## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS/ PEW FORUM ON RELIGION \& PUBLIC LIFE NOVEMBER 2011 RELI GI ON AND POLITICS SURVEY FI NAL TOPLI NE November 9-14, 2011 $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{2 , 0 0 1}$

ASK ALL:
Q. 1 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STI LL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

|  | Approve | Disapprove | (VOL.) DK/Ref |  | Approve | Disapprove | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 46 | 46 | 8 | May 6-9, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 43 | 48 | 9 | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 49 | 7 | Apr 8-11, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 44 | 48 | 8 | Mar 10-14, 2010 | 46 | 43 | 12 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 46 | 45 | 8 | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 49 | 39 | 12 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 52 | 39 | 10 | Jan 6-10, 2010 | 49 | 42 | 10 |
| May 5-8, 2011 | 50 | 39 | 11 | Dec 9-13, 2009 | 49 | 40 | 11 |
| May 2, 2011 | 56 | 38 | 6 | Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 51 | 36 | 13 |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 47 | 45 | 8 | Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 52 | 36 | 12 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 51 | 39 | 10 | Sep 10-15, 2009 | 55 | 33 | 13 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 49 | 42 | 9 | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 52 | 37 | 12 |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 46 | 44 | 10 | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 51 | 37 | 11 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 45 | 43 | 13 | Jul 22-26, 2009 | 54 | 34 | 12 |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 44 | 44 | 12 | Jun 10-14, 2009 | 61 | 30 | 9 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 46 | 45 | 9 | Apr 14-21, 2009 | 63 | 26 | 11 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 47 | 44 | 9 | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 61 | 26 | 13 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 47 | 41 | 12 | Mar 9-12, 2009 | 59 | 26 | 15 |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 48 | 41 | 11 | Feb 4-8, 2009 | 64 | 17 | 19 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 |  |  |  |  |

## NO QUESTI ON 2

## ASK ALL:

Now, thinking about how Barack Obama is handling some issues...
Q. 3 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling [INSERT ITEM, RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS] How about [ NEXT ITEM]? [REPEAT I NTRODUCTION AS NECESSARY]
(VOL.)
a. The economy

| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 35 | 58 | 6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 34 | 60 | 6 |
| May 2, 2011 | 40 | 55 | 4 |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 39 | 56 | 6 |
| Jan 6-9, 2011 | 42 | 51 | 7 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 43 | 51 | 5 |
| May 6-9, 2010 | 41 | 51 | 8 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 38 | 54 | 8 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 41 | 52 | 7 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 42 | 51 | 7 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8,2009 | 42 | 52 | 5 |
| Jul 22-26, 2009 | 38 | 53 | 9 |
| Jun 10-14, 2009 | 52 | 40 | 8 |
| Apr 14-21,2009 | 60 | 33 | 7 |
| Feb 4-8, 2009 | 56 | 24 | 20 |

b. The federal budget deficit

Nov 9-14, 2011
34
57
9
Q. 3 CONTI NUED...

Aug 17-21, 2011
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011
J an 6-9, 2011
J un 16-20, 2010
J an 6-10, 2010
Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009
Jul 22-26, 2009
April 14-21, 2009

| Approve | Disapprove |  | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 60 |  |
| 33 |  | 9 |  |
| 35 |  | 53 | 8 |
| 35 |  | 56 | 12 |
| 32 |  | 58 | 9 |
| 31 |  | 58 | 11 |
| 32 |  | 53 | 11 |
| 50 |  | 38 | 15 |
|  |  |  | 12 |

c. The nation's foreign policy

| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 46 | 40 | 13 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jun 16-20,2010 | 45 | 40 | 15 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 42 | 40 | 18 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 44 | 40 | 16 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8,2009 | 44 | 38 | 18 |
| Jul 22-26, 2009 | 47 | 32 | 21 |
| Jun 10-14,2009 | 57 | 31 | 12 |
| Apr 14-21,2009 | 61 | 22 | 17 |
| Feb 4-8, 2009 | 52 | 17 | 31 |

ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ N=981]
d.F1 The nation's immigration policy

| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 32 | 49 | 20 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Jan 6-9, 2011 | 35 | 50 | 16 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 33 | 54 | 12 |
| May 6-9, 2010 | 25 | 54 | 21 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 29 | 47 | 24 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 30 | 50 | 21 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8,2009 | 31 | 48 | 21 |

ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathrm{N}=1,020$ ]
e.F2 Energy policy

| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 44 | 38 | 18 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 40 | 44 | 16 |
| Jan 6-9, 2011 | 46 | 37 | 18 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 45 | 40 | 15 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 43 | 34 | 23 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 45 | 35 | 20 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8,2009 | 50 | 34 | 16 |
| Jul 22-26, 2009 | 46 | 31 | 22 |

ASK ALL:
Q. 4 Do you approve or disapprove of the job the [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMI ZE] are doing? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the job the [ITEM] are doing? IF STI LL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]. [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTI ON: REPEAT FULL QUESTI ON FOR NEXT ITEM]

|  |  |  | (VOL.) <br> a. <br> Republican leaders in Congress |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 |  | Disapprove | DK/Ref |

[^0]Q. 4 CONTI NUED...

Sep 30-Oct 3, 2010
Jul 22-25, 2010
Jun 16-20, 2010
Apr 8-11, 2010
Mar 10-14, 2010
J an 6-10, 2010
Dec 9-13, 2009
Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009
Jun 10-14, 2009
Mar 9-12, 2009
Feb 4-8, 2009
Early October, 2006
June, 2006
March, 2006
J anuary, 2006
Early November, 2005
Early October, 2005
Mid-September, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
Early February, 2004
J anuary, 2003
June, 2002
May, 2002
February, 2002
Early September, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
J anuary, 2001
July, 2000
May, 2000
March, 2000
February, 2000
J anuary, 2000
December, 1999
October, 1999
Late September, 1999
August, 1999
June, 1999
May, 1999

| Approve |
| :---: |
| 24 |
| 33 |

(VOL.)
DK/Ref

| Disapprove |  | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 60 |  | 16 |
| 53 |  | 14 |
| 55 |  | 14 |
| 56 |  | 14 |
| 59 |  | 16 |
| 57 |  | 20 |
| 51 |  | 17 |
| 60 |  | 15 |
| 56 |  | 15 |
| 51 |  |  |


| 56 | 11 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 53 | 17 |
| 50 | 18 |


| 52 | 15 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 50 | 17 |


| 52 | 16 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 49 | 15 |
| 50 | 15 |


| 44 | 17 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 42 | 17 |


| 37 | 15 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 34 | 16 |


| 34 | 17 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 24 | 20 |


| 39 | 18 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 40 | 20 |
| 36 | 19 |


| 36 | 19 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 30 | 25 |
| 36 | 21 |


| 36 | 21 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 46 | 18 |

March, 1999
February, 19
January, 1999
Early December, 1998
November, 1998
Early September, 1998
Early August, 1998
June, 1998
42

## 18

| 43 | 19 |
| :--- | :--- |
| 43 | 17 |

May, 1998
April, 1998
March, 1998
November, 1997
August, 1997
June, 1997
May, 1997
April, 1997
February, 1997

## Q. 4 CONTI NUED...

J anuary, 1997
December, $1996^{2}$
July, 1996
June, 1996
April, 1996
March, 1996
February, 1996
J anuary, 1996
October, 1995
September, 1995
August, 1995
June, 1995
April, 1995
March, 1995
December, 1994

| Approve | Disapprove | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 47 | 15 <br> 40 |
| 38 | 43 | 17 |
| 36 | 48 | 14 |
| 39 | 50 | 14 |
| 35 | 46 | 15 |
| 33 | 51 | 14 |
| 36 | 53 | 14 |
| 36 | 54 | 10 |
| 36 | 50 | 13 |
| 38 | 45 | 14 |
| 41 | 45 | 17 |
| 44 | 43 | 14 |
| 43 | 39 | 13 |
| 52 | 28 | 18 |
|  |  | 20 |

b. Democratic leaders in Congress

| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 30 | 61 | 9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 29 | 63 | 9 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 30 | 60 | 10 |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 31 | 60 | 9 |
| Feb 24-27, 2011 | 33 | 48 | 19 |
| Sep 30-Oct 3, 2010 | 30 | 53 | 17 |
| Jul 22-25, 2010 | 35 | 56 | 10 |
| J un 16-20, 2010 | 35 | 53 | 12 |
| Apr 8-11, 2010 | 38 | 51 | 11 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 31 | 57 | 12 |
| J an 6-10, 2010 | 35 | 53 | 11 |
| Dec 9-13, 2009 | 36 | 47 | 17 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 33 | 53 | 15 |
| J un 10-14, 2009 | 42 | 45 | 13 |
| Mar 9-12, 2009 | 47 | 35 | 18 |
| Feb 4-8, 2009 | 48 | 38 | 14 |
| August, 2008 | 31 | 58 | 11 |
| J anuary, 2008 | 31 | 53 | 16 |
| November, 2007 | 35 | 50 | 15 |
| October, 2007 | 31 | 54 | 15 |
| July, 2007 | 33 | 54 | 13 |
| June, 2007 | 34 | 49 | 17 |
| April, 2007 | 36 | 43 | 21 |
| March, 2007 ${ }^{3}$ | 37 | 42 | 21 |
| February, 2007 | 41 | 36 | 23 |
| Mid-J anuary, 2007 | 39 | 34 | 27 |
| November, 2006 ${ }^{4}$ | 50 | 21 | 29 |
| Early October, 2006 | 35 | 53 | 12 |
| J une, 2006 | 32 | 50 | 18 |
| March, 2006 | 34 | 46 | 20 |
| J anuary, 2006 | 34 | 48 | 18 |
| Early November, 2005 | 36 | 44 | 20 |
| Early October, 2005 | 32 | 48 | 20 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 36 | 45 | 19 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 39 | 41 | 20 |
| Mid-March, 2005 | 37 | 44 | 19 |
| Early February, 2004 | 38 | 42 | 20 |

[^1]
## Q. 4 CONTI NUED...

June, 2002
May, 2002
February, 2002
Early September, 2001
June, 2001
December, 1994
(VOL.) DK/Ref

| Approve | Disapprove | DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 47 | 36 | 17 |
| 42 | 37 | 21 |
| 49 | 30 | 21 |
| 49 | 30 | 21 |
| 50 | 28 | 22 |
| 52 | 28 | 20 |

## NO QUESTI ONS 5-9

## ASK ALL:

Q. 10 As I read some names, please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of each person. First, [I NSERT NAME; RANDOMI ZE] would you say your overall opinion of [INSERT NAME] is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly Unfavorable, or very unfavorable? How about [NEXT NAME]? [IF NECESSARY: would you say your overall opinion of [NAME] is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly Unfavorable, or very unfavorable?] [I NTERVI EWERS: PROBE TO DISTI NGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."]


| Q. 10 CONTI NUED... | -Favorable------- |  |  | ------Unfavorable------ |  |  | (VOL.) <br> Never heard of | (VOL.) <br> Can't rate/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Total | Very | Mostly | Total | Very | Mostly |  |  |
| October, 1998 | 41 | 8 | 33 | 49 | 23 | 26 | 1 | 9 |
| Early September, 1998 | 42 | 7 | 35 | 48 | 20 | 28 | 3 | 7 |
| Late August, 1998 | 43 | 5 | 38 | 52 | 19 | 33 | 2 | 3 |
| March, 1998 | 36 | 6 | 30 | 49 | 20 | 29 | 6 | 9 |
| November, 1997 | 30 | 6 | 24 | 59 | 24 | 35 | 4 | 7 |
| August, 1997 | 30 | 6 | 24 | 62 | 27 | 35 | 2 | 6 |
| April, 1997 | 28 | 5 | 23 | 64 | 28 | 36 | 3 | 5 |
| J anuary, 1997 | 28 | 4 | 24 | 65 | 26 | 39 | 2 | 5 |
| August, 1995 | 30 | 9 | 21 | 54 | 25 | 29 | 4 | 12 |
| February, 1995 | 41 | 12 | 29 | 37 | 15 | 22 | 10 | 12 |
| December, 1994 | 25 | 7 | 18 | 28 | 13 | 15 | 30 | 17 |
| July, 1994 | 14 | 2 | 12 | 12 | 4 | 8 | 65 | 9 |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 11 In your opinion, is President Obama doing as much as he can to improve economic conditions or do you think he could be doing more?

|  | Doing as much <br> as he can | Could be <br> doing more | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 35 | 61 | 4 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 39 | 56 | 5 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 43 | 50 | 7 |
| Mar 9-12, 2009 | 60 | 30 | 10 |
| G. W. Bush |  |  |  |
| February, 2004 | 30 | 65 | 5 |
| September, 2003 | 26 | 70 | 4 |
| Early July, 2003 | 33 | 62 | 5 |
| May, 2003 | 42 | 53 | 5 |
| Late March, 2003 | 41 | 52 | 7 |
| January, 2003 | 33 | 61 | 6 |
| Early October, 2002 | 31 | 63 | 6 |
| June, 2002 | 33 | 62 | 5 |
| January, 2002 | 48 | 46 | 6 |
| G. H. W. Bush |  |  | 76 |
| March, 1992 | 21 | 76 | 3 |
| January, 1992 | 21 |  | 3 |

ASK ALL:
Q. 12 Which of the following national economic issues worries you most? [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

|  | The job situation | The federal budget deficit | Rising prices | Problems in the financial and housing markets | (VOL.) Other | (VOL.) <br> None/not worried about any | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 47 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Sep 1-4, 2011 | 43 | 22 | 17 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 39 | 29 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 38 | 28 | 20 | 10 | 2 | * | 2 |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 34 | 24 | 28 | 10 | 3 | * | 1 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 44 | 19 | 23 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 47 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 49 | 19 | 15 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Jun 3-6, 2010 | 41 | 23 | 16 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 45 | 22 | 17 | 11 | 2 | * | 2 |

NO QUESTI ONS 13-19

## ASK ALL:

REGIST These days, many people are so busy they can't find time to register to vote, or move around so often they don't get a chance to re-register. Are you NOW registered to vote in your precinct or election district or haven't you been able to register so far?
[I NSTRUCTI ON: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1 FOR REGIST AND REGI CERT]

## ASK IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED '1' YES IN REGIST:

REGICERT Are you absolutely certain that you are registered to vote, or is there a chance that your registration has lapsed because you moved or for some other reason?

Nov 9-14

2011
77
72
4
*
23 No, not registered
1 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## ASK ALL:

Thinking about the 2012 Presidential election...
Q. 20 How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who may be running for president in 2012? [READ IN ORDER]

|  | A lot | Some | Not much | None at all | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 36 | 26 | 21 | 15 | 1 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 29 | 29 | 22 | 19 | 2 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 27 | 30 | 23 | 18 | 1 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 20 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 1 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 23 | 30 | 27 | 19 | 1 |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON: 2008 Presidential Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| December, 2007 | 35 | 33 | 13 | 18 | 1 |
| November, 2007 | 34 | 35 | 16 | 14 | 1 |
| October, 2007 | 30 | 37 | 17 | 14 | 2 |
| September, 2007 | 27 | 33 | 21 | 17 | 2 |
| July, 2007 | 30 | 38 | 16 | 15 | 1 |
| June, 2007 | 29 | 34 | 20 | 16 | 1 |
| April, 2007 | 26 | 34 | 21 | 17 | 2 |
| March, 2007 | 24 | 36 | 20 | 18 | 2 |
| February, 2007 | 24 | 34 | 22 | 18 | 2 |
| December, 2006 | 23 | 36 | 20 | 20 | 1 |

NO QUESTI ON 21

## ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS (REGI CERT=1):

Q. 22 Overall, what's your impression of the candidates running for the REPUBLICAN presidential nomination? AS A GROUP, would you say they are excellent candidates, good candidates, only fair candidates, or poor candidates?

BASED ON REGI STERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1,576$ ]:

|  |  |  |  | SELECTED TRENDS FOR COMPARISON ${ }^{\mathbf{5}}$ : |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Oct |  | Sep | Oct | Oct | Jan |  |
|  |  | Aug | May | 2007 |  | 2003 | 1995 | 1991 | 1988 |  |
| Nov 9-14 |  | 17-21 | 25-30 | Rep | Dem | Dem | Rep | Dem | Rep | Dem |
| $\underline{2011}$ |  | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | cands | cands | cands | cands | cands | cands | cands |
| 5 | Excellent | 4 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 2 |
| 23 | Good | 22 | 22 | 28 | 35 | 29 | 30 | 19 | 36 | 29 |
| 36 | Only fair | 38 | 35 | 40 | 33 | 39 | 44 | 39 | 41 | 44 |
| 28 | Poor | 26 | 27 | 19 | 17 | 15 | 19 | 16 | 11 | 17 |
| 7 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | ) 9 | 13 | 10 | 6 | 14 | 4 | 24 | 8 | 8 |

## FULL TREND:

Overall, what's your impression of the candidates running for the REPUBLICAN presidential nomination? AS A GROUP, would you say they are excellent candidates, good candidates, only fair candidates or poor candidates?

BASED ON REPUBLICAN AND REPUBLICAN-LEANI NG REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=738$ ]:

Nov 9-14, 2011
Aug 17-21, 2011

| Excellent | Good |
| :---: | :---: |
| 10 | 38 |
| 9 | 40 |
| 5 | 39 |
| 10 | 50 |
| 11 | 57 |
| 9 | 47 |
| 5 | 46 |
| 8 | 41 |
| 5 | 46 |
| 6 | 50 |


| Only fair |
| :---: |
| 39 |
| 38 |
| 36 |
| 31 |
| 28 |
| 34 |
| 36 |
| 36 |
| 40 |
| 35 |

DK/Ref

May 25-30, 2011
February, 2008
January, 2008
November, 2007
October, 2007
September, 2007
October, 1995
January, 1988 (GP)
Overall, what's your impression of the candidates running for the DEMOCRATIC presidential nomination? AS A GROUP, would you say they are excellent candidates, good candidates, only fair candidates or poor candidates?


[^2]
## ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS (REGI CERT=1):

Q. 23 As I name some possible Republican candidates for president in 2012, please tell me which one, if any, you would most like to see nominated as the Republican Party's candidate? [READ AND
RANDOMIZE] [PROBE IF NECESSARY: As of today, who would you say you LEAN toward?]
BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1,576$ ]:

| Nov 9-14 <br> $\frac{2011}{22}$ | Sep 22-Oct 4 Jul $20-24$ | Mar 8-14 | Nov 4-7 |  |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 15 | Merman Cain | $\frac{2011}{20}$ | $\frac{2011}{18}$ | $\frac{2011}{16}$ | $\frac{2010}{14}$ |
| 10 | Newt Gingrich | 7 | 5 | -- | -- |
| 10 | Ron Paul | 5 | 3 | 7 | 7 |
| 7 | Rick Perry | 9 | 8 | 8 | 9 |
| 6 | Michele Bachmann | 10 | 6 | -- | -- |
| 5 | Jon Huntsman | 5 | 8 | -- | -- |
| 2 | Rick Santorum | 3 | 3 | -- | -- |
| $*$ | Other (VOL.) | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| -- | Sarah Palin | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| -- | Tim Pawlenty | 8 | 10 | 11 | 16 |
| -- | Mike Huckabee | -- | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| -- | Mitch Daniels | -- | -- | 14 | 16 |
| - | Haley Barbour | -- | -- | 2 | -- |
| - | Chris Christie | -- | -- | 2 | 2 |
| 14 | None (VOL.) | 20 | 21 | 22 | -- |
| 3 | Too early to tell (VOL.) | 4 | 5 | 2 | 14 |
| 5 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 7 | 10 | 9 | -- |

ASK IF HAS FIRST CHOICE (Q.23=1-9):
Q. 24 Who, if anyone, would be your second choice for the Republican nomination in 2012? [READ OPTI ONS IF NECESSARY, ELI MI NATI NG NAME CHOSEN IN Q.23]

## BASED ON REGI STERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1,576$ ]:

Nov 9-14, 2011

| First choice | Second choice | Total |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 22 | 15 | 37 | Mitt Romney |
| 15 | 10 | 25 | Herman Cain |
| 10 | 11 | 21 | Newt Gingrich |
| 10 | 5 | 14 | Ron Paul |
| 7 | 7 | 14 | Rick Perry |
| 6 | 6 | 12 | Michele Bachmann |
| 5 | 3 | 8 | Jon Huntsman |
| 2 | 3 | 4 | Rick Santorum |
| * | 2 | 2 | Other (VOL.) |
| -- | -- | -- | Sarah Palin |
| -- | -- | -- | Tim Pawlenty |
| -- | -- | -- | Mike Huckabee |
| -- | -- | -- | Mitch Daniels |
| -- | -- | -- | Haley Barbour |
| -- | -- | -- | Chris Christie |
| 14 | 11 | 14 | None (VOL.) |
| 3 | * | 3 | Too early to tell (VOL.) |
| 5 | 4 | 5 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |
| -- | 23 | -- | No first choice/DK |

Jul 20-24, 2011

| First choice | Second choice | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | 11 | 28 |
| 5 | 3 | 8 |
| 3 | 3 | 6 |
| 8 | 4 | 12 |
| 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 8 | 9 | 17 |
| 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 |
| 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 10 | 7 | 16 |
| 2 | 2 | 4 |
| -- | -- | -- |
| -- | -- | -- |
| -- | -- | -- |
| -- | -- | -- |
| 21 | 12 | 21 |
| 5 | * | 5 |
| 10 | 4 | 10 |

Mar 8-14, 2011
First Second $\frac{\text { choice }}{16} \frac{\text { choice }}{9} \quad \frac{\text { Total }}{25}$

25
715

## ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS

Q. 25 Apart from who you would like to see nominated, which Republican candidate do you think has the best chance of defeating Barack Obama next November? [OPEN END; RECORD FI RST MENTI ON ONLY.] [IF PERSON OFFERS MULTI PLE CANDIDATES, PROBE WITH: Which of those do you think has the best chance of defeating Obama?]

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1,576$ ]:

Nov 9-14
$\frac{2011}{30}$
30
12
Herman Cain
Newt Gingrich
Rick Perry
Ron Paul
Michele 4
7
Jon Huntsman 2
Other 10
All 0
None 11
Don't know/Refused 21

NO QUESTI ONS 26-29
RANDOMI ZE ORDER OF Q.30-Q.30a-Q.30b/Q.31-Q.31a-Q.31b/Q.32-32a-Q.32b/Q.33-33a-Q.33b I N BLOCKS
ASK BEFORE FI RST BLOCK:
Now, suppose the 2012 presidential election were being held TODAY and...
ASK BEFORE SECOND, THI RD AND FOURTH BLOCK:
If the election were TODAY and...

## ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS (REGICERT=1):

Q.30-Q. 33 You had to choose between, [READ AND RANDOMIZE], who would you vote for? ASK IF OTHER OR DK (Q.30-Q.33=3,9):
Q.30a-Q.33a As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.30-Q.33]?

ASK IF NAMED A CANDI DATE (Q.30-Q.33=1,2):
Q.30b-Q.33b Would you support [INSERT LAST NAME OF CANDIDATE CHOSEN IN Q.30-Q.33] over [I NSERT LAST NAME OF CANDI DATE NOT CHOSEN IN Q.30-Q.33] strongly, or not? 8

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathbf{N}=1,576$ ]:
Q. 30 Mitt Romney

|  | Not |  |  |  |  | Not |  |  | (VOL.)(VOL.) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Romney | Strongly | strong |  | Obama | Strongly | stron |  | Othe | DK/Ref |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 47 | 36 | 10 | 1 | 49 | 42 | 7 | * | 1 | 3 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 48 | -- | -- | -- | 48 | -- | -- | -- | 1 | 4 |

Q. 31 Rick Perry

|  | Not |  |  |  | Not |  |  | (VOL.)(VOL.) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Perry | Strongly | strongly DK | Obama | Strongly | stron | ngly DK | Othe | K/Ref |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 42 | 31 | 101 | 53 | 47 | 6 | * | 1 | 4 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 46 | -- | -- -- | 50 | -- | -- | - -- | 1 | 4 |

[^3]Nov 9-14, 2011

|  |  | Not |  |  | Not | (VOL.)(VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cain | Strongly | strongly DK | Obama | Strongly | strongly DK | Other DK/Ref |
| 42 | 34 | 7 | 54 | 47 | 6 | 13 |

Q. 33 Newt Gingrich

Nov 9-14, 2011

|  |  | Not |  |  | Not | (VOL.)(VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Gingrich | Strongly | strongly DK | Obama | Strongly | strongly DK | Other DK/Ref |
| 42 | 33 | 91 | 54 | 47 | 6 | 3 |

Q.30a-b/ Q.31a-b/ Q.32a-b/ Q.33a-b TREND FOR COMPARISON:

BASED ON REGI STERED VOTERS:

|  | McCain | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Obama | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Nader | Barr | Other/ DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 2008 | 39 | 21 | 18 | * | 50 | 35 | 14 | , | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Late October, 2008 | 36 | 20 | 15 | 1 | 52 | 39 | 12 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 8 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 38 | 21 | 16 | 1 | 52 | 36 | 16 | * | n/a | n/a | 10 |
| Early October, 2008 | 40 | 21 | 18 | 1 | 50 | 36 | 14 | * | n/a | n/a | 10 |
| Late September, 2008 | 42 | 23 | 19 | * | 49 | 33 | 15 | 1 | n/a | n/a | 9 |
| Mid-September, 2008 ${ }^{10}$ | ${ }^{10} 44$ | 25 | 19 | * | 46 | 30 | 15 | 1 | n/a | n/a | 10 |
| August, 2008 | 43 | 17 | 26 | * | 46 | 27 | 19 | * | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | 11 |
| July, 2008 | 42 | 17 | 24 | 1 | 47 | 24 | 22 | 1 | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | 11 |
| June, 2008 | 40 | 14 | 26 | * | 48 | 28 | 19 | 1 | n/a | n/a | 12 |
| Late May, 2008 | 44 |  |  |  | 47 |  |  |  | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | n/a | 9 |
| April, 2008 | 44 |  |  |  | 50 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 6 |
| March, 2008 | 43 |  |  |  | 49 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 8 |
| Late February, 2008 | 43 |  |  |  | 50 |  |  |  | n/a | n/a | 7 |


|  | Bush | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Kerry | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Nader | Other/ <br> DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 2004 | 45 | 34 | 11 | * | 46 | 29 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 8 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 45 | 32 | 13 | * | 45 | 28 | 16 | 1 | 1 | 9 |
| Early October, 2004 | 48 | 35 | 12 | 1 | 41 | 24 | 17 | * | 2 | 9 |
| September, 2004 | 49 | 33 | 15 | 1 | 43 | 22 | 20 | 1 | 1 | 7 |
| August, 2004 | 45 | 32 | 13 | * | 47 | 28 | 19 | * | 2 | 6 |
| July, 2004 | 44 |  |  |  | 46 |  |  |  | 3 | 7 |
| J une, 2004 | 46 |  |  |  | 42 |  |  |  | 6 | 6 |
| May, 2004 | 43 |  |  |  | 46 |  |  |  | 6 | 5 |
| Late March, 2004 | 44 |  |  |  | 43 |  |  |  | 6 | 7 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 42 |  |  |  | 49 |  |  |  | 4 | 5 |
| Two-way trial heats: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| J une, 2004 | 48 |  |  |  | 46 |  |  |  | n/a | 6 |
| May, 2004 | 45 |  |  |  | 50 |  |  |  | n/a | 5 |
| Late March, 2004 | 46 |  |  |  | 47 |  |  |  | n/a | 7 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 43 |  |  |  | 52 |  |  |  | n/a | 5 |
| Late February, 2004 | 44 |  |  |  | 48 |  |  |  | n/a | 8 |
| Early February, 2004 | 47 |  |  |  | 47 |  |  |  | n/a | 6 |
| Early J anuary, 2004 | 52 |  |  |  | 41 |  |  |  | n/a | 7 |
| October, 2003 | 50 |  |  |  | 42 |  |  |  | n/a | 8 |

Other/

[^4]
## Q.30a-b/ Q.31a-b/ Q.32a-b/ Q.33a-b TREND FOR COMPARISON CONTI NUED...



|  | Dole | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Clinton | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Perot | Other/ DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 1996 | 32 | 17 | 15 | * | 51 | 26 | 24 | 1 | 9 | 8 |
| October, 1996 | 34 | 17 | 16 | 1 | 51 | 25 | 26 | * | 8 | 7 |
| Late September, 1996 | 35 | 16 | 18 | 1 | 51 | 26 | 25 | * | 7 | 7 |
| Early September, 1996 | 34 | 17 | 17 | * | 52 | 26 | 26 | 0 | 8 | 6 |
| July, 1996 | 34 |  |  |  | 44 |  |  |  | 16 | 6 |
| March, 1996 | 35 |  |  |  | 44 |  |  |  | 16 | 5 |
| September, 1995 | 36 |  |  |  | 42 |  |  |  | 19 | 3 |
| July, 1994 | 36 |  |  |  | 39 |  |  |  | 20 | 5 |
| Two-way trial heats: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| July, 1996 | 42 | 11 | 30 | * | 53 | 20 | 31 | 1 | n/a | 5 |
| J une, 1996 | 40 | 13 | 23 | 1 | 55 | 22 | 29 | 1 | n/a | 5 |
| April, 1996 | 40 |  |  |  | 54 |  |  |  |  | 6 |
| March, 1996 | 41 |  |  |  | 53 |  |  |  |  | 6 |
| February, 1996 | 44 |  |  |  | 52 |  |  |  |  | 4 |
| J anuary, 1996 | 41 |  |  |  | 53 |  |  |  |  | 6 |
| July, 1994 | 49 |  |  |  | 46 |  |  |  |  | 5 |


|  | Bush Sr. | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Clinton | Strongly | Only mod | DK | Perot | Other/ <br> DK/ Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Late October, 1992 | 34 | 20 | 14 | -- | 44 | 26 | 18 | -- | 19 | 3 |
| Early October, 1992 | 35 | 14 | 21 | -- | 48 | 23 | 25 | -- | 8 | 9 |
| June, 1992 | 31 |  |  |  | 27 |  |  |  | 36 | 6 |
| Two-way trial heats: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| September, 1992 | 38 | 14 | 21 | -- | 53 | 25 | 28 | -- | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 9 |
| August, 1992 | 37 | 14 | 23 | -- | 57 | 24 | 33 | -- | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 6 |
| June, 1992 | 46 | 13 | 33 | -- | 41 | 9 | 32 | -- | n/a | 13 |
| May, 1992 | 46 | 15 | 31 | -- | 43 | 10 | 33 | -- | $\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}$ | 11 |
| Late March, 1992 | 50 | 19 | 31 | -- | 43 | 9 | 34 | -- | n/a | 7 |
|  |  |  | Only |  |  |  | Only |  |  | Other/ |
|  | Bush Sr. | Strongly | mod | DK | Dukakis | Strongly | mod | DK |  | DK/ Ref |
| October, 1988 | 50 | 24 | 26 | -- | 42 | 20 | 22 | -- |  | 8 |
| September, 1988 | 50 | 26 | 24 | -- | 44 | 19 | 25 | -- |  | 6 |
| May, 1988 | 40 | 12 | 28 | -- | 53 | 14 | 39 | -- |  | 7 |

## RANDOMI ZE ORDER OF Q. 34 AND Q. 35

## ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGICERT=1):

Q. 34 As I read some phrases, please tell me whether you think each one describes Mitt Romney. First, [I NSERT FI RST ITEM; RANDOMI ZE], does this describe Mitt Romney, or not? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [REPEAT IF NECESSARY: does this describe Mitt Romney, or not]?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1,576$ ]:

|  | $\underline{\text { Yes }}$ | No | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. A strong conservative |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 48 | 35 | 17 |
| b. Shares your religious beliefs |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 19 | 56 | 24 |
| c. Takes consistent positions on issues |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 37 | 43 | 20 |
| d. Understands the needs of people like you |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 37 | 47 | 16 |
| e. Well-qualified to be president |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 54 | 33 | 13 |
| f. Honest and trustworthy |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 52 | 32 | 16 |

## RANDOMI ZE ORDER OF Q. 34 AND Q. 35

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REGICERT=1):
Q. 35 As I read some phrases, please tell me whether you think each one describes Herman Cain. First, [I NSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMI ZE], does this describe Herman Cain, or not? How about [I NSERT NEXT ITEM]? [REPEAT IF NECESSARY: does this describe Herman Cain, or not]?

BASED ON REGI STERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1,576$ ]:

|  | Yes | No | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. A strong conservative |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 52 | 27 | 21 |
| b. Shares your religious beliefs |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 23 | 42 | 35 |
| c. Takes consistent positions on issues |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 45 | 33 | 23 |
| d. Understands the needs of people like you |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 38 | 46 | 16 |
| e. Well-qualified to be president |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 33 | 53 | 15 |
| f. Honest and trustworthy |  |  |  |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 32 | 49 | 19 |

## ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS (REGI CERT=1):

Q. 36 How much, if anything, have you heard about a Massachusetts health care law that Mitt Romney supported when he was governor? Have you heard [READ]

BASED ON REGI STERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1,576$ ]:

| Nov 9-14 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2011}{22}$ | A lot |
| 35 | A little |
| 42 | Nothing at all |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

## ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS (REGI CERT=1):

Q. 36 How much, if anything, have you heard about a Massachusetts health care law that Mitt Romney supported when he was governor? Have you heard [READ]
ASK IF HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q.36=1,2):
Q. 37 From what you've read and heard, do you have a favorable or unfavorable impression of the Massachusetts health care law?
$\left.\begin{array}{ccl}\begin{array}{c}\text { Based on } \\ \text { all RVs }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Based on those who } \\ \text { heard a lot/a little } \\ \text { Nov 9-14 }\end{array} & \text { Nov-14 }\end{array}\right]$

## ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS (REGI CERT=1):

Q. 38 How much, if anything, have you heard about accusations that Herman Cain sexually harassed several women in the 1990s? Have you heard [READ]

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=1,576$ ]:

| Nov 9-14 <br> $\underline{2011}$ |  | Nov 3-6 <br> 67 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| A lot | $\underline{2011}^{11}$ |  |
| 20 | A little | 21 |
| 12 | Nothing at all | 15 |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 |

ASK ALL REGI STERED VOTERS (REGICERT=1):
Q. 38 How much, if anything, have you heard about accusations that Herman Cain sexually harassed several women in the 1990s? Have you heard [READ]
ASK IF HEARD A LOT OR A LITTLE (Q.38=1,2):
Q. 39 From what you've read and heard, do you think the allegations of sexual harassment against Herman Cain are true or false?

| Based on all RVs | Based on those who heard a lot/a little |  | Based on all RVs | Based on those who heard a lot/a little |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov 9-14 | Nov 9-14 |  | Nov 3-6 | Nov 3-6 |
| $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2011}$ |  | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2011}$ |
| 39 | 45 | True | 34 | 41 |
| 26 | 30 | False | 20 | 24 |
| 21 | 24 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 30 | 35 |
| 13 | -- | Had not heard a lot/little about it | 16 | -- |
| [ $\mathrm{N}=1,576$ ] | [ $\mathrm{N}=1,419$ ] |  |  |  |

## ASK ALL:

On another subject...
Q. 40 In your view, what is the best way to reduce the federal budget deficit? Should we mostly focus on [RANDOMI ZE: Cutting major programs / Increasing taxes] mostly focus on [increasing taxes / cutting major programs] or should we do a combination of both?

| Nov 9-14 <br> $\underline{2011}$ <br> 17 | Cutting major programs | Jul 20-24 | Apr 7-10 | Dec 1-5 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 8 | Increasing taxes | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2011}$ | $\underline{2010}$ |
| 62 | Combination of both | 8 | 6 | 16 |
| 1 | Deficit is not a priority/Don't focus on deficit (VOL.) | 60 | 64 | 65 |
| 11 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 12 | $*$ | 1 |

## NO QUESTI ON 41

## ASK ALL:

Q. 42 How much, if anything, have you heard about a Congressional "super committee" whose job is to propose a plan to significantly reduce the federal budget deficit? Have you heard [READ]

Nov 9-14
$\underline{2011}$
21 A lot
40 A little
38 Nothing at all
1 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## ASK ALL:

Q. 43 When it comes to the federal budget deficit, would you like lawmakers who share your views to [READ AND RANDOMI ZE]?

Nov 9-14
$\underline{2011}$
Stand by their principles, even if that means
29 the problems don't get dealt with
Be willing to compromise, even if that means a deal that includes things you don't like
61
Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## TREND FOR COMPARISON:

When it comes to the deficit and the economy, would you like lawmakers who share your views to [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

## Sep 22-Oct 4

35 Stand by their principles, even if that means the problems don't get dealt with-[OR] 56 Be willing to compromise, even if that means a deal that includes things you don't like 9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## ASK ALL:

Q. 44 As you may know, if this super committee does not come up with a plan that passes by the end of this year it will trigger automatic cuts in government spending, including both defense and domestic programs. Do you think this is a good idea or a bad idea?

```
Nov 9-14
    2011
        34 Good idea
        56 Bad idea
        9 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)
```

NO QUESTI ONS 45-49

## QUESTI ONS 50-53 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

NO QUESTI ONS 54-55

## ASK ALL:

Thinking about Iraq...
Q. 56 Do you think the U.S. made the right decision or the wrong decision in using military force in Iraq?

|  | Right decision | Wrong decision | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 48 | 46 | 6 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 41 | 51 | 7 |
| J anuary, 2009 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| November, 2008 | 39 | 50 | 11 |
| Late October, 2008 | 38 | 56 | 6 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 40 | 54 | 6 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 43 | 50 | 7 |
| June, 2008 | 39 | 55 | 6 |
| April, 2008 | 37 | 57 | 6 |
| Late February, 2008 | 38 | 54 | 8 |
| Late December, 2007 | 36 | 56 | 8 |
| October, 2007 | 39 | 54 | 7 |
| September, 2007 | 42 | 50 | 8 |
| July, 2007 | 41 | 53 | 6 |
| June, 2007 | 40 | 51 | 9 |
| April, 2007 | 45 | 47 | 8 |
| March, 2007 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| February, 2007 | 40 | 54 | 6 |
| Mid-J anuary, 2007 | 40 | 51 | 9 |
| Early J anuary, 2007 | 40 | 53 | 7 |
| December, 2006 | 42 | 51 | 7 |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 41 | 51 | 8 |
| Early November, 2006 (RVs) | 45 | 48 | 7 |
| Late October, 2006 | 43 | 47 | 10 |
| Early October, 2006 | 45 | 47 | 8 |
| Early September, 2006 | 49 | 43 | 8 |
| August, 2006 | 45 | 46 | 9 |
| July, 2006 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
| June, 2006 | 49 | 44 | 7 |
| April, 2006 | 47 | 46 | 7 |
| March, 2006 | 45 | 49 | 6 |
| February, 2006 | 51 | 44 | 5 |
| J anuary, 2006 | 45 | 47 | 8 |
| December, 2005 | 47 | 48 | 5 |
| Late October, 2005 | 48 | 45 | 7 |
| Early October, 2005 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 49 | 44 | 7 |
| July, 2005 | 49 | 44 | 7 |
| June, 2005 | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| February, 2005 | 47 | 47 | 6 |
| J anuary, 2005 | 51 | 44 | 5 |
| December, 2004 | 49 | 44 | 7 |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 48 | 41 | 11 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 46 | 42 | 12 |
| Early October, 2004 | 50 | 39 | 11 |
| September, 2004 | 53 | 39 | 8 |
| August, 2004 | 53 | 41 | 6 |
| July, 2004 | 52 | 43 | 5 |
| June, 2004 | 55 | 38 | 7 |
| May, 2004 | 51 | 42 | 7 |
| Late April, 2004 | 54 | 37 | 9 |
| Early April, 2004 | 57 | 35 | 8 |

## Q. 56 CONTI NUED...

| Mid-March, 2004 | Right <br> decision | Wrong <br> decision | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Late February, 2004 | 55 | 39 | 6 |
| Early February, 2004 | 60 | 32 | 8 |
| Mid-J anuary, 2004 | 56 | 39 | 5 |
| Early January, 2004 | 65 | 30 | 5 |
| December, 2003 | 62 | 28 | 10 |
| October, 2003 | 67 | 26 | 7 |
| September, 2003 | 60 | 33 | 7 |
| August, 2003 | 63 | 31 | 6 |
| Early July, 2003 | 63 | 30 | 7 |
| May, 2003 | 67 | 24 | 9 |
| April 10-16, 2003 | 74 | 20 | 6 |
| April 8-9, 2003 | 74 | 19 | 7 |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 74 | 19 | 7 |
| March 28-April 1, 2003 | 72 | 20 | 8 |
| March 25-27, 2003 | 69 | 25 | 6 |
| March 23-24, 2003 | 74 | 21 | 5 |
| March 20-22, 2003 | 74 | 21 | 5 |
| Late January, 1991 | 71 | 22 | 7 |
|  | 77 | 15 | 8 |

## ASK FORM 1 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N = 9 8 1 ] : ~}$

Q.57F1 Do you approve or disapprove of Barack Obama's decision to withdraw all combat troops from Iraq by the end of this year?

| Nov 9-14 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2011}{75}$ | Approve |
| 21 | Disapprove |
| 4 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

## Q. 57 TREND FOR COMPARISON

Do you approve or disapprove of Barack Obama's plan to withdraw most combat troops from Iraq by the end of August 2010?

| Mar 9-12 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\frac{2009}{76}$ | Approve |
| 18 | Disapprove |
| 6 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

## ASK FORM 2 ONLY [ $\mathbf{N}=1,020$ ]:

Q.58F2 Do you approve or disapprove of the government's decision to withdraw all combat troops from Iraq by the end of this year?

Nov 9-14 $\underline{2011}$
76 Approve
18 Disapprove
6 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## ASK ALL:

Q. 59 Overall, do you think the United States has mostly succeeded or mostly failed in achieving its goals in Iraq?

Nov 9-14 2011
56 Mostly succeeded
33 Mostly failed
10 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## Q. 59 TREND FOR COMPARISON:

Regardless of what you think about the original decision to use military force in Iraq, do you now believe that the United States will definitely succeed, probably succeed, probably fail, or definitely fail in achieving its goals in Iraq? ${ }^{12}$

|  | Definitely/ Probably succeed | Definitely/ Probably fail | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 58 | 35 | 7 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 59 | 30 | 10 |
| Dec 9-13, 2009 | 63 | 29 | 8 |
| Jan, 2009 | 61 | 29 | 10 |
| September, 2008 | 58 | 34 | 8 |
| June, 2008 | 50 | 42 | 8 |
| April, 2008 | 47 | 46 | 7 |
| Late February, 2008 | 53 | 39 | 8 |
| Late December, 2007 | 45 | 45 | 10 |
| November, 2007 | 48 | 46 | 6 |
| October, 2007 | 46 | 44 | 10 |
| September, 2007 | 42 | 47 | 11 |
| July, 2007 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| April, 2007 | 45 | 46 | 9 |
| February, 2007 | 47 | 46 | 7 |
| November, 2006 | 53 | 41 | 6 |
| Mid-September, 2006 | 57 | 35 | 8 |
| August, 2006 | 54 | 40 | 6 |

## NO QUESTI ONS 60-64

QUESTI ONS 65-73 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE
NO QUESTI ONS 74-75
QUESTI ONS 76-81 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?
ASK IF INDEP/ NO PREF/ OTHER/ DK/ REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):
PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  |  |  |  | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | No | Other | (VOL.) | Lean | Lean |
|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | preference | party | DK/Ref | Rep | Dem |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 16 | 15 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 23 | 33 | 38 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 18 | 16 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 24 | 30 | 40 | 3 | * | 3 | 17 | 18 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 24 | 32 | 38 | 4 | * | 2 | 16 | 14 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 26 | 34 | 32 | 4 | * | 4 | 13 | 13 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 3 | * | 2 | 15 | 17 |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 3 | * | 3 | 17 | 16 |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 3 | * | 2 | 17 | 15 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 24 | 33 | 37 | 3 | * | 3 | 15 | 16 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 24 | 31 | 39 | 3 | * | 2 | 16 | 16 |
| J an 5-9, 2011 | 27 | 32 | 35 | 4 | * | 2 | 15 | 14 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 25 | 33 | 34 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 14 |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 26 | 30 | 37 | 4 | * | 2 | 17 | 13 |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2010 | 25.2 | 32.7 | 35.2 | 3.6 | . 4 | 2.8 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| 2009 | 23.9 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 3.4 | . 4 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 15.7 |
| 2008 | 25.7 | 36.0 | 31.5 | 3.6 | . 3 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 15.2 |

## PARTY/ PARTYLN CONTI NUED...

(VOL.) (VOL.)

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | No preference | Other party | (VOL.) DK/Ref | Lean Rep | Lean Dem |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2007 | 25.3 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 4.3 | . 4 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 17.0 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 4.4 | . 3 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| 2005 | 29.3 | 32.8 | 30.2 | 4.5 | . 3 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 14.9 |
| 2004 | 30.0 | 33.5 | 29.5 | 3.8 | . 4 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 13.4 |
| 2003 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 4.8 | . 5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 |
| 2002 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 5.0 | . 7 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| 2001 | 29.0 | 33.2 | 29.5 | 5.2 | . 6 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 5.2 | . 6 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 27.3 | 34.4 | 30.9 | 5.1 | . 6 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 13.5 |
| 2000 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 5.5 | . 5 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| 1999 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 3.9 | . 5 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 14.5 |
| 1998 | 27.9 | 33.7 | 31.1 | 4.6 | . 4 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 13.1 |
| 1997 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 4.0 | . 4 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 |
| 1996 | 28.9 | 33.9 | 31.8 | 3.0 | . 4 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 2.4 | . 6 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 |
| 1994 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 1.3 | -- | 3.6 | 13.7 | 12.2 |
| 1993 | 27.4 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 14.9 |
| 1992 | 27.6 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 16.5 |
| 1991 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 14.7 | 10.8 |
| 1990 | 30.9 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 12.4 | 11.3 |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | 34 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | 39 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

## ASK ALL: TEAPARTY2

From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don't you have an opinion either way?

Nov 9-14, 2011
Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011
Aug 17-21, 2011
Jul 20-24, 2011
Jun 15-19, 2011
May 25-30, 2011
Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011
Mar 8-14, 2011
Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011
Feb 2-7, $2011^{13}$
No opinion

| (VOL.) <br> Haven't | (VOL.) | Not heard of/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| heard of | Refused | DK |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 2 | 1 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 3 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 2 | 1 | -- |
| 2 | 2 | -- |
| 1 | 1 | -- |
| -- | 1 | 13 |
| -- | 1 | 16 |
| -- | 1 | 13 |
| -- | 1 | 21 |
| -- | * | 27 |
| -- | 1 | 25 |
| -- | 1 | 31 | been involved in campaigns and protests in the U.S. over the past year." In March it was described as "the Tea Party protests that have taken place in the U.S. over the past year."


[^0]:    1 Question wording for Nov. 4-7, 2010, and Jan. 5-9, 2011, was: "Do you approve or disapprove of Republican congressional leaders' policies and plans for the future?"

[^1]:    2 From December, 1994, through December, 1996, the question was worded: "As best you can tell, do you approve or disapprove of the policies and proposals of the Republican leaders in Congress?".
    $3 \quad$ In March 2007 the question was worded: "Do you approve or disapprove of the policies and proposals of the Democratic leaders in Congress?".
    4 Question wording in November, 2006, and December, 1994, was: "As best you can tell, do you approve or disapprove of Democratic congressional leaders' policies and plans for the future?".

[^2]:    5 Before October 2007, answer choice read "Fair" not "Only Fair." In October 2007 the question was asked both ways and no difference was found. As a result, October 2007 numbers combine both versions of the question. In 1988, 1991 and 1993 question asked about "men running for the [party] presidential nomination."

[^3]:    7 In August 2011, question began "Apart from your opinions about the Republican candidates, which Republican candidate..."
    8 Those who lean to a candidate are included in "Not strongly."

[^4]:    9 Includes those who say they lean to the Republican or Democratic candidate.
    10 After August 2008, June 2004, July 2000, July 1996, J une 1992, and June 1988 the question specified vice presidential candidates.

