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NEWS Release

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<u>Fewer See Press Coverage of President as Fair</u> LITTLE SIGN OF OBAMA FATIGUE

No one has gotten more media coverage and attention in recent months than Barack Obama, but only about a third of Americans (34%) say they are hearing too much about the nation's new president. More than half (54%) say they are hearing the right amount about Obama as he works to put his agenda in place and grapple with a global economic crisis.

| Fewer Hearing "Too Much" About Obama | | | | |
|--|----------------------|--|---|--|
| How much have you been hearing about Barack Obama? Too much Too little Right amount Don't know | Aug <u>2008</u> * | ampaign- Oct <u>2008</u> % 41 10 47 <u>2</u> 100 | Mar 2009 % 34 8 54 4 100 | |

^{*} Surveys conducted in August and October, 2008 asked about candidate Obama.

This is in contrast to perceptions about candidate Obama in early August 2008, when 48% said they were hearing too much about the presumptive Democratic nominee and 41% said they were hearing the right amount.

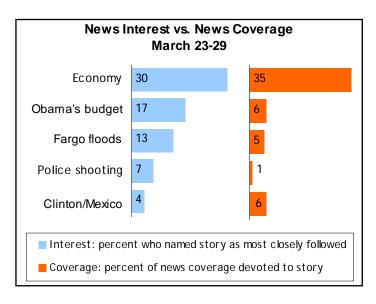
Not surprisingly, the current impressions differ significantly by party. In the latest weekly News Interest Index survey, conducted March 27-30 by the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press, nearly sixin-ten Republicans (59%) say they have been hearing too much about Obama. Only 16% of Democrats and 33% of independents agree. About a third of Republicans (32%) say Obama has gotten the right amount of coverage, compared with 76% of Democrats and 50% of independents.

| Wide Partisan Differences on Obama Coverage | | | | | |
|--|-------------------------|--|--|---|--|
| How much have you been hearing about Barack Obama Too much Too little Right amount Don't know | Total ? % 34 8 54 4 100 | Rep % 59 7 32 <u>2</u> 100 | Dem % 16 5 76 <u>3</u> 100 | Ind % 33 13 50 <u>4</u> 100 | |
| Has press coverage of Barack Obama been Too critical Not critical enough Fair Don't know | Total % 18 24 52 6 100 | Rep % 5 52 35 8 100 | | Ind % 19 25 52 4 100 | |

At the same time, the proportion of Americans that say the press has been fair in its coverage of Obama has dipped since shortly after his Jan. 20 inauguration from 64% to 52%. The share saying the press has not been critical enough has risen from 18% in January to 24% currently, while the share saying the press has been too critical has risen from 12% to 18%.

More than half of Republicans (52%) say the press has not been critical enough of Obama, compared with 25% of independents and just 4% of Democrats. More than six-in-ten Democrats (63%) and 52% of independents say the press has been fair in coverage of the president; 35% of Republicans agree.

The economy, meanwhile, continues to dominate both public interest and news coverage. Three-in-ten say they followed reports about the economy more closely than any other story last week. Another 17% say they followed reports on Obama's budget proposal most closely and 8% say they followed administration plans to expand federal regulation of financial institutions most closely. Stories about the economy – including Obama's budget proposal – filled up 41% of the



media newshole, according to the Pew Research Center's Project for Excellence in Journalism.

Perceptions Change Post-Election

With Obama's historic campaign dominating media coverage in the run up to the Nov. 4 election, many at times seemed to think the Democratic candidate was overexposed. In early August, about two-thirds of Republicans (67%) said they were hearing too much about Obama, compared with 51% of independents and 34% of Democrats.

By late October, 41% said they were hearing too much about Obama, while a similar share (46%) said they were hearing too much about Alaska Gov. Sarah Palin, the Republican vice presidential candidate. In both cases, partisans were sharply divided, with a majority of Democrats (58%) saying they had heard too much about Palin, and even greater percentage of Republicans (66%) saying they had heard too much about Obama. At that time, a smaller proportion of the public (31%) said they were hearing too much about GOP presidential nominee John McCain.

Currently, there is little evidence of "Obama fatigue," despite his many appearances on news and entertainment programs – including the Tonight Show with Jay Leno – and intensive press coverage of the new president. Since he took office, Obama has repeatedly been the top newsmaker each week as measured by PEJ – based on the number of stories counted in which he plays a prominent role. The last week in which Obama was not the top newsmaker was in mid-December, during the transition, when Ill. Gov. Rod Blagojevich, a Democrat, was arrested on corruption charges that included allegations he sought to sell Obama's then vacant senate seat.

Closely Watching Economic News

The public continues to track news about the U.S. economy closely as American automakers struggle, stock markets prove volatile, real estate values drop further, and jobs disappear. Nearly half (48%) say they followed economic news last week very closely. Three-intensay they followed news about the economy more closely than any other story last week. According to PEJ, news about the economic crisis took up 35% of the newshole.

| | Measuring News Interest | | | | |
|-----------------|---|--|---|--|--|
| | Percent following e story "very closely" | | Which one story did you follow "most closely"? | | |
| Economy | 48 | | 30 | | |
| Obama's budget | 28 | | 17 | | |
| Fargo floods | 24 | | 13 | | |
| Financial regs | 36 | | 8 | | |
| Police shooting | 20 | | 7 | | |
| Clinton/Mexico | 14 | | 4 | | |
| | | | | | |

More than a quarter (28%) say they followed Obama's budget proposal very closely, while 17% say that was the story they followed most closely last week. Budget coverage filled about 6% of the newshole.

The menacing floods in Fargo, N.D., attracted the very close attention of 24% of the public, while 13% say that was the story they followed most closely. Stories about the flooding that forced the evacuation of thousands made up 5% of the newshole.

About a third (36%) say they very closely followed news about the Obama administration's plans to expand financial regulation of financial institutions in response to the economic crisis; 8% say that was the story they followed most closely.

Two-in-ten say they very closely followed news about a horrific shooting incident in Oakland, Cal., that left four police officers dead; 7% say that was the story they followed most closely. According to PEJ, coverage of that story made up about 1% of the newshole.

A smaller share (14%) say they very closely followed news about Secretary of State Hillary Clinton's recent trip to Mexico to discuss drug violence near the border. For 4%, this was the story they followed most closely last week. Stories about the Mexican drug war made up about 6% of the newshole measured by PEJ.

These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media's coverage. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage were collected from March 23-29, 2009 and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week were collected March 27-30, 2009 from a nationally representative sample of 1,001 adults.

About the News Interest Index

The *News Interest Index* is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events.

This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's *News Coverage Index*, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Monday through Sunday) PEJ compiles this data to identify the top stories for the week. The News Interest Index survey collects data from Friday through Monday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for the weekly surveys are based on telephone interviews among a nationwide sample of approximately 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, conducted under the direction of ORC (Opinion Research Corporation). For results based on the total sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls, and that results based on subgroups will have larger margins of error.

For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to www.journalism.org.

About the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press

The Pew Research Center for the People & the Press is an independent opinion research group that studies attitudes toward the press, politics and public policy issues. We are sponsored by The Pew Charitable Trusts and are one of seven projects that make up the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan "fact tank" that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world.

The Center's purpose is to serve as a forum for ideas on the media and public policy through public opinion research. In this role it serves as an important information resource for political leaders, journalists, scholars, and public interest organizations. All of our current survey results are made available free of charge.

All of the Center's research and reports are collaborative products based on the input and analysis of the entire Center staff consisting of:

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PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS MARCH 27-30, 2009 NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY TOPLINE $N{=}1001$

Q.1 All things considered... these days have you been hearing too much, too little, or the right amount about Barack Obama?

| | | Oct 24-27, | Aug 1-4, |
|----------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | | 2008^{1} | <u>2008</u> |
| 34 | Too much | 41 | 48 |
| 8 | Too little | 10 | 10 |
| 54 | Right amount | 47 | 41 |
| <u>4</u> | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | <u>2</u> | <u>1</u> |
| 100 | | 100 | 100 |

Q.2 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

| | | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
|----|--|---------|---------|---------|------------|---------|
| | | closely | closely | closely | closely | Refused |
| a. | Floods in and around Fargo, North Dakota | 24 | 33 | 19 | 24 | *=100 |
| | TREND FOR COMPARISON: | 39 | 36 | 14 | 11 | *=100 |
| | June 20-23, 2008: Floods in the Midwest | 34 | 34 | 18 | 14 | *=100 |
| | June 13-16, 2008 | | | | | |
| | August 24-27, 2007: Floods in the Midwest | | | | | |
| | and the plain states | 27 | 35 | 20 | 18 | *=100 |
| | July 6-9, 2007: Floods in Texas and the | | | | | |
| | plains states | 21 | 29 | 24 | 26 | *=100 |
| | January, 2006: Floods in California | 20 | 31 | 28 | 20 | 1=100 |
| | April, 2001: Floods in the Midwest | 20 | 34 | 24 | 22 | *=100 |
| | January, 1997: Floods in the Pacific | | | | | |
| | Northwest | 34 | 37 | 14 | 14 | 1=100 |
| | March, 1995: Floods in California | 37 | 40 | 18 | 5 | *=100 |
| | August, 1993: Floods in the Midwest | 65 | 27 | 6 | 2 | *=100 |
| | June, 1990: Flooding in Texas and other | | | | | |
| | Southwestern states | 34 | 39 | 17 | 10 | *=100 |
| b. | The debate over Barack Obama's budget proposal TREND FOR COMPARISON: ² | 28 | 34 | 18 | 19 | 1=100 |
| | | | | | | |
| | Feb 27-March 2, 2009: Obama's budget | | | | | |
| | proposal to increase spending, raise taxes | 47 | 34 | 9 | 10 | * 100 |
| | on the wealthy | 4/ | 34 | 9 | 10 | *=100 |
| | February, 2002: Debate in Congress over | 17 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 1 100 |
| | G.W. Bush's budget and tax cut plan | 17 | 31 | 28 | 23 | 1=100 |
| | April, 2001 | 24 | 38 | 20 | 18 | *=100 |
| | February, 2001: G.W. Bush's tax cut plan | 31 | 35 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |

For Aug. 1-4 and Oct. 24-27, 2008, the question was preceded by "Thinking about the presidential campaign. Also, the question then was asked about both Obama and John McCain, in random order.

Feb. 27 to March 2, 2009, asked about "Barack Obama's budget proposal for next year that raises taxes on wealthy Americans and increases spending on health care, education and other programs." April, 2001 and February, 2002 asked about "The debate in Congress over George W. Bush's budget and tax cut plan." February, 2001 asked about "George W. Bush's tax-cut plan."

Q.2 CONTINUED...

| ~·- | | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
|-----|---|----------------|-----------|----------------|------------|----------------|
| | | <u>closely</u> | closely | <u>closely</u> | closely | Refused |
| c. | Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy | 48 | 32 | 10 | 10 | *=100 |
| | March 20-23, 2009 | 52 | 34 | 8 | 6 | *=100 |
| | March 13-16, 2009 | 48 | 33 | 9 | 10 | *=100 |
| | February 27-March 2, 2009 | 56 | 30 | 8 | 6 | *=100 |
| | February 13-16, 2009 | 55 | 29 | 10 | 6 | *=100 |
| | January 30-February 2, 2009 | 52 | 31 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| | January 23-26, 2009 | 57 | 30 | 8 | 5 | 0=100 |
| | January 16-19, 2009 | 43 | 35 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| | January 2-4, 2009 | 42 | 36 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| | December 12-15, 2008 | 51 | 33 | 9 | 7 | *=100 |
| | December 5-8, 2008 | 42 | 38 | 13 | 7 | *=100 |
| | November 21-24, 2008 | 59 | 24 | 9 | 8 | *=100 |
| | November 14-17, 2008 | 56 | 29 | 9 | 6 | *=100 |
| | November 7-10, 2008 | 54 | 31 | 8 | 7 | *=100 |
| | October 31-November 3, 2008 | 63 | 27 | 6 | 4 | *=100 |
| | October 24-27, 2008 | 52 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 1=100 |
| | October 17-20, 2008 | 62 | 29 | 6 | 3 | *=100 |
| | October 10-13, 2008 | 65 | 25 | 7 | 3 | *=100 |
| | October 3-6, 2008 | 69 | 23 | 5 | 3 | *=100 |
| | September 26-29, 2008 | 70 | 22 | 5 | 3 | *=100 |
| | September 19-22, 2008 | 56 | 27 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| | September 5-8, 2008 | 44 | 33 | 16 | 7 | *=100 |
| | August 29-31, 2008 | 41 | 34 | 13 | 11 | 1=100 |
| | August 15-18, 2008 | 39 | 36 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| | August 8-11, 2008 | 39 | 35 | 16 | 10 | *=100 |
| | August 1-4, 2008 | 47 | 34 | 11 | 8 | 0=100 |
| | July 25-28, 2008 | 46 | 32 | 10 | 12 | *=100 |
| | July 18-21, 2008 | 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| | July 11-14, 2008 | 44 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 1=100 |
| | June 27-30, 2008 | 49 | 31 | 12 | 7 | 1=100 |
| | June 13-16, 2008 | 42 | 33 | 14 | 11 | *=100 |
| | May 9-12, 2008 | 45 | 31 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| | May 2-5, 2008 | 43 | 31 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| | April 18-21, 2008 | 41 | 35 | 13 | 10 | 1=100 |
| | April 4-7, 2008 | 39 | 37 | 12 | 12 | *=100 |
| | March 28-31, 2008 | 42 | 36 | 14 | 8 | *=100 |
| | March 20-24, 2008 | 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| | February 29-March 3, 2008 | 38 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| | February 15-18, 2008 | 37 | 36 | 11 | 16 | 8=100 |
| | February 1-4, 2008 | 40 | 37 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| | January 18-21, 2008 | 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | *=100 |
| | January 11-14, 2008 | 36 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 1=100 |
| | November 2-5, 2007 | 27 25 | 37 | 16 | 19 | 1=100 |
| | October 19-22, 2007 | 25 28 | 34 | 20 | 21 | *=100 * 100 |
| | August 10-13, 2007 | 28 | 36 | 18 | 18 | *=100 |
| | Mid-November, 2006 | 31 | 40 | 17 | 11 | 1=100 |
| | December, 2005 | 35 35 | 35 | 18 | 11 | 1=100 |
| | Early November, 2005 | 35 30 | 39 39 | 17 19 | 9 11 | *=100 |
| | Mid-May, 2005 | 30 35 | 39 41 | 19 17 | 11 7 | 1=100 *=100 |
| | January, 2005 Mid-October, 2004 | 33 30 | 41 | 17 | 10 | |
| | | 30 39 | 43 34 | 15 | | 1=100 1=100 |
| | Early September, 2004 | 39 | 34 | 13 | 11 | 1=100 |

Q.2 CONTINUED...

d.

| | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
|---|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|
| | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | Refused |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 37 | 41 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| December, 2003 | 35 | 38 | 14 | 11 | 2 = 100 |
| November, 2003 | 40 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| October, 2003 | 32 | 39 | 16 | 12 | 1=100 |
| September, 2003 | 39 | 30 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| March, 2003 | 40 | 35 | 16 | 8 | 1=100 |
| February, 2003 | 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| January, 2003 | 40 | 35 | 13 | 11 | 1=100 |
| December, 2002 | 38 | 34 | 17 | 10 | 1=100 |
| February, 2002 | 35 | 40 | 15 | 9 | 1=100 |
| January, 2002 | 30 | 44 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| December, 2001 | 37 | 40 | 13 | 8 | 2 = 100 |
| Mid-November, 2001 | 41 | 36 | 15 | 7 | 1=100 |
| June, 2001 | 24 | 41 | 18 | 16 | 1=100 |
| May, 2001 | 34 | 36 | 15 | 15 | 0 = 100 |
| April, 2001 | 36 | 34 | 16 | 13 | 1=100 |
| February, 2001 | 30 | 39 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| January, 2001 | 32 | 38 | 17 | 11 | 2=100 |
| June, 1995 | 26 | 41 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| March, 1995 | 27 | 45 | 19 | 9 | *=100 |
| February, 1995 | 23 | 41 | 22 | 13 | 1=100 |
| December, 1994 | 28 | 43 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| October, 1994 | 27 | 40 | 20 | 12 | 1=100 |
| June, 1994 | 25 | 42 | 23 | 10 | *=100 |
| May, 1994 | 33 | 40 | 16 | 10 | 1=100 |
| January, 1994 | 34 | 39 | 16 | 10 | 1=100 |
| Early January, 1994 | 36 | 44 | 13 | 7 | *=100 |
| December, 1993 | 35 | 41 | 15 | 8 | 1=100 |
| October, 1993 | 33 | 38 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| September, 1993 | 37 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| Early September, 1993 | 39 | 39 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| August, 1993 | 41 | 36 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| May, 1993 | 37 | 38 | 18 | 6 | 1=100 |
| February, 1993 | 49 | 36 | 10 | 5 | *=100 |
| January, 1993 | 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| September, 1992 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1=100 |
| May, 1992 | 39 | 39 | 15 | 6 | 1=100 |
| March, 1992 | 47 | 38 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| February, 1992 | 47 | 37 | 10 | 6 | *=100 |
| January, 1992 | 44 | 40 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| October, 1991 | 36 | 38 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| Getobel, 1991 | 50 | 20 | 10 | | 1 100 |
| A shooting in Oakland, California in which four | | | | | |
| police officers were killed | 20 | 24 | 21 | 34 | 1=100 |
| The Obama administration's plans to expand | | | | | |
| federal regulations over financial institutions | 36 | 29 | 19 | 16 | *=100 |

Q.2 CONTINUED...

| | | Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | DK/ Refused |
|----|--|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------------|
| f. | Hillary Clinton's recent trip to Mexico to discuss drug violence near the border TRENDS FOR COMPARISON: | 14 | 24 | 23 | 39 | *=100 |
| | Feb 27-March 2: News about growing drug- related violence in Mexico Jan. 23-26, 2009: Hillary Clinton becoming | 18 | 28 | 23 | 31 | *=100 |
| | secretary of state | 24 | 30 | 24 | 22 | *=100 |

- Q.3 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]
 - Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy
 - 17 The debate over Barack Obama's budget proposal
 - Floods in and around Fargo, North Dakota
 The Obama administration's plans to expand federal regulations over the financial
 institutions
 - A shooting in Oakland, California in which four police officers were killed
 - 4 Hillary Clinton's recent trip to Mexico to discuss drug violence near the border
 - 9 Some other story (**SPECIFY**)
 - 12 Don't know/Refused

100

Q.4 Do you think the press has been too critical, not critical enough or fair in the way it has covered Barack Obama?

| | | Jan 23-26, | Jan 2-4, |
|----------|---------------------------|------------|-------------|
| | | 2009^{3} | <u>2009</u> |
| 18 | Too critical | 12 | 11 |
| 24 | Not critical enough | 18 | 23 |
| 52 | Fair | 64 | 61 |
| <u>6</u> | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | <u>6</u> | <u>5</u> |
| 100 | | 100 | 100 |
| | | | |

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For Jan. 23-26, 2009, question wording was: "Do you think the press has been too critical, not critical enough or fair in the way it has covered Barack Obama during his first few days in office?" For Jan. 2-4, 2009, question was asked about George W. Bush and Barack Obama. Question wording was: "Do you think the press has been too critical, not critical enough or fair in the way it has covered [INSERT ITEM; ROTATE]?"

On another topic...

Q.5 All in all, do you think the government is on the right track or the wrong track in the way it is handling economic problems facing the nation?

| | | Feb 20-23, | Jan 16-19, |
|-----------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| | | <u>2009</u> | <u>2009</u> |
| 50 | Right track | 47 | 31 |
| 39 | Wrong track | 34 | 48 |
| <u>11</u> | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | <u>19</u> | <u>21</u> |
| 100 | | 100 | 100 |

Q.6 How much if anything, have you heard about each of the following? Have you heard a lot, a little or nothing at all? [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

| a. | Medical research indicating that eating too much red meat may increase the chances of premature death TREND FOR COMPARISON: | <u>A lot</u> 20 | <u>A little</u> 44 | Nothing at all | g DK/ Refused *=100 |
|----|--|---------------------------|---------------------------|----------------|---------------------|
| | Nov. 9-12, 2007: Study suggesting that being overweight does NOT increase the risk of dying of certain diseases | 16 | 36 | 47 | 1=100 |
| b. | Medical research indicating that prostate cancer testing may not help to save men's lives | 13 | 32 | 54 | 1=100 |
| c. | Michelle Obama starting a vegetable garden on the White House grounds TREND FOR COMPARISON: | 19 | 41 | 40 | *=100 |
| | June 20-23, 2008: Michelle Obama's appearance on the daytime TV show The View Feb. 22-25, 2008: Michelle Obama saying this is first time | 29 | 31 | 40 | *=100 |
| | in her adult life she has been really proud of her country | 35 | 25 | 39 | 1=100 |