The Pew Research Center For The People \& The Press

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## NEWS Release

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## SNL Appearance, Wardrobe Flap Register Widely PALIN FATIGUE NOW RIVALS OBAMA FATIGUE

Many Americans say they are hearing too much about Barack Obama in these final days of the 2008 presidential election - just as they did last summer - but a similar percentage now says the same about Sarah Palin. However, the public's complaints notwithstanding, a relatively small amount of media coverage was devoted to the vice-presidential candidates last week. There continued to be much greater coverage of the presidential candidates, according to the Pew Research Center’s Project for Excellence in Journalism.

Four-in-ten (41\%) now say they've been hearing too much about Obama; only $10 \%$ say they've been hearing too little about him. That's down slightly from $48 \%$ in early August. But as many or more Americans (46\%) say they've been hearing too much about Palin, though she has generally received much less media coverage than either Obama or John McCain.

Far fewer Americans (31\%) say they've been hearing too much about McCain. In fact, a plurality (45\%) says they have been hearing the right amount about the GOP presidential nominee. Roughly one-in-five (22\%) say they have been hearing too little about McCain.

| Are the Candidates Overexposed? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| How much have you been hearing about $\qquad$ | $\frac{\text { Total }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\operatorname{Rep}}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { Dem }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { Ind }}{\%}$ |
| Too much | 46 | 29 | 58 | 48 |
| Too little | 18 | 28 | 9 | 20 |
| Right amount | 33 | 40 | 31 | 31 |
| Don't know | $\frac{3}{10}$ | 3 | $\underline{2}$ | $\frac{1}{10}$ |
| Barack Obama |  |  |  |  |
| Too much | 41 | 66 | 19 | 46 |
| Too little | 10 | 9 | 7 | 12 |
| Right amount | 47 | 24 | 73 | 41 |
| Don't know | $\frac{2}{100}$ | $\frac{1}{100}$ | $\frac{1}{100}$ | $\frac{1}{100}$ |
| J ohn McCain |  |  |  |  |
| Too much | 31 | 20 | 37 | 33 |
| Too little | 22 | 32 | 9 | 26 |
| Right amount | 45 | 47 | 53 | 40 |
| Don't know | $\frac{2}{100}$ | $\frac{1}{100}$ | $\frac{1}{100}$ | $\frac{1}{100}$ |
| Joe Biden |  |  |  |  |
| Too much | 20 | 28 | 9 | 22 |
| Too little | 38 | 30 | 43 | 42 |
| Right amount | 37 | 34 | 44 | 34 |
| Don't know | $\underline{5}$ | 8 | 4 | $\underline{2}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

In contrast to Palin, very few (20\%) say they’ve been hearing too much about Joe Biden. Nearly four-in-ten (38\%) say they have been hearing too little about Biden, while roughly the same proportion (37\%) say they have been hearing the right amount about him.

Democrats are much more likely than Republicans to say they've been hearing too much about Palin. Even so, three-in-ten Republicans (29\%) say they've been hearing too much about the Alaska governor.

Fully two-thirds of Republicans say they’ve been hearing too much about Obama, while only $19 \%$ of Democrats agree. The vast majority of Democrats (73\%) say they've been hearing the right amount about Obama.

## Palin's Wardrobe, SNL Appearance Register Widely with Public

While Obama was the most heavily covered candidate last week, news coverage of Palin was up significantly from the previous week. According to the Pew's Project for Excellence in Journalism (PEJ), Palin was featured prominently in 22\% of campaign news stories, compared to $8 \%$ one week earlier. Obama was featured in $61 \%$ of campaign stories, and McCain was featured in $50 \%$. Increased coverage of Palin was fueled, at least in part, by the controversy surrounding the amount of money the Republican National Committee had spent on her wardrobe.

| The flap over Palin's | Campaign Events of the Week |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| clothes registered widely with the |  | A | A | Nothing |  |
| public. Fully 52\% heard a lot |  | $\frac{10 t}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { little }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { at all }}{\%}$ | DK |
| out the party's expenditure of | Palin's appearance on Saturday Night Live | 56 | 30 | 14 | * $=100$ |
| about \$150,000 at high end stores | \$150,000 for Palin's wardrobe | 52 | 27 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| for Palin and her family. Another | Powell's Obama endorsement | 49 | 39 | 12 | * $=100$ |
|  | Biden's saying Obama will be tested | 43 | 35 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 7\% heard a little about this, and | Obama's September fundraising | 42 | 39 | 18 | $1=100$ | $20 \%$ heard nothing at all.

News about Palin's wardrobe was as widely heard about as news that Colin Powell had endorsed Obama for president. Roughly half of the public (49\%) heard a lot about the Powell endorsement and 39\% heard a little about it. Democrats were more likely than Republicans to have heard about each of these events. Fully $60 \%$ of Democrats heard a lot about Palin's wardrobe (compared with $43 \%$ of Republicans), and $56 \%$ of Democrats heard a lot about Powell's endorsement of Obama (vs. 46\% of Republicans).

More than half of the public (56\%) heard a lot about Palin's appearance on "Saturday Night Live," while 14\% heard a little about this. As many Americans said they heard about

Palin's SNL appearance as said they heard about her being chosen as John McCain’s running mate at the end of August.

In other campaign news, 43\% heard a lot about Biden's comment that Obama would be tested by an international crisis early in his presidency. Republicans were more likely than Democrats to hear about Biden's comment ( $51 \%$ vs. $41 \%$ heard a lot). As has consistently been the case, Biden received much less media coverage last week than did Palin, according to Pew’s PEJ. Roughly four-in-ten Americans (42\%) heard a lot about the Obama campaign raising \$150 million in the month of September.

## Candidate Images

Views of Obama have become more stable in recent weeks. More than half of the public (52\%) now says their opinion of the Democratic nominee has not changed in recent days. Among those whose views have changed, $24 \%$ say their opinion of Obama has become more favorable recently, while $21 \%$ say their view of him has become less favorable.

| Views of the Candidates in the Past Few Days |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | More | Less | No | Don't |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Barack Obama | 24 | 21 | 52 | $3=100$ |
| J ohn McCain | 19 | 28 | 50 | $3=100$ |
| J oe Biden | 14 | 23 | 57 | $6=100$ |
| Sarah Palin | 20 | 33 | 43 | $4=100$ |
| Question: In the past few days, have you come to have a MORE favorable opinion of $\qquad$ , LESS favorable opinion, or hasn't your opinion of him/ her changed lately? |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |

Views of McCain have also become more settled. Half of the public says their opinion of McCain has not changed in recent days; 47\% report some change. For the sixth consecutive week, changing opinions of McCain are more negative than positive. In the current poll, conducted October 24-27, only 19\% say their opinion of McCain has become more favorable in recent days, while $28 \%$ say their opinion of him has become less favorable.

Similarly, changing views of Palin continue to be more negative. One-in-five say their opinion of Palin has become more favorable in recent days while $33 \%$ say their opinion of her has become less favorable. About four-in-ten (43\%) say their view of Palin has not changed recently.

Most (57\%) say their opinion of Biden hasn't changed in recent days. Among those whose view of Biden has changed, more say their opinion has become less favorable (23\%) than more favorable (14\%).

These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories,
examines news interest as it relates to the news media’s agenda. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage were collected from October 20-26 and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week were collected October 24-27 from a nationally representative sample of 1,008 adults.

## Public Still Learns More from News Coverage than from Commercials

In the presidential campaign, people say they have learned more from news reports on television than from the candidates' television commercials. This is especially true when it comes to learning where the candidates stand on the issues. Fully 72\% of the public says news reports give them a better idea of the candidates' issue positions, while $14 \%$ say they learn more from campaign commercials.

The public also says that news reports are a better way of learning about who the

## News Reports More Valuable than Campaign Commercials

| Which gives a better idea of | Total |
| :--- | :---: |
| candidates' issue positions? | 72 |
| News reports on TV | 14 |
| Candidates' TV commercials | 12 |
| Neither (VOL.) | $\underline{2}$ |
| Don't know | 100 |
| Which gives a better idea of what |  |
| candidate is like personally? |  |
| News reports on TV | 66 |
| Candidates' TV commercials | 22 |
| Neither (VOL.) | 10 |
| Don't know | $\underline{2}$ |
|  | 100 | candidates are as people: $66 \%$ say news reports give them a better idea of what the candidates are like, while only $22 \%$ point to the candidates' commercials. When these questions were asked in October 1992, the findings were strikingly similar. Strong majorities said news reports were a better way of learning about the candidates issue positions and personalities.

Voters are divided over the value of political polling. While $43 \%$ say reporting on who is ahead in the polls is a bad thing for the country, nearly as many (38\%) say this type of reporting is a good thing. Some $14 \%$ say reporting on the polls is neither a good thing nor a bad thing. Twenty years ago, voters felt much same way about reporting on the horse race. In late October 1988, $45 \%$ said reporting on the polls was a bad thing for the country, $38 \%$ said it was a good thing, and $12 \%$ said this type of reporting was neither good nor bad.

Today, among the general public, Republicans and Democrats have dramatically different views on the value of the polls. While $60 \%$ of Republicans say reporting on the polls is a bad thing for the country, an identical percentage of Democrats say reporting on polls is a good thing. On balance, independents say reporting on the polls is a bad thing rather than a good thing (49\%33\%).

## Campaign, Economy Continue to Dominate News Interest

Public interest in the campaign fell off somewhat last week - 44\% followed news about the campaign very closely down from $61 \%$ the previous week. Interest was lower among Republicans, Democrats and independents. Democrats continue to track the campaign more closely than do Republicans: 52\% of Democrats vs. $43 \%$ of Republicans followed campaign news very closely last week.

Four-in-ten Americans listed the campaign as the single news story they were following more closely than any other last week. The national news media, meanwhile, focused heavily on the campaign last week, devoting $52 \%$ of its overall coverage to election news, according to Pew’s PEJ.

While the public continued to pay close attention to the economy, the percent following economic news very

| News Interest vs. News Coverage October 20-26 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2008 Campaign | 40 | 52 |
| Economy | 34 | 22 |
| Situation in Iraq | 6 | 12 |
| Afghanistan | 4 | 12 |
| Local elections | 3 | 12 |
| World Series | 3 | ${ }^{1}$ |
| - Interest: percent who followed this story most closely <br> ■ Coverage: percent of news coverage devoted to story |  |  | closely (52\%) was down significantly from the previous week (62\%). Roughly one-in-three (34\%) listed the economy as their most closely followed news story, while more (40\%) named the campaign. For the previous five weeks, the economy had been the public's most closely followed news story.

The national news media devoted $22 \%$ of its overall coverage to the economy crisis last week. Coverage of the economy has fallen off significantly in recent weeks. The week of September 29, when Congress was debating the financial bailout package, stories about the economic crisis accounted for $45 \%$ of news.

In evaluating the way the media has been covering the economy, a significant minority of the public (40\%) says news reports are making the U.S. economy seem worse than it actually is. Only $11 \%$ say news reports are making the economy seem better than it really is, and $45 \%$ say they are showing the situation about the way it really is.

## Evaluating Media Coverage of the Economy

News reports make the economy seem... Worse than it really is Better than it really is About the way it is Don't know/ Refused

| Total | Rep | Dem | Ind |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \% | \% | \% | \% |
| 40 | 55 | 27 | 42 |
| 11 | 9 | 13 | 10 |
| 45 | 34 | 56 | 43 |
| 4 | 2 | 4 | 5 |
| 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Republicans are much more likely than Democrats to say news reports on the economy make the situation seem worse than it actually is ( $55 \%$ vs. $27 \%$ ). A majority of Democrats (56\%) say news reports on the economy paint an accurate picture. Independents are divided with $42 \%$ saying news reports make things seem worse than they are and $43 \%$ saying the reports show the situation about the way it really is.

In other news last week, three-in-ten Americans (29\%) paid very close attention to news about the Iraq war, and 6\% listed this as the story they were following most closely. The national news media devoted $2 \%$ of its overall coverage to the situation in Iraq. The public was equally interested in news about the U.S. military effort in Afghanistan: 28\% followed this story very closely and $4 \%$ listed it as their most closely followed story.

One-in-five Americans are closely tracking news about local and statewide elections ( $20 \%$ very closely). The national media devoted $2 \%$ of its overall coverage to these local races last week.

Interest in the Major League Baseball Playoffs and the World Series is not as high as it was last year. Only $12 \%$ are following baseball news very closely. At this time last year, 20\% were following very closely.

## About the News Interest Index

The News Interest Index is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events.

This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Sunday through Friday) PEJ will compile this data to identify the top stories for the week. The News Interest Index survey will collect data from Friday through Monday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for the weekly surveys are based on telephone interviews among a nationwide sample of approximately 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, conducted under the direction of ORC (Opinion Research Corporation). For results based on the total sample, one can say with $95 \%$ confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls, and that results based on subgroups will have larger margins of error.

For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to www.journalism.org.

## About the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press

The Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press is an independent opinion research group that studies attitudes toward the press, politics and public policy issues. We are sponsored by The Pew Charitable Trusts and are one of seven projects that make up the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan "fact tank" that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world.

The Center's purpose is to serve as a forum for ideas on the media and public policy through public opinion research. In this role it serves as an important information resource for political leaders, journalists, scholars, and public interest organizations. All of our current survey results are made available free of charge.

All of the Center's research and reports are collaborative products based on the input and analysis of the entire Center staff consisting of:

Andrew Kohut, Director
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## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS OCTOBER 24-27, 2008 NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY TOPLINE $\mathrm{N}=1,008$

Q. 1 Apart from who you support, which presidential candidate have you heard the most about in the news in the last week or so? [OPEN-END. RECORD FIRST MENTION ONLY]

|  | Barack Obama | John <br> McCain | Sarah <br> Palin ${ }^{1}$ | Other $^{2}$ | Don’t know/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| October 24-27, 2008 | 61 | 20 | 3 | 4 | 12=100 |
| October 17-20, 2008 | 63 | 18 | 3 | 5 | 11=100 |
| October 10-13, 2008 | 53 | 25 | 6 | 4 | 12=100 |
| October 3-6, 2008 | 47 | 26 | 11 | 5 | 11=100 |
| September 26-29, 2008 | 42 | 37 | 5 | 3 | 13=100 |
| September 19-22, 2008 | 39 | 35 | 10 | 5 | 11=100 |
| September 12-15, 2008 | 32 | 41 | 17 | 2 | $8=100$ |
| September 5-8, 2008 | 28 | 54 | 10 | 2 | $6=100$ |
| August 29-31, 2008 | 81 | 11 |  | 2 | $6=100$ |
| August 22-25, 2008 | 77 | 11 |  | 3 | $9=100$ |
| August 15-18, 2008 | 62 | 19 |  | 4 | 15=100 |
| August 8-11, 2008 | 69 | 15 |  | 5 | 11=100 |
| August 1-4, 2008 | 76 | 11 |  | 4 | $9=100$ |
| July 25-28, 2008 | 77 | 9 |  | 3 | 11=100 |
| July 18-21, 2008 | 76 | 10 |  | 2 | 12=100 |
| July 11-14, 2008 | 72 | 10 |  | 5 | 13=100 |
| July 3-7, 2008 | 71 | 11 |  | 3 | 15=100 |
| June 27-30, 2008 | 75 | 10 |  | 5 | $10=100$ |
| June 20-23, 2008 | 74 | 12 |  | 4 | $10=100$ |
| June 13-16, 2008 | 69 | 12 |  | 7 | 12=100 |
| June 6-9, 2008 | 67 | 2 |  | 23 | $8=100$ |
| May 30-June 2, 2008 | 54 | 5 |  | 28 | 13=100 |
| May 22-25, 2008 | 51 | 8 |  | 29 | 12=100 |
| May 16-19, 2008 | 59 | 4 |  | 27 | 10=100 |
| May 9-12, 2008 | 52 | 2 |  | 38 | $8=100$ |
| May 2-5, 2008 | 57 | 2 |  | 31 | $10=100$ |
| April 25-28, 2008 | 46 | 3 |  | 39 | 12=100 |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 55 | 4 |  | 29 | 12=100 |
| April 11-14, 2008 | 51 | 8 |  | 26 | 15=100 |
| April 4-7, 2008 | 45 | 6 |  | 35 | 14=100 |
| March 28-31, 2008 | 53 | 4 |  | 32 | 11=100 |
| March 20-24, 2008 | 70 | 3 |  | 16 | 11=100 |
| March 14-17, 2008 | 57 | 4 |  | 28 | 11=100 |
| March 7-10, 2008 | 38 | 6 |  | 41 | $15=100$ |

[^0]Q. 2 Please think about each of the following candidates [INSERT NAME]. In the past few days, have you come to have a MORE favorable opinion of (him/her), a LESS favorable opinion, or hasn't your opinion of (him/her) changed lately? ${ }^{3}$ [ROTATE IN BLOCKS: A/B FIRST, FOLLOWED BY C/D]

Q. 2 CONTINUED...

|  | More <br> Favorable | Less <br> Favorable | Opinion has Not change | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| July 3-7, 2008 | 15 | 16 | 64 | 5=100 |
| June 27-30, 2008 | 17 | 21 | 58 | $4=100$ |
| June 20-23, 2008 | 15 | 18 | 65 | $2=100$ |
| June 13-16, 2008 | 13 | 18 | 66 | 3=100 |
| June 6-9, 2008 | 14 | 15 | 65 | $6=100$ |
| May 30-June 2, 2008 | 11 | 20 | 64 | $5=100$ |
| May 22-25, 2008 | 15 | 18 | 63 | $4=100$ |
| May 16-19, 2008 | 14 | 21 | 62 | 3=100 |
| May 9-12, 2008 | 12 | 18 | 67 | 3=100 |
| May 2-5, 2008 | 10 | 13 | 71 | $6=100$ |
| April 25-28, 2008 | 14 | 16 | 65 | $5=100$ |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 18 | 15 | 61 | 6=100 |
| March 28-31, 2008 | 18 | 20 | 57 | $5=100$ |
| March 20-24, 2008 | 18 | 18 | 61 | $3=100$ |
| Joe Biden | 14 | 23 | 57 | $6=100$ |
| October 17-20, 2008 | 20 | 18 | 57 | $5=100$ |
| October 10-13, 2008 | 23 | 14 | 56 | 7=100 |
| October 3-6, 2008 | 34 | 20 | 42 | 4=100 |
| September 26-29, 2008 | 15 | 19 | 60 | $6=100$ |
| September 19-22, 2008 | 17 | 19 | 55 | $9=100$ |
| September 12-15, 2008 | 14 | 18 | 58 | $10=100$ |
| Sarah Palin | 20 | 33 | 43 | $4=100$ |
| October 17-20, 2008 | 21 | 35 | 40 | 4=100 |
| October 10-13, 2008 | 21 | 38 | 37 | 4=100 |
| October 3-6, 2008 | 37 | 33 | 27 | $3=100$ |
| September 26-29, 2008 | 20 | 38 | 38 | 4=100 |
| September 19-22, 2008 | 29 | 34 | 33 | 4=100 |
| September 12-15, 2008 | 31 | 27 | 37 | $5=100$ |

Q. 3 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; ROTATE ITEMS IN BLOCKS A-C FIRST, FOLLOWED BY D-F] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

|  | Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. The Major League Baseball Playoffs and World |  |  |  |  |  |
| Series | 12 | 12 | 18 | 58 | *=100 |
| October 26-29, 2007 | 20 | 16 | 20 | 43 | 1=100 |
| November, 1989 ${ }^{4}$ | 23 | 17 | 22 | 38 | *=100 |
| October, 1988 | 31 | 21 | 19 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| b. Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy | 52 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 1=100 |
| October 17-20, 2008 | 62 | 29 | 6 | 3 | *=100 |
| October 10-13, 2008 | 65 | 25 | 7 | 3 | *=100 |
| October 3-6, 2008 | 69 | 23 | 5 | 3 | *=100 |
| September 26-29, 2008 | 70 | 22 | 5 | 3 | *=100 |

[^1]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

September 19-22, 2008
September 5-8, 2008
August 29-31, 2008
August 15-18, 2008
August 8-11, 2008
August 1-4, 2008
July 25-28, 2008
July 18-21, 2008
July 11-14, 2008
June 27-30, 2008
June 13-16, 2008
May 9-12, 2008
May 2-5, 2008
April 18-21, 2008
April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
February 29-March 3, 2008
February 15-18, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, 2008
November 2-5, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
Mid-November, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
January, 2005
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
March, 2003
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
December, 2001
Mid-November, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
February, 2001
January, 2001
June, 1995
March, 1995
February, 1995

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 56 | 27 | 12 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| 44 | 33 | 16 | 7 | *=100 |
| 41 | 34 | 13 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 39 | 36 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 39 | 35 | 16 | 10 | *=100 |
| 47 | 34 | 11 | 8 | $0=100$ |
| 46 | 32 | 10 | 12 | *=100 |
| 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| 44 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 49 | 31 | 12 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 33 | 14 | 11 | *=100 |
| 45 | 31 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| 43 | 31 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 41 | 35 | 13 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 39 | 37 | 12 | 12 | *=100 |
| 42 | 36 | 14 | 8 | *=100 |
| 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| 38 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 36 | 11 | 16 | $8=100$ |
| 40 | 37 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | *=100 |
| 36 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 27 | 37 | 16 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 34 | 20 | 21 | *=100 |
| 28 | 36 | 18 | 18 | *=100 |
| 31 | 40 | 17 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 35 | 18 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 39 | 17 | 9 | *=100 |
| 30 | 39 | 19 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 41 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 30 | 43 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 34 | 15 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 41 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| 35 | 38 | 14 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| 40 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 32 | 39 | 16 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 30 | 18 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 35 | 16 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 40 | 35 | 13 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 38 | 34 | 17 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 35 | 40 | 15 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 30 | 44 | 16 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 40 | 13 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 36 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 24 | 41 | 18 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 36 | 15 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| 36 | 34 | 16 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 30 | 39 | 18 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| 27 | 45 | 19 | 9 | *=100 |
| 23 | 41 | 22 | 13 | $1=100$ |

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

December, 1994
October, 1994
June, 1994
May, 1994
January, 1994
Early January, 1994
December, 1993

| Very <br> Closely | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 28 | 43 | 20 |  | 9 |
| 27 | 40 | 20 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 25 | 42 | 23 | 10 | $*=100$ |
| 33 | 40 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 39 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 36 | 44 | 13 | 7 | $*=100$ |
| 35 | 41 | 15 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 33 | 38 | 20 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 37 | 40 | 14 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 39 | 14 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 41 | 36 | 14 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 37 | 38 | 18 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 49 | 36 | 10 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $*=100$ |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 39 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 38 | 11 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 47 | 37 | 10 | 6 | $*=100$ |
| 44 | 40 | 11 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 36 | 38 | 16 | 9 | $1=100$ |

c. News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election
October 17-20, 2008

October 10-13, 2008
October 3-6, 2008
September 26-29, 2008
September 19-22, 2008
September 12-15, 2008
September 5-8, 2008
August 29-31, 2008
August 22-25, 2008
August 15-18, 2008
August 8-11, 2008
August 1-4, 2008
July 25-28, 2008
July 18-21, 2008
July 11-14, 2008
July 3-7, 2008
June 27-30, 2008
June 20-23, 2008
June 13-16, 2008
June 6-9, 2008
May 30-June 2, 2008
May 22-25, 2008
May 16-19, 2008
May 9-12, 2008
May 2-5, 2008
April 25-28, 2008
April 18-21, 2008
April 11-14, 2008
April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008

| 44 | 36 | 11 | 8 | 1=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61 | 28 | 7 | 4 | * $=100$ |
| 52 | 31 | 12 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| 57 | 31 | 8 | 4 | * $=100$ |
| 56 | 29 | 10 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| 47 | 33 | 14 | 6 | *=100 |
| 40 | 38 | 14 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 45 | 39 | 12 | 4 | * $=100$ |
| 45 | 32 | 15 | 8 | * $=100$ |
| 31 | 36 | 22 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 25 | 41 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 27 | 38 | 22 | 13 | * $=100$ |
| 30 | 42 | 19 | 9 | * $=100$ |
| 30 | 34 | 21 | 15 | * $=100$ |
| 30 | 35 | 21 | 14 | *=100 |
| 28 | 34 | 22 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 35 | 23 | 17 | * $=100$ |
| 39 | 33 | 18 | 10 | *=100 |
| 28 | 38 | 22 | 12 | * $=100$ |
| 35 | 35 | 20 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 38 | 35 | 17 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 30 | 35 | 21 | 14 | * $=100$ |
| 32 | 37 | 20 | 11 | *=100 |
| 33 | 37 | 19 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 35 | 36 | 18 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 27 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 29 | 41 | 19 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 31 | 37 | 22 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 33 | 36 | 17 | 14 | * $=100$ |
| 31 | 41 | 18 | 10 | * $=100$ |

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

| March 20-24, 2008 | 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 14-17, 2008 | 40 | 37 | 16 | 7 | * $=100$ |
| March 7-10, 2008 | 39 | 36 | 15 | 9 | 1=100 |
| February 29-March 3, 2008 | 43 | 34 | 14 | 9 | * $=100$ |
| February 22-25, 2008 | 42 | 37 | 13 | 8 | * $=100$ |
| February 15-18, 2008 | 44 | 36 | 10 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| February 8-11, 2008 | 39 | 37 | 15 | 9 | $0=100$ |
| February 1-4, 2008 | 37 | 35 | 16 | 12 | *=100 |
| January 25-28, 2008 | 36 | 37 | 14 | 12 | 1=100 |
| January 18-21, 2008 | 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | * $=100$ |
| January 11-14, $2008{ }^{5}$ | 32 | 31 | 19 | 17 | 1=100 |
| January 4-7, 2008 | 33 | 36 | 19 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| December 14-17, 2007 | 25 | 34 | 22 | 19 | * $=100$ |
| December 7-10, 2007 | 24 | 35 | 22 | 19 | * $=100$ |
| November 30 - December 3, 2007 | 23 | 35 | 23 | 19 | * $=100$ |
| November 23-26, 2007 | 20 | 33 | 26 | 20 | 1=100 |
| November 16-19, 2007 | 26 | 33 | 21 | 19 | 1=100 |
| November 9-12, 2007 | 21 | 33 | 25 | 21 | * $=100$ |
| November 2-5, 2007 | 27 | 30 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| October 26-29, 2007 | 21 | 34 | 26 | 19 | * $=100$ |
| October 19-22, 2007 | 23 | 32 | 22 | 23 | *=100 |
| October 12-15, 2007 | 13 | 31 | 26 | 30 | *=100 |
| October 5-8, 2007 | 22 | 30 | 24 | 24 | * $=100$ |
| September 28 - October 1, 2007 | 21 | 34 | 25 | 20 | * $=100$ |
| September 21-24, 2007 | 24 | 31 | 22 | 23 | * $=100$ |
| September 14-17, 2007 | 22 | 31 | 24 | 23 | * $=100$ |
| September 7-10, 2007 | 18 | 34 | 26 | 22 | *=100 |
| August 30-September 2, 2007 | 19 | 35 | 21 | 25 | * $=100$ |
| August 24-27, 2007 | 22 | 28 | 24 | 26 | * $=100$ |
| August 17-20, 2007 | 19 | 27 | 24 | 30 | * $=100$ |
| August 10-13, 2007 | 23 | 32 | 21 | 24 | *=100 |
| August 3-6, 2007 | 19 | 31 | 25 | 25 | *=100 |
| July 27-30, 2007 | 19 | 32 | 22 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| July 20-23, 2007 | 16 | 26 | 30 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| July 13-16, 2007 | 17 | 29 | 27 | 27 | * $=100$ |
| July 6-9, 2007 | 24 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 1=100 |
| June 29-July 2, 2007 | 20 | 32 | 25 | 23 | *=100 |
| June 22-25, 2007 | 18 | 31 | 21 | 30 | * $=100$ |
| June 15-18, 2007 | 17 | 32 | 26 | 25 | * $=100$ |
| June 8-11, 2007 | 19 | 30 | 24 | 26 | 1=100 |
| June 1-4, 2007 | 16 | 27 | 32 | 24 | 1=100 |
| May 24-27, 2007 | 22 | 33 | 23 | 22 | * $=100$ |
| May 18-21, 2007 | 18 | 31 | 24 | 27 | * $=100$ |
| May 11-14, 2007 | 18 | 30 | 23 | 28 | 1=100 |
| May 4-7, 2007 | 23 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| April 27-30, 2007 | 14 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 1=100 |
| April 20-23, 2007 | 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | * $=100$ |
| April 12-16, 2007 | 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| April 5-9, 2007 | 25 | 30 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |
| March 30-April 2, 2007 | 20 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 1=100 |
| March 23-26, 2007 | 20 | 32 | 22 | 26 | * $=100$ |

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...



[^2]Q. 3 CONTINUED...

June, 1999
1996 Presidential Election
November, 1996 (RVs)
October, 1996
Early September, 1996
July, 1996
March, 1996
January, 1996
September, 1995
August, 1995
June, 1995
1992 Presidential Election October, 1992 (RVs)
September, 1992 (RVs)
August, 1992 (RVs)
July, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
January, 1992
December, 1991
October, 1991
1988 Presidential Election
October, 1988 (RVs)
August, 1988 (RVs)
May, 1988
November, 1987
September, 1987
d. The current situation and events in Iraq

October 10-13, 2008
October 3-6, 2008
September 5-8, 2008
August 29-31, 2008
August 22-25, 2008
August 1-4, 2008
July 25-28, 2008
July 18-21, 2008
July 11-14, 2008
July 3-7, 2008
June 20-23, 2008
May 9-12, 2008
May 2-5, 2008
April 25-28, 2008
April 18-21, 2008
April 11-14, 2008
April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
March 14-17, 2008
March 7-10, 2008
February 29-March 3, 2008
February 8-11, 2008
February 1-4, 2008

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 11 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 45 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 31 | 39 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 24 | 36 | 23 | 17 | *=100 |
| 22 | 40 | 23 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 10 | 34 | 31 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 36 | 30 | 22 | *=100 |
| 13 | 34 | 28 | 25 | *=100 |
| 11 | 31 | 31 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 36 | 7 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 20 | 45 | 26 | 9 | *=100 |
| 32 | 44 | 16 | 8 | *=100 |
| 35 | 40 | 16 | 9 | *=100 |
| 11 | 25 | 36 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 28 | 32 | 30 | *=100 |
| 12 | 26 | 31 | 29 | $2=100$ |
| 43 | 44 | 11 | 2 | *=100 |
| 39 | 45 | 13 | 3 | *=100 |
| 22 | 46 | 23 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| 15 | 28 | 35 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 34 | 37 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 29 | 35 | 25 | 11 | *=100 |
| 23 | 34 | 30 | 13 | *=100 |
| 29 | 33 | 28 | 10 | *=100 |
| 24 | 37 | 26 | 13 | *=100 |
| 22 | 32 | 29 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 26 | 31 | 27 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 27 | 40 | 23 | 10 | *=100 |
| 28 | 33 | 22 | 17 | *=100 |
| 33 | 35 | 20 | 12 | *=100 |
| 24 | 35 | 24 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 35 | 25 | 15 | *=100 |
| 25 | 36 | 24 | 15 | *=100 |
| 29 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 26 | 35 | 25 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 29 | 35 | 23 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 29 | 39 | 20 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 39 | 20 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 37 | 23 | 15 | *=100 |
| 29 | 40 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 38 | 19 | 13 | *=100 |
| 29 | 38 | 23 | 10 | *=100 |
| 28 | 39 | 18 | 15 | *=100 |
| 28 | 40 | 19 | 13 | *=100 |
| 24 | 35 | 25 | 16 | *=100 |
| 28 | 39 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

| January 25-28, 2008 | 23 | 35 | 26 | 16 | *=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January 18-21, 2008 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 15 | 1=100 |
| January 11-14, 2008 | 25 | 38 | 21 | 16 | *=100 |
| January 4-7, 2008 | 27 | 38 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| December 14-17, 2007 | 26 | 32 | 24 | 18 | *=100 |
| December 7-10, 2007 | 28 | 37 | 21 | 14 | *=100 |
| November 23-26, 2007 | 25 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| November 16-19, 2007 | 31 | 37 | 19 | 12 | 1=100 |
| November 9-12, 2007 | 29 | 38 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| November 2-5, 2007 | 31 | 35 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| October 26-29, 2007 | 28 | 37 | 21 | 13 | 1=100 |
| October 19-22, 2007 | 28 | 37 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| October 12-15, 2007 | 26 | 36 | 18 | 19 | 1=100 |
| October 5-8, 2007 | 29 | 33 | 22 | 16 | *=100 |
| September 28 - October 1, 2007 | 30 | 41 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| September 21-24, 2007 | 32 | 38 | 17 | 13 | *=100 |
| September 14-17, 2007 | 31 | 36 | 18 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| September 7-10, 2007 | 32 | 34 | 20 | 14 | *=100 |
| August 30 - September 2, 2007 | 31 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 1=100 |
| August 24-27, 2007 | 34 | 36 | 18 | 12 | * $=100$ |
| August 17-20, 2007 | 33 | 34 | 18 | 15 | *=100 |
| August 10-13, 2007 | 36 | 37 | 14 | 13 | *=100 |
| August 3-6, 2007 | 29 | 40 | 19 | 12 | *=100 |
| July 27-30, 2007 | 28 | 36 | 19 | 16 | 1=100 |
| July 20-23, 2007 | 28 | 34 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| July 13-16, 2007 | 25 | 41 | 17 | 16 | 1=100 |
| July 6-9, 2007 | 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| June 29-July 2, 2007 | 32 | 35 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| June 22-25, 2007 | 30 | 36 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| June 15-18, 2007 | 30 | 37 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| June 8-11, 2007 | 32 | 38 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| June 1-4, 2007 | 30 | 36 | 20 | 13 | 1=100 |
| May 24-27, 2007 | 33 | 36 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| May 18-21, 2007 | 36 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| May 11-14, 2007 | 30 | 34 | 18 | 17 | 1=100 |
| May 4-7, 2007 | 38 | 37 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| April 27-30, 2007 | 27 | 35 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| April 20-23, 2007 | 28 | 35 | 22 | 15 | *=100 |
| April 12-16, 2007 | 34 | 33 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| April 5-9, 2007 | 33 | 39 | 16 | 11 | 1=100 |
| March 30-April 2, 2007 | 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| March 23-March 26, $2007{ }^{8}$ | 31 | 38 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| March 16-19, 2007 | 34 | 34 | 17 | 15 | *=100 |
| March 9-12, 2007 | 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| March 2-5, 2007 | 37 | 37 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| February 23-26, 2007 | 36 | 36 | 15 | 13 | *=100 |
| February 16-19, 2007 | 30 | 36 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |
| February 9-12, 2007 | 37 | 34 | 18 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| February 2-5, 2007 | 38 | 38 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| January 26-29, 2007 | 36 | 38 | 15 | 11 | *=100 |
| January 19-22, 2007 | 37 | 34 | 18 | 10 | $\mathbf{1}=100$ |

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

| January 12-15, 2007 | 38 | 36 | 17 | 8 | 1=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January, 2007 | 46 | 40 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| January 5-8, 2007 | 40 | 32 | 16 | 12 | $0=100$ |
| December, 2006 | 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | * $=100$ |
| November 30-December 3, 2006 | 40 | 36 | 13 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 44 | 38 | 12 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| September, 2006 | 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| August, 2006 | 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| June, 2006 | 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| May, 2006 | 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| April, 2006 | 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| March, 2006 | 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| February, 2006 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2006 | 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| Early November, 2005 | 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| Early October, 2005 | 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| Early September, 2005 | 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2005 | 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| January, 2005 | 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| December, 2004 | 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| June, 2004 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| April, 2004 | 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | * $=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | *=100 |
| December, 2003 | 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| November, 2003 | 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-August, 2003 | 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| June, 2003 | 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | * $=100$ |
| May, 2003 | 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | *=100 |
| April 11-16, $2003{ }^{9}$ | 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| March 20-24, 2003 | 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| March 13-16, 2003 ${ }^{10}$ | 62 | 27 | 6 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| February, 2003 | 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2003 | 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| December, 2002 | 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| Late October, 2002 | 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 | 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | $1=100$ |

[^3]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

Early September, $2002^{11}$

| Very <br> Closely <br> 48 | Fairly <br> Closely <br> 29 | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\frac{100}{2=100}$ |  |  |

e. News about candidates for local and statewide elections
f. The U.S. military effort in Afghanistan

October 10-13, 2008 ${ }^{12}$
September 12-15, 2008
August 29-31, 2008
July 18-21, 2008
July 11-14, 2008
July 3-7, 2008
June 20-23, 2008
20

TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Late July, 2002
June, 2002
April, 2002
Early April, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
December, 2001
Mid-November, 2001
Early November, 2001
Mid-October, 2001

| $\mathbf{3 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{1}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 7}$ | $\mathbf{1}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 8}$ | $*=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $\mathbf{1}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 7}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $*=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{1 6}$ | $*=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $*=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $*=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| 38 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 20 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 12 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 9 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 38 | 12 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 36 | 11 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 36 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 10 | 3 | $1=100$ |

Q. 4 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

40 News about the candidates for the 2008 presidential election
34 Reports about the conditions of the U.S. economy
6 The current situation and events and Iraq
4 The U.S. military effort in Afghanistan
3 News about candidates for local and statewide elections
3 The Major League Baseball Playoffs and World Series
3 Some other story (VOL. SPECIFY)
$\frac{7}{100}$ Don’t know/Refused (VOL.) 100

## NO QUESTION 5

Thinking about the presidential campaign...
Q. 6 All things considered....these days have you been hearing too much, too little, or the right amount about [READ; ROTATE ITEMS A/B AND C/D IN BLOCKS]?

|  | Too much | Too little | Right amount | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Barack Obama | 41 | 10 | 47 | $2=100$ |
| August 1-4, 2008 | 48 | 10 | 41 | $1=100$ |
| b. John McCain | 31 | 22 | 45 | $2=100$ |
| August 1-4, 2008 | 26 | 38 | 35 | $1=100$ |

[^4]Q. 6 CONTINUED...
c. Joe Biden
d. Sarah Palin


46

Too little
38

18


33
$\frac{\text { Don't know }}{5=100}$
$3=100$

## QUESTIONS 7 AND 8 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:
Q. 9 In your opinion, is the reporting of who is ahead in the polls a good thing or a bad thing for the country?

## BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [ $\mathrm{N}=927$ ]

|  | Late Oct <br> $\frac{1988}{3}$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| 38 | Good thing for the country | 48 |
| 43 | Bad thing for the country | 45 |
| 14 | Neither a good thing nor a bad thing (VOL.) | 12 |
| $\underline{5}$ | Don't know | $\underline{5}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 |

Q. 10 In this campaign, which is giving you a better idea of where the candidates stand on issues - news reports on TV or the candidates' TV commercials?

|  |  | Mid Oct 1992 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 72 | News reports on TV | 65 |
| 14 | Candidates' TV commercials | 18 |
| 12 | Neither (VOL.) | 13 |
| $\underline{2}$ | Don't know/Refused | 4 |
| 100 |  | 100 |

Q. 11 In this campaign, which is giving you a better idea of what the candidates are like personally - news reports on TV or the candidates' TV commercials?

|  |  | Mid Oct |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 1992 |
| 66 | News reports on TV | 63 |
| 22 | Candidates' TV commercials | 23 |
| 10 | Neither (VOL.) | 9 |
| 2 | Don't know/Refused | 5 |
| 100 |  | 100 |

On another subject...
Q. 12 How much if anything have you heard about each of the following? Have you heard a lot, a little or nothing at all? [READ ITEMS; ROTATE ITEMS]
a. Sarah Palin's recent appearance on Saturday Night Live
b. Colin Powell endorsing Barack Obama for president $\quad 49 \quad 39 \quad 12 \quad *=100$
c. Joe Biden's comment that Barack Obama would be tested $\begin{array}{lllll}\text { by an international crisis early on in his presidency } & 43 & 35 & 21 & 1=100\end{array}$
d. Barack Obama’s campaign raising $\$ 150$ million in the month of September

| $\frac{\text { A lot }}{56}$ | $\frac{\text { A little }}{30}$ | Nothing <br> at all | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 49 | 39 | 12 | $*=100$ |
| 43 | 35 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 39 | 18 | $1=100$ |

e. The Republican National Committee spending over \$150,000 on new clothes for Sarah Palin and her family members
$5227 \quad 20 \quad 1=100$

Thinking about recent economic news...
Q. 13 In general, do you think news reports are making the U.S. economy seem WORSE than it really is, BETTER than it really is, or are reports showing the situation about the way it really is?

| 40 | Worse | $\underline{2008}$ | $\frac{2008^{13}}{34}$ | $\frac{2007}{42}$ | $\frac{2005}{39}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | Better | 14 | 16 | 17 | 18 |
| 45 | About the way it really is | 48 | 46 | 35 | 36 |
| $\frac{4}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{4}$ | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{6}$ | $\underline{7}$ |
|  |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |


[^0]:    1 Although the question specifically asks respondents to name a "presidential" candidate, Sarah Palin was accepted, as all responses were volunteered.
    2 "Other" includes responses for Hillary Clinton.

[^1]:    4
    In 1988 and 1989, the story was listed as "The World Series."

[^2]:    6 January 19-22, 2007 asked about: "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2008."

    7 From May 2003 to Early February 2004 and in March 1992, the story was listed as "The race for the Democratic nomination." In January 2003, the story was listed as "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2004." In September 2000, Early September and July 1996, and May 1992, the question asked about "the presidential election campaign." In January, March and April 1996, the story was listed as "News about the Republican presidential candidates." In August 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential election." In July 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential campaign." In January 1992, the story was listed as "News about the Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination." In 1988, the story was introduced as being from "this past year" and was listed as "News about the presidential campaign in 1988."

[^3]:    9 From March 20-24, 2003 to April 11-16, 2003, the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."
    From Early October, 2002, to March 13-16, 2003, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq."

[^4]:    11 In Early September, 2002, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."
    12 From June 20-23, 2008 to October 10-13, 2008 the story was listed as "The military effort in Afghanistan against Taliban fighters."

