## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS/USA TODAY DECEMBER 2013 POLITICAL SURVEY <br> FINAL TOPLINE <br> December 3-8, 2013 <br> $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 0 0 1}$

ASK ALL:
Q. 1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

|  | Approve | DisApprove | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |  | Approve | DisApprove | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 45 | 49 | 6 | Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 51 | 39 | 10 |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 41 | 53 | 6 | Feb 2-7, 2011 | 49 | 42 | 9 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 43 | 51 | 6 | Jan 5-9, 2011 | 46 | 44 | 10 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 (U) | 44 | 49 | 8 | Dec 1-5, 2010 | 45 | 43 | 13 |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 46 | 46 | 7 | Nov 4-7, 2010 | 44 | 44 | 12 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 49 | 43 | 7 | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 46 | 45 | 9 |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 51 | 43 | 6 | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 47 | 44 | 9 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 47 | 46 | 8 | Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 47 | 41 | 12 |
| Feb 13-18, 2013 (U) | 51 | 41 | 7 | Jun 8-28, 2010 | 48 | 41 | 11 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 52 | 40 | 7 | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 55 | 39 | 6 | May 6-9, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 50 | 43 | 7 | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 47 | 45 | 8 | Apr 8-11, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 46 | 42 | 11 | Mar 10-14, 2010 | 46 | 43 | 12 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 46 | 45 | 9 | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 49 | 39 | 12 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 50 | 41 | 9 | Jan 6-10, 2010 | 49 | 42 | 10 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 47 | 43 | 10 | Dec 9-13, 2009 | 49 | 40 | 11 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 44 | 48 | 8 | Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 51 | 36 | 13 |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 46 | 43 | 11 | Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 52 | 36 | 12 |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 46 | 46 | 8 | Sep 10-15, 2009 | 55 | 33 | 13 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 43 | 48 | 9 | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 52 | 37 | 12 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 49 | 7 | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 51 | 37 | 11 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 44 | 48 | 8 | Jul 22-26, 2009 | 54 | 34 | 12 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 46 | 45 | 8 | Jun 10-14, 2009 | 61 | 30 | 9 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 52 | 39 | 10 | Apr 14-21, 2009 | 63 | 26 | 11 |
| May 5-8, 2011 | 50 | 39 | 11 | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 61 | 26 | 13 |
| May 2, 2011 (WP) | 56 | 38 | 6 | Mar 9-12, 2009 | 59 | 26 | 15 |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 47 | 45 | 8 | Feb 4-8, 2009 | 64 | 17 | 19 |

See past presidents' approval trends: George W. Bush, Bill Clinton
ASK IF APPROVE OR DISAPPROVE (Q.1=1,2):
Q. 2 Do you [approve/disapprove] very strongly, or not so strongly?

BASED ON TOTAL:

|  | ---------------Approve-------- |  |  |  | -------------Disapprove------------- |  |  |  | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Very | Not so | (VOL.) |  | Very | Not so | (VOL.) |  |
|  | Total | strongly | strongly | DK/Ref | Total | strongly | strongly | DK/Ref | DK/Ref |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 45 | 26 | 16 | 3 | 49 | 39 | 9 | 1 | 6 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 49 | 31 | 17 | 2 | 43 | 33 | 10 | * | 7 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 52 | 35 | 15 | 2 | 40 | 31 | 8 | 1 | 7 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 46 | 30 | 15 | 2 | 45 | 36 | 8 | 1 | 9 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 44 | 27 | 15 | 2 | 48 | 35 | 12 | 1 | 8 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 43 | 26 | 15 | 2 | 48 | 34 | 13 | 1 | 9 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 26 | 15 | 2 | 49 | 38 | 11 | 1 | 7 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 51 | 32 | 18 | 2 | 39 | 29 | 10 | 1 | 10 |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 46 | 27 | 16 | 2 | 44 | 30 | 13 | 1 | 10 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 47 | 28 | 17 | 2 | 44 | 32 | 11 | 1 | 9 |

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

Jun 16-20, 2010
Jan 6-10, 2010
Apr 14-21, 2009

| --------------Approve--------------- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very | Not so | (VOL.) |  |
| $\frac{\text { Total }}{48}$ | $\frac{\text { strongly }}{29}$ | $\frac{17}{\text { strongly }}$ | $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{2}$ |
| 49 | 30 | 15 | 3 |
| 63 | 45 | 13 | 5 |


|  | Very | Not so | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total | strongly | strongly | DK/Ref | DK/Ref |
| 43 | 31 | 11 | 1 | 9 |
| 42 | 30 | 11 | 1 | 10 |
| 26 | 18 | 8 | * | 11 |

## NO QUESTIONS 3-5

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=977]:

Now thinking about how Barack Obama is handling some issues
Q. 6 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling [INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS] How about [NEXT ITEM]? [REPEAT INTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]

|  |  | Approve | Disapprove | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a.F1 | Health care policy |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 40 | 55 | 5 |
|  | Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 37 | 59 | 3 |
|  | Sep 4-8, 2013 (U) | 41 | 53 | 6 |
|  | Jan 6-9, 2011 | 45 | 47 | 8 |
|  | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 42 | 50 | 7 |
|  | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 40 | 51 | 9 |
|  | Mar 10-14, 2010 | 39 | 52 | 9 |
|  | Jan 6-10, 2010 | 38 | 52 | 10 |
|  | Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 43 | 47 | 10 |
|  | July 22-26, 2009 | 42 | 43 | 14 |
|  | April 14-21, 2009 | 51 | 26 | 23 |
| b.F1 | The economy |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 42 | 53 | 5 |
|  | Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 31 | 65 | 3 |
|  | Sep 4-8, 2013 (U) | 43 | 52 | 5 |
|  | Jun 12-16, 2013 | 44 | 50 | 5 |
|  | Feb 13-18, 2013 (U) | 40 | 56 | 4 |
|  | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 43 | 53 | 4 |
|  | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 38 | 59 | 4 |
|  | Nov 9-14, 2011 | 35 | 58 | 6 |
|  | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 34 | 60 | 6 |
|  | May 2, 2011 | 40 | 55 | 4 |
|  | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 39 | 56 | 6 |
|  | Jan 6-9, 2011 | 42 | 51 | 7 |
|  | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 43 | 51 | 5 |
|  | May 6-9, 2010 | 41 | 51 | 8 |
|  | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 38 | 54 | 8 |
|  | Mar 10-14, 2010 | 41 | 52 | 7 |
|  | Jan 6-10, 2010 | 42 | 51 | 7 |
|  | Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 42 | 52 | 5 |
|  | Jul 22-26, 2009 | 38 | 53 | 9 |
|  | Jun 10-14, 2009 | 52 | 40 | 8 |
|  | Apr 14-21, 2009 | 60 | 33 | 7 |
|  | Feb 4-8, 2009 | 56 | 24 | 20 |
| c.F1 | The federal budget deficit |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 34 | 58 | 8 |
|  | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 36 | 58 | 7 |
|  | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 34 | 62 | 5 |
|  | Nov 9-14, 2011 | 34 | 57 | 9 |
|  | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 32 | 60 | 9 |

## Q. 6 CONTINUED...

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 33 | 59 | 8 |
| Jan 6-9, 2011 | 35 | 53 | 12 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 35 | 56 | 9 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 32 | 58 | 11 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 31 | 58 | 11 |
| Jul 22-26, 2009 | 32 | 53 | 15 |
| April 14-21, 2009 | 50 | 38 | 12 |
| Dealing with Iran |  |  |  |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 39 | 44 | 17 |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 37 | 53 | 10 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 45 | 41 | 13 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 47 | 40 | 14 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 48 | 41 | 11 |
| Jan 6-9, 2011 | 42 | 39 | 19 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 38 | 43 | 19 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 43 | 40 | 17 |

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=1,024]:
Q. 7 Do you approve or disapprove of the job the [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] are doing? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the job the [ITEM] are doing? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]. [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: REPEAT FULL QUESTION FOR NEXT ITEM]


[^0]
## Q. 7 CONTINUED...

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Early November, 2005 | 33 | 50 | 17 |
| Early October, 2005 | 32 | 52 | 16 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 36 | 49 | 15 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 35 | 50 | 15 |
| Mid-March, 2005 | 39 | 44 | 17 |
| Early February, 2004 | 41 | 42 | 17 |
| January, 2003 | 48 | 37 | 15 |
| June, 2002 | 50 | 34 | 16 |
| May, 2002 | 49 | 34 | 17 |
| February, 2002 | 56 | 24 | 20 |
| Early September, 2001 | 43 | 39 | 18 |
| June, 2001 | 40 | 40 | 20 |
| May, 2001 | 45 | 36 | 19 |
| April, 2001 | 45 | 30 | 25 |
| January, 2001 | 43 | 36 | 21 |
| July, 2000 | 36 | 46 | 18 |
| May, 2000 | 40 | 42 | 18 |
| March, 2000 | 38 | 43 | 19 |
| February, 2000 | 40 | 43 | 17 |
| January, 2000 | 39 | 41 | 20 |
| December, 1999 | 38 | 42 | 20 |
| October, 1999 | 34 | 50 | 16 |
| Late September, 1999 | 34 | 46 | 20 |
| August, 1999 | 40 | 44 | 16 |
| July, 1999 | 36 | 45 | 19 |
| June, 1999 | 37 | 46 | 17 |
| May, 1999 | 38 | 44 | 18 |
| March, 1999 | 38 | 47 | 15 |
| February, 1999 | 37 | 51 | 12 |
| January, 1999 | 38 | 50 | 12 |
| Early December, 1998 | 38 | 49 | 13 |
| November, 1998 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| Early September, 1998 | 44 | 37 | 19 |
| Early August, 1998 | 43 | 37 | 20 |
| June, 1998 | 42 | 38 | 20 |
| May, 1998 | 40 | 41 | 19 |
| April, 1998 | 41 | 40 | 19 |
| March, 1998 | 43 | 39 | 18 |
| January, 1998 | 43 | 41 | 16 |
| November, 1997 | 41 | 43 | 16 |
| August, 1997 | 42 | 44 | 14 |
| June, 1997 | 33 | 50 | 17 |
| May, 1997 | 40 | 44 | 16 |
| April, 1997 | 40 | 44 | 16 |
| February, 1997 | 44 | 42 | 14 |
| January, 1997 | 38 | 47 | 15 |
| December, 1996 ${ }^{2}$ | 40 | 43 | 17 |
| July, 1996 | 38 | 48 | 14 |
| June, 1996 | 36 | 50 | 14 |
| April, 1996 | 39 | 46 | 15 |
| March, 1996 | 35 | 51 | 14 |
| February, 1996 | 33 | 53 | 14 |
| January, 1996 | 36 | 54 | 10 |
| October, 1995 | 36 | 51 | 13 |
| September, 1995 | 36 | 50 | 14 |
| August, 1995 | 38 | 45 | 17 |

[^1]
## Q. 7 CONTINUED...



[^2]
## Q. 7 CONTINUED...

June, 2001
December, 1994

| Approve | Disapprove | (VOL.) <br> 50 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 52 | 28 | $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{22}$ |
| 52 | 28 | 20 |

## NO QUESTIONS 8-11, 15

## QUESTIONS 12-14 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=977]:

Next,
Q. 16 Is your overall opinion of [INSERT ITEMS; RANDOMIZE] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN
"NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."] How about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Just in general, is your overall opinion of [ITEM] very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable?] [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]
a.F1 The Republican Party

Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)
Oct 9-13, 2013
Jul 17-21, 2013
Jun 12-16, 2013
Jan 9-13, 2013
Dec 5-9, 2012
Sep 12-16, 2012
Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012
Mar 7-11, 2012
Jan 11-16, 2012
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011
Aug 17-21, 2011
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011
Feb 2-7, 2011
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010
July 1-5, 2010
April 1-5, 2010
Mar 18-21, 2010
Feb 3-9, 2010
Aug 20-27, 2009
Aug 11-17, 2009
Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009
Jan 7-11, 2009
Late October, 2008
Mid-September, 2008
August, 2008
Late May, 2008
July, 2007
Early January, 2007
Late October, 2006
July, 2006
April, 2006
February, 2006
Late October, 2005
July, 2005
June, 2005
December, 2004
June, 2004


Favorable $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Unfavorable Total Very Mostly

| 35 | 8 | 27 | 59 | 28 | 31 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 38 | 5 | 32 | 58 | 26 | 32 |
| 33 | 7 | 25 | 58 | 25 | 34 |
| 40 | 8 | 32 | 55 | 23 | 33 |
| 33 | 6 | 28 | 58 | 27 | 31 |
| 36 | 7 | 28 | 59 | 23 | 36 |
| 42 | 12 | 30 | 50 | 25 | 26 |
| 36 | 9 | 27 | 56 | 28 | 28 |
| 36 | 7 | 30 | 56 | 27 | 29 |
| 35 | 7 | 27 | 58 | 28 | 30 |
| 36 | 7 | 29 | 55 | 27 | 28 |
| 34 | 5 | 29 | 59 | 27 | 32 |
| 42 | 9 | 32 | 51 | 22 | 28 |
| 43 | 8 | 35 | 48 | 19 | 29 |
| 43 | 8 | 35 | 49 | 21 | 28 |
| 39 | 10 | 29 | 49 | 24 | 25 |
| 37 | 8 | 29 | 53 | 26 | 27 |
| 37 | 5 | 32 | 51 | 20 | 31 |
| 46 | 5 | 41 | 46 | 14 | 32 |
| 40 | 6 | 34 | 50 | 19 | 31 |
| 40 | 7 | 33 | 50 | 18 | 32 |
| 40 | 7 | 33 | 51 | 17 | 34 |
| 40 | 5 | 35 | 55 | 21 | 34 |
| 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 23 | 27 |
| 47 | 11 | 36 | 46 | 22 | 24 |
| 43 | 9 | 34 | 49 | 18 | 31 |
| 39 | 7 | 32 | 53 | 20 | 33 |
| 39 | 7 | 32 | 53 | 22 | 31 |
| 41 | 9 | 32 | 48 | 21 | 27 |
| 41 | 9 | 32 | 50 | 20 | 30 |
| 40 | 10 | 30 | 52 | 23 | 29 |
| 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 21 | 29 |
| 44 | 11 | 33 | 50 | 24 | 26 |
| 42 | 12 | 30 | 49 | 24 | 25 |
| 48 | 13 | 35 | 43 | 18 | 25 |
| 48 | 11 | 37 | 44 | 20 | 24 |
| 52 | 15 | 37 | 42 | 17 | 25 |
| 51 | 12 | 39 | 40 | 14 | 26 |

(VOL.) (VOL.) Never Can't rate/ heard of Ref


## Q. 16 CONTINUED...



## Q. 16 CONTINUED...

|  | ------ Favorable ------ |  |  | ----- Unfavorable ----- |  |  | Never Can't rate/ heard of Ref |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly |  |  |
| Late October, 2005 | 49 | 14 | 35 | 41 | 15 | 26 | * | 10 |
| July, 2005 | 50 | 15 | 35 | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 9 |
| June, 2005 | 52 | 12 | 40 | 39 | 13 | 26 | * | 9 |
| December, 2004 | 53 | 13 | 40 | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 6 |
| June, 2004 | 54 | 12 | 42 | 36 | 11 | 25 | 0 | 10 |
| Early February, 2004 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 37 | 9 | 28 | * | 5 |
| June, 2003 | 54 | 11 | 43 | 38 | 10 | 28 | 0 | 8 |
| April, 2003 | 57 | 13 | 44 | 36 | 11 | 25 | * | 7 |
| December, 2002 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 37 | 10 | 27 | * | 9 |
| July, 2001 | 58 | 18 | 40 | 34 | 10 | 24 | * | 8 |
| January, 2001 | 60 | 18 | 42 | 30 | 9 | 21 | 1 | 9 |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 60 | 16 | 44 | 35 | 12 | 23 | * | 5 |
| August, 1999 | 59 | 14 | 45 | 37 | 9 | 28 | * | 4 |
| February, 1999 | 58 | 11 | 47 | 37 | 11 | 26 | 0 | 5 |
| January, 1999 | 55 | 14 | 41 | 38 | 12 | 26 | 0 | 7 |
| Early December, 1998 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 34 | 10 | 24 | 0 | 7 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 56 | 11 | 45 | 38 | 9 | 29 | * | 6 |
| Early September, 1998 | 60 | 13 | 47 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 7 |
| March, 1998 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 36 | 10 | 26 | * | 6 |
| August, 1997 | 52 | 11 | 41 | 42 | 10 | 32 | 0 | 6 |
| June, 1997 | 61 | 10 | 51 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 6 |
| January, 1997 | 60 | 13 | 47 | 35 | 7 | 28 | * | 5 |
| October, 1995 | 49 | 9 | 40 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 0 | 3 |
| December, 1994 | 50 | 13 | 37 | 44 | 13 | 31 | * | 6 |
| July, 1994 | 62 | 13 | 49 | 34 | 7 | 27 | * | 4 |
| May, 1993 | 57 | 14 | 43 | 34 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 9 |
| July, 1992 | 61 | 17 | 44 | 33 | 9 | 24 | * | 6 |
| c.F1 Congress |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 27 | 6 | 21 | 67 | 32 | 35 | * | 6 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 23 | 4 | 19 | 73 | 32 | 42 | 0 | 4 |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 21 | 3 | 18 | 70 | 33 | 37 | * | 9 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 23 | 4 | 19 | 68 | 32 | 36 | * | 9 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 27 | 4 | 22 | 67 | 24 | 43 | 1 | 6 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 27 | 5 | 22 | 65 | 30 | 35 | * | 8 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 69 | 33 | 36 | * | 8 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 25 | 4 | 21 | 70 | 30 | 40 | 4 | 6 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 34 | 4 | 30 | 57 | 21 | 36 | 1 | 8 |
| July 1-5, 2010 | 33 | 6 | 27 | 56 | 23 | 33 | * | 11 |
| April 1-5, 2010 | 25 | 3 | 22 | 65 | 30 | 36 | * | 9 |
| Mar 18-21, 2010 | 26 | 3 | 23 | 62 | 23 | 39 | * | 12 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 41 | 3 | 38 | 50 | 17 | 34 | 0 | 9 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 37 | 4 | 33 | 52 | 20 | 32 | * | 11 |
| Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 50 | 10 | 40 | 43 | 15 | 28 | * | 7 |
| Jan 7-11, 2009 | 40 | 5 | 35 | 52 | 20 | 32 | * | 8 |
| Late May, 2008 | 41 | 6 | 35 | 51 | 17 | 34 | 0 | 8 |
| July, 2007 | 41 | 6 | 35 | 51 | 16 | 35 | 0 | 8 |
| Early January, 2007 | 53 | 11 | 42 | 38 | 9 | 29 | 1 | 8 |
| Late October, 2006 | 41 | 5 | 36 | 46 | 15 | 31 | * | 13 |
| February, 2006 | 44 | 6 | 38 | 47 | 14 | 33 | 0 | 9 |
| Late October, 2005 | 45 | 7 | 38 | 45 | 13 | 32 | * | 10 |
| July, 2005 | 49 | 6 | 43 | 40 | 11 | 29 | * | 11 |
| June, 2005 | 49 | 6 | 43 | 40 | 10 | 30 | * | 11 |
| June, 2004 | 56 | 7 | 49 | 33 | 7 | 26 | * | 11 |
| July, 2001 | 57 | 7 | 50 | 32 | 8 | 24 | * | 11 |
| March, 2001 | 56 | 6 | 50 | 36 | 10 | 26 | 1 | 7 |
| January, 2001 | 64 | 10 | 54 | 23 | 5 | 18 | 1 | 12 |

## Q. 16 CONTINUED...

|  | ------ Favorable ------ |  |  | ----- Unfavorable ----- |  |  | (VOL.) <br> Never heard of | (VOL.) <br> Can't rate/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly |  |  |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 61 | 8 | 53 | 32 | 5 | 27 | * | 7 |
| August, 1999 | 63 | 8 | 55 | 34 | 7 | 27 | * | 3 |
| June, 1999 | 56 | 9 | 47 | 39 | 9 | 30 | * | 5 |
| February, 1999 | 52 | 4 | 48 | 44 | 8 | 36 | 0 | 4 |
| January, 1999 | 48 | 7 | 41 | 45 | 15 | 30 | 0 | 7 |
| Early December, 1998 | 52 | 11 | 41 | 41 | 12 | 29 | 0 | 7 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 62 | 7 | 55 | 33 | 8 | 25 | 0 | 5 |
| Early September, 1998 | 66 | 7 | 59 | 27 | 5 | 22 | 0 | 7 |
| October, 1997 | 53 | 5 | 48 | 44 | 11 | 33 | 0 | 3 |
| August, 1997 | 50 | 6 | 44 | 44 | 11 | 33 | 0 | 6 |
| June, 1997 | 52 | 4 | 48 | 42 | 8 | 34 | 0 | 6 |
| May, 1997 | 49 | 5 | 44 | 42 | 10 | 32 | * | 9 |
| February, 1997 | 52 | 6 | 46 | 40 | 9 | 31 | * | 8 |
| January, 1997 | 56 | 6 | 50 | 40 | 8 | 32 | * | 4 |
| June, 1996 | 45 | 6 | 39 | 50 | 12 | 38 | * | 5 |
| April, 1996 | 45 | 6 | 39 | 50 | 13 | 37 | 0 | 5 |
| January, 1996 | 42 | 4 | 38 | 54 | 16 | 38 | * | 4 |
| October, 1995 | 42 | 4 | 38 | 55 | 13 | 42 | 0 | 3 |
| August, 1995 | 45 | 5 | 40 | 47 | 13 | 34 | * | 7 |
| June, 1995 | 53 | 8 | 45 | 42 | 11 | 31 | * | 5 |
| February, 1995 | 54 | 10 | 44 | 37 | 10 | 27 | 0 | 9 |
| July, 1994 | 53 | 7 | 46 | 43 | 9 | 34 | * | 4 |
| May, 1993 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 48 | 13 | 35 | 0 | 9 |
| November, 1991 | 51 | 7 | 44 | 43 | 9 | 34 | 0 | 6 |
| March, 1991 | 66 | 16 | 50 | 26 | 7 | 19 | 0 | 8 |
| May, 1990 | 59 | 6 | 53 | 34 | 9 | 25 | 1 | 6 |
| May, 1988 | 64 | 8 | 56 | 28 | 5 | 23 | 0 | 8 |
| January, 1988 | 64 | 6 | 58 | 29 | 4 | 25 | 0 | 7 |
| May, 1987 | 74 | 10 | 64 | 20 | 4 | 16 | * | 6 |
| January, 1987 | 59 | 7 | 52 | 31 | 8 | 23 | 0 | 10 |
| July, 1985 | 67 | 9 | 58 | 26 | 5 | 21 | * | 7 |

## RANDOMIZE Q.17F2 WITH Q.18F2

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=1,024$ ]:
Thinking about the nation's economy..
Q.17F2 How would you rate economic conditions in this country today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)
Oct 9-13, 2013
Sep 4-8, 2013
Jul 17-21, 2013
Jun 12-16, 2013
Mar 13-17, 2013
Jan 9-13, 2013
Dec 5-9, 2012
Oct 24-28, 2012
Sep 12-16, 2012
Jun 7-17, 2012
Mar 7-11, 2012
Feb 8-12, 2012
Jan 11-16, 2012
Dec 7-11, 2011
Aug 17-21, 2011
Jun 15-19, 2011

| Excellent |  | Good | Only <br> fair | Poor | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 14 | 48 | 36 | 1 |
| 1 | 12 | 39 | 48 | $*$ |  |
| 2 | 17 | 48 | 32 | $*$ |  |
| 2 | 15 | 45 | 37 | 1 |  |
| 2 | 21 | 47 | 29 | $*$ |  |
| 1 | 15 | 43 | 40 | 1 |  |
| 2 | 11 | 38 | 49 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 14 | 50 | 35 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 12 | 42 | 44 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 12 | 43 | 44 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 9 | 47 | 42 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 9 | 38 | 51 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 10 | 46 | 43 | 1 |  |
| 2 | 9 | 42 | 47 | 1 |  |
| $*$ | 8 | 38 | 53 | 1 |  |
| 1 | 6 | 37 | 56 | 1 |  |
| $*$ | 8 | 45 | 46 | 1 |  |

## Q.17F2 CONTINUED...

Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011
Feb 2-7, 2011
Dec 1-5, 2010
Oct 13-18, 2010
Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010
Jun 3-6, 2010
Apr 21-26, 2010
Mar 10-14, 2010
Feb 3-9, 2010
Dec 9-13, 2009
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009
Aug 11-17, 2009
Jun 10-14, 2009
Mar 9-12, 2009
Feb 4-8, 2009
December, 2008
November, 2008
Late October, 2008
Early October, 2008
Late September, 2008
July, 2008
April, 2008
March, 2008
Early February, 2008
January, 2008
November, 2007
September, 2007
June, 2007
February, 2007
December, 2006
Early November, 2006 (RVs)
Late October, 2006
September, 2006
March, 2006
January, 2006
Early October, 2005
Mid-September, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Early November, 2004 (RVs)
Mid-September, 2004
August, 2004
Late April, 2004
Late February, $2004^{5}$

## RANDOMIZE Q.17F2 WITH Q.18F2

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $N=1,024$ ]:
Thinking about your own personal finances...
Q.18F2 How would you rate your own personal financial situation? Would you say you are in excellent shape, good shape, only fair shape or poor shape financially?

|  | Excellent | Good | Only fair | Poor | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 6 | 34 | 40 | 19 | 1 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 7 | 33 | 39 | 20 | 1 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 6 | 32 | 41 | 21 | 1 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 7 | 32 | 38 | 22 | 1 |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 8 | 35 | 36 | 20 | 1 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 8 | 35 | 36 | 20 | 1 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 7 | 34 | 38 | 21 | 1 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 6 | 29 | 42 | 22 | 1 |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 6 | 32 | 37 | 24 | 1 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 5 | 33 | 40 | 21 | 1 |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 7 | 29 | 36 | 26 | 2 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 7 | 29 | 41 | 22 | 1 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 5 | 30 | 40 | 23 | 2 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 6 | 33 | 36 | 23 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 6 | 30 | 40 | 23 | 1 |
| Jun 3-6, 2010 | 6 | 32 | 38 | 20 | 4 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 6 | 31 | 39 | 22 | 2 |
| Dec 9-13, 2009 | 7 | 28 | 39 | 24 | 2 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 5 | 30 | 40 | 25 | 1 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 6 | 32 | 38 | 22 | 1 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 6 | 31 | 36 | 26 | 2 |
| Jun 10-14, 2009 | 6 | 32 | 39 | 22 | 1 |
| Feb 4-8, 2009 | 5 | 33 | 41 | 20 | 1 |
| December, 2008 | 6 | 32 | 40 | 21 | 1 |
| Early October, 2008 | 6 | 35 | 40 | 18 | 1 |
| July, 2008 | 9 | 33 | 37 | 19 | 2 |
| April, 2008 | 8 | 35 | 39 | 16 | 2 |
| March, 2008 | 8 | 39 | 34 | 17 | 2 |
| Early February, 2008 | 9 | 36 | 37 | 16 | 2 |
| January, 2008 | 10 | 39 | 34 | 15 | 2 |
| November, 2007 | 9 | 41 | 34 | 15 | 1 |
| September, 2007 | 10 | 38 | 34 | 16 | 2 |
| February, 2007 | 8 | 41 | 36 | 14 | 1 |
| December, 2006 | 8 | 40 | 35 | 16 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 | 9 | 40 | 33 | 16 | 2 |
| March, 2006 | 9 | 39 | 36 | 15 | 1 |
| January, 2006 | 7 | 39 | 37 | 15 | 2 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 7 | 37 | 39 | 16 | 1 |
| January, 2005 | 10 | 41 | 34 | 14 | 1 |
| August, 2004 | 9 | 42 | 34 | 14 | 1 |
| September, 2003 | 10 | 38 | 36 | 15 | 1 |
| Late March, 2003 | 10 | 43 | 31 | 12 | 4 |
| January, 2003 | 7 | 38 | 39 | 15 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 | 7 | 39 | 37 | 16 | 1 |
| June, 2002 | 5 | 40 | 37 | 16 | 2 |
| Late September, 2001 | 7 | 40 | 37 | 14 | 2 |
| June, 2001 | 6 | 38 | 39 | 16 | 1 |
| June, 2000 | 9 | 43 | 35 | 11 | 2 |
| August, 1999 | 6 | 43 | 41 | 9 | 1 |
| May, 1997 | 7 | 43 | 38 | 11 | 1 |
| September, 1996 (RVs) | 8 | 47 | 34 | 10 | 1 |
| February, 1995 | 8 | 39 | 38 | 14 | 1 |
| March, 1994 | 5 | 41 | 40 | 13 | 1 |

## Q.18F2 CONTINUED...

December, 1993
U.S. News: January, 1993
U.S. News: October, 1992
U.S. News: August, 1992
U.S. News: May, 1992
U.S. News: January, 1992

| Excellent | Good |
| :---: | :---: |
| 5 | 34 |
| 4 | 33 |
| 6 | 34 |
| 5 | 30 |
| 4 | 35 |
| 4 | 32 |


| Only <br> fair | $\frac{\text { Poor }}{15}$ | (VOL.) <br> $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45 | 16 | 1 |
| 40 | 19 | 1 |
| 47 | 17 | 1 |
| 45 | 15 | 1 |
| 45 | 18 | 1 |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=1,024]$ :

Q. 19 How much confidence do you have in [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] to do the right thing when it comes to dealing with the economy - a great deal of confidence, a fair amount of confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all? What about [NEXT ITEM]?

|  |  | A great deal | A fair amount | Not too much | No confidence at all | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a.F2 | Barack Obama |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 17 | 30 | 20 | 31 | 1 |
|  | Sep 12-16, $2012^{6}$ | 22 | 32 | 16 | 27 | 2 |
|  | Dec 9-13, 2009 ${ }^{7}$ | 20 | 32 | 17 | 27 | 4 |
|  | Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 21 | 38 | 18 | 21 | 2 |
|  | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 32 | 38 | 13 | 13 | 4 |
|  | Jan 7-11, 2009 | 33 | 42 | 14 | 7 | 4 |
| b.F2 | Republican leaders in Congress |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 5 | 31 | 34 | 29 | 1 |
|  | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 7 | 31 | 33 | 24 | 5 |
| c.F2 | Democratic leaders in Congress |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 8 | 34 | 31 | 26 | 2 |
|  | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 17 | 38 | 21 | 19 | 5 |

ASK ALL:
Q. 20 As I read some pairs of opposite phrases, please tell me which one best reflects your impression of Barack Obama. (First,) does Barack Obama impress you as...[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE;
OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]?
ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=977]:
a.F1

Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)

| A strong leader | Not a strong <br> leader |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | $\frac{48}{50}$ |
| 56 | 40 |
| 59 | 37 |
| 52 | 45 |
| 49 | 47 |
| 58 | 37 |
| 53 | 41 |
| 53 | 42 |
| 62 | 32 |
| 65 | 29 |
| 77 | 13 |

(VOL.)

| Neither <br> particularly | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 1 | 2 |
| 2 | 2 |
| 1 | 3 |
| 1 | 3 |
| 2 | 4 |
| 2 | 3 |
| 2 | 5 |
| 2 | 9 |

[^3]
## Q. 20 CONTINUED...

| b.F1 |  | A good manager | Not a good manager | (VOL.) <br> Neither particularly | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 46 | 51 | 1 | 2 |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON: |  | 35 | 57 | 1 | 7 |
| March, 2006: G.W. Bushc.F1 |  | Stands up for what he believes in | Doesn't stand up for what he believes in | (VOL.) <br> Neither particularly | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 76 | 19 | 2 | 3 |
|  | May 1-5, 2013 | 76 | 19 | 1 | 5 |
|  | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 82 | 14 | 1 | 3 |
|  | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 75 | 19 | 1 | 5 |
|  | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 71 | 22 | 1 | 5 |
|  | May 25-30, 2011 | 75 | 18 | 1 | 5 |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 |  | 77 | 16 | 1 | 5 |
|  |  | Trustworthy | Not trustworthy | (VOL.) <br> Neither particularly | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 52 | 45 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 66 | 30 | 1 | 3 |
|  | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 61 | 36 | * | 3 |
|  | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 59 | 37 | 1 | 3 |
|  | May 25-30, 2011 | 62 | 31 | 2 | 5 |
|  | Jan 5-9, 2011 | 58 | 36 | 2 | 4 |
|  | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 58 | 37 | 1 | 3 |
|  | Jan 6-10, 2010 | 61 | 31 | 2 | 5 |
|  | Sep 10-15, 2009 | 64 | 30 | 2 | 5 |
|  | Feb 4-8, 2009 | 76 | 15 | 1 | 8 |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=1,024$ ]:

| e.F2 |  | Able to get things done | Not able to get things done | (VOL.) <br> Neither particularly | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 43 | 51 | 3 | 3 |
|  | May 1-5, 2013 | 49 | 46 | 2 | 3 |
|  | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 57 | 37 | 1 | 4 |
|  | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 46 | 50 | 2 | 2 |
|  | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 44 | 50 | 2 | 4 |
|  | May 25-30, 2011 | 55 | 38 | 3 | 5 |
|  | Jan 5-9, 2011 | 54 | 38 | 3 | 5 |
|  | June 16-20, 2010 | 55 | 39 | 2 | 4 |
|  | Jan 6-10, 2010 | 57 | 35 | 3 | 5 |
|  | Sep 10-15, 2009 | 58 | 31 | 3 | 8 |
|  | Feb 4-8, 2009 | 70 | 15 | 2 | 13 |
| f.F2 |  | A good | Not a good | (VOL.) <br> Neither | (VOL.) |
|  |  | communicator | communicator | particularly | DK/Ref |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 68 | 28 | 2 | 2 |
|  | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 76 | 21 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 78 | 20 | * | 2 |
|  | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 75 | 22 | 1 | 2 |
|  | May 25-30, 2011 | 75 | 20 | 1 | 3 |
|  | Jan 5-9, 2011 | 75 | 21 | 1 | 4 |
|  | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 77 | 20 | 2 | 1 |
|  | Jan 6-10, 2010 | 83 | 14 | 1 | 2 |
|  | Sep 10-15, 2009 | 83 | 13 | 1 | 3 |

## Q. 20 CONTINUED...

Feb 4-8, 2009
g.F2

Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)
Jan 9-13, 2013
Jan 11-16, 2012

| A good <br> communicator | Not a good <br> communicator |
| :---: | :---: |
| $\frac{62}{\text { Someone who }}$cares about <br> people like me | Someone who <br> doesn't care <br> about people <br> like me |
|  |  |
| 68 | 38 |
| 61 | 31 |
| 63 | 35 |
| 64 | 31 |
| 60 | 30 |
| 60 | 34 |
| 64 | 35 |
| 68 | 30 |
| 81 | 25 |
|  | 14 |

(VOL.)

| Neither <br> particularly | (VOL.) <br> $*$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\frac{\text { DK/Ref }}{2}$ |  |

Aug 17-21, 2011
May 25-30, 2011
Jan 5-9, 2011
Jun 16-20, 2010
Jan 6-10, 2010
Sep 10-15, 2009
81
14

| Middle of <br> the road |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| 31 |  |
| 37 | 14 |
| 32 | 13 |
| 36 | 16 |
| 36 | 14 |
| 40 | 9 |
| 40 | 13 |


| (VOL.) <br> None <br> particularly | (VOL.) <br> 2 |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1 | 6 |
| 3 | 6 |
| 1 | 9 |
| 2 | 7 |
| 2 | 9 |
|  | 7 |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=1,024]:

Q.21F2 Would you describe Barack Obama as being in touch or as being out of touch with what is going on in the government?

| (U) |  | Reagan <br> Dec 3-8 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| G. W. Bush | ABC News/Wash Post |  |  |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=977]:
Q.22F1 Since the start of 2009 when Barack Obama became president, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or a failure?

| (U) |  | USA Today/Gallup |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Dec 3-8 |  | Feb 16-19 |
| $\underline{2013}$ |  | $\underline{2012}$ |
| 46 | Success | 44 |
| 48 | Failure | 50 |
| 6 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 5 |

## TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:

Since the start of 2001 when George W. Bush became president, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or a failure?

Gallup/USA Today: April, 2008
CNN/ORC: August, 2007

| Success | Failure |  | (VOL.) <br> 27 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DK/Ref |  |  |  |
| 40 | 59 |  | 4 |
| 40 | 57 |  | 3 |

## Q.22F1 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

|  | Success |  |  | Failure |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | | (VOL.) |
| :---: |
|  |
| CNN/Ref |

Since the start of 1993 when Bill Clinton became president, in general, would you say his presidency has been a success or a failure?

|  | Success | Failure | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gallup/CNN/USA Today: August, 2000 | 68 | 29 | 3 |
| Gallup: Late January, 1999 | 77 | 20 | 3 |
| Gallup: Mid-January, 1999 | 81 | 16 | 3 |
| Gallup/CNN/USA Today: January, 1998 | 71 | 25 | 4 |
| Gallup/CNN/USA Today: October, 1997 | 70 | 25 | 5 |

## NO QUESTIONS 23-29, 32, 37-44

## QUESTIONS 30-31, 33-36 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## ASK ALL:

Next,
Q. 45 Do you approve or disapprove of the health care law passed by Barack Obama and Congress in 2010?

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 41 | 54 | 5 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 41 | 52 | 7 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 (U) | 42 | 53 | 5 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, $2012{ }^{8}$ | 47 | 43 | 9 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 43 | 48 | 9 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 41 | 49 | 10 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 43 | 47 | 10 |
| Sep 9-12, 2010 | 38 | 45 | 17 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Jul 8-11, 2010 | 35 | 47 | 17 |
| Apr 1-5, 2010 | 40 | 44 | 16 |

TREND FOR COMPARISON:
As of right now, do you generally favor or generally oppose the health care bills being discussed in Congress?

|  | favor | oppose | DK/Re |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 40 | 47 | 13 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 38 | 48 | 13 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 38 | 50 | 12 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 39 | 48 | 13 |
| Dec 9-13, 2009 ${ }^{9}$ | 35 | 48 | 17 |
| Nov 12-15, 2009 | 42 | 39 | 19 |

[^4]
## Q. 45 TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTINUED...

|  | Generally <br> favor | Generally <br> oppose | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 38 | 47 | 15 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 34 | 47 | 19 |
| Sep 10-15, 2009 | 42 | 44 | 14 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 39 | 46 | 15 |
| Jul 22-26, 2009 | 38 | 44 | 18 |

## NO QUESTION 46

## ASK ALL:

Q. 47 So far, that is up until today, has the health care law had a mostly positive, mostly negative, or not much of an effect on you and your family?

| $(\mathrm{U})$ |  | $(\mathrm{U})$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Dec 3-8 |  | Sep 4-8 |
| $\underline{2013}$ |  | $\underline{2013}$ |
| 15 | Mostly positive | 17 |
| 23 | Mostly negative | 20 |
| 60 | Not much of an effect | 63 |
| 2 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 48 And looking ahead, do you think the overall effect of the health care law on you and your family over the coming years will be mostly positive, mostly negative, or will it not affect you much either way?

| $(\mathrm{U})$ |  | $(\mathrm{U})$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| Dec 3-8 |  | Sep 4-8 |
| $\underline{2013}$ |  | $\underline{2013}$ |
| 26 | Mostly positive | 25 |
| 38 | Mostly negative | 41 |
| 32 | Not much of an effect | 31 |
| 4 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 4 |

## NO QUESTION 49

## ASK ALL:

Now thinking about the effect of the 2010 health care law on the country as a whole...
Q. 50 So far, that is up until today, has the health care law had a mostly positive, mostly negative, or not much of an effect on the country as a whole?

| $(U)$ <br> Dec 3-8 <br> $\frac{2013}{23}$ | $(U)$ <br> Sep 4-8 |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 49 | Mostly positive | $\underline{2013}$ |
| 22 | Mostly negative | 24 |
| 6 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 38 |
|  | Dof an effect | 71 |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 51 And looking ahead, do you think the overall effect of the health care law on the country as a whole over the coming years will be mostly positive, mostly negative, or will it not affect the country much either way?
(U)

| Dec 3-8 |
| :---: |
| $\underline{2013}$ |

39
45 Not much of an effect Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
(U)

Sep 4-8
$\underline{2013}$
35
47
14
4

## NO QUESTIONS 52-53

## ASK IF 'DISAPPROVE OF THE HEALTH CARE LAW' (Q.45=2):

Q. 54 What do you think elected officials who oppose the health care law should do now that the law has started to take effect? Should they [READ AND RANDOMIZE] or should they [ITEM]?

## BASED ON TOTAL:

| $(U)$ <br> Dec 3-8 <br> $\underline{2013}$ <br> 54 | NET Disapprove of health care law (Q.45) |
| :---: | :---: |
| 29 | Do what they can to make the law work as well as possible |
| 19 | Do what they can to make the law fail |
| 6 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| 46 | Approve of health care law/ Don't know (Q.45) |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=977]:

Q. 55 How much confidence do you have in [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] to do the right thing when it comes to health care policy - a great deal of confidence, a fair amount of confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all? What about [NEXT ITEM]?

|  |  | A great deal | A fair amount | Not too much | None <br> at all | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a.F1 | Barack Obama |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 23 | 28 | 16 | 32 | 1 |
|  | Dealing with health care reform |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 9-13, 2009 ${ }^{10}$ | 19 | 25 | 19 | 32 | 5 |
|  | Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 20 | 30 | 21 | 27 | 2 |
|  | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 26 | 30 | 21 | 22 | 3 |
| b.F1 | Republican leaders in Congress |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 5 | 27 | 33 | 33 | 1 |
|  | Dealing with health care reform |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 7 | 32 | 36 | 21 | 4 |
| c.F1 | Democratic leaders in Congress |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 13 | 35 | 24 | 26 | 1 |
|  | Dealing with health care reform |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 12 | 33 | 28 | 24 | 4 | question asked only about Barack Obama, not Republican and Democratic leaders.

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=1,024]:

Q.56F2 As you may know, the government has set up health insurance exchanges around the country that people can use to compare plans and purchase health insurance. Just your impression, as of today, how well are these online health insurance exchanges working? [READ IN ORDER]
(U)

| Dec 3-8 <br> $\frac{2013}{4}$ | Very well | Oct 9-13 <br> $\underline{2013}^{11}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 26 | Fairly well | 22 |
| 27 | Not too well | 23 |
| 30 | Not at all well | 24 |
| 12 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 25 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=977]:
Q.57F1 Do you think the problems the health care law has faced are mainly [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

## (U)

Dec 3-8
$\underline{2013}$
44 Short-term problems that can be resolved 50 Long-term problems that show fundamental flaws in the law
3 Both/Neither (VOL.)
4 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## ASK ALL:

Q. 58 Are you, yourself, now covered by any form of health insurance or health plan or are you not covered at this time? [READ IF NECESSARY: A health plan would include any private insurance plan through your employer or a plan that you purchased yourself, as well as a government program like Medicare or Medicaid]

Not

| Covered <br> by health <br> insurance | Not <br> covered <br> by health <br> insurance | (VOL.) <br> (VK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 81 | 19 | $*$ |
| 81 | 18 | 1 |
| 81 | 19 | $*$ |
| 83 | 17 | $*$ |
| 83 | 16 | $*$ |
| 80 | 20 | $*$ |
| 80 | 20 | $*$ |
| 81 | 19 | $*$ |
| 81 | 18 | $*$ |

Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)
Oct 9-13, 2013
Sep 4-8, 2013 (U)
Jan 6-10, 2010
Dec 9-13, 2009
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009
Jul 22-26, 2009
Jun 10-14, 2009

[^5]
## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [N=977]:

Q.59F1 Do you think the Obama administration deliberately misled the American public about whether people would be able to keep their existing health care plans under the health care law, or not?

| $(\mathrm{U})$ |  |
| :--- | :--- |
| Dec 3-8 |  |
| $\underline{2013}$ |  |
| 47 | Yes, deliberately misled |
| 47 | No, did not |
| 6 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

## TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Do you think the Bush administration deliberately misled the American public about whether Iraq had weapons of mass destruction, or not?

|  | Yes, misled | No, did not | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| CNN/ORC: March, 2013 | 54 | 44 | 2 |
| CNN/ORC: December, 2011 | 57 | 41 | 2 |
| USA Today/Gallup: February, 2008 | 53 | 42 | 5 |
| CNN/ORC: March, 2007 | 54 | 40 | 7 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: March, 2006 ${ }^{12}$ | 51 | 46 | 3 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: January 2006 | 53 | 46 | 1 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: October, 2005 | 53 | 45 | 2 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: July, 2005 | 51 | 47 | 2 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: April, 2005 | 50 | 48 | 2 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: October, 2004 | 47 | 51 | 2 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: July, 2004 | 45 | 52 | 3 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: February, 2004 | 43 | 54 | 3 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: July, 2003 | 39 | 58 | 3 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: Late June, 2003 | 37 | 61 | 2 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: Mid-June, 2003 | 31 | 64 | 5 |
| USA Today/Gallup/CNN: Early June, 2003 | 31 | 67 | 2 |

## NO QUESTION 60

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=1,024]:
Q. 61 How much do you think each of the following has to do with the problems the health care law has faced. First, do you think [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] is a major reason, minor reason or not a reason why the health care law has faced problems? How about [ITEM]? Is this a major reason, minor reason or not a reason why the health care law has faced problems?
a.F2 Poor management by the Obama administration $\begin{array}{llllll}\text { Dec 3-8, } 2013(U) & 56 & 26 & 13 & 6\end{array}$
b.F2 Flaws in the health care law itself Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)

| Major | Minor | Not a | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| reason | reason | reason | DK/Ref | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)

$\begin{array}{llll}50 & 23 & 22 & 4\end{array}$
d.F2 The complexity of the health insurance system Dec 3-8, 2013 (U)

| 58 | 22 | 13 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

## NO QUESTIONS 62-66

## QUESTIONS 67-69 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

[^6]
## QUESTIONS 70-71, 80-88, 94-95, 98 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE <br> NO QUESTIONS 72-79, 89-93, 96-97

ASK ALL:
PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?
ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):
PARTYLN
As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  |  |  |  | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | No | Other | (VOL.) | Lean | Lean |
|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | preference | party | DK/Ref | Rep | Dem |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 | 24 | 34 | 37 | 3 | * | 2 | 17 | 15 |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 24 | 32 | 38 | 4 | * | 2 | 16 | 14 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 18 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | 26 | 32 | 38 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 17 | 15 |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 19 | 29 | 46 | 3 | * | 2 | 19 | 18 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 23 | 33 | 39 | 3 | * | 2 | 17 | 15 |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 16 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 26 | 33 | 34 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 14 | 15 |
| Feb 13-18, 2013 | 22 | 32 | 41 | 2 | * | 2 | 15 | 19 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 25 | 32 | 38 | 2 | * | 2 | 15 | 16 |
| Dec 17-19, 2012 | 21 | 32 | 38 | 4 | * | 4 | 15 | 14 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 23 | 33 | 38 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 19 |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2012 | 24.7 | 32.6 | 36.4 | 3.1 | . 5 | 2.7 | 14.4 | 16.1 |
| 2011 | 24.3 | 32.3 | 37.4 | 3.1 | . 4 | 2.5 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| 2010 | 25.2 | 32.7 | 35.2 | 3.6 | . 4 | 2.8 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| 2009 | 23.9 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 3.4 | . 4 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 15.7 |
| 2008 | 25.7 | 36.0 | 31.5 | 3.6 | . 3 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 15.2 |
| 2007 | 25.3 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 4.3 | . 4 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 17.0 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 4.4 | . 3 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| 2005 | 29.3 | 32.8 | 30.2 | 4.5 | . 3 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 14.9 |
| 2004 | 30.0 | 33.5 | 29.5 | 3.8 | . 4 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 13.4 |
| 2003 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 4.8 | . 5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 |
| 2002 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 5.0 | . 7 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| 2001 | 29.0 | 33.2 | 29.5 | 5.2 | . 6 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 5.2 | . 6 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 27.3 | 34.4 | 30.9 | 5.1 | . 6 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 13.5 |
| 2000 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 5.5 | . 5 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| 1999 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 3.9 | . 5 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 14.5 |
| 1998 | 27.9 | 33.7 | 31.1 | 4.6 | . 4 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 13.1 |
| 1997 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 4.0 | . 4 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 |
| 1996 | 28.9 | 33.9 | 31.8 | 3.0 | . 4 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 2.4 | . 6 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 |
| 1994 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 1.3 | -- | 3.6 | 13.7 | 12.2 |
| 1993 | 27.4 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 14.9 |
| 1992 | 27.6 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 16.5 |
| 1991 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 14.7 | 10.8 |
| 1990 | 30.9 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 12.4 | 11.3 |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | 34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | 39 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS ONLY (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):
TEAPARTY3 From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don't you have an opinion either way?

BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS [N=896]:

|  | Agree | Disagree | No opinion either way | (VOL.) Haven't heard of | (VOL.) <br> Refused | Not heard of/ DK |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Dec 3-8. 2013 | 32 | 9 | 57 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 40 | 9 | 48 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 41 | 11 | 45 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | 35 | 9 | 54 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 37 | 10 | 50 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 44 | 9 | 46 | 1 | 2 | -- |
| May 23-26, 2013 | 41 | 7 | 48 | 1 | 3 | -- |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 28 | 8 | 61 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 43 | 7 | 47 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Feb 13-18, 2013 | 36 | 9 | 52 | 1 | 3 | -- |
| Feb 14-17, 2013 | 43 | 9 | 45 | 1 | 2 | -- |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 35 | 10 | 51 | 2 | 2 | -- |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 37 | 11 | 51 | 1 | * | -- |
| Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 (RVs) | 40 | 8 | 49 | 1 | 2 | -- |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 | 38 | 9 | 50 | 1 | 3 | -- |
| Sep 12-16, 2013 | 39 | 7 | 52 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 40 | 9 | 47 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 42 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 36 | 9 | 53 | 1 | 2 | -- |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 42 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 38 | 10 | 49 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 40 | 7 | 51 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 42 | 8 | 47 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Jan 4-8, 2012 | 37 | 8 | 52 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 40 | 9 | 48 | 2 | 1 | -- |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 41 | 9 | 49 | * | 1 | -- |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 37 | 11 | 51 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 7 | 49 | * | 1 | -- |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 40 | 7 | 51 | * | 1 | -- |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 42 | 9 | 47 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 37 | 7 | 52 | 1 | 3 | -- |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 45 | 9 | 46 | * | 1 | -- |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 37 | 7 | 54 | 1 | * | -- |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 41 | 9 | 48 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 ${ }^{13}$ | 43 | 8 | 47 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 45 | 6 | 47 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 48 | 5 | 45 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 51 | 5 | 42 | 1 | 1 | -- |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 (RVs) | 58 | 5 | 27 | -- | 1 | 9 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 (RVs) | 54 | 5 | 30 | -- | 1 | 10 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 (RVs) | 56 | 6 | 29 | -- | * | 9 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 46 | 5 | 36 | -- | 1 | 13 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 46 | 5 | 30 | -- | * | 19 |
| May 20-23, 2010 | 53 | 4 | 25 | -- | 1 | 16 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 48 | 4 | 26 | -- | 1 | 21 |

13
In the February 2-7, 2011, survey and before, question read "...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the Tea Party movement..." In October 2010 and earlier, question was asked only of those who had heard or read a lot or a little about the Tea Party. In May 2010 through October 2010, it was described as: "the Tea Party movement that has been involved in campaigns and protests in the U.S. over the past year." In March 2010 it was described as "the Tea Party protests that have taken place in the U.S. over the past year."

## Key to Pew Research trends noted in the topline:

(U) Pew Research Center/USA Today polls


[^0]:    1 Question wording for Nov. 4-7, 2010, and Jan. 5-9, 2011, was: "Do you approve or disapprove of Republican congressional leaders' policies and plans for the future?"

[^1]:    2 From December, 1994 through December, 1996, the question was worded: "As best you can tell, do you approve or disapprove of the policies and proposals of the Republican leaders in Congress?"

[^2]:    3 In March 2007 the question was worded: "Do you approve or disapprove of the policies and proposals of the Democratic leaders in Congress?"
    4 Question wording in November, 2006 and December, 1994 was: "As best you can tell, do you approve or disapprove of Democratic congressional leaders' policies and plans for the future?"

[^3]:    6 Sep 12-16, 2012 item was asked about confidence in Obama and in Mitt Romney. In Sep 12-16, 2012 and earlier, item asked about confidence "when it comes to fixing the economy."
    7 In December, September and January of 2009, economy was asked in a list of issues.

[^4]:    8 Prior to September 2013, the question asked about "the health care legislation." In addition, the reference to when the law was passed has changed over time: January 2011 referenced the legislation passed "last year," November 2010 used "earlier this year," September through July, 2010 used "in March," and April 2010 used "last month."
    Prior to January 2010, the question asked about "health care proposals" rather than "health care bills."

[^5]:    11
    In Oct 2013, the question read "Just your impression, how well have the online health insurance exchanges been working?" The preceding question read "As you may know, as part of the 2010 health care law the government has set up health insurance exchanges around the country that people can use to compare plans and purchase health insurance. From what you've read and heard is there a health insurance exchange available to people in your state, or not?"

[^6]:    12
    In March, 2006 and earlier question asked "Do you think the Bush administration deliberately misled the American public about whether Iraq has weapons of mass destruction, or not?"

