## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS <br> JUNE 2006 NEWS INTEREST/BELIEVABILITY <br> FINAL TOPLINE <br> June 14-19, 2006 <br> $\mathrm{N}=1,501$

Q. $1 \quad$ Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? [IF DK

ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling his job as president? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

June, 2006
April, 2006
Early April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006
2005
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Late October, 2005
Early October, 2005
September 8-11, 2005
September 6-7, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
Late May, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Late March, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
2004
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
May, 2004
Late April, 2004
Early April, 2004
Late March, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
Early January, 2004
2003
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early August, 2003

| App- | Dis- | Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| rove | approve | know |
| 36 | 54 | $10=100$ |
| 33 | 56 | $11=100$ |
| 35 | 55 | $10=100$ |
| 33 | 57 | $10=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 54 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 54 | $8=100$ |
| 36 | 55 | $9=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 38 | 56 | $6=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 40 | 52 | $8=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 42 | 49 | $9=100$ |
| 42 | 48 | $10=100$ |
| 43 | 50 | $7=100$ |
| 49 | 46 | $5=100$ |
| 45 | 46 | 9=100 |
| 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| 50 | 43 | $7=100$ |
| 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 46 | 45 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 46 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
| 43 | 47 | $10=100$ |
| 47 | 44 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 47 | $7=100$ |
| 48 | 44 | $8=100$ |
| 56 | 34 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 35 | $7=100$ |
| 57 | 34 | $9=100$ |
| 50 | 40 | $10=100$ |
| 50 | 42 | $8=100$ |
| 55 | 36 | $9=100$ |
| 56 | 32 | $12=100$ |
| 53 | 37 | $10=100$ |

Mid-July, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 10-16, 2003
April 9, 2003
April 2-7, 2003
March 28-April 1, 2003
March 25-27, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, 2003
February, 2003
January, 2003
2002
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Mid-September, 2002
Early September, 2002
Late August, 2002
August, 2002
Late July, 2002
July, 2002
June, 2002
April, 2002
Early April, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
2001
Mid-November, 2001
Early October, 2001
Late September, 2001
Mid-September, 2001
Early September, 2001
August, 2001
July, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
March, 2001
February, 2001

Min

| App <br> rove | Disapprove | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |
| 60 | 29 | $11=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | 11=100 |
| 65 | 27 | $8=100$ |
| 72 | 22 | $6=100$ |
| 74 | 20 | $6=100$ |
| 69 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| 71 | 23 | $6=100$ |
| 70 | 24 | $6=100$ |
| 67 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| 55 | 34 | $11=100$ |
| 54 | 36 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 32 | $10=100$ |
| 61 | 28 | $11=100$ |
| 59 | 29 | $12=100$ |
| 61 | 30 | $9=100$ |
| 67 | 22 | $11=100$ |
| 63 | 26 | $11=100$ |
| 60 | 27 | $13=100$ |
| 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| 65 | 25 | $10=100$ |
| 67 | 21 | $12=100$ |
| 70 | 20 | $10=100$ |
| 69 | 18 | $13=100$ |
| 74 | 16 | $10=100$ |
| 78 | 13 | $9=100$ |
| 80 | 11 | $9=100$ |
| 84 | 9 | $7=100$ |
| 84 | 8 | $8=100$ |
| 86 | 7 | $7=100$ |
| 80 | 9 | 11=100 |
| 51 | 34 | $15=100$ |
| 50 | 32 | 18=100 |
| 51 | 32 | $17=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | $17=100$ |
| 53 | 32 | 15=100 |
| 56 | 27 | $17=100$ |
| 55 | 25 | $20=100$ |
| 53 | 21 | $26=100$ |

More specifically...
Q. 2 Do you approve or disapprove of the way George W. Bush is handling [INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS] How about [NEXT ITEM]?

|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | The economy | 33 | 57 | 10=100 |
|  | March, 2006 | 34 | 57 | $9=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 38 | 55 | $7=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 38 | 55 | $7=100$ |
|  | Late October, 2005 | 36 | 56 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2005 | 33 | 60 | $7=100$ |
|  | July, 2005 | 38 | 53 | $9=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 35 | 57 | $8=100$ |
|  | February, 2005 | 43 | 50 | $7=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 45 | 50 | 5=100 |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 38 | 55 | $7=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2004 | 44 | 49 | $7=100$ |
|  | August, 2004 | 42 | 52 | $6=100$ |
|  | July, 2004 | 42 | 52 | $6=100$ |
|  | June, 2004 | 43 | 50 | $7=100$ |
|  | Early April, 2004 | 39 | 53 | $8=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
|  | September, 2003 | 43 | 48 | $9=100$ |
|  | February, 2003 | 43 | 48 | $9=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 47 | 45 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early October, 2002 | 49 | 40 | $11=100$ |
|  | June, 2002 | 53 | 36 | $11=100$ |
|  | January, 2002 | 60 | 28 | $12=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2001 | 47 | 44 | $9=100$ |
|  | February, 2001 | 50 | 22 | $28=100$ |
| b. | The situation in Iraq | 35 | 57 | $8=100$ |
|  | March, 2006 | 30 | 65 | $5=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 38 | 57 | $5=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 36 | 58 | $6=100$ |
|  | Late October, 2005 | 37 | 57 | $6=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2005 | 34 | 58 | $8=100$ |
|  | July, 2005 | 35 | 57 | $8=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 37 | 56 | $7=100$ |
|  | February, 2005 | 40 | 53 | $7=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 45 | 50 | 5=100 |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 37 | 56 | $7=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2004 | 47 | 45 | $8=100$ |
|  | August, 2004 | 43 | 52 | 5=100 |
|  | July, 2004 | 42 | 53 | $5=100$ |
|  | June, 2004 | 42 | 51 | $7=100$ |
|  | Late April, 2004 | 44 | 48 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early April, 2004 | 40 | 53 | $7=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 59 | 37 | 4=100 |
|  | September, 2003 | 52 | 40 | $8=100$ |

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

April 10-16, $2003^{1}$

| Approve | Disapprove | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 77 | 17 | 6=100 |
| 71 | 23 | $6=100$ |
| 76 | 18 | $6=100$ |
| 65 | 28 | $7=100$ |
| 73 | 21 | $6=100$ |
| 69 | 26 | $5=100$ |
| 73 | 23 | $4=100$ |
| 72 | 22 | $6=100$ |
| 70 | 23 | $7=100$ |
| 56 | 37 | $7=100$ |
| 56 | 36 | $8=100$ |
| 56 | 34 | $10=100$ |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=749$ ]:

| c.F1 | Terrorist threats | 47 | 41 | $12=100$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | March, 2006 | 42 | 49 | $9=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 53 | 40 | $7=100$ |
|  | December, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
|  | Late October, 2005 | 52 | 40 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2005 | 49 | 41 | $10=100$ |
|  | July, 2005 | 49 | 40 | $11=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 57 | 35 | $8=100$ |
|  | February, 2005 | 59 | 34 | $7=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 62 | 33 | $5=100$ |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 49 | 40 | $11=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2004 | 62 | 32 | $6=100$ |
|  | August, 2004 | 58 | 37 | $5=100$ |
|  | July, 2004 | 54 | 40 | $6=100$ |
|  | June, 2004 | 56 | 35 | $9=100$ |
|  | Late April, 2004 | 55 | 36 | $9=100$ |
|  | Early April, 2004 | 53 | 38 | $9=100$ |
|  | Gallup: December, 2003 | 65 | 33 | $2=100$ |
|  | September, 2003 | 64 | 28 | $8=100$ |
|  | February, 2003 | 67 | 25 | $8=100$ |
|  | January, 2003 | 69 | 23 | $8=100$ |
|  | Early October, 2002 | 71 | 22 | $7=100$ |
|  | June, 2002 | 74 | 18 | $8=100$ |
|  | Mid-September, $2001{ }^{2}$ | 85 | 6 | $9=100$ |
|  | Clinton: Early September, 1998 | 72 | 20 | $8=100$ |
| d.F1 | The environment | 32 | 51 | $17=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 39 | 47 | $14=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 42 | 43 | $15=100$ |
|  | February, 2005 | 42 | 43 | $15=100$ |
|  | Gallup: January, 2003 | 53 | 37 | $10=100$ |

[^0]
## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | June, 2002 | 50 | 38 | 12=100 |
|  | Early September, 2001 | 42 | 42 | $16=100$ |
|  | Bush, Sr: May, 1990 | 44 | 45 | $11=100$ |
| e.F1 | The nation's immigration policy | 32 | 52 | $16=100$ |
|  | April, 2006 ${ }^{3}$ | 25 | 62 | $13=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 23 | 57 | $20=100$ |
|  | Late October, 2005 | 24 | 54 | $22=100$ |
| ASK | ORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=752$ ]: |  |  |  |
| f.F2 | The nation's foreign policy | 37 | 51 | $12=100$ |
|  | Late October, 2005 | 36 | 51 | $13=100$ |
|  | July, 2005 | 36 | 49 | $15=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 38 | 46 | $16=100$ |
|  | February, 2005 | 43 | 46 | $11=100$ |
|  | January, 2005 | 48 | 43 | $9=100$ |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 | 37 | 49 | $14=100$ |
|  | Early September, 2004 | 47 | 42 | $11=100$ |
|  | August, 2004 | 42 | 49 | $9=100$ |
|  | July, 2004 | 40 | 48 | $12=100$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 | 53 | 36 | $11=100$ |
|  | March, 2003 | 53 | 36 | $11=100$ |
|  | Early April, 2002 | 69 | 20 | $11=100$ |
|  | Gallup: October, 2001 | 81 | 14 | 5=100 |
|  | Early September, 2001 | 46 | 34 | $20=100$ |
|  | August, 2001 ${ }^{4}$ | 45 | 32 | $23=100$ |
|  | Clinton: September, 1997 | 54 | 34 | $12=100$ |
|  | Bush, Sr: May, 1990 | 58 | 30 | $12=100$ |
| g.F2 | Energy policy | 26 | 56 | $18=100$ |
|  | February, 2006 | 30 | 55 | $15=100$ |
|  | Mid-May, 2005 | 31 | 49 | $20=100$ |
|  | Early April, 2004 | 29 | 48 | $23=100$ |
|  | Gallup: August, 2003 | 47 | 44 | $9=100$ |
|  | June, 2002 | 41 | 39 | $20=100$ |
|  | CBS News: August, 2001 | 43 | 42 | $15=100$ |

## QUESTIONS 3-4 HELD FOR RELEASE

3 In April 2006 the item was asked as a stand-alone question and not part of a list of items.

4 In August 2001 roughly half of the U.S. sample was asked about Bush’s handling of international policy, while the other half was asked about the handling of the nation's foreign policy. Results did not differ between question wordings.

## ASK ALL:

Now a different kind of question...
Q. 5 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past month, tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT
ITEM; RANDOMIZE. OBSERVE FORM SPLITS] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]
a. News about the current situation in Iraq

| Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DK/ } \\ & \text { Ref } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | * $=100$ |
| 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | 1=100 |
| 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | *=100 |
| 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 40 | 14 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | * $=100$ |
| 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | 6 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |

May, 2006
April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Early October, 2005
Early September, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Early February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 11-16, $2003^{5}$
April 2-7, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, $2003^{6}$
February, 2003

From March 20 to April 16, 2003 the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."
From October 2002 to March 13-16, 2003 the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq." In Early September 2002 the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."

## Q. 5 CONTINUED...

January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, 2002

| Very <br> closely | Fairly <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely | DK/ <br> Ref |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{25}{29}$ |  | 10 |  | 4 | $2=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |  |
| 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |  |
| 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | $1=100$ |  |
| 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |  |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=749$ ]:

b.F1 The high price of gasoline these days May, 2006
April, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Late October, 2005
Early October, 2005
Early September, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
Mid-October, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
April, 2004
Early April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
September, 2003
March, 2003
February, 2003
June, 2001
May, 2001
Early October, 2000
June, $2000^{7}$
March, 2000
October, 1990
September, 1990
August, 1990

| 58 | 26 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 69 | 21 | 6 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 65 | 22 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 27 | 7 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 27 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 67 | 23 | 7 | 3 | $*=100$ |
| 65 | 25 | 6 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 71 | 19 | 7 | 3 | $*=100$ |
| 58 | 27 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 32 | 13 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 64 | 22 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 29 | 10 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 56 | 25 | 11 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 58 | 26 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 30 | 15 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 58 | 23 | 10 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 27 | 14 | 10 | $2=100$ |
| 45 | 27 | 15 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 27 | 11 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 53 | 25 | 12 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 56 | 31 | 7 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 26 | 6 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 56 | 25 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 25 | 9 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 58 | 28 | 10 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 62 | 26 | 8 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 56 | 28 | 11 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 57 | 27 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |

c.F1 News about candidates and election campaigns in your state and district

April, 2006
Early November, 2002 (RVs)
Late October, 2002 (RVs)
Early October, 2002 (RVs)
Early September, 2002
Late October, 1998 (RVs)
Early October, 1998 (RVs)
Early September, 1998
Early August, 1998
June, 1998

| 18 | 30 | 29 | 21 | $2=100$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | 28 | 30 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| 27 | 46 | 18 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 28 | 34 | 24 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 21 | 46 | 22 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 29 | 29 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 45 | 20 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 21 | 43 | 24 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 32 | 28 | 23 | $*=100$ |
| 13 | 30 | 28 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 9 | 27 | 33 | 30 | $1=100$ |

In August 1990 through June 2000 the story was listed as "Recent increases in the price of gasoline."

| Q. 5 CONTINUED... | Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DK/ } \\ & \text { Ref } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April, 1998 ${ }^{8}$ | 16 | 33 | 24 | 27 | * $=100$ |
| November, 1994 | 18 | 42 | 25 | 15 | *=100 |
| Late October, 1994 | 14 | 38 | 31 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| Early October, 1994 | 23 | 34 | 23 | 19 | $1=100$ |
| September, 1994 | 19 | 34 | 29 | 18 | *=100 |
| November, $1990{ }^{9}$ | 38 | 34 | 17 | 11 | *=100 |
| October, 1990 | 18 | 32 | 28 | 22 | *=100 |
| d.F1 The issue of immigration | 36 | 41 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| May, 2006 | 44 | 33 | 13 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 39 | 34 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=752$ ]: |  |  |  |  |  |
| e.F2 Iran's nuclear research program | 21 | 32 | 22 | 22 | $3=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 26 | 30 | 23 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 24 | 31 | 22 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| f.F2 Reports about the financial links between |  |  |  |  |  |
| lobbyists and members of Congress | 14 | 27 | 24 | 33 | $2=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 16 | 20 | 30 | 32 | $2=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 20 | 24 | 25 | 30 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2006 Abramoff ${ }^{10}$ | 18 | 20 | 26 | 34 | $2=100$ |
| g.F2 Soccer's World Cup championship being held in Germany | 8 | 15 | 19 | 57 | $1=100$ |
| June, 2002 Held in Japan and South Korea | 10 | 16 | 23 | 50 | $1=100$ |
| ASK ALL: |  |  |  |  |  |
| h. The killing of the terrorist leader in Iraq named Zarqawi by U.S. forces | 37 | 35 | 16 | 11 | 1=100 |
| Mid-August, 2003* | 45 | 35 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| * In Mid-August 2003 the item was worded "The killing of Saddam Hussein's two sons by U.S. military forces." |  |  |  |  |  |
| i. The investigation of U.S. Marines who allegedly killed civilians in an Iraqi village | 24 | 31 | 24 | 20 | $1=100$ |

## [N=752]:

April, 2006
March, 2006

Soccer's World Cup championship
June, 2002 Held in Japan and South Korea

24
31
20 1=100

## QUESTIONS 6-49 HELD FOR RELEASE

[^1]
## ASK ALL:

Turning to the subject of Iraq ...
Q. 50 Do you think the U.S. made the right decision or the wrong decision in using military force against Iraq?

|  | Right decision | Wrong decision | (VOL.) <br> DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June, 2006 | 49 | 44 | 7=100 |
| April, 2006 | 47 | 46 | $7=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 45 | 49 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 51 | 44 | $5=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 45 | 47 | $8=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 47 | 48 | $5=100$ |
| Late October, 2005 | 48 | 45 | $7=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 47 | 45 | $8=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 47 | 47 | $6=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 51 | 44 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 49 | 44 | $7=100$ |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 48 | 41 | $11=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 46 | 42 | $12=100$ |
| Early October, 2004 | 50 | 39 | $11=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 53 | 39 | $8=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 53 | 41 | $6=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 52 | 43 | 5=100 |
| June, 2004 | 55 | 38 | $7=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 51 | 42 | $7=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 54 | 37 | $9=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 57 | 35 | $8=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 55 | 39 | $6=100$ |
| Late February, 2004 | 60 | 32 | $8=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 56 | 39 | $5=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 65 | 30 | $5=100$ |
| Early January, 2004 | 62 | 28 | $10=100$ |
| December, 2003 | 67 | 26 | $7=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 60 | 33 | $7=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 63 | 31 | $6=100$ |
| August, 2003 | 63 | 30 | $7=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 67 | 24 | $9=100$ |
| May, 2003 | 74 | 20 | $6=100$ |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 74 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| April 8-9, 2003 | 74 | 19 | $7=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 72 | 20 | $8=100$ |
| March 28-April 1, 2003 | 69 | 25 | $6=100$ |
| March 25-27, 2003 | 74 | 21 | $5=100$ |
| March 23-24, 2003 | 74 | 21 | $5=100$ |
| March 20-22, 2003 | 71 | 22 | $7=100$ |
| Late January, 1991 | 77 | 15 | $8=100$ |

Q. 51 How well is the U.S. military effort in Iraq going? [READ IN ORDER]

|  | Very well | Fairly well | Not too well | Not at all well | (VOL.) <br> DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June, 2006 | 16 | 37 | 25 | 18 | 4=100 |
| April, 2006 | 13 | 34 | 29 | 21 | $3=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 9 | 34 | 30 | 21 | $6=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 13 | 38 | 29 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 12 | 39 | 27 | 17 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 14 | 37 | 29 | 17 | $3=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 9 | 35 | 31 | 22 | $3=100$ |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 12 | 41 | 26 | 18 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 14 | 38 | 27 | 17 | $4=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 9 | 41 | 27 | 19 | $4=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 14 | 40 | 25 | 17 | 4=100 |
| January, 2005 | 9 | 39 | 29 | 20 | $3=100$ |
| December, 2004 | 10 | 40 | 28 | 18 | 4=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 13 | 38 | 26 | 17 | $6=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 12 | 40 | 26 | 18 | $4=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 12 | 41 | 28 | 16 | $3=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 13 | 42 | 26 | 16 | $3=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 16 | 41 | 25 | 14 | $4=100$ |
| May, 2004 | 10 | 36 | 32 | 19 | $3=100$ |
| Late April, 2004 | 12 | 43 | 26 | 15 | $4=100$ |
| Early April, 2004 | 14 | 43 | 26 | 13 | $4=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 16 | 45 | 26 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 17 | 46 | 23 | 11 | $3=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 22 | 51 | 18 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| Early January, 2004 | 23 | 47 | 18 | 7 | $5=100$ |
| December, 2003 | 28 | 47 | 16 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 16 | 44 | 25 | 11 | $4=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 15 | 47 | 26 | 9 | $3=100$ |
| August, 2003 | 19 | 43 | 24 | 11 | $3=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 23 | 52 | 16 | 5 | 4=100 |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 61 | 32 | 3 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| April 8-9, 2003 | 60 | 32 | 3 | 3 | $2=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 55 | 37 | 3 | 2 | $3=100$ |
| March 25-April 1, 2003 | 39 | 46 | 8 | 2 | $5=100$ |
| March 23-24, 2003 | 45 | 41 | 6 | 2 | $6=100$ |
| March 20-22, 2003 | 65 | 25 | 2 | 1 | $7=100$ |

Q. 52 Do you think the U.S. should keep military troops in Iraq until the situation has stabilized, or do you think the U.S. should bring its troops home as soon as possible?

June, 2006
April, 2006

| Keep troops <br> in Iraq | Bring troops <br> home | (VOL.) <br> DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 40 | 45 | $5=100$ |
| 48 | 48 | $4=100$ |
| 44 | 50 | $6=100$ |
| 40 | 46 | $4=100$ |
| 49 | 48 | $4=100$ |
| 47 | 46 | $5=100$ |
|  | 48 | $5=100$ |

## Q. 52 CONTINUED...

Mid-September, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, $2004^{11}$
May, 2004
Late April, 2004
Early April, 2004
Early January, 2004
October, 2003
September, 2003

| Keep troops <br> in Iraq |
| :---: |
| 51 |
| 52 |
| 50 |
| 55 |
| 54 |
| 56 |
| 57 |
| 54 |
| 54 |
| 53 |
| 51 |
| 53 |
| 53 |
| 50 |
| 63 |
| 58 |
| 64 |


| Bring troops | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: |
| home | DK/ Ref |
| 45 | 4=100 |
| 43 | $5=100$ |
| 46 | $4=100$ |
| 42 | $3=100$ |
| 41 | $5=100$ |
| 40 | $4=100$ |
| 36 | $7=100$ |
| 40 | $6=100$ |
| 42 | $4=100$ |
| 43 | $4=100$ |
| 44 | $5=100$ |
| 42 | 5=100 |
| 40 | $7=100$ |
| 44 | $6=100$ |
| 32 | $5=100$ |
| 39 | $3=100$ |
| 32 | $4=100$ |

Q. 53 Do you think the war in Iraq has helped the war on terrorism, or has it hurt the war on terrorism?

June, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
Late October, 2005
Mid-September, 2005
July, 2005
February, 2005
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Late February, 2004
Early February, 2004
December, 2003
September, 2003
May, 2003

| Helped |  | (VOL) | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Hurt | No effect | Refused |
| 44 | 40 | 6 | 10=100 |
| 38 | 44 | 8 | $10=100$ |
| 44 | 38 | 8 | $10=100$ |
| 44 | 44 | 6 | $6=100$ |
| 43 | 43 | 6 | $8=100$ |
| 39 | 47 | 7 | $7=100$ |
| 44 | 41 | 7 | $8=100$ |
| 45 | 40 | 6 | $9=100$ |
| 46 | 40 | 6 | $8=100$ |
| 45 | 44 | 4 | $7=100$ |
| 43 | 45 | 5 | $7=100$ |
| 43 | 44 | 4 | $9=100$ |
| 50 | 37 | 5 | $8=100$ |
| 62 | 28 | 3 | $7=100$ |
| 55 | 32 | 7 | $6=100$ |
| 59 | 26 | 6 | $9=100$ |
| 54 | 31 | 7 | $8=100$ |
| 65 | 22 | 6 | $7=100$ |
| 63 | 22 | -- | $15=100$ |
| 52 | 34 | -- | $14=100$ |

April, 2003
Early October, 2002

11
In June 2004 and earlier, the question was worded: "Do you think the U.S. should keep military troops in Iraq until a stable government is established there, or do you think the U.S. should bring its troops home as soon as possible?"
${ }^{12}$ In April 2003, the question was worded: "Do you think the war in Iraq will help the war on terrorism, or will it hurt the war on terrorism?" In Early October 2002 the question was worded: "If the U.S. uses military force in Iraq, do you think this will help the war on terrorism, or will it hurt the war on terrorism?"
Q. 54 Do you think the U.S. should or should not set a timetable for when troops will be withdrawn from Iraq?

|  |  | April | March | Jan | Dec | Early Oct | Mid-Sept | July |
| ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ |
| 52 | Should set a timetable | 53 | 55 | 50 | 56 | 52 | 57 | 49 |
| 42 | Should not set a timetable | 40 | 39 | 42 | 38 | 43 | 37 | 45 |
| 2 | Should get out now (VOL.) | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $*$ |
| $\frac{4}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{6}$ |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |  |  |

Q. 55 Regardless of what you think about the original decision to use military force in Iraq, do you now believe that the United States will definitely succeed, probably succeed, probably fail, or definitely fail in establishing a stable democratic government in Iraq?

|  |  | March | Feb | Jan | Dec | Late Oct | July |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2006}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ | $\underline{2005}$ |
| 15 | Definitely succeed | 10 | 16 | 14 | 16 | 12 | 17 |
| 40 | Probably succeed | 39 | 39 | 42 | 41 | 44 | 43 |
| 29 | Probably fail | 33 | 28 | 26 | 28 | 29 | 25 |
| 9 | Definitely fail | 10 | 11 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 8 |
| 7 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 8 | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{10}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{7}$ | $\underline{7}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 56 As I read a few specific things about Iraq, tell me if you think we are making progress or losing ground in each area. First, are we making progress or losing ground in [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Do you think we are making progress or losing ground in this area?]

## ASK ITEMS a THRU d OF FORM 1 ONLY [N=749]:

a.F1 Training Iraqi security forces so they can replace U.S. troops

April, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005
b.F1 Reducing the number of civilian casualties there

April, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005

| Making <br> progress | Losing <br> ground | (VOL) <br> No <br> change | (VOL.) <br> DK/ <br> Ref |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61 | 28 | 2 | $9=100$ <br> 55 | 30 |
| 56 | 30 | 1 | $14=100$ |  |
| 65 | 22 | 1 | $13=100$ |  |
| 61 | 27 | 1 | $12=100$ |  |
|  |  |  | $11=100$ |  |
| 29 | 56 | 3 | $12=100$ |  |
| 28 | 56 | 3 | $13=100$ |  |
| 27 | 56 | 3 | $14=100$ |  |
| 32 | 54 | 3 | $11=100$ |  |
| 35 | 53 | 3 | $9=100$ |  |

c.F1 Preventing terrorists from using Iraq as a base for attacks against the U.S. and its allies

April, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005

| 49 | 39 | 2 | $10=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 44 | 43 | 3 | $10=100$ |
| 42 | 44 | 2 | $12=100$ |
| 52 | 33 | 2 | $13=100$ |
| 48 | 41 | 2 | $9=100$ |

Q. 56 CONTINUED...
d.F1 Establishing democracy in Iraq

April, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005

| Making <br> progress | Losing <br> ground | (VOL) <br> No <br> change | (VOL.) <br> DK/ <br> Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 51 | 35 | 2 | $8=100$ |
| 50 | 38 | 3 | $8=100$ |
| 62 | 38 | 2 | $10=100$ |
| 58 | 26 | 2 | $10=100$ |
|  | 32 | 2 | $8=100$ |

ASK ITEMS e THRU g OF FORM 2 ONLY [N=752]:
e.F2 Defeating the insurgents militarily

| 48 | 36 | 2 | $14=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 40 | 46 | 2 | $12=100$ |
| 36 | 51 | 1 | $12=100$ |
| 46 | 38 | 3 | $13=100$ |
| 44 | 41 | 3 | $12=100$ |

f.F2 Preventing a civil war between various religious and ethnic groups

April, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005

| 50 | 4 | $14=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 59 | 3 | $12=100$ |
| 66 | 2 | $8=100$ |
| 48 | 4 | $14=100$ |
| 49 | 3 | $12=100$ |

g.F2 Rebuilding roads, power plants and other services in Iraq

April, 2006
$52 \quad 23 \quad 1 \quad 24=100$
March, 2006
55
January, 2006
53
2911010

59
$22118=100$

## ASK ALL:

Q. 57 As you may know, the terrorist leader of al Qaeda in Iraq named Zarqawi was killed last week by U.S. forces. Will Zarqawi’s death make the situation in Iraq better, worse, or not have much of an effect?

| 32 | Better |
| :--- | :--- |
| 17 | Worse |
| 44 | Not have much of an effect |
| $\frac{7}{100}$ | Don’t know/Refused |

## ASKED JUNE 16-19 ONLY [N=887]:

Q. 58 This week, Congress held a debate on how to handle the situation in Iraq? How much, if anything, have you read or heard about this debate? [READ]

17 A lot
44 A little, [OR]
38 Nothing at all
$\frac{1}{100}$ Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100

## ASKED JUNE 16-19 ONLY [N=887]:

Q. 59 Do you think the [INSERT RESPONSE OPTION; ROTATE] or the [NEXT OPTION] could do a better job making wise decisions about what to do in Iraq?

| (RVs) | (RVs) |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Feb | Mid-Sept | July | Late Oct | Early Oct |

## ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL) (VOL) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | No | Other | Don't |
|  |  |  |  | Preference | Party | know |
| June, 2006 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 29 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 28 | 34 | 30 | 4 | * | $4=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 3 | * | $3=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| Late November, 2005 | 27 | 34 | 29 | 5 | 1 | $4=100$ |
| Early November, 2005 | 28 | 34 | 31 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| Late October, 2005 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 26 | 34 | 34 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | $1=100$ |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 27 | 33 | 33 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| June, 2005 | 30 | 32 | 32 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2005 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 2004 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2003 | 30 | 31 | 31 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2002 | 30 | 31 | 30 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| 2001 | 29 | 34 | 29 | 5 | * | $3=100$ |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 31 | 32 | 28 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 28 | 35 | 30 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| 2000 | 28 | 33 | 29 | 6 | * | $4=100$ |
| 1999 | 27 | 33 | 34 | 4 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1998 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 5 | * | $2=100$ |
| 1997 | 28 | 33 | 32 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ |
|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | No Preference |  |  |
| 1996 | 29 | 33 | 33 | 5=100 |  |  |
| 1995 | 32 | 30 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1994 | 30 | 32 | 34 | $4=100$ |  |  |
| 1993 | 27 | 34 | 34 | $5=100$ |  |  |
| 1992 | 28 | 33 | 35 | $4=100$ |  |  |

## No Preference/

1991
1990
1989
1987

| Republican |  | Democrat |  | Independent |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 31 |  | 32 |  |
| 31 |  | 33 |  | 30 |
| 33 |  | 33 |  | $34=100$ |
| 26 |  | 35 |  | $39=100$ |

IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:
PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Refused to lean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June, 2006 | 11 | 16 | 11=37\% |
| April, 2006 | 12 | 17 | 10=39\% |
| March, 2006 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| February, 2006 | 11 | 16 | 10=37\% |
| January, 2006 | 10 | 16 | 14=40\% |
| December, 2005 | 10 | 16 | 11=37\% |
| Late November, 2005 | 9 | 13 | 17=39\% |
| Early November, 2005 | 11 | 14 | 13=38\% |
| Late October, 2005 | 11 | 15 | 12=38\% |
| Early October, 2005 | 11 | 18 | 11=40\% |
| September 8-11, 2005 | 10 | 18 | 9=37\% |
| September 6-7, 2005 | 10 | 15 | 15=40\% |
| July, 2005 | 9 | 15 | 11=35\% |
| June, 2005 | 10 | 16 | 12=38\% |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 9 | 13 | 14=36\% |
| Late March, 2005 | 13 | 17 | 9=39\% |
| December, 2004 | 14 | 12 | 9=35\% |
| August, 2003 | 12 | 16 | 14=42\% |
| August, 2002 | 12 | 13 | 13=38\% |
| September, 2000 | 11 | 13 | 15=39\% |
| Late September, 1999 | 14 | 15 | 16=45\% |
| August, 1999 | 15 | 15 | 12=42\% |


[^0]:    From March to April 2003 the item was worded: "... dealing with the war in Iraq?" The 1991 Gallup trend was worded "...George Bush is handling the situation in the Persian Gulf region."

    In Mid-September, 2001 the question was worded: "...dealing with the terrorist attacks on the World Trade Center in New York City and the Pentagon in Washington." In Early September 1998 the question was worded: "Do you approve or disapprove of the way Bill Clinton is handling current threats from international terrorist groups?"

[^1]:    8 In April 1998, September 1994 and October 1990, story was listed as "Candidates and election campaigns in your state."
    9 In November 1990, story was listed as "Candidates and elections in your state."

    10 In January 2006 the story was listed as "Washington lobbyist Jack Abramoff admitting he bribed members of Congress."

