PEW RESEARCH CENTER NEWS INTEREST INDEX DECEMBER 15-18, 2011 FINAL TOPLINE N=1,004

ASK ALL:

PEW.1 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE;] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

		Very <u>closely</u>	Fairly <u>closely</u>	Not too closely	Not at all closely	(VOL.) DK/Ref
a.	Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy	-	-	-	-	
	December 15-18, 2011	36	32	14	16	1
	December 8-11, 2011	41	29	13	16	1
	December 1-4, 2011	40	33	13	13	1
	November 17-20, 2011	35	33	16	15	1
	November 10-13, 2011	39	31	15	14	*
	November 3-6, 2011	37	31	15	17	1
	October 27-30, 2011	38	33	14	15	1
	October 20-23, 2011	38	32	14	16	1
	October 13-16, 2011	39	32	14	14	*
	October 6-9, 2011	43	28	14	14	1
	September 29-October 2, 2011	46	26	14	14	*
	September 22-25, 2011	44	33	11	11	*
	September 8-11, 2011	40	30	15	14	1
	September 1-4, 2011	44	30	11	15	*
	August 25-28, 2011	44	28	14	13	1
	August 18-21, 2011	44	29	12	14	1
	August 4-7, 2011	46	30	11	13	1
	July 28-31, 2011	43	30	13	13	*
	July 21-24, 2011	41	32	13	13	1
	July 14-17, 2011	41	30	14	14	1
	July 7-10, 2011	36	30	15	18	1
	June 30-July 3, 2011	38	32	13	16	1
	June 23-26, 2011	37	29	15	19	*
	June 16-19, 2011	39	33	14	13	*
	June 9-12, 2011	39	30	15	16	1
	June 2-5, 2011	35	34	17	14	*
	May 19-22, 2011	33	34	17	16	*
	May 12-15, 2011	32	32	17	18	2
	May 5-8, 2011	40	35	15	9	1
	April 21-25, 2011	41	33	12	14	*
	April 14-17, 2011	44	30	14	12	1
	April 7-10, 2011	46	30	14	10	*
	March 31-April 3, 2011	42	31	16	11	0
	March 24-27, 2011	36	32	17	15	*
	March 17-20, 2011	38	32	17	13	*
	March 10-13, 2011	40	30	16	13	*
	March 3-6, 2011	37	31	17	13	1
	February 24-27, 2011	49	29	11	10	*
	February 17-20, 2011	35	33	14	17	*
	February 10-13, 2011	36	34	13	16	*
	February 3-6, 2011	35	37	14	14	*
	January 20-23, 2011	37	33	14	15	1
	January 13-16, 2011	37	29	15	18	1
	January 6-9, 2011	39	37	11	12	1
	SEE TRENDS FOR PREVIOUS YEARS					

PΕ	W.1 CONTINUED					
	Dell'Used conducts to Desert	Very <u>closely</u>	Fairly <u>closely</u>	Not too closely	Not at all <u>closely</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
b.	Political protests in Russia	,	10	2.4	F-7	1
	December 15-18, 2011 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:	6	12	24	57	1
	July 31-August 3, 2009: The Iranian					
	government's crackdown on opposition protestors	18	23	26	31	2
	July 2-5, 2009: News about controversy	10	23	20	31	2
	surrounding the recent Iranian election	22	31	23	23	*
	June 26-29, 2009: The Iranian	22	31	20	20	
	government's crackdown on election					
	protestors	31	27	18	23	1
	June 19-22, 2009: Protests in Iran over	0.				•
	disputed elections	28	28	21	22	1
	June 12-15, 2009: The presidential election					
	in Iran	18	26	23	34	*
	March 7-10, 2008: The election of a new					
	president in Russia	7	18	23	51	1
	December 7-10, 2007: Recent					
	parliamentary elections in Russia	5	14	22	58	1
	January 2000: The resignation of Russian					
	President Boris Yeltsin	11	32	33	22	2
	September 1999: Political instability in					
	Russia	9	23	34	33	1
	September 1998: Economic and political					
	instability in Russia	18	30	28	24	*
	Late August 1998: Economic problems in					
	Russia	8	22	29	41	*
	July 1996: <i>The Russian presidential</i>	_	0.5	0.4	0.7	*
	elections	7	25	31	37	*
	January 1994: The Russian elections	11	32	31	26	^
	October 1993: Boris Yeltsin's conflict with	10	27	2.4	20	1
	the Russian parliament	19	36	24	20	1
	September 1993: Boris Yeltsin's decision to	10	22	27	22	1
	dissolve the Russian parliament September 1993: The political and	18	32	27	22	ļ
	economic changes going on in Russia	12	36	29	22	*
	April 1993: <i>The voter referendum in Russia</i>	10	20	36	32	2
	January 1992: <i>Mikhail Gorbachev's</i>	10	20	30	32	2
	resignation as the Soviet Union came to an					
	official end	31	42	20	7	*
	December 1991: The end of Mikhail	0.		20	•	
	Gorbachev's rule, as a new commonwealth					
	was formed to replace the Soviet Union	30	36	19	15	*
	October 1991: The breakup of the Soviet					
	Union following the failed coup to depose					
	Mikhail Gorbachev	47	32	12	8	1
	July 1991: Russian President Boris Yeltsin's					
	election victory and visit to the U.S.	12	28	33	26	1
C.	Congress working on a budget agreement to					
	avoid a government shutdown					
	December 15-18, 2011	27	23	21	29	1
	TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:					
	November 10-13, 2011: <i>A "super</i>					
	committee" whose goal is to significantly					
	reduce the federal budget deficit	19	21	24	36	1
	November 3-6, 2011: Discussions in					
	Washington about how to address the	2.4	0.4	24	2.4	4
	federal budget deficit and national debt	24	31	21	24	1

	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	(VOL.)
	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	closely	<u>closely</u>	DK/Ref
October 27-30, 2011	25	28	21	25	1
October 13-16, 2011: The debate in					
Washington over jobs and the deficit	29	32	15	24	1
September 29-October 2, 2011: Congress					
working on a budget extension to avoid a					
government shutdown	31	26	20	22	*
September 22-25, 2011: The debate in					
Washington over jobs and the deficit	35	26	19	19	1
September 15-18, 2011: The debate in					
Washington over President Obama's jobs					
legislation	31	28	19	21	2
September 8-11, 2011: Barack Obama's					
speech about jobs to a joint session of					
Congress	28	18	17	36	1
July 28-31, 2011: Discussions in					
Washington about how to address the					
federal budget deficit and national debt	41	27	15	17	*
July 21-24, 2011	38	28	17	17	*
July 14-17, 2011	34	29	18	19	*
June 16-19, 2011: Debate in Washington					
over whether to raise the federal debt limit	24	26	22	28	*
June 2-5, 2011	23	24	22	31	*
May 26-29, 2011: <i>Discussions in</i>	20	- '		0.1	
Washington about how to address the					
federal budget deficit	25	26	20	29	*
May 12-15, 2011	21	26	24	28	1
May 5-8, 2011: Discussions in Washington	21	20	24	20	•
about how to address the federal budget					
deficit and national debt	29	28	22	20	1
April 21-25, 2011	30	31	18	21	*
·	36	27	18	19	1
April 7 10, 2011; The threat of a	30	21	10	19	ı
April 7-10, 2011: The threat of a					
government shutdown because of budget	47	26	15	10	*
disagreements in Washington	4 /	20	15	12	
March 31-April 3, 2011: Discussions in					
Washington about how to address the	20	27	21	22	*
federal budget deficit	30	27	21	22	
March 17-20, 2011	24	25	24	26	1
March 3-6, 2011	26	29	19	26	1
February 17-20, 2011	27	30	17	25	1
December 2-5, 2010	35	25	21	17	2
December 2-5, 2010: The debate in					
Washington over the federal income tax					
cuts passed when George W. Bush was					_
president	39	26	17	17	1
November 11-14, 2010: Proposals made by					
leaders of the federal budget deficit					_
commission	15	21	21	41	1
September 16-19, 2010: The debate in					
Washington over competing Democratic					
and Republican tax plans	21	24	21	34	*
September 9-12, 2010	16	19	22	42	1
May 8-11, 2009: The debate in Washington					
over the federal budget	22	28	19	31	*
March 27-30, 2009: Debate over Barack					
Obama's budget proposal	28	34	18	19	1
March 6-9, 2009: Obama proposing a \$630					
billion fund for overhauling health care	41	32	13	14	*

Falance 27 March 2, 2000, Record	Very <u>closely</u>	Fairly <u>closely</u>	Not too <u>closely</u>	Not at all closely	(VOL.) DK/Ref
February 27-March 2, 2009: <i>Barack Obama's budget proposal for next year that raises taxes on wealthy Americans and</i>					
increases spending on health care, education and other programs February 27-March 2, 2009: The Obama	47	34	9	10	*
administration's plan to help homeowners facing foreclosure which could cost as much as \$275 billion dollars February 20-23, 2009: The \$780 billion	31	36	19	13	1
economic stimulus legislation approved by Congress and signed into law by President	44	0.7		0	
Obama February 13-16, 2009: Congress passing	41	37	14	8	*
Barack Obama's economic stimulus plan February 6-9, 2009: The debate in Congress over Barack Obama's economic	50	32	13	5	*
stimulus plan	41	33	15	11	*
January 30-February 2, 2009 January 16-19, 2009: <i>Debate in Washington over what the government should do about the nation's economic</i>	36	29	22	13	•
problems January 9-12, 2009: Projections of a record	35	33	17	15	*
high federal budget deficit this year December 19-22, 2008: The Bush	35	30	19	16	*
administration's plan to provide billions in emergency loans to U.S. automakers December 12-15, 2008: The debate over a	37	33	16	13	1
government bailout for the U.S. auto industry December 5-8, 2008: The debate in	40	33	18	9	*
Congress over a government bailout for the U.S. auto industry	34	38	17	11	*
November 21-24, 2008 October 3-6, 2008: <i>The debate in Washington over a plan to use government</i>	41	26	17	15	1
funds to stabilize financial markets September 26-29, 2008 September 12-15, 2008: The federal	62 60	26 22	7 10	5 8	*
government taking control of the mortgage companies Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac March 20-24, 2008: The buyout of Wall	28	35	19	17	1
Street investment bank Bear Stearns February 8-11, 2008: President Bush and	21	26	21	32	*
Congress agreeing on an economic Stimulus plan January 25-28, 2008 February 2003, Cooper W. Buch's toy out	22 24	33 36	23 19	21 21	1 *
February, 2003: George W. Bush's tax cut and economic stimulus plan February, 2003	26 26	33 33	23 23	16 16	2 2
January, 2003 February, 2002: <i>The debate in Congress</i> over George W. Bush's budget and tax cut	28	34	21	15	2
plan April, 2001 February, 2001: <i>George W. Bush's tax cut</i>	17 24	31 38	28 20	23 18	1 *
plan	31	35	19	14	1

PEW	/.1 CONTINUED					
		Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	(VOL.)
		closely	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	DK/Ref
	August, 1997: The debate in Washington					
	about the federal budget	14	34	25	26	1
	May, 1997	16	38	23	22	1
	February, 1997	19	28	22	29	2
	March, 1996	24	35	23	18	*
	January, 1996	32	42	17	9	*
						*
	September, 1995	20	35	27	18	
	August, 1995: The debate in Congress over	4.0	0.4	0.7	0.0	4
	the federal budget	18	34	27	20	1
	February, 1995: The debate in Congress					
	over the Balanced Budget Amendment	12	31	28	28	1
	August, 1993: The debate in Congress over					
	Bill Clinton's budget bill	30	36	21	13	*
	June, 1993	12	38	31	18	1
	February, 1993: Bill Clinton's economic					
	plan	49	36	10	5	*
	September, 1992 (RV): George Bush's plan	77	30	10	J	
	to improve the economy by cutting					
		20	4.4	10	9	1
	government spending and cutting taxes	28	44	18	9	1
	November, 1990: Congressional and					
	administration efforts to reach a budget					
	deficit agreement	34	33	20	11	2
	October, 1990: Attempts by Congress and					
	the administration to find ways to reduce					
	the budget deficit	34	37	17	12	*
	August, 1989: Passage of a bill to bailout					
	ailing savings and loan institutions	26	30	20	23	1
	anning savings and loan members	20	00	20	20	•
d.	The complete withdrawal of U.S. forces from					
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
	Iraq	2.4	2.0	4.0	4.4	0
	December 15-18, 2011	34	32	18	14	2
	TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:					
	October 21-23, 2011: President Obama					
	announcing a complete withdrawal of U.S.					
	forces from Iraq by the end of 2011	30	30	19	20	1
	December 16-19, 2010: The current					
	situation and events in Iraq	19	30	27	24	*
	September 2-6, 2010: The withdrawal of					
	U.S. combat troops from Iraq	36	37	15	11	*
	August 26-29, 2010: The current situation	00	0,	.0	• •	
	and events in Iraq	25	36	24	15	1
		25	30	24	15	Į.
	August 19-22, 2010: The withdrawal of	24	2.2	10	17	4
	U.S. combat troops from Iraq	31	33	19	17	1
	August 5-8, 2010: The current situation					_
	and events in Iraq	23	35	22	18	1
	May 13-16, 2010	31	34	21	13	2
	March 12-15, 2010	22	36	28	14	*
	March 5-8, 2010	26	34	20	20	*
	January 29-February 1, 2010	23	33	27	17	*
	January 15-18, 2010	20	35	28	17	*
	October 16-19, 2009	23	30	24	23	*
	September 11-14, 2009	21	33	30	16	*
	August 21-24, 2009	25	35	22	18	1 *
	August 14-17, 2009	19	38	23	18	*
	July 2-5, 2009: U.S. troops withdrawing					_
	from Iraqi cities	25	34	20	21	0
	April 24-27, 2009: The current situation					
	and events in Iraq	21	35	25	19	*
	March 20-23, 2009	25	37	21	17	*

PEW.1 CONTINUED...

Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	(VOL.) DK/Ref
closery	closery	closery	closery	DK/Kei
40	37	13	Q	1
40	37	10	,	•
24	35	25	16	*
				0
				*
				1
				*
				*
				*
				*
				1
				1
				*
				*
				*
				1
				*
				*
29		21	14	1
26		25	13	1
29			12	1
29	39	20	11	1
25	39	20	15	1
25	37	23	15	*
29	40	19	11	1
30	38	19	13	*
29	38	23	10	*
28	39	18	15	*
28	40	19	13	*
24	35	25	16	*
28	39	22	11	*
23	35	26	16	*
31	33	20	15	1
25	38	21	16	*
	38		15	*
			18	*
			14	*
			16	1
				1
				1
				1
				1
				*
				1
				*
				*
				0 *
				1 *
				*
				*
				*
				1 1
				1
23	71	17	10	1
	40 24 32 24 30 29 23 29 24 22 26 27 28 33 24 25 29 26 29 26 29 29 25 29 20 29 21 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20	closely closely 40 37 24 35 32 31 24 33 30 35 29 35 23 34 29 33 24 37 22 32 26 31 27 40 28 33 33 35 24 35 25 36 29 35 26 35 29 39 25 37 29 40 30 38 29 39 25 37 29 40 30 38 29 38 28 39 28 39 28 39 28 39 28 37 25 37 31	closely closely 40 37 13 24 35 25 32 31 24 24 33 27 30 35 22 29 35 25 23 34 30 29 33 28 24 37 26 22 32 29 26 31 27 27 40 23 28 33 22 29 26 31 27 27 40 23 28 33 32 29 26 31 27 27 40 23 28 24 25 35 25 25 25 35 25 25 25 35 25 25 29 35 23 29 39 20 25	closely closely closely closely 40 37 13 9 24 35 25 16 32 31 24 13 24 33 27 16 30 35 22 12 29 35 25 11 23 34 30 13 29 33 28 10 24 37 26 13 29 33 28 10 24 37 26 13 29 33 28 10 24 37 26 13 29 35 20 12 24 37 20 15 25 32 29 16 25 35 25 15 26 31 27 15 25 36 24 15 29 35 </td

CONTINUED	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	(VOL.)
	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	closely	closely	DK/Ref
July 6-9, 2007	36	34	18	12	*
June 29-July 2, 2007	32	35	19	13	1
June 22-25, 2007	30	36	18	15	1
June 15-18, 2007	30	37	20	13	*
June 8-11, 2007	32	38	15	14	1
June 1-4, 2007	30	36	20	13	1
	33	36	18	12	1
May 24-27, 2007 May 18-21, 2007	36	34	15	14	1
May 11-14, 2007	30	34	18	17	1
3	38	3 4 37	15	10	 ★
May 4-7, 2007	27	35	21	16	1
April 27-30, 2007 April 20-23, 2007	28	35	22	15	*
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	34	33	20	13	*
April 12-16, 2007					1
April 5-9, 2007	33 34	39 37	16 16	11 13	1 *
March 30-April 2, 2007	34	37	10	13	
March 23-March 26, 2007: News about the	21	20	10	10	1
current situation in Iraq	31 34	38 34	18 17	12 15	1 *
March 16-19, 2007					*
March 9-12, 2007	34	37	16	13	
March 2-5, 2007	37	37	16	9	1 *
February 23-26, 2007	36	36	15	13	
February 16-19, 2007	30	36	19	14	1 *
February 9-12, 2007	37	34	18	11	*
February 2-5, 2007	38	38	17	7	*
January 26-29, 2007	36	38	15	11	
January 19-22, 2007	37	34	18	10	1
January 12-15, 2007	38	36	17	8	1
January, 2007	46	40	8	5	1
January 5-8, 2007	40	32	16	12	0 *
December, 2006	42	39	12	7	
November 30-December 3, 2006	40	36	13	11	*
Mid-November, 2006	44	38	12	6	
September, 2006	33	43	14	8	2
August, 2006	41	39	12	7	1
June, 2006	37	43	13	6	1
May, 2006	42	35	15	7	1
April, 2006	43	36	13	7	1
March, 2006	43	38	12	6	1
February, 2006	39	42	12	6	1
January, 2006	40	40	12	7	1
December, 2005	45	38	11	5	1 *
Early November, 2005	41	40	13	6	*
Early October, 2005	43	36	15	6	
Early September, 2005	32	40	20	7	1
July, 2005	43	37	13	6	1 *
Mid-May, 2005	42	42	11	5	
Mid-March, 2005	40	39	14	5	2
February, 2005	38	45	13	4	
January, 2005	48	37	11	4	*
December, 2004	34	44	15	6	1
Mid-October, 2004	42	38	11	8	1
Early September, 2004	47	37	9	6	1
August, 2004	39	42	12	6	1
July, 2004	43	40	11	6	*
June, 2004	39	42	12	6	1
April, 2004	54	33	8	5	*
Mid-March, 2004	47	36	12	4	1
Early February, 2004	47	38	10	4	1

	V. 1 GONTINGED	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	(VOL.)
		closely	closely	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	DK/Ref
	Mid-January, 2004	48	39	9	4	*
	December, 2003	44	38	11	6	1
	November, 2003	52	33	9	5	1
	September, 2003	50	33	10	6	1
	Mid-August, 2003	45	39	10	5	1
	Early July, 2003	37	41	13	8	1
	June, 2003	46	35	13	6	*
	May, 2003	63	29	6	2	*
	April 11-16, 2003: News about the war in					
	Iraq	47	40	10	2	1
	April 2-7, 2003	54	34	9	2	1
	March 20-24, 2003	57	33	7	2	1
	March 13-16, 2003: Debate over the					
	possibility that the U.S. will take military					
	action in Iraq	62	27	6	4	1
	February, 2003	62	25	8	4	1
	January, 2003	55	29	10	4	2
	December, 2002	51	32	10	6	1
	Late October, 2002	53	33	8	5	1
	Early October, 2002	60	28	6	5	1
	Early September, 2002: Debate over the					
	possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq	48	29	15	6	2
e.	A sex abuse scandal at Penn State University	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	-
	December 15-18, 2011	22	29	23	25	1
	December 8-11, 2011	24	29	24	22	1
	November 17-20, 2011: A sex abuse	00	0.4	0.4	10	4
	scandal at Penn State University	28	31	21	18	1
	November 10-13, 2011: A sex abuse					
	scandal at Penn State University resulting					
	in the firing of the school's president and	0.4	0.0	10	40	-
	football coach Joe Paterno	34	29	19	18	1
	TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:					
	August 18-21, 2011: Recent scandals in	10	4.0	47		*
	college football	10	12	17	61	*
	September 16-19, 2010: Pope Benedict's					
	visit to Great Britain and his comments on					
	the Catholic Church's handling of sex-abuse	10	4.	0.4	47	-
	scandals	10	16	26	47	1
	April 23-26, 2010: Reports about the					
	Vatican's handling of sex-abuse scandals in					
	the Catholic Church	14	28	29	29	*
	March 26-29, 2010	17	24	28	30	*
	March 19-22, 2010	8	18	31	42	1
	June, 2002: Reports of sexual abuses by				_	
	Catholic priests	38	36	17	8	1
	May, 2002: The Pope and American					
	cardinals meeting in Rome about sexual					
	abuse by Catholic priests	27	33	21	18	1
	Early April, 2002: Reports of sexual abuses					
	by Catholic priests	27	34	25	13	1
	December, 1993	18	32	31	18	1
f.	News about candidates for the 2012					
	presidential elections					
	December 15-18, 2011	26	24	20	29	1
	December 8-11, 2011	27	27	18	28	*
	December 1-4, 2011	25	28	20	26	1
	November 17-20, 2011	24	31	21	23	1
	·					

	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	(VOL.)
	closely	closely	closely	<u>closely</u>	DK/Ref
November 3-6, 2011	22	31	20	26	1
October 27-30, 2011	21	26	21	30	1
October 20-23, 2011	21	28	22	28	1
October 13-16, 2011	26	29	22	23	1
October 6-9, 2011	25	25	23	27	1
September 29-October 2, 2011	27	26	21	25	*
September 22-25, 2011	25	26	23	25	1
September 15-18, 2011	24	28	21	27	1
September 8-11, 2011	22	26	21	31	*
September 1-4, 2011	22	23	22	32	1
August 25-28, 2011	22	22	22	33	1
August 18-21, 2011	27	26	19	28	1
August 11-14, 2011	19	24	20	36	1
August 4-7, 2011	18	21	22	37	1
July 28-31, 2011	17	27	21	35	1
July 21-24, 2011	17	22	28	32	*
July 14-17, 2011	18	26	27	28	1
July 7-10, 2011	16	23	27	33	1
June 30-July 3, 2011	21	28	24	25	2
June 23-26, 2011	19	26	24	31	*
June 16-19, 2011	23	29	23	25	*
June 9-12, 2011	18	30	22	30	1
June 2-5, 2011	21	31	22	26	*
May 26-29, 2011	20	27	24	28	*
May 19-22, 2011	15	27	24	32	1
May 12-15, 2011	15	22	26	35	1
May 5-8, 2011	16	24	27	32	1
April 21-25, 2011	18	26	23	32	1
April 14-17, 2011	20	23	29	27	1
March 24-27, 2011	13	19	26	41	1
March 10-13, 2011	15	21	26	38	0
February 10-13, 2011	16	19	24	40	*
February 3-6, 2011	15	20	23	42	*
SEE TRENDS FOR PREVIOUS YEARS					

ASK ALL:

PEW.2 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

Dec 15-18 2011	
18	Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy
17	News about candidates for the 2012 presidential elections
17	A sex abuse scandal at Penn State University
12	The complete withdrawal of U.S. forces from Iraq
8	Congress working on a budget agreement to avoid a government shutdown
1	Political protests in Russia
8	Some other story (VOL.)
20	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)