## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE AND THE PRESS 2003 METHODOLOGY STUDY

#### FINAL TOPLINE

Standard Survey N=1,000 (June 4 - 8, 2003) Rigorous Survey N=1,089 (June 4 - October 30, 2003)

Hello, I am \_\_\_\_ calling for Princeton Data Source. We are conducting a telephone opinion survey for leading newspapers and TV stations around the country.

#### **Introduction for Standard Survey:**

I'd like to ask a few questions of the YOUNGEST MALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home. [IF NO MALE, ASK: May I please speak with the OLDEST FEMALE, 18 years of age or older, who is now at home?]

#### **Introduction for Rigorous Survey:**

**IF SENT LETTER:** We recently sent you a letter about this study.

IF SENT \$2 BILL: We also sent a two dollar bill.

I'd like to interview someone in your household. To determine who that should be, I'd like to know how many persons, aged 18 or older, live in this household.

**IF 1 PERSON:** Could I please speak to that person?

IF 2 PERSONS: May I please speak with the [RANDOMLY SELECTED--younger/older] of the two adults who live in this household?

IF 3 PERSONS: May I please speak with the [RANDOMLY SELECTED--youngest of the 3 adults/oldest of the three adults/adult whose age is in the middle]?

IF 4 OR MORE PERSONS: May I please speak to the person, 18 or older, who [RANDOMLY SELECTED--has had the most recent/will have the next] birthday?

#### [Q.1 OMITTED]

Q.2 Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people? Mid-Nov Nov Iune 1007 Ech

			WHU-INOV	INOV	— June	e 1997 —	гев
Stand.	Rigorous		2001	1998	Stand.	Rigorous	1997
35	31	Most people can be trusted	42	36	42	43	45
58	62	Can't be too careful	55	57	54	54	52
4	5	Other/Depends (VOL)	2	6	3	2	2
_3	_2	Don't know/Refused	_1	<u>1</u>	_1	<u>1</u>	1
100	100		$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$

#### Q.3 Which of the following labels best describes your household [READ ITEMS, IN ORDER]:

			June	Feb	June
Stand.	Rigorous		2002	2002	2001
31	32	Professional or business class	31	32	29
43	42	Working class	47	46	47
14	17	OR a struggling family or household?	14	14	15
3	2	More than one apply (VOL)	2	2	2
7	6	None apply (VOL)	3	4	4
_2	_1	DK/Refused	3	_2	_3
100	100		100	$1\overline{00}$	100

#### [Unweighted Frequencies]

AGE What is your age?

			– June	199/ -
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand. R	Rigorous
20	16	18-29	20	16
37	38	30-49	44	45
23	26	50-64	17	19
18	19	65+	17	18
2	1	DK/Refused	2	2
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

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#### [Unweighted Frequencies]

EDUC What was the last grade or class that you completed in school?

			– June	e 1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand. 1	<u>Rigorous</u>
8	11	Less than high school	11	9
34	33	High School Graduate	37	34
24	25	Some College	23	24
34	31	College Graduate	28	33
*	*	DK/Refused	1	*
100	$\overline{100}$		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

### [NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMITTED]

[Q.5 OMITTED]

#### ON A DIFFERENT SUBJECT...

Q.6 I am going to read some pairs of statements that will help us understand how you feel about a number of things. As I read each pair, tell me whether the FIRST statement – Statement A – or the SECOND statement – Statement B – comes closer to your own views — even if neither is exactly right. The first pair is... (READ AND ROTATE) (AFTER CHOICE IS MADE, PROBE: Do you feel STRONGLY about that, or not?)

			Sept	Aug	Oct	– June	2 <b>1997</b> –	Oct	Oct	April	Oct	July
Stand.	Rigorou	<u>s</u>	<u>2000</u>	1999	<u> 1997</u>	Stand.	<b>Rigorous</b>	1996	1995	<u> 1995</u>	1994	<u> 1994</u>
a.	•	Government is almost always										
48	48	wasteful and inefficient	52	51		59	58	56	63	63	64	66
38	37	Strongly	43	41		49	47	48	53	51	54	54
10	11	Not Strongly	9	10		10	11	8	10	12	10	12
		Government often does a better										
46	45	job than people give it credit for	40	43		36	38	39	34	34	32	31
28	27	Strongly	27	28		23	23	25	20	19	19	17
18	18	Not Strongly	13	15		13	15	14	14	15	13	14
_6	_7	Neither/Don't know	8	6		<u>5</u>	<u>4</u>	5	3	3	4	3
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	100		$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$	100	100	100	100

## Q.6 CONTINUED...

Q.0 CO	1111101	<b>ыр</b>	G	Α .	0.4	7.	1007	0.4	0.4	A	0.4	т 1	
Stand.	Rigorou	us.	Sept 2000	Aug 1999	1997	- Jun Stand	<i>e 1997 –</i> . <u>Rigorou</u>	Oct 1996	1995	Aprii 1995	1994	July 1994	
b.	rugorou	Poor people today have it easy be	cause	1///	1001	Starta	· IIIgorot	100	1,,,,	1,,,,		1,,,	
		they can get government benefits					40						
34	35	without doing anything in return		45		45	49	46	54	52	48	53	
24 10	24 11	Strongly Not Strongly		30 15		33 12	34 15	35 11	36 18	37 15	35 13	37 16	
10	11	Poor people have hard lives becau		13		12	13	11	10	13	13	10	
		government benefits don't go far	130										
55	52	enough to help them live decently		42		42	41	40	36	39	41	39	
42	39	Strongly		31		31	29	28	25	28	31	27	
13	13	Not Strongly		11		11	12	12	11	11	10	12	
11	13	Neither/Don't know		13		13	<u>10</u>	14	10	9	11	8	
100	100			100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
			Sept	Aug	Oct	– Jun	e 1997 –	Oct	Oct	April	Oct	July	
Stand.	Rigorou	IS					. Rigorou						
c.		Racial discrimination is the main											
		reason why many black people											
24	25	can't get ahead these days	31	28	25	33	29	28	37	34	34	32	
16	16	Strongly	22	19		22	18	19	25	21	24	20	
8	9	Not Strongly	9	9		11	11	9	12	13	10	12	
		Blacks who can't get ahead in this country are mostly responsible for											
64	62	their own condition	54	59	61	54	61	58	53	56	54	59	
50	47	Strongly	43	46		41	45	45	38	40	40	43	
14	16	Not Strongly	11	13		13	16	13	15	16	14	16	
<u>12</u>	<u>13</u>	Neither/Don't know	<u>15</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>14</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>10</u>	12	9	
100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	
				Sant	Λ 110	Oct	– June 19	207	A pril	Iuna	A pril	Oct	Indy
Stand	Rigorou	S					– June 13 Stand. <u>Ri</u>						
d.	reigorou	Immigrants today strengthen our		2000	1///	1777	Junu. Iti	gorous	1///	1770	1775	1// 1	1//1
		country because of their hard											
46	45	work and talents		50	46	41	41	40	38	37			31
30	28	Strongly		36	30		26	25	19				17
16	17	Not Strongly		14	16		15	15	19				14
		Immigrants today are a burden on											
44	4.4	our country because they take our		38	44	48	48	52	52	54			63
35	44 34	jobs, housing and health care Strongly		38 29	44 34	40	46 37	39	52 38	34 			65 49
9	10	Not Strongly		9	10		11	13	14				14
<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	Neither/Don't know		<u>12</u>	<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>10</u>	9			<u>6</u>
100	100			100	100	100	$\overline{100}$	$1\overline{0}0$	100	100			100
				- 1	~								
Stand	Digorou						- June 19			Oct			
e.	Rigorou	Business corporations make too	<u> 2002</u>	<u> 2002</u>	<u> </u>	1777 i	Stand. <u>Ri</u>	gorous	1770	1773	1773	1774	1774
e. 51	53	much profit	58	54	54	52	51	53	51	53	51	50	52
43	43	Strongly	51	44	46	42	43	43	43	44	42	40	43
8	10	Not Strongly	7	10	8	10	8	10	8	9	9	10	9
		Most corporations make a fair											
42	39	and reasonable amount of profit	33	39	38	42	43	42	42	43	44	44	43
27	25	Strongly	22	24	28	29	28	26	27	27	26	28	27
15	14	Not Strongly	11	15	10	13	15	16 5	15	16	18	16	16
$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	Neither/Don't know	9 100	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{8}{100}$	<u>6</u> 100	$\frac{6}{100}$	$\frac{5}{100}$	$\frac{7}{100}$	$\frac{4}{100}$	<u>5</u> 100	6 100	$\frac{5}{100}$
100	100		100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100

### Q.6 CONTINUED...

-	NIINUI		7	March									
Stand.	Rigorou	S		2002	ı								
f. 35 25 10	37 27 10	than others to encourage violence among its believers Strongly Not Strongly		25 									
46 32 14 <u>19</u> 100	45 28 17 <u>18</u> 100	The Islamic religion does not encourage violence more than othe Strongly Not Strongly Neither/Don't know	ers	51   24 100									
	Rigorou	s Most elected officials care what					– June 19 Stand. <u>Ri</u>		Oct 1996	Oct 1995	April <u>1995</u>	Oct 1994	July 1994
g. 33 18 15	33 19 14	people like me think Strongly Not Strongly			39 26 13	35 21 14	28 17 11	31 18 13	38 23 15	33 18 15	32 18 14	29 17 12	34 18 16
62 51 11 <u>5</u> 100	63 48 15 <u>4</u> 100	Most elected officials don't care what people like me think Strongly Not Strongly Neither/Don't know			55 44 11 <u>6</u> 100	60 49 11 <u>5</u> 100	67 55 12 <u>5</u> 100	66 53 13 3 100	58 48 10 <u>4</u> 100	64 53 11 <u>3</u> 100	64 53 11 <u>4</u> 100	68 56 12 <u>3</u> 100	64 51 13 2 100
Stand.	Rigorou	<u>s</u> Homosexuality is a way of life					e 1997 – . Rigorou						
47 33 14	51 34 17	that should be accepted by society Strongly Not Strongly	35 15	49 33 16	46  	45 32 13	48 34 14	44 32 12	44 29 15	45 29 16	47 30 17	46 33 13	46 26 20
45 38 7 <u>8</u> 100	43 36 7 <u>6</u> 100	Homosexuality is a way of life tha should be discouraged by society Strongly Not Strongly Neither/Don't know	41 35 6 9 100	44 37 7 <u>7</u> 100	48   <u>6</u> 100	50 43 7 <u>5</u> 100	46 40 6 6 100	49 42 7 <u>7</u> 100	49 42 7 <u>7</u> 100	50 41 9 <u>5</u> 100	48 40 8 <u>5</u> 100	48 41 7 <u>6</u> 100	49 41 8 <u>5</u> 100
Stand.	Rigorou	s Books that contain dangerous	Sept 2000	Aug 1999	Oct 1997	– Jun Stand	e 1997 – . <u>Rigorou</u>	Oct <u><b>ıs</b> 1996</u>	Oct 1995	June 1995	April <u>1995</u>	Oct 1994	July 1994
45 39 6	44 38 6	ideas should be banned from public school libraries Strongly Not Strongly Public school libraries should be	48 41 7	52 43 9	  	46 39 7	51 45 6	44 39 5	46 37 9	42  	45 40 5	42 36 6	46 37 9
52 43 9 <u>3</u> 100	52 41 11 <u>4</u> 100	allowed to carry any books they want Strongly Not Strongly Neither/Don't know	48 40 8 <u>4</u> 100	45 36 9 3 100	  	50 40 10 <u>4</u> 100	46 37 9 3 100	51 43 9 4 100	52 41 11 2 100	53   <u>5</u> 100	52 44 9 <u>2</u> 100	53 47 8 <u>3</u> 100	55 39 12 <u>3</u> 100

Q.7 What do you think is more important -- to protect the right of Americans to own guns, OR to control gun ownership?

			May	March	June	May	Dec
Stand.	Rigorous		<u>2000</u>	2000	1999	<u> 1999</u>	1993
42	42	Protect right of Americans to own guns	38	29	33	30	34
54	54	Control gun ownership	57	66	62	65	57
4	_4	Don't know/Refused	<u>5</u>	5	_5	5	9
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$	100	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$

Q.8 What kind of leadership role should the United States play in the world? Should it be the single world leader, or should it play a shared leadership role, or shouldn't it play any leadership role?

IF ANSWERED 2 "SHARED LEADERSHIP ROLE" IN Q.8, ASK:

Q.9 Should the United States be the most active of the leading nations, or should it be about as active as other

leading nations?

	C		Mid-Oct	Early Sept	Sept	June	Oct	Sept
Stand.	Rigorous		2001	2001	1997	$1995^{1}$	1993	1993
13	11	Be the single world leader, or	12	13	12	13	9	10
76	75	Should it play a shared leadership r	ole 79	75	73	74	78	81
30	28	Most active	33	25	22	25	23	27
44	45	About as active	45	49	50	47	53	52
2	2	Don't know/Refused	1	1	1	2	2	2
7	8	Shouldn't it play any leadership role	e 3	8	11	9	9	7
_4	_6	Don't know/Refused	<u>6</u>	4	4	4	4	_2
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$

#### **ASK ALL:**

Q.10 Do you happen to know which political party has a majority in the U.S. Senate?

			June	Sept	June	May
Stand.	Rigorous		2001	<u> 1992</u>	1992	<u> 1992</u>
63	62	Republican (Correct Answer)	12	10	17	17
10	9	Democratic	56	57	52	55
<u>27</u>	<u>29</u>	Don't Know/Refused	<u>32</u>	<u>33</u>	<u>31</u>	<u>28</u>
100	100		100	100	100	100

I'd like your opinion of some groups and organizations. As I read from a list, please tell me which category best describes your overall opinion of what I name. (First,) would you say your overall opinion of (INSERT ITEM: ROTĂTE ITEMS WITH A OR B COMING FIRST AND THẾN D THROUGH I **FOLLOWING**) is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? (INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE")

		Very	Mostly	Mostly	Very	Never	
		Favor-	Favor-	Unfavor-	Unfavor-	Heard	Can't
		<u>able</u>	<u>able</u>	<u>able</u>	<u>able</u>	<u>Of</u>	Rate
a.	The Democratic Party						
	June, 2003						
	Standard	11	43	28	10	*	8=100
	Rigorous	12	46	24	8	*	10 = 100
	April, 2003	13	44	25	11	*	7 = 100
	December, 2002	15	39	27	10	*	9=100
	July, 2001	18	40	24	10	*	8=100
	January, 2001	18	42	21	9	1	9=100
	September, 2000 (RVs)	16	44	23	12	*	5=100
	August, 1999	14	45	28	9	*	4 = 100
	February, 1999	11	47	26	11	0	5=100

In 1995 and earlier, the answer categories were "...most active, or should it be no more or less active than other leading nations?

Q.11 CONTINUED	Very Favor-	Mostly Favor-		Very Unfavor-		Can't
January, 1999 Early December, 1998 Early October, 1998 (RVs) Early September, 1998 March, 1998 August, 1997	able 14 18 11 13 15	able 41 41 45 47 43 41	able 26 24 29 25 26 32	able 12 10 9 8 10 10	Of 0 0 * * * 0	Rate 7=100 7=100 6=100 7=100 6=100 6=100
June, 1997	10				*	
Standard Rigorous January, 1997 October, 1995 December, 1994 July, 1994 May, 1993 July, 1992	10 12 13 9 13 13 14 17	<b>50 50</b> 47 40 37 49 43 44	26 24 28 37 31 27 25 24	8 8 7 11 13 7 9	* * * * 0 * * 0 *	6=100 6=100 5=100 3=100 6=100 4=100 9=100 6=100
b. The Republican Party						=100
June, 2003 Standard Rigorous April, 2003 December, 2002 July, 2001 January, 2001 September, 2000 (RVs) August, 1999 February, 1999 January, 1999 Early December, 1998 Early October, 1998 (RVs) Early September, 1998 March, 1998 August, 1997 June, 1997 Standard Rigorous January, 1997 October, 1995 December, 1994 July, 1994 May, 1993 July, 1992	13 10 14 18 11 13 11 8 7 10 11 9 9 10 9 7 8 10 21 12 12 9	44 46 49 41 37 43 42 45 37 34 35 43 47 40 38 <b>44</b> <b>50</b> 44 42 46 51 42 37	23 24 21 22 27 22 28 31 36 27 27 28 26 31 36 <b>30</b> <b>27</b> 33 28 19 25 25 31	11 11 10 11 15 13 12 12 15 23 20 14 11 12 11 <b>11</b> 10 16 8 8 10 17	0 * * * 0 0 * 0 * * * * * * * * * * *	9=100 9=100 6=100 8=100 10=100 9=100 7=100 4=100 5=100 7=100 6=100 <b>6=100</b> <b>5=100</b> 5=100 4=100 4=100 4=100 6=100
NO ITEM c.						
d. Jews  June, 2003 Standard Rigorous March, 2002 Mid-November, 2001 March, 2001 September, 2000 (RVs)	25 22 18 24 16 27	54 54 56 51 56 50	6 6 7 5 8 5	2 4 2 2 2 2 3	* * * * *	13=100 14=100 17=100 18=100 18=100 15=100
June, 1997 Standard Rigorous	26 25	56 59	7 5	2 2	1 *	8=100 9=100

Q.11 C	ONTINUED	Very Favor- <u>able</u>	Mostly Favor- <u>able</u>	Mostly Unfavor- <u>able</u>	Very Unfavor- <u>able</u>	Never Heard <u>Of</u>	Can't <u>Rate</u>
e.	Blacks						
	June, 2003						
	Standard	27	58	6	2	0	7 = 100
	Rigorous	24	58	6	2	*	10 = 100
	June, 1997			_	_		- 100
	Standard	25	62	5	2	0	6=100
	Rigorous	21	65	8	1	0	5=100
£	IIIamaniaa						
f.	Hispanics June, 2003						
	Standard	25	52	10	3	*	10=100
	Rigorous	22	55	10	3	0	10=100
	June, 1997	22	33	10	3	U	10-100
	Standard	19	59	9	4	*	9=100
	Rigorous	18	56	13	4	1	8=100
					-	_	0 200
g.	Asians						
_	June, 2003						
	Standard	24	52	8	3	*	13=100
	Rigorous	18	55	9	3	*	15 = 100
	June, 1997						
	Standard	20	56	9	4	*	11=100
	Rigorous	17	59	10	4	*	10=100
h.	Muslims						
11.	June, 2003						
	Standard	12	38	20	10	1	19=100
	Rigorous	10	37	20	11	*	22=100
	March, 2002	7	40	18	11	1	23=100
	With City 2002	,	40	10	11	1	23-100
i.	Evangelical Christians						
	June, 2003					_	
	Standard	21	41	13	4	7	14=100
	Rigorous	21	39	12	5	6	17=100
	March, 2002	13	42	13	5	7	20=100
	March, 2001	13	42	12	4	8	21=100
	September, 2000 (RVs)	21	42	13	3	3	18=100
	February, 1996	13	26	23	15	11	12=100
	July, 1994 May, 1990	10 12	33 31	22 19	10 19	11 7	14=100 12=100
	May, 1990	12	31	19	19	/	12-100

Q.12 What's your impression - how many Muslims around the world are anti-American? [READ, IN ORDER]

			March
Stand.	Rigorou	<u>18</u>	2002
7	7	Almost all	6
17	17	Most	12
25	25	About half	18
24	24	Some	24
15	14	Just a few	21
12	13	Don't know/Refused	19
100	100		100

## Q.13 How much do you worry that computers and technology are being used to invade your privacy? [READ OPTIONS]

			Nov	June	Feb
Stand.	Rigorous		<u>1998</u>	<u> 1995</u>	<u> 1994</u>
39	37	A lot	24	20	25
30	32	Some	30	30	30
19	18	Not much	19	19	18
10	11	Not at all	24	27	24
_2	_2	Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	4	3
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	100	100

#### **ASK FORM 1 ONLY:**

Q.14F1 I'm going to read you a list of four things that sometimes make people angry or upset. After I read all four, just tell me HOW MANY of them upset you. I don't want to know which ones, just how many. [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

Federal tax cuts for the wealthy.

Multi-million dollar salaries for professional athletes.

The growing number of Sport Utility Vehicles on the roads.

Movie stars giving their opinions about foreign policy.

How many of these four things make you angry or upset?

Stand.	Rigorou	<u>8</u>
14	14	Nothing (zero things make R angry)
17	17	1 thing
37	33	2 things
21	23	3 things
11	12	4 things
*	1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	
(1.99)	(1.99)	Mean
(N=513)	(N=538)	

#### **ASK FORM 2 ONLY:**

Q.14F2 I'm going to read you a list of five things that sometimes make people angry or upset. After I read all five, just tell me HOW MANY of them upset you. I don't want to know which ones, just how many. [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

Federal tax cuts for the wealthy.

Multi-million dollar salaries for professional athletes.

The growing number of Sport Utility Vehicles on the roads.

Movie stars giving their opinions about foreign policy.

Blacks and whites dating each other

How many of these five things make you angry or upset?

Stand.	<u>Rigorous</u>	
8	12	Nothing (zero things make R angry)
18	17	1 thing
30	32	2 things
28	24	3 things
11	9	4 things
5	5	5 things
*	_1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	
(2.32)	(2.16)	Mean
(N=487)	(N=551)	

# INTERVIEWER NOTE: FOR QUESTIONS Q.15, Q.16 and Q.17, PLEASE DETERMINE WHAT DAY OF THE WEEK IT IS. IF THE DAY OF THE WEEK IS SUNDAY, PLEASE READ "FRIDAY." IF THE DAY OF THE WEEK IS NOT SUNDAY, READ "YESTERDAY."

ASK ALL: NOW, ON ANOTHER SUBJECT...

Q.15 Did you get a chance to read a daily newspaper yesterday, or not?

June, 2003	Read the paper	Didn't read paper	Don't <u>know</u>
Standard	39	60	1=100
Rigorous	39	61	*=100
November, 2002	39	61	*=100
April, 2002	41	59	*=100
April, 2000	47	53	*=100
Late September, 1999	47	53	*=100
November, 1998	47	53	*=100
April, 1998	48	52	*=100
November, 1997	50	50	0 = 100
June, 1997			
Śtandard	47	53	*=100
Rigorous	45	55	*=100
April, 1996	50	50	*=100
June, 1995	52	48	*=100
March, 1995	45	55	*=100
February, 1994	58	42	0 = 100
January, 1994	49	50	1 = 100
March, 1991	56	44	*=100
Gallup 1965	71	29	0 = 100

#### Q.16 Did you watch THE NEWS OR A NEWS PROGRAM on television yesterday, or not?

Watched	Didn't watch	Don't
TV News	TV news	know
64	36	*=100
63	36	1 = 100
61	39	*=100
55	45	*=100
56	44	*=100
9 62	37	1 = 100
65	35	*=100
59	41	*=100
68	31	1=100
65	35	*=100
64	35	1=100
	40	1=100
		1=100
		1=100
		0=100
		1=100
		*=100
		0=100
	TV News  64 63 61 55 56 9 62 65 59	TV News         TV news           64         36           63         36           61         39           55         45           56         44           9         62         37           65         35           59         41           68         31           65         35           64         35           59         40           64         35           61         38           74         26           72         27           68         32

### Q.17 Did you listen to any news on the radio yesterday, or not?

	Yes, listened	Didn't Listen	Don't know
June, 2003	Tes, fistened	<u> Dian't Eisten</u>	KHOW
Standard	44	56	*=100
Rigorous	42	58	*=100
April, 2002 <sup>2</sup>	41	58	1 = 100
April, 2000	43	56	1 = 100
Late September, 199	99 44	56	*=100
November, 1998	41	57	2 = 100
April, 1998	49	51	*=100
November, 1997	44	55	1 = 100
June, 1997			
Standard	49	50	1=100
Rigorous	46	53	1=100
April, 1996	44	55	1 = 100
June, 1995	42	56	2 = 100
March, 1995	47	52	1 = 100
February, 1994	47	52	1 = 100
January, 1994	47	52	1 = 100
June, 1992	47	52	1 = 100
March, 1991 <sup>3</sup>	44	56	*=100
March, 1990	52	47	1 = 100
February, 1990	55	44	1 = 100
January, 1990	51	48	1 = 100
Gallup 1965	58	42	0 = 100

Q.18 How often do you ... (INSERT ITEM, READ AND ROTATE)... regularly, sometimes, hardly ever, or never.

IIC V	ci.	Regularly	Sometimes	Hardly Ever	Never	Don't Know
a.	Watch "The O'Reilly Factor" with Bill O'Reilly					
	June, 2003	_				
	Standard	8	15	15	61	1 = 100
	Rigorous	9	18	17	55	1 = 100
	April, 2002	6	14	10	70	*=100
b.	Listen to religious radio shows such as					
	"Focus on the Family"					
	June, 2003					
	Standard	12	19	18	51	*=100
	Rigorous	14	19	18	49	*=100
	April, 2002	8	16	9	67	*=100
	April, 1998	10	16	11	63	*=100
	June, 1997					
	Standard	11	17	15	57	*=100
	Rigorous	11	18	17	54	*=100
	April, 1996	11	14	13	62	*=100
c.	Watch "reality television" shows such as American					
	Idol, the Bachelorette, or Survivor					
	June, 2003					
	Standard	12	21	24	43	*=100
	Rigorous	14	21	21	43	1 = 100

In April 2002 and earlier (except for June 1997 and March 1991), the question was worded: "About how much time, if any, did you spend listening to any news on the radio yesterday, or didn't you happen to listen to the news on the radio yesterday?"

Form 2 wording's results are presented.

#### Q.18 CONTINUED...

			]	Hardly		Don't
		Regularly	Sometimes	Ever	Never	Know
d.	Watch late night TV shows such as David					
	Letterman and Jay Leno					
	June, 2003					
	Standard	11	22	26	41	0 = 100
	Rigorous	10	22	26	42	*=100
	April, 2002	12	22	18	48	*=100

INTERVIEWER NOTE: FOR SUNDAY RESPONDENTS, OMIT THE WORD 'AGAIN'.
Q.19 Thinking again about what you did YESTERDAY, Did you... (INSERT ITEM, ROTATE) ...yesterday

				DK/
		Yes	No	NA
a.	Get some kind of vigorous exercise such as jogging,			
и.	working out at a gym, or playing a racquet sport			
	June, 2003	4.0		d: 4.00
	Standard	40	60	*=100
	Rigorous	40	60	*=100
	April, 2002	39	60	1=100
	April, 1998	36	64	0 = 100
	June, 1997	20	٠.	0 100
	Standard	37	63	*=100
		_		
	Rigorous	41	59	*=100
	February, 1994	26	74	*=100
b.	Go shopping for something other than food or medicine			
٠.	June, 2003			
		20	71	*_100
	Standard	29	71	*=100
	Rigorous	28	72	*=100
	April, 2002	27	73	*=100
	June, 1997			
	Śtandard	30	70	*=100
	Rigorous	30	70	*=100
	February, 1994	23	77	*=100
	1 Coluary, 1774	43	11	-100

Aside from weddings and funerals how often do you attend religious services... more than once a week, once a week, once or twice a month, a few times a year, seldom, or never? Q.20

			March	March	Mid-Nov	March	Sept	– June	? <b>1997</b> –	June
Stand.	Rigorous		2003	2002	2001	2001	$2000^{4}$	Stand.	Rigorous	1996
13	13	More than once a week	15	15	16	17	17	12	11	14
24	23	Once a week	24	25	26	26	28	26	26	25
16	16	Once or twice a month	15	17	14	17	16	17	17	17
20	19	A few times a year	21	18	17	17	17	20	22	21
17	18	Seldom	15	15	16	15	13	15	15	13
9	11	Never	9	9	10	7	8	10	9	9
<u>1</u>	*	Don't know/Refused	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	_1	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	*	*	<u>1</u>
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$	100	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

11

September 2000 results are based on registered voters.

Q.21 In an average week, about how many days do you go out in the evenings, either for work or for fun? [INTERVIEWER: PROBE FOR SINGLE BEST GUESS IF R INSISTS ON A RANGE, CODE LOWER NUMBER IN RANGE.

Stand.	Rigorous	
15	14	None
21	20	1 day
20	20	2 days
17	16	3 days
8	10	4 days
8	8	5 days
3	2	6 days
7	9	7 days
_1	_1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	

## 3(2.52) 3(2.62) Mean

### NOW, ON A TOTALLY DIFFERENT SUBJECT...

Q.22 When you need help, would you say that you can turn to many people for support, just a few people, or hardly any people for support?

				No One/	
	Many		Hardly	None	
	People	Just A Few	Any People	(VOL)	DK/Ref
June, 2003					
Standard	37	48	13	1	1=100
Rigorous	37	48	14	1	*=100
March, 2001	43	43	11	2	1=100
November, 1998	43	41	14	1	1=100
June, 1997					
Śtandard	41	45	12	1	1=100
Rigorous	47	40	13	*	*=100
February, 1997	39	51	8	1	1=100

Q.23 Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money to buy food your family needed?

			Gallup				Gallup			
			June	May	– Jun	ıe 1997 –	June	Jan	Ĵan	Jan
Stand.	Rigorous		2001	1998	Stand.	Rigorous	1989	1987	1984	1976
16	17	Yes	16	11	19	17	13	15	20	14
83	83	No	84	89	81	83	87	84	79	86
1	*	DK/Refused	*	*	*	*	*	1	1	*
100	100		$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

Q.24 Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money to pay for medical or health care?

			Gallup				Gallup			
			June	May	– Jun	ıe 1997 –	June	Jan	Ĵan	Jan
Stand.	Rigorous		2001	1998	Stand.	Rigorous	1989	1987	1984	1976
25	21	Yes	27	22	23	21	21	21	25	15
75	78	No	72	78	<b>76</b>	79	79	78	74	85
*	_1	DK/Refused	1	*	<u>1</u>	*	*	<u>1</u>	<u>1</u>	*
100	100		100	100	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

Q.25 In general, how safe would you say you are from crime when walking in your neighborhood after dark... would you say you are very safe, somewhat safe, not too safe, or not at all safe?

			– June	e 1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
52	53	Very safe	46	46
34	34	Somewhat safe	37	39
9	8	Not too safe	11	10
3	4	Not at all safe	4	4
2	1	Don't know/refused	2	1
100	$\overline{100}$		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

Q.26 In the past 12 months, have you or your family, or has someone else in your neighborhood... (INSERT ITEM; ROTATE ORDER.)?<sup>5</sup>

1121,1	, 10 1.112 (1221).	Yes, Self Or Family	Yes, Someone Else In Neighborhood	<u>No</u>	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u>
a.	Had money or property stolen June, 2003				
	Standard	14	12	72	2 = 100
	Rigorous	12	15	71	2 = 100
	April, 2000	11	12	76	1=100
	June, 1997				
	Śtandard	14	20	64	2=100
	Rigorous	15	17	66	2=100
	March, 1994	16	22	61	1=100
b.	Been physically assaulted or mugg June, 2003	ed			
	Standard	2	6	91	1=100
	Rigorous	$\frac{2}{2}$	5	92	1=100
	April, 2000	2	4	93	*=100
	June, 1997				
	Standard	4	8	87	1=100
	Rigorous	3	7	89	1=100
	March, 1994	5	8	86	1=100

Q.27 How would you rate your own health in general these days? Would you say your health is excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

			Mid-July
Stand.	Rigorous		1990
28	28	Excellent	27
52	51	Good	53
15	17	Only fair	15
5	4	Poor	5
*	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	*
100	100	,	$1\overline{00}$

In 1994, the question was worded: "I'd like to ask if you, your family, or your neighborhood has been affected by crime in the past 12 months. (First,) in the past 12 months, have you or your family, or has someone else in your neighborhood..."

Q.28 Have you smoked at least 100 cigarettes in your entire life? [5 packs=100 cigarettes]

IF YES, HAS SMOKED 100 CIGARETTES ASK:

Q.29 Do you now smoke cigarettes everydes:

		Aug	Aug
Rigorous		$200\overline{2}^{6}$	1999
50	Yes, smoked 100 in entire life		
23	Now smoke everyday/some days	23	24
18	Every day		
5	Some days		
27	Not at all		
0	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)		
50	No, haven't smoked 100 in entire life	77	76
*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	*	*
100	` ,	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$
	50 23 18 5 27 0 50	50 Yes, smoked 100 in entire life 23 Now smoke everyday/some days 18 Every day 5 Some days 27 Not at all 0 Don't know/Refused (VOL.) 50 No, haven't smoked 100 in entire life	Rigorous         20026           50         Yes, smoked 100 in entire life            23         Now smoke everyday/some days         23           18         Every day            5         Some days            27         Not at all            0         Don't know/Refused (VOL.)            50         No, haven't smoked 100 in entire life         77

Keeping in mind that all of your answers in this survey are confidential, have you, yourself, ever happened Q.30 to try marijuana?

				Gallup					
			Feb	Sept	May	April	Jan	Mar	Oct
Stand.	Rigorous		2001	<u> 1999</u>	<u> 1985</u>	<u> 1977</u>	1973	1972	1969
38	37	Yes	38	34	33	24	12	11	4
61	62	No	60	66	67	76	88	89	94
1	1	DK/Refused	2	*	0	0	*	0	2
100	$1\overline{00}$		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$

Do you use a computer at your workplace, at school, at home or anywhere else on at least an occasional Q.31 basis?

IF "1, YES" (USE A COMPUTER) IN Q.31, ASK:

Q.32 Do you ever go online to access the Internet or World Wide Web or to send and receive email?

				Based on T	Total Re	spondents:
	Co.	mputer U	User	G	oes Onli	ne
	Yes	No.	DK/Ref	Yes	No	DK/Ref
June, 2003						
Standard	75	25	0 = 100	67	33	0 = 100
Rigorous	75	25	*=100	65	35	0 = 100
January, 2003	76	24	0 = 100	67	33	*=100
December, 2002	76	24	*=100	67	33	*=100
Early October, 2002	75	25	*=100	63	37	*=100
June, 2002	74	26	*=100	66	34	*=100
May, 2002	75	25	*=100	66	34	*=100
April, 2002	71	29	*=100	62	38	0 = 100
February, 2002	71	29	*=100	62	38	0 = 100
January, 2002	73	27	0 = 100	62	38	0 = 100
Mid-November, 2001	73	27	0 = 100	62	38	0 = 100
Mid-September, 2001	72	28	*=100	62	38	*=100
June, 2001	72	28	*=100	62	38	0 = 100
May, 2001	75	25	*=100	64	36	0 = 100
April, 2001	72	28	*=100	62	38	0 = 100
February, 2001	72	28	0 = 100	60	40	*=100
January, 2001	71	29	*=100	61	39	0 = 100
July, 2000	68	31	1=100	55	45	*=100
June, 2000	68	31	1=100	56	44	*=100
April, 2000	68	32	*=100	54	46	*=100
March, 2000 <sup>7</sup>	72	28	0=100	61	39	0 = 100

In August 2002 and 1999 the question was worded, "Do you smoke cigarettes on a regular basis?"

In March 2000, "or anywhere else" was added to the question wording.

Q.31/32 CONTINUED				Based on To	tal Re	spondents:	
	Co	mputer U	Jser		es Onlin		
	Yes	No.	DK/Ref	Yes	<u>No</u>	DK/Ref	
February, 2000	67	33	*=100	52	48	0=100	
January, 2000	68	32	*=100	52	48	*=100	
December, 1999	67	33	*=100	53	47	0 = 100	
October, 1999	67	33	*=100	50	50	0 = 100	
Late September, 1999	68	32	*=100	52	48	*=100	
September, 1999	70	30	*=100	53	47	0 = 100	
August, 1999	67	33	*=100	52	48	0 = 100	
July, 1999	68	32	*=100	49	51	0 = 100	
June, 1999	64	35	1=100	50	50	*=100	
May, 1999	66	33	1=100	48	52	0 = 100	
April, 1999	71	29	*=100	51	49	*=100	
March, 1999	68	32	*=100	49	51	*=100	

April, 1999	71	29	*=100	51	49	*=100
March, 1999	68	32	*=100	49	51	*=100
February, 1999	68	32	*=100	49	51	*=100
January, 1999	69	31	*=100	47	53	*=100
Early December, 1998	64	36	*=100	42	58	0 = 100
November, 1998				37	63	*=100
Early September, 1998	64	36	*=100	42	58	*=100
Late August, 1998	66	34	0 = 100	43	57	*=100
Early August, 1998	66	34	*=100	41	59	*=100
April, 1998	61	39	*=100	36	64	0 = 100
January, 1998	65	35	*=100	37	63	0 = 100
November, 1997	66	34	*=100	36	63	1=100
June, 1997						
Standard	60	40	0=100	29	<b>71</b>	0=100
Rigorous	62	38	0=100	32	68	0=100
Early September, 1996	56	44	*=100	22	78	0 = 100
July, 1996	56	44	*=100	23	77	0 = 100
April, 1996	58	42	*=100	21	79	*=100
March, 1996	61	39	*=100	22	78	0 = 100
February, 1996	60	40	0 = 100	21	79	*=100
* 1000		4.4	0 400	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	=-	0 100

0 = 100

79 86

0 = 100

21

**ASK ALL:** PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat or Independent?

59

41

			– Jun	e 1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
32	26	Republican	28	29
31	30	Democrat	32	34
30	35	Independent	35	32
5	6	No Preference (VOL.)	3	3
1	*	Other (VOL.)	*	*
1	3	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	2	2
100	100	` ,	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

January, 1996 June, 1995<sup>8</sup>

PARTY	/PARTYL	N	– Jun	e 1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
45	40	Republican/Lean Republican	41	40
43	43	Democrat/Lean Democrat	47	49
12	17	Refused to lean	12	11
100	$\overline{100}$		$\overline{100}$	$\overline{100}$

The 1995 figure combines responses from two separate questions: (1) Do you or anyone in your household ever use a modem to connect to any computer bulletin boards, information services such as CompuServe or Prodigy, or other computers at other locations? (IF YES, PROBE: Is that you, someone else or both?) (2) Do you, yourself, ever use a computer at (work) (school) (work or school) to connect with computer bulletin boards, information services such as America Online or Prodigy, or other computers over the Internet?

#### IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

			– Jun	e 1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
35	31	Republican/Lean Republican	34	31
34	30	Democrat/Lean Democrat	37	40
<u>31</u>	<u>39</u>	Refused to lean	<u> 29</u>	<u>29</u>
100	100		100	100
(N=368)	(N=454)			

#### **ASK ALL:**

Q.33 Thinking about the Democratic and Republican parties, would you say there is a great deal of difference in what they stand for, a fair amount of difference, or hardly any difference at all?

			Feb	March	– Jun	e 1997 –	Oct	July	May	May
Stand.	Rigorous		<u> 1999</u>	1998	Stand.	Rigorous	1995	1994	1990	1987
29	27	A great deal	33	28	25	20	34	23	24	25
49	49	A fair amount	46	45	48	51	46	51	45	45
20	19	Hardly any	18	23	25	26	18	24	27	25
2	5	DK/Refused	3	4	2	3	2	2	4	5
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$	100	100	$1\overline{00}$

#### **ROTATE Q.34a AND Q.34b**

Q.34a What does it mean to you when someone says they are a REPUBLICAN? (OPEN-END. PROBE ONCE IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "DON'T KNOW." ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES, BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR SECOND RESPONSE.)

			Feb	May	Jan
Stand.	Rigorous		<u> 1999</u>	<u> 1990</u>	<u> 1987</u>
15	17	Conservative/Right wing	18	22	21
15	6	That's their party/Who they vote for/Agree with on issues	11		8
13	9	They're rich/Support rich, powerful, monied interests	12	20	18
4	5	Business oriented/Support big business	6	10	13
4	4	Smaller government/Reduce government spending	4	6	5
3	3	Personal greed/Out for personal gain/Protect own assets	5		
2	1	Religious/Family oriented	2	1	
2	1	Want lower taxes		1	1
1	1	Pro-life	1		
1	*	Not a Democrat	2		
1	1	Morality	2		
23	28	Other	16	14	24
30	31	No answer	33	45	28

# Q.34b What does it mean to you when someone says they are a DEMOCRAT? (OPEN-END. PROBE ONCE IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS "DON'T KNOW". ACCEPT UP TO TWO RESPONSES, BUT DO NOT PROBE FOR SECOND RESPONSE.)

			Feb	May	Jan
Stand.	Rigorous		1999	1990	1987
15	16	Liberal/Left wing	16	18	18
15	7	That's their party/Who they vote for/Agree with on issues	12		9
10	11	For the people/For working people	15	18	21
7	4	For social programs/Social justice	9	9	7
4	4	Cares for poor, disadvantaged	3	7	7
2	1	Open-minded	2		
2	1	Support bigger government	2	3	7
1	1	Middle class/For the middle class	2		
1	1	Believes in higher taxes	1	1	2
1	1	Pro-choice	1	1	
1	*	For minorities	*	2	
21	25	Other	18	9	17
29	34	No answer	30	47	27

REGIST These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register... Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district, or haven't you been able to register so far? [IF REGIST = 1 "YES" ASK:]

REGICERT Are you absolutely certain you are registered to vote, or is there a chance your registration has lapsed because you moved or for some other reason?

Stand.	Rigorous	
76	73	Yes, registered
72	67	Absolutely certain
4	5	Chance registration has lapsed
*	1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
24	27	No, not registered
*	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
$\overline{100}$	100	,

**ASK ALL:** Q.35 How often would you say you vote... always, nearly always, part of the time or seldom?

1 2002	Always	Nearly <u>Always</u>	Part of The time	<u>Seldom</u>	(VOL.) Never <u>Vote</u>	(VOL.) Other	DK/Ref.
June, 2003	26	20	1.4	1.1	0	1	1 100
Standard	36	29	14	11	8	1	1=100
Rigorous	37 47	26	12	13 10	11	1	*=100 *-100
Early September, 2002	47	23	14 12	10	6		*=100 *=100
August, 2002		29 24	12	12	4 7	1 1	
June, 2000	46	41		9	5		*=100
Late September, 1999	28	27	15	_	3 7	1	1=100
August, 1999	41 43	29	14 13	10 11		1 3	*=100
Early September, 1998		-			-	3 *	1=100
Late August, 1998	38	30	16	14	6		*=100
June, 1998	40	29	15	12	-	4 *	*=100
November, 1997	33	38	15	9	5 5	*	*=100
October, 1997	51	23	11	10	3	7.	*=100
June, 1997	42	25	12	12	(	1	1 100
Standard	42	25 27	12	13	6	1 *	1=100
Rigorous	40		13	13	6		1=100
June, 1996	41	30	12	12	4	1	*=100
February, 1996	32	34	15	11	6	1	1=100
October, 1995	41	32	12	11	3	*	1=100
April, 1995	42	29	12	11	6		*=100
November, 1994	43	24	11	13	8	1	*=100 * 100
October, 1994	43	28	13	10	5	1	*=100
July, 1994	40	30	14	11	5		*=100
June, 1992	47	26	10	11	5	1	*=100 * 100
May, 1992	41	32	13	11	3		*=100
November, 1991	38	37	13	9	3	0	*=100
May, 1990	33	35	12	10	8	1	1=100
February, 1989	45	30	10	8	6	1	*=100
January, 1988	39	33	12	8	6	1	1=100
May, 1987	34	37	11	6	9	2	1=100

Q.36 In the 2002 elections for CONGRESS, did things come up which kept you from voting, or did you happen to vote?

#### IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED "1" YES, ASK:

Q.36a Are you absolutely certain you voted, or is there a chance you may not have?

			Aug	April
Stand.	Rigorous		1999 <sup>9</sup>	1995
60	52	Yes, voted	50	62
56	48	Absolutely certain	46	58
4	4	May not have voted/Don't Know	4	4
38	45	No, didn't vote/Too young to vote	47	37
_2	_3	Don't know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>1</u>
100	100		100	100

### IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED "1" YES, CERTAIN IN Q.36a, ASK:

Q.37 Did you happen to vote for a Republican candidate or a Democratic candidate for U.S. Congress in your district?

			Aug	April
Stand.	Rigorous		<u> 1999</u>	<u> 1995</u>
47	44	Republican	43	50
40	42	Democrat	45	40
2	2	Other/Independent Candidate	2	2
*	1	Didn't vote for Congress	1	1
11	11	Don't know/Refused	9	7
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$
(N=588)	(N=574)			

#### **ASK ALL:**

IDEO In general, would you describe your political views as... [READ]

					Early						
			June	Oct	Sept	May	– Jun	e 1997 –	June	April	July
Stand.	Rigorous		2000	1999	<u> 1998</u>	1998	Stand.	Rigorous	1996	<u> 1996</u>	1994
6	5	Very conservative	7	7	8	7	7	5	7	7	7
33	30	Conservative	29	26	30	30	30	30	32	31	32
36	40	Moderate	39	41	38	37	40	41	38	39	39
14	13	Liberal, OR	15	16	15	15	14	15	14	14	15
7	5	Very liberal?	5	6	6	6	5	5	6	5	4
4	7	DK/Refused	5	4	3	5	4	4	3	4	3
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{00}$	$1\overline{00}$

Now I just have some background questions that are used for statistical purposes only...

### [Unweighted Frequencies]

SEX

			– Jun	ıe 1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
47	43	Male	45	42
<u>53</u>	57	Female	<u>55</u>	<u>58</u>
100	100		$\overline{100}$	$\overline{100}$

The August 1999 question asked about "the 1998 elections for CONGRESS." The April 1995 question asked about "the 1994 elections for Congress."

[Unweighted Frequencies]

Are you, yourself, of Hispanic origin or descent, such as Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or some other Spanish background?

			– Jun	ıe 1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
7	11	Yes	7	6
93	88	No	92	93
*	1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	1	1
100	100	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

[Unweighted Frequencies]
[INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED 1 'HISPANIC' IN HISP, ASK: Are you white Hispanic, black Hispanic, or some other race? IF NON-HISPANIC ASK:]
RACE What is your race? Are you white, black, Asian, or some other?

			– Jui	ıe 1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
82	81	White	78	82
9	11	Black	12	9
2	2	Asian	2	2
6	5	Other or mixed race	7	6
1	1	Don't know/Refused (VOL	.) 1	1
$\overline{100}$	100	`	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

MARITAL Are you married, divorced, separated, widowed, or never been married?

Stand.	Rigorous	
53	52	Married
13	15	Divorced
3	2	Separated
9	9	Widowed
22	22	Never been married
*	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	

**PARENT** Are you the parent or guardian of any children under 18 now living in your household?

Stand.	Rigorous	
36	36	Yes
64	64	No
*	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	$\overline{100}$	,

RELIG What is your religious preference — Protestant, Roman Catholic, Jewish, Mormon, or an orthodox church such as the Greek or Russian Orthodox Church?

Stand.	Rigorous	
		Protestant (include Baptist, Episcopal, Jehovah's Witness, Lutheran, Methodist,
58	55	Presbyterian, Episcopalian, Pentecostal, Church of Christ, etc.)
24	26	Roman Catholic
1	2	Jewish
2	1	Mormon (include Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints)
1	*	Orthodox Church (Greek or Russian)
*	1	Islam/Muslim
4	3	Other religion [SPECIFY]
8	9	No religion, not a believer, atheist, agnostic
_2	_3	Don't know/Refused [VOL.]
100	100	

#### **IF RELIG = 1, 2, 4, 5, 7, 9 ASK:**

BORN Would you describe yourself as a "born again" or evangelical Christian, or not?

Stand.     Rigorous       37     37       58     58       5     5       100     100       (N. 200)     (N. 207)	Yes, would No, would not Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
(N=896) (N=977)	

#### **ASK ALL:**

INCOME Last year, that is in 2002, what was your total family income from all sources, before taxes? Just stop me when I get to the right category. [READ]

Stand.	Rigorous	
8	9	Less than \$10,000
13	11	\$10,000 to under \$20,000
12	15	\$20,000 to under \$30,000
13	12	\$30,000 to under \$40,000
9	10	\$40,000 to under \$50,000
15	14	\$50,000 to under \$75,000
10	9	\$75,000 to under \$100,000
10	9	\$100,000 or more
<u>10</u>	<u>11</u>	[DO NOT READ] Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	

OWNRENT Do you own or rent your home?

Stand.	Rigorous	
70	65	Own
26	29	Rent
4	5	[DO NOT READ] Other arrangement (VOL.)
*	1	[DO NOT READ] Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	

EMPLOY Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

Stand.	Rigorous	
50	53	Full-time
12	13	Part-time
38	34	Not employed
*	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	` ′

#### **IF MARRIED (MARITAL=1) ASK:**

EMPLOYSP Is your spouse now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?

Stand.	Rigorous	
62	59	Full-time
9	8	Part-time
29	33	Not employed
*	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	
N=(538)	(599)	

#### [INCLUDE "Your spouse" FOR MARRIED PEOPLE ONLY (MARITAL=1)]

LABOR Are you (or is your spouse) a member of a labor union?

Stand.	Rigorous	
8	9	Yes, respondent is
4	4	Yes, spouse is
2	2	Yes, both
86	84	No, Neither are
*	1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	` ′

Q.38 Were you, either of your parents, or any of your grandparents born in a country other than the United States or Canada? (IF YES, PROBE FOR WHOM; CHECK AS MANY AS APPLY)

			– June	e <b>1997</b> –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	<b>Rigorous</b>
6	7	Yes, respondent	4	3
12	12	Yes, parents	12	12
21	21	Yes, grandparents	27	28
70	68	No	63	65
1	1	DK/Refused	2	1

Q.39 Have you lived in this community all of your life?

Stand.	Rigorous		– June Stand.	<i>1997 –</i> Rigorous	
42	41	Yes	3	3	33
57	59	No	66	66	
1	*	Don't know/Refused	1	1	
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	

#### IF (Q. 39=NO) ASK:

Q.40 In what year did you move to this community?

Stand.	Rigorous		– June <u>Stand.</u> ]	1997 – Rigorous
3	4	This year	3	4
29	27	Last year-5 years ago	33	29
18	18	6-10 years ago	19	18
48	49	More than 10 years ago	43	46
_2	_2	Don't know/Refused	<u>2</u>	<u>3</u>
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$
(N=587)	(N=666)			

#### **ASK ALL:**

Q.41 What is the zip code of your current residence? [ENTER ZIP CODE]

Q.42 How many people, including yourself, live in your household?

			– June	1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
18	23	One – <b>GO TO Q.43</b>	19	11
31	30	Two	32	34
45	42	3-5	43	49
5	4	6+	4	5
1	1	DK/Refused – GO TO Q.43	2	1
100	100	_	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

#### BASED ON THOSE WITH MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD:

Q.42a How many of these, including yourself, are adults 18 years of age or older?

			– June	1997 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand. I	<u>Rigorous</u>
8	8	One	13	4
64	69	Two	65	66
26	22	3-4	20	26
2	1	5 or more	2	4
*	*	DK/Refused	0	*
100	$\overline{100}$		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$
(N=810)	(N=833)			

#### **ASK ALL:**

# [INTERVIEWER NOTE: SUBJECT AND VERB TENSE FOR Q.43 AND Q.44 DEPENDS ON WHETHER THERE IS MORE THAN ONE PERSON IN HOUSEHOLD IN Q.42]

Q.43 Did (you/anyone in this household) get food stamps at any time during 2002?

Stand	Rigorous		March 2003 Current Population Survey
<u>stanu.</u>	Rigorous		Current I opulation survey
6	7	Yes	5
93	93	No	95
1	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	
100	100	,	$1\overline{0}0$

Q.44 This question is about health insurance coverage during the calendar year 2002. The question applies to ALL persons of ALL ages. At any time in 2002, (were you/was anyone in this household) covered by a health plan provided through (your/their) current or former employer or union?

			March 2003
Stand.	Rigorous		<b>Current Population Survey</b>
67	69	Yes	67
31	30	No	33
_2	_1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	<u>==</u>
$\overline{100}$	100		$1\overline{0}0$

Q.45 How many different telephone numbers will reach this household, including those that are attached to faxes or computers?

				e <b>1997</b> –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
71	75	One – <b>GO TO Q.46</b>	77	82
20	18	Two	14	13
5	4	Three	4	2
2	2	Four or more	1	1
2	1	DK/Refused – GO TO Q.46	4	2
$\overline{100}$	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

#### BASED ON THOSE WITH TWO OR MORE TELEPHONE LINES:

Q.45a Are any of the telephone numbers used only for a computer line or a fax? [IF YES, ASK: How many?]

			– June	2 <b>1997</b> –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	<b>Rigorous</b>
49	50	Yes	41	60
28	32	One	37	57
17	14	Two	4	3
4	4	Three or more	*	0
50	49	No	59	40
1	1	DK/Refused	0	*
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$
(N=284)	(N=271)			

#### **ASK ALL:**

Q.46 Is the telephone number on which we reached you currently listed in the telephone directory? **[IF NO, ASK:** Is that because it's new or because your household chooses not to be listed?]

Stand.	Rigorous			1997 <sup>10</sup> – <b>Rigorous</b>
71	73	Yes, listed	71	76
4	3	Not listed, new listing	6	4
20	19	Not listed by choice	20	17
_5	_5	Don't Know/Refused	<u>3</u>	<u>3</u>
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

Q.47 During the past 12 months, has your household ever been without telephone service for more than 24 hours?

#### ASK IF YES, HOUSEHOLD HAS BEEN WITHOUT PHONE SERVICE - "1" IN Q.47:

Q.47a What was the total amount of time your household was without telephone service? Was it less than one week, or was it a week or longer?

Stand.	Rigorous	
10	9	Yes
6	6	Less than one week
4	3	One week or longer
*	*	Don't Know/Refused (VOL.)
89	90	No
_1	_1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	$\overline{100}$	

#### **ASK ALL:**

Q.48 Do you have a telephone answering machine or voice mail system for your home phone?

## ASK IF YES, HAS ANSWERING MACHINE OR VOICE MAIL - "1" IN Q.48:

Q.49 How often do you use your answering machine or voice mail to screen your calls when you are at home... always, most of the time, some of the time, not very often, or never?

Stand.	Rigorous	
78	79	Yes
17	18	Always
11	11	Most of the time
15	16	Some of the time
15	14	Not very often
20	19	Never
*	1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
22	21	No
*	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	, ,

In June 1997 the question was worded, "Is your telephone number currently listed in the telephone directory? [IF NO, ASK: Is that because it's new or because your household does not want to be listed?]"

#### **ASK ALL:**

Q.50 Do you have Caller ID on your home telephone? [INTERVIEWER: CLARIFY IF NECESSARY- that's the service that allows you to see the phone number of the person who is calling you]?

ASK IF HAS CALLER ID – "1" IN Q.50:

Q.51 How often do you use your Caller ID to screen your calls when you are at home... always, most of the time,

some of the time, not very often, or never?

Stand.	Rigorous	
51	52	Yes
27	29	Always
10	8	Most of the time
7	7	Some of the time
4	4	Not very often
3	3	Never
*	1	Don't know
48	48	No
1	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	·

#### **ASK ALL:**

Q.52 And do you have call blocking or a privacy manager, which electronically stops calls from reaching you?

Stand.	Rigorous	
18	19	Yes
79	79	No
3	2	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	100	· · · · ·

# Q.53 Do you happen to have a cell phone, or not? **ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS A CELL PHONE – '1' IN Q.53:**

Over the next 12 months, how likely are you to give up your regular home telephone and just use a cell Q.54 phone? Very likely, somewhat likely, or not likely?

			Aprıl	Aprıl	June
Stand.	Rigorous		2002	2000	1995 <sup>11</sup>
61	60	Yes	64	53	24
6	5	Very likely	-	-	-
7	6	Somewhat likely	-	-	-
48	49	Not likely	-	-	-
*	*	Don't Know/Refused (VOL.)	-	-	-
39	40	No	36	47	76
*	*	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	*	*	*
$\overline{100}$	100	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

#### ASK ONLY IF INTERVIEW WAS CONDUCTED IN SPANISH:

If we had not had the ability to interview you in Spanish, would you have been comfortable doing the interview in English, would it have been possible but hard for you to do it, or would you not have been able Q.55 to do the interview in English?

Rigorous <sup>12</sup>	
12	Comfortable in English
27	Possible but hard
60	Would not have been able
1	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
100	
(N=34)	

<sup>11</sup> In 1995 the question was worded, "Do you have a car phone or a cellular telephone?"

Spanish language interviewing was not done for the standard survey sample.

# THE FOLLOWING ITEMS ARE TO BE COMPLETED BY THE INTERVIEWER AFTER THE INTERVIEW

Q.56 Respondent's cooperation was...

			– June 1997 –	
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand. I	Rigorous
65	70	Very Good	61	54
26	24	Good	28	32
7	5	Fair	10	12
2	1	Poor	1	1
*	*	Very Poor	*	1
100	$\overline{100}$	•	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

Q.57 Overall, how great was Respondent's interest in the interview?

			– June 1997 –	
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
32	41	Very High	34	23
29	27	Above Average	27	30
34	28	Average	33	39
4	3	Below Average	5	7
1	1	Very Low	1	1
100	$\overline{100}$	•	100	$1\overline{0}0$

Q.58 Please rate the respondent's facility with English.

			– June	? <b>199</b> 7 –
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
97	95	Respondent was fully conversant in English	97	96
3	2	Respondent had occasional difficulty with language	3	4
*	3	Respondent had considerable difficulty with language	*	*
100	100		$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

Q.59 Did respondent appear to have any degree of hearing loss?

			– June 1997 –	
Stand.	Rigorous		Stand.	Rigorous
94	96	No	93	95
6	4	Appeared to have some difficulty hearing	6	5
*	*	Appeared to have a great deal of difficulty	1	*
100	$\overline{100}$	7	$1\overline{0}0$	$1\overline{0}0$

## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS SEPTEMBER 2003 NEWS INTEREST INDEX FINAL TOPLINE September 17 - 22, 2003 N=1,500

On a completely different subject...

X.1 I'm going to read you a list of things that sometimes make people angry or upset and ask you about each.

First [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS a. THRU e FIRST, FOLLOWED BY RANDOMIZED

ITEMS f. AND g.]... does this make you angry or upset, or not? [INTERVIEWER: If probe is necessary use full wording: "...does this make you angry or upset, or not?"]

a.	Federal tax cuts for the wealthy	Yes, makes me Angry or upset 61	<u>No</u> 36	Don't know/ <u>Refused</u> 3=100
b.	Multi-million dollar salaries for professional athletes	58	40	2=100
c.	The growing number of Sport Utility Vehicles on the roads	23	76	1=100
d.	Movie stars giving their opinions ab foreign policy	out 35	63	2=100
e.	Blacks and whites dating each other	15	83	2=100
f.	The idea of legalizing gay marriage	48	49	3=100
g.	The growing number of homosexual characters and themes on TV	48	50	2=100