 35 | $3=100$ |
| b.Setting a timetable for when troops <br> would return from Iraq | 31 | 23 | 42 | $4=100$ |
| c. $\quad$Keeping U.S. troops in Iraq for as long <br> as it takes to stabilize the situation | 32 | 28 | 36 | $4=100$ |

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL) <br> No <br> Preference | (VOL) Other Party | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{DK} / \\ & \text { Ref } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 30 | 34 | 30 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| July, 2006 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 29 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 28 | 34 | 30 | 4 | * | $4=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 3 | * | 3=100 |
| January, 2006 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| Late November, 2005 | 27 | 34 | 29 | 5 | 1 | $4=100$ |
| Early November, 2005 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| Late October, 2005 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |


| PARTY CONTINUED... |  |  |  |  | (VOL) | (VOL) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | No | Other | DK/ |
|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | Preference | Party | $\underline{\text { Ref }}$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 26 | 34 | 34 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | 1=100 |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 27 | 33 | 33 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 2004 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2003 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2002 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| 2001 | 29 | 34 | 29 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 28 | 35 | 30 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| 2000 | 28 | 33 | 29 | 6 | * | $4=100$ |
| 1999 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1998 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1997 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | No Preference Other/DK |  |  |
| 1996 | 29 | 33 | 33 | $5=100$ |  |  |
| 1995 | 32 | 30 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1994 | 30 | 32 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1993 | 27 | 34 | 34 | $5=100$ |  |  |
| 1992 | 28 | 33 | 35 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1991 | 31 | 32 | 33 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1990 | 31 | 33 | 30 | $6=100$ |  |  |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | 34=100 |  |  |  |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | $39=100$ |  |  |  |

IF ANSWERED 1 IN PARTY, ASK [N=471]:
PARTYSTR Do you consider yourself a STRONG Republican or NOT a strong Republican?

Late
Dec Dec Jul Aug Sep Sep Aug Nov Oct Apr Oct Jul Jun May Feb May Jan May $\begin{array}{llllllllllllllllll}\frac{05}{16} & \frac{04}{18} & \frac{04}{17} & \frac{03}{14} & \frac{00}{14} & \frac{99}{10} & \frac{99}{11} & \frac{97}{11} & \frac{95}{11} & \frac{95}{15} & \frac{94}{16} & \frac{94}{13} & \frac{92}{11} & \frac{90}{13} & \frac{89}{15} & \frac{88}{13} & \frac{88}{12} & \frac{87}{11}\end{array}$

| 17 | Strong | $\frac{05}{16}$ | $\frac{04}{18}$ | $\frac{04}{17}$ | $\frac{03}{14}$ | $\frac{00}{14}$ | $\frac{99}{10}$ | $\frac{99}{11}$ | $\frac{97}{11}$ | $\frac{95}{11}$ | $\frac{95}{15}$ | $\frac{94}{16}$ | $\frac{94}{13}$ | $\frac{92}{11}$ | $\frac{90}{13}$ | $\frac{89}{15}$ | $\frac{88}{13}$ | $\frac{88}{12}$ | $\frac{87}{11}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\frac{13}{30 \%}$ | Not Strong/DK | $\frac{13}{29}$ | $\frac{13}{31}$ | $\frac{12}{29}$ | $\frac{13}{27}$ | $\frac{13}{27}$ | $\frac{14}{24}$ | $\frac{14}{25}$ | $\frac{14}{25}$ | $\frac{19}{30}$ | $\frac{15}{30}$ | $\frac{15}{31}$ | $\frac{16}{29}$ | $\frac{17}{28}$ | $\frac{15}{28}$ | $\frac{16}{31}$ | $\frac{15}{28}$ | $\frac{15}{27}$ | $\frac{14}{25}$ |

## IF ANSWERED 2 IN PARTY, ASK [N=498]:

PARTYSTR Do you consider yourself a STRONG Democrat or NOT a strong Democrat?
Late


## IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Refused to lean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 2006 | 10 | 15 | 11=36\% |
| August, 2006 | 12 | 14 | 11=37\% |
| July, 2006 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| June, 2006 | 10 | 16 | $11=37 \%$ |
| April, 2006 | 12 | 17 | 10=39\% |
| March, 2006 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| February, 2006 | 11 | 16 | 10=37\% |
| January, 2006 | 10 | 16 | 14=40\% |
| December, 2005 | 10 | 16 | 11=37\% |
| Late November, 2005 | 9 | 13 | 17=39\% |
| Early November, 2005 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| Late October, 2005 | 11 | 15 | 12=38\% |
| Early October, 2005 | 11 | 18 | 11=40\% |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 10 | 18 | 9=37\% |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 10 | 15 | 15=40\% |
| July, 2005 | 9 | 15 | 11=35\% |
| June, 2005 | 10 | 16 | 12=38\% |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 9 | 13 | 14=36\% |
| Late March, 2005 | 13 | 17 | 9=39\% |
| December, 2004 | 14 | 12 | 9=35\% |
| August, 2003 | 12 | 16 | 14=42\% |
| August, 2002 | 12 | 13 | 13=38\% |
| September, 2000 | 11 | 13 | 15=39\% |
| Late September, 1999 | 14 | 15 | 16=45\% |
| August, 1999 | 15 | 15 | $12=42 \%$ |

ASK IF REPUBLICAN OR LEAN REPUBLICAN (1 IN PARTY OR 1 IN PARTYLN) [N=634]:
Q. 67 Thinking about this year's Congressional elections, do you think the Republican Party will do better, worse, or about the same as it has in recent elections?

|  |  | June <br>  <br>  <br> 23 | Better | $\underline{2006}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 20 | Worse | $\frac{2006}{}$ | $\underline{2005}$ |  |
| 52 | About the same | 18 | 17 | 20 |
| $\underline{5}$ | Don't know/Refused | 58 | 56 | 55 |
| 100 |  | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{8}$ |

ASK IF DEMOCRAT OR LEAN DEMOCRAT (2 IN PARTY OR 2 IN PARTYLN) [N=704]:
Q. 68 Thinking about this year's Congressional elections, do you think the Democratic Party will do better, worse, or about the same as it has in recent elections?

|  |  | June | Feb | Dec |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ |
| 62 | Better | 2 | 64 | 62 |
| 4 | Worse | 35 | 2 | 1 |
| 30 | About the same | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{6}$ | 31 |
| $\underline{4}$ | Don't know/Refused | 100 | 100 | $\underline{6}$ |
| 100 |  |  |  |  |


[^0]:    In November and Mid-October 2004 and November 2002, the volunteer category "already voted" was added and is presented in the "Yes, Plan to vote" category.

    In November 2002, November, 2000, Late October 1998, November 1996 and November 1994 the question was worded: "Do you yourself plan to vote in the election this Tuesday, or not?"

[^1]:    10 In January 1999, January 2001, January 2002, and May 2002, the question was worded: "Please tell me which party you think has the best ideas... the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?"

    11 In May 2001 and earlier, the item was worded: ".. keeping the country prosperous?"

[^2]:    12

[^3]:    16 In Early October 2005, the item was asked as a stand alone question. In June 1999, the question was worded "keeping the federal budget balanced." In December 1993 the question was worded "reducing the budget deficit."

    17 In June 1999 and earlier the item was worded "...promoting morality and personal responsibility."

[^4]:    21
    In April 2003, the question was worded: "Do you think the war in Iraq will help the war on terrorism, or will it hurt the war on terrorism?" In Early October 2002 the question was worded: "If the U.S. uses military force in Iraq, do you think this will help the war on terrorism, or will it hurt the war on terrorism?"

