The Pew Research Center For The People \& The Press

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE:
Wednesday J uly 9, 2008

## Public Tunes Out Press Coverage of McCain INTEREST IN GAS PRICES REMAINS HIGH

The public's top story last week was the rising price of gasoline. Fully 62\% of Americans followed news about gas prices very closely, and four-in-ten said it was the story they followed more closely than any other. Gas prices overshadowed the presidential campaign as the public's most closely followed story by a substantial margin. For $15 \%$ of Americans the campaign was their top story ( $25 \%$ followed the campaign very closely). By contrast,
 the press devoted much more coverage to the campaign - $26 \%$ of all news - than to stories about rising gas prices (7\%).

In addition to following news about gas prices, 22\% of the public paid very close attention to the recent downturn in the stock market, $7 \%$ listed this as their most closely followed story. The public is also tracking the effect these broader

| Troubles for American Businesses |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Nothing | Don't |
| How much have | A lot | A little | at all | know |
| you heard about... | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Ford and GM losing sales | 34 | 44 | 22 | * $=100$ |
| Starbucks closing 600 stores |  | 45 | 31 | * $=100$ | economic problems are having on American businesses. More than three-quarters heard about the announcement that sales for automakers Ford and General Motors fell sharply in June - 34\% heard a lot about this and $44 \%$ heard a little. Somewhat fewer heard the news that Starbucks coffee retailer plans to close 600 stores and eliminate 12,000 jobs. One-in-four heard a lot about Starbuck's troubles and 45\% heard a little. More men than women reported hearing a lot about

falling sales for Ford and GM (39\% vs. 30\%), while men and women were equally likely to have heard a lot about closings at Starbucks.

## Consumer News: High Public Interest in Food Safety

Americans are highly attentive to news about food safety and the recent case of a salmonella outbreak possibly linked to tomatoes is no exception. Two-thirds (66\%) of the public reported hearing 'a lot' about salmonella contamination and another $28 \%$ reported hearing 'a little' about the outbreak. Just $6 \%$ of Americans said they had heard nothing about this. In terms of news coverage, the salmonella outbreak accounted for $1 \%$ of total news last week, somewhat less than when the story first broke in early June ( $2 \%$ of all news for the period of June $9-15$ and $4 \%$ of network TV coverage). Other food scares have attracted considerable public interest as measured by the News Interest Index. In February, the recall of 100 million pounds of U.S. beef attracted the very close interest of three-in-ten Americans (29\%). A comparable number of Americans were very closely following the recall of more than 100 brands of pet food due to possible contamination in the spring of 2007.

## Despite Boost in Coverage McCain Still Far Less Visible than Obama

The competition for media exposure between Barack Obama and John McCain was much closer last week than in the past several months of the presidential campaign. During much of the primary campaign and in the weeks since the general election kicked-off in early June, Barack Obama has consistently received more media attention than his Republican rival, John McCain. By contrast last week, according to the Project for Excellence in Journalism's Campaign Coverage Index, Obama was featured prominently in $73 \%$ of all campaign news stories while McCain was featured in $62 \%$ of all stories.


Despite greater parity in the coverage devoted to each candidate, Obama remained by far the most visible candidate in the eyes of the public. Seven-in-ten Americans (71\%) named Obama as the candidate they've been hearing the most about in the news in the past week or so. Roughly one-in-ten (11\%) named John McCain as the most visible candidate in the news during this period; a number largely unchanged since early June.

## In Other News

The rescue of 15 hostages held captive by Columbian rebels was the second biggest news story last week in terms of press coverage ( $8 \%$ of all news). Overall, $17 \%$ of the public followed news about the hostage rescue very closely and one-in-ten (11\%) called it their top story. This story generated less public interest than news about British sailors held captive for two weeks by the Iranian government in the spring of 2007. Three-in-ten (31\%) followed that story very closely during the first week of April, 2007.

The conflicts in Iraq and Afghanistan attracted modest public interest. Last week, one-in-four Americans followed the situation
 in Iraq very closely and for $8 \%$ Iraq was the story they followed most closely. Iraq coverage accounted for $3 \%$ of the all news last week. The military effort in Afghanistan was followed very closely by $19 \%$ of the public and $2 \%$ cited Afghanistan as their top story. News organizations devoted 2\% of all coverage to the war in Afghanistan.

Computer software mogul Bill Gates announced last week that he would step down as CEO of the Microsoft Corporation. About one-in-ten (13\%) Americans heard a lot about his decision, while most heard either a little (45\%) or nothing at all (42\%) about this.

These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media's agenda. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism’s News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage was collected from June

30 - July 6 and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week was collected June 3-7 from a nationally representative sample of 1,002 adults.

## About the News Interest Index

The News Interest Index is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events.

This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Sunday through Friday) PEJ will compile this data to identify the top stories for the week. The News Interest Index survey will collect data from Friday through Monday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for the weekly surveys are based on telephone interviews among a nationwide sample of approximately 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, conducted under the direction of ORC (Opinion Research Corporation). For results based on the total sample, one can say with $95 \%$ confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls, and that results based on subgroups will have larger margins of error.

For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to www.journalism.org.

## About the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press

The Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press is an independent opinion research group that studies attitudes toward the press, politics and public policy issues. We are sponsored by The Pew Charitable Trusts and are one of seven projects that make up the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan "fact tank" that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world.

The Center's purpose is to serve as a forum for ideas on the media and public policy through public opinion research. In this role it serves as an important information resource for political leaders, journalists, scholars, and public interest organizations. All of our current survey results are made available free of charge.

All of the Center's research and reports are collaborative products based on the input and analysis of the entire Center staff consisting of:

Andrew Kohut, Director
Scott Keeter, Director of Survey Research
Carroll Doherty and Michael Dimock, Associate Directors
Kim Parker, Senior Researcher
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PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS JULY 3-7, 2008 NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY

TOPLINE

$$
\mathrm{N}=1,002
$$

Q. 1 Apart from who you support, which presidential candidate have you heard the most about in the news in the last week or so? [OPEN-END. RECORD FIRST MENTION ONLY]

July 3-7, 2008
June 27-30, 2008
June 20-23, 2008

| Hillary | Barack | John |  | Don't know/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Clinton | Obama | McCain | Other | Refused |
| 2 | 71 | 11 | 1 | 15=100 |
| 3 | 75 | 10 | 2 | 10=100 |
| 3 | 74 | 12 | 1 | $10=100$ |
| 5 | 69 | 12 | 2 | 12=100 |
| 22 | 67 | 2 | 1 | $8=100$ |
| 27 | 54 | 5 | 1 | 13=100 |
| 27 | 51 | 8 | 2 | 12=100 |
| 25 | 59 | 4 | 2 | 10=100 |
| 36 | 52 | 2 | 2 | $8=100$ |
| 29 | 57 | 2 | 2 | 10=100 |
| 38 | 46 | 3 | 1 | 12=100 |
| 28 | 55 | 4 | 1 | 12=100 |
| 24 | 51 | 8 | 2 | 15=100 |
| 34 | 45 | 6 | 1 | 14=100 |
| 30 | 53 | 4 | 2 | 11=100 |
| 15 | 70 | 3 | 1 | 11=100 |
| 26 | 57 | 4 | 2 | 11=100 |
| 37 | 38 | 6 | 4 | $15=100$ |

Q. 2 Please think about each of the following presidential candidates [INSERT NAME. ROTATE]. In the past few days, have you come to have a MORE favorable opinion of (him/her), a LESS favorable opinion, or hasn't your opinion of (him/her) changed lately?
$\left.\begin{array}{lccccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { More } \\ \text { Favorable }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Less } \\ \text { Favorable }\end{array} & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Opinion has } \\ \text { Not changed }\end{array} & \end{array} \begin{array}{c}\text { Don't } \\ \text { anow }\end{array}\right)$

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

May 22-25, 2008

| More | Less | Opinion has | Don't |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Favorable | Favorable | Not change | know |
| 15 | 18 | 63 | 4=100 |
| 14 | 21 | 62 | $3=100$ |
| 12 | 18 | 67 | $3=100$ |
| 10 | 13 | 71 | $6=100$ |
| 14 | 16 | 65 | $5=100$ |
| 18 | 15 | 61 | $6=100$ |
| 18 | 20 | 57 | $5=100$ |
| 18 | 18 | 61 | $3=100$ |

Q. 3 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]
a. The rising price of gasoline

June 6-9, 2008
May 22-25, 2008
May 16-19, 2008
May 2-5, 2008
April 25-28, 2008
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, $2007{ }^{1}$
August, 2006 ${ }^{2}$
June, 2006
May, 2006
April, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Late October, 2005
Early October, 2005
Early September, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | 1=100 |
| 66 | 19 | 7 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 65 | 22 | 9 | 4 | *=100 |
| 64 | 21 | 10 | 4 | 1=100 |
| 63 | 23 | 9 | 4 | 1=100 |
| 62 | 23 | 10 | 5 | *=100 |
| 52 | 29 | 10 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 48 | 27 | 16 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 60 | 26 | 7 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 58 | 26 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 69 | 21 | 6 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 65 | 22 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 27 | 7 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 27 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 67 | 23 | 7 | 3 | *=100 |
| 65 | 25 | 6 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 71 | 19 | 7 | 3 | *=100 |
| 58 | 27 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 32 | 13 | 5 | *=100 |
| 64 | 22 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 29 | 10 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 56 | 25 | 11 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 58 | 26 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 30 | 15 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 58 | 23 | 10 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 27 | 14 | 10 | $2=100$ |
| 45 | 27 | 15 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 27 | 11 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 53 | 25 | 12 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 56 | 31 | 7 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 26 | 6 | 6 | $1=100$ |

[^0]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

Early October, 2000
June, 2000
March, 2000
October, 1990
September, 1990
August, 1990

| Very <br> Closely | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 61 | 25 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 58 | 25 | 9 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 62 | 28 | 10 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 56 | 28 | 8 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 57 | 27 | 11 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 57 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |  |

## TREND FOR COMPARISON:

The rising price of oil

June 27-30, 2008
March 7-10, 2008
November 9-12, 2007
b. The current situation and events in Iraq

June 20-23, 2008
May 9-12, 2008
May 2-5, 2008
April 25-28, 2008
April 18-21, 2008
April 11-14, 2008
April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
March 14-17, 2008
March 7-10, 2008
February 29-March 3, 2008
February 8-11, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 25-28, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, 2008
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30 - September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007

| 57 | 26 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :--- |
| 43 | 33 | 12 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 44 | 28 | 14 | 13 | $1=100$ |


| 25 | 35 | 25 | 15 | $*=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 25 | 36 | 24 | 15 | $*=100$ |
| 29 | 35 | 21 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 35 | 25 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 29 | 35 | 23 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 29 | 39 | 20 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 25 | 39 | 20 | 15 | $1=100$ |

25

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-March 26, $2007^{3}$
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
January 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, 2007
January 12-15, 2007
January, 2007
January 5-8, 2007
December, 2006
November 30-December 3, 2006
Mid-November, 2006

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 35 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 37 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 20 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 34 | 18 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 37 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 27 | 35 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 35 | 22 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 33 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 33 | 39 | 16 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 38 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 34 | 17 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 37 | 37 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 36 | 15 | 13 | *=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 38 | 38 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 36 | 38 | 15 | 11 | *=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 36 | 17 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 46 | 40 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 32 | 16 | 12 | $\mathbf{0}=100$ |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| 40 | 36 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| 44 | 38 | 12 | 6 | *=100 |
| 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |

[^1]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Early February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 11-16, $2003^{4}$
April 2-7, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, $2003^{5}$
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, $2002^{6}$
c. Recent major ups and downs in the U.S. stock
market
March 14-17, 2008

January 25-28, 2008
August 17-20, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
March 2-5, 2007 ${ }^{7}$
Early September, 2002
Late July, 2002
March, 2001
Mid-October, 2000
April, 2000
Early April, 2000
March, 2000
March, 1999
January, 1999
Early September, 1998
Mid-August, 1998

| Very <br> Closely <br> 39 | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43 | 40 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ <br> 39 |
| 42 | 12 | 6 | $*=100$ |  |
| 54 | 33 | 8 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 12 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 44 | 38 | 11 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 52 | 33 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 39 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 41 | 13 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 35 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 63 | 29 | 6 | 6 | $*=100$ |
| 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | $*=100$ |
| 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | 6 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| 53 | 33 | 8 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 29 | 15 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 2 |  |  | 6 | $2=100$ |

January, 1998
Early November, 1997

| $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 6}$ | $\boldsymbol{*}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $*=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 4}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{3 3}$ | $*=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{1 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 7}$ | $\mathbf{1}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 6}$ | $*=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{2 7}$ | 30 | 20 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 33 | 33 | 15 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| 27 | 27 | 18 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 20 | 26 | 23 | 31 | $1=100$ |
| 18 | 28 | 23 | 31 | $*=100$ |
| 19 | 29 | 20 | 32 | $*=100$ |
| 23 | 29 | 21 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 18 | 29 | 22 | 31 | $*=100$ |
| 24 | 28 | 19 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 31 | 20 | 17 | $*=100$ |
| 17 | 23 | 21 | 39 | $*=100$ |
| 21 | 25 | 23 | 31 | $*=100$ |
| 16 | 29 | 22 | 33 | $*=100$ |

[^2]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

Mid-November, 1997
September, 1997
April, 1997
February, 1996

| Very <br> Closely | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | 36 | 18 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 22 | 23 | 40 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 21 | 22 | 40 | $*=100$ |
|  | 20 | 25 | 42 | $1=100$ |

d. The rescue of 15 hostages held by rebels in Colombia
TREND FOR COMPARISON: ${ }^{8}$
April 5-9, 2007: British sailors
March 30-April 2, 2007: British sailors
November, 1990: U.S. hostages in Iraq
October, 1990: U.S. hostages in Iraq
September, 1990: U.S. hostages in Iraq

| 17 | 27 | 23 | 32 | $1=100$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 31 | 37 | 18 | 14 | $*=100$ |
| 27 | 28 | 22 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 49 | 33 | 13 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 37 | 11 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 57 | 30 | 9 | 3 | $1=100$ |

e. The military effort in Afghanistan against Taliban fighters

June 20-23, 2008

| $\mathbf{1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 8}$ | $\mathbf{3 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 1}$ | $\boldsymbol{*}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ <br> $\mathbf{2 0}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\boldsymbol{*}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |  |
| 41 | 38 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 38 | 32 | 20 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 39 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 37 | 12 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 39 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 51 | 35 | 9 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 44 | 38 | 12 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 49 | 36 | 11 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 36 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 51 | 35 | 10 | 3 | $1=100$ |

f. News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election

June 27-30, 2008
June 20-23, 2008
June 13-16, 2008
June 6-9, 2008
May 30-June 2, 2008
May 22-25, 2008
May 16-19, 2008
May 9-12, 2008
May 2-5, 2008
April 25-28, 2008
April 18-21, 2008
April 11-14, 2008
April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
March 14-17, 2008
March 7-10, 2008

| 25 | 35 | 23 | 17 | *=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 | 33 | 18 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 28 | 38 | 22 | 12 | * $=100$ |
| 35 | 35 | 20 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 38 | 35 | 17 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 30 | 35 | 21 | 14 | * $=100$ |
| 32 | 37 | 20 | 11 | *=100 |
| 33 | 37 | 19 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 35 | 36 | 18 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 27 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 29 | 41 | 19 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 31 | 37 | 22 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 33 | 36 | 17 | 14 | *=100 |
| 31 | 41 | 18 | 10 | *=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 40 | 37 | 16 | 7 | *=100 |
| 39 | 36 | 15 | 9 | 1=100 |

[^3]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

February 29-March 3, 2008
February 22-25, 2008
February 15-18, 2008
February 8-11, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 25-28, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, 2008 ${ }^{10}$
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 30 - December 3, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30-September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-26, 2007
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 43 | 34 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| 42 | 37 | 13 | 8 | *=100 |
| 44 | 36 | 10 | 10 | *=100 |
| 39 | 37 | 15 | 9 | $0=100$ |
| 37 | 35 | 16 | 12 | *=100 |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 31 | 19 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 34 | 22 | 19 | *=100 |
| 24 | 35 | 22 | 19 | *=100 |
| 23 | 35 | 23 | 19 | *=100 |
| 20 | 33 | 26 | 20 | 1=100 |
| 26 | 33 | 21 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 33 | 25 | 21 | *=100 |
| 27 | 30 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 34 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |
| 23 | 32 | 22 | 23 | *=100 |
| 13 | 31 | 26 | 30 | *=100 |
| 22 | 30 | 24 | 24 | *=100 |
| 21 | 34 | 25 | 20 | *=100 |
| 24 | 31 | 22 | 23 | *=100 |
| 22 | 31 | 24 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 34 | 26 | 22 | *=100 |
| 19 | 35 | 21 | 25 | *=100 |
| 22 | 28 | 24 | 26 | *=100 |
| 19 | 27 | 24 | 30 | *=100 |
| 23 | 32 | 21 | 24 | *=100 |
| 19 | 31 | 25 | 25 | *=100 |
| 19 | 32 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 16 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 17 | 29 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 24 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 1=100 |
| 20 | 32 | 25 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 31 | 21 | 30 | *=100 |
| 17 | 32 | 26 | 25 | *=100 |
| 19 | 30 | 24 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 27 | 32 | 24 | 1=100 |
| 22 | 33 | 23 | 22 | *=100 |
| 18 | 31 | 24 | 27 | *=100 |
| 18 | 30 | 23 | 28 | 1=100 |
| 23 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 14 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 25 | 30 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |
| 20 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 1=100 |
| 20 | 32 | 22 | 26 | * $=100$ |
| 15 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 30 | 23 | 23 | *=100 |
| 19 | 31 | 26 | 23 | $\mathbf{1}=100$ |

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
January 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, 2007 ${ }^{11}$
2004 Presidential Election
November, 2004 (RVs)
Mid-October, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Late February, 2004
Early February, $2004^{12}$
Mid-January, 2004
Early January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
May, 2003
January, 2003

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 22 | 33 | 24 | 21 | *=100 |
| 18 | 32 | 22 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 36 | 22 | 18 | *=100 |
| 24 | 33 | 23 | 20 | * $=100$ |
| 24 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 52 | 36 | 8 | 4 | *=100 |
| 46 | 30 | 12 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 38 | 16 | 14 | *=100 |
| 29 | 37 | 18 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| 31 | 33 | 19 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 34 | 18 | 13 | *=100 |
| 24 | 40 | 23 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 29 | 37 | 20 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 30 | 27 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 32 | 30 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 26 | 27 | 30 | $1=100$ |
| 11 | 26 | 34 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 27 | 28 | 32 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 25 | 30 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 27 | 27 | 33 | $1=100$ |
| 8 | 19 | 31 | 41 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 28 | 29 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 44 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 37 | 15 | 8 | *=100 |
| 42 | 36 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 22 | 42 | 21 | 15 | *=100 |
| 21 | 38 | 20 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 23 | 32 | 23 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 18 | 33 | 26 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 39 | 22 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 19 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 36 | 21 | 17 | *=100 |
| 19 | 34 | 28 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 36 | 24 | 23 | 1=100 |
| 17 | 32 | 28 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 31 | 33 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 38 | 24 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 11 | 25 | 29 | 34 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 45 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |

[^4]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

October, 1996
Early September, 1996
July, 1996
March, 1996
January, 1996
September, 1995
August, 1995
June, 1995
1992 Presidential Election
October, 1992 (RVs)
September, 1992 (RVs)
August, 1992 (RVs)
July, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
January, 1992
December, 1991
October, 1991

| Very <br> Closely <br> 31 | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> 29 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 36 | 23 |  | 12 <br> Refused |  |
| 22 | 40 | 23 | 17 | $*=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 20 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 34 | 31 | 13 | $*=100$ |
| 12 | 36 | 30 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| 13 | 34 | 28 | 22 | $*=100$ |
| 11 | 31 | 31 | 26 | $*=100$ |
|  |  |  | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 36 | 7 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | $*=100$ |
| 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 20 | 45 | 26 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 32 | 44 | 16 | 8 | $*=100$ |
| 35 | 40 | 16 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 11 | 25 | 36 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 28 | 32 | 30 | $*=100$ |
| 12 | 26 | 31 | 29 | $2=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | 44 | 11 | 2 | $*=100$ |
| 39 | 45 | 13 | 3 | $*=100$ |
| 22 | 46 | 23 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| 15 | 28 | 35 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 34 | 37 | 14 | $1=100$ |

Q. 4 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

| 40 | The rising price of gasoline |
| :---: | :--- |
| 15 | News about the candidates for the 2008 presidential election |
| 11 | The rescue of 15 hostages held by rebels in Colombia |
| 8 | The current situation and events in Iraq |
| 7 | Recent major ups and downs in the U.S. stock market |
| 2 | The military effort in Afghanistan against Taliban fighters |
| 9 | Some other story (SPECIFY) |
| $\underline{8}$ | Don't know/Refused |
| 100 |  |

Now thinking about some other things...
Q. 5 How much if anything have you heard about each of the following? Have you heard a lot, a little or nothing at all? [READ ITEMS; ROTATE ITEMS]
a. Ford and General Motors announcing steep drops in auto sales

| $\underline{\text { A lot }}$ | $\underline{\text { A little }}$ | Nothing <br> at all | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 34 | 44 | 22 | $*=100$ |

b. The coffee retailer Starbuck's announcing that it will close 600 stores in the U.S.

24
$45 \quad 31 \quad *=100$
c. Bill Gates’ decision to step down as CEO of Microsoft

13
45
42
*=100
d. An outbreak of salmonella possibly linked to fresh tomatoes

66
28
*=100


[^0]:    1 For May 18-21, 2007 the item was not asked as part of a list.
    2 From October, 2000 to August, 2006, the story was listed as "The high price of gasoline these days." From August, 1990 to June, 2000, the story was listed as "Recent increases in the price of gasoline."

[^1]:    From May, 2003 to March 23-26, 2007, the story was listed as "News about the current situation in Iraq."

[^2]:    4 From March 20-24, 2003 to April 11-16, 2003, the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."
    5 From Early October, 2002, to March 13-16, 2003, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq."
    6 In Early September, 2002, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."
    $7 \quad$ March 2-5, 2007 asked about "The recent drop in the U.S. stock market." In Early November, 1997, the story was listed as
    "Thinking about last Monday when the stock market dropped, how closely did you follow what was happening?" From February,
    1996 to Mid-November, 1997, the story was listed as "Recent major ups and downs in the stock market."

[^3]:    8 April 5-9, 2007 asked about "Fifteen British sailors and marines held captive and later releases by the Iranian government." March 30 April 2, 2007 asked about "Fifteen British sailors and marines held captive by the Iranian government." From September, 1990 to November, 1990, the story was listed as "The plight of American hostages and other Westerners detained in Iraq and Kuwait."

[^4]:    11 January 19-22, 2007 asked about: "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2008."

    12 From May 2003 to Early February 2004 and in March 1992, the story was listed as "The race for the Democratic nomination." In January 2003, the story was listed as "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2004." In September 2000, Early September and July 1996, and May 1992, the question asked about "the presidential election campaign." In January, March and April 1996, the story was listed as "News about the Republican presidential candidates." In August 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential election." In July 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential campaign." In January 1992, the story was listed as "News about the Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination." In 1988, the story was introduced as being from "this past year" and was listed as "News about the presidential campaign in 1988."

