## Most Aware of Calls for Clinton to Withdraw PUBLIC SAYS PRESS SHOULD NOT DECLARE OBAMA THE WINNER

Barack Obama may be building an insurmountable lead in the Democratic primary race, but the public is sending a strong message to journalists and pundits: It is too early to declare, as some already have, that the race is over.

| Fully 72\% of the public - including comparable percentages of Democrats, | Should J ournalists Declare Obama the Winner at This Point? |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Republicans and independents - say that journalists should not be anointing Obama as the | Total | Yes <br> $\%$ <br> 20 | $\begin{aligned} & \frac{\mathrm{No}}{\%} \\ & 72 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \frac{\mathrm{DK}}{\%} \\ 8=100 \end{gathered}$ | $\underline{N}$ 1,001 |
|  | Democrat | 22 | 73 | $5=100$ | 392 |
|  | Republican | 20 | 72 | 8=100 | 242 |
|  | Independent | 19 | 73 | $8=100$ | 322 | press should do in this regard may well reflect their view that Hillary Clinton should stay in the race. Recent surveys by Gallup and ABC News/Washington Post find that most Democrats believe that Clinton should stay in the race. In the ABC News/Washington Post survey, released May 12, $64 \%$ of Democrats, including $42 \%$ of Obama supporters, said Clinton should remain in the race.

The presidential campaign once again dominated the national news last week, with 46\% of the newshole devoted to the race. According to the Project for Excellence in Journalism's Campaign Coverage Index, this represented the biggest single week of election coverage since the week of the Texas and Ohio primaries in early March.

Public interest in the campaign was up moderately: 35\% followed campaign news very closely up from $27 \%$ the week before. Clinton generated her highest level of campaign coverage for the year thus far ( $70 \%$ of all campaign stories featured Clinton), edging out Obama (at 67\%), according to PEJ. However, Obama remained the most visible candidate in the eyes of the public.

Since mid-March, the amount of news coverage devoted to Clinton compared to Obama has fluctuated in concert with events on the campaign trail. However Obama has consistently been the more visible candidate to the public. On average, more than half of the public has pointed to Obama as the candidate they have heard the most about in the news recently. About $30 \%$, on average, have named Clinton. Consistently, fewer than $10 \%$ have named John McCain as the most visible candidate in the news during this period.


## Most Aware of Primary Endgame Debate

After what was clearly not a good week for the Clinton campaign, both in terms of press coverage and primary results, overall opinions of Clinton grew somewhat less favorable. While $61 \%$ of the public said their views of Clinton had not changed in recent days, $25 \%$ said their opinion of the former first lady had become less favorable and only $12 \%$ said their opinion had become more favorable. There was no net change for Obama: $55 \%$ said their views of the Illinois senator had not changed in recent days, $20 \%$ said their opinion had become more favorable and $23 \%$ said it was less favorable. As in previous weeks, opinions of McCain remain largely unchanged.

An overwhelming percentage of Americans have heard at least a little about the debate over whether Hillary Clinton should end her campaign now, or stay in the race until the primaries are completed. More than half (52\%) have heard a lot about this and $33 \%$ have heard a little. Only $15 \%$ have heard nothing at all.

By contrast, the public is far less aware of recent efforts by talk show host Rush Limbaugh to prolong the Democratic nomination race by encouraging his listeners to vote for Clinton over Obama in the primaries. Just $14 \%$ of the public, including $18 \%$ of Republicans, heard a lot about what Limbaugh called "Operation Chaos;" another 28\% of the public heard a little about this. More than half of

| How Much Have You Heard About... |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Debate over whether Clinton should drop out | Limbaugh's "Operation Chaos" |
|  | \% | \% |
| A lot | 52 | 14 |
| A little | 33 | 28 |
| Nothing at all | $\underline{15}$ | $\underline{58}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | the public (58\%) said they heard nothing about this.

These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media’s agenda. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage was collected from May 5-11 and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week was collected May 9-12 from a nationally representative sample of 1,001 adults.

## Continuing Interest in Economy

In other news last week, the public continued to pay close attention to reports about the U.S. economy. Fully 45\% followed news about the economy very closely and $25 \%$ listed this as the single news story they followed more closely than any other. The national media devoted $5 \%$ of its overall coverage to the economy.

The cyclone that struck Burma resulting in devastating loss of life and property was the second most heavily

covered news story of the week. The media devoted $15 \%$ of its coverage to this story.

Public interest in this story was modest, especially when compared with the 2004 earthquake and tsunami in the Indian Ocean. About a quarter of the public (23\%) tracked news about the cyclone very closely, with $15 \%$ saying it was their top story of the week. In January $2005,58 \%$ of the public said they followed the tsunami's aftermath very closely.

Despite very little news coverage of the situation in Iraq, $29 \%$ of the public continued to follow the war very closely. Public interest in news about the war has remained fairly stable over the past year, even as coverage has fluctuated significantly.

News about Jenna Bush’s recent wedding in Crawford, Texas was closely guarded by the White House. With little press coverage of the May 10 wedding, just $4 \%$ say they followed the event very closely, and another $7 \%$ followed it fairly closely. Republicans expressed more interest in the nuptials than did Democrats or independents; $21 \%$ of Republicans say they followed the wedding very or fairly closely, compared with $8 \%$ of Democrats and $9 \%$ of independents.

## Who's Watching American Idol?

As the seventh season of American Idol wraps up, $19 \%$ of the public is paying close attention to the show - $12 \%$ are following Idol very closely and $7 \%$ are following fairly closely. The percentage closely following Idol is down slightly from $22 \%$ at this point in the season last year.

Last year women were more likely than men to be paying close attention to American Idol. This year that gap has narrowed $-21 \%$ of women and $17 \%$ of men are following the show very or fairly closely. The falloff in female viewers has been exclusively among those under age 50.

Only $17 \%$ of those under age 30

| The Idol Audience |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Following American Idol very/fairly closely |  |  |  |  |
|  | May 2007 | May 2008 | Change | N |
|  | \% | \% |  |  |
| Total | 22 | 19 | -3 | 1,001 |
| Men | 17 | 16 | -1 | 501 |
| Women | 26 | 21 | -5 | 500 |
| Age |  |  |  |  |
| 18-29 | 26 | 17 | -9 | 95 |
| 30-49 | 23 | 21 | -2 | 281 |
| 50-64 | 20 | 21 | +1 | 311 |
| 65+ | 17 | 14 | -3 | 286 |
| Sex/ Age |  |  |  |  |
| Men 18-49 | 17 | 18 | +1 | 208 |
| Men $50+$ | 18 | 14 | -4 | 285 |
| Women 18-49 | 30 | 21 | -9 | 168 |
| Women 50+ | 20 | 21 | +1 | 312 |
| Parents* | 30 | 23 | -7 | 273 |
| Non-parents | 18 | 16 | -2 | 728 |
| *Refers to parents with children under age 18 living in their household. |  |  |  |  | say they're following Idol very or fairly

closely, down somewhat from $26 \%$ last year. The show, which is popular with children as well as adults, continues to draw in more parents than non-parents. Nearly a quarter of those with children under age 18 living in their household are closely following Idol (23\%), compared with $16 \%$ of non-parents.

## About the News Interest Index

The News Interest Index is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events.

This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Sunday through Friday) PEJ will compile this data to identify the top stories for the week. The News Interest Index survey will collect data from Friday through Monday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for the weekly surveys are based on telephone interviews among a nationwide sample of approximately 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, conducted under the direction of ORC (Opinion Research Corporation). For results based on the total sample, one can say with $95 \%$ confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls, and that results based on subgroups will have larger margins of error.

For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to www.journalism.org.

## About the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press

The Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press is an independent opinion research group that studies attitudes toward the press, politics and public policy issues. We are sponsored by The Pew Charitable Trusts and are one of eight projects that make up the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan "fact tank" that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world.

The Center's purpose is to serve as a forum for ideas on the media and public policy through public opinion research. In this role it serves as an important information resource for political leaders, journalists, scholars, and public interest organizations. All of our current survey results are made available free of charge.

All of the Center's research and reports are collaborative products based on the input and analysis of the entire Center staff consisting of:

Andrew Kohut, Director<br>Scott Keeter, Director of Survey Research<br>Carroll Doherty and Michael Dimock, Associate Directors<br>Kim Parker, Senior Researcher<br>Juliana Menasce Horowitz, Robert Suls, Shawn Neidorf, Leah Christian and Jocelyn Kiley, Research<br>Associates<br>Kathleen Holzwart, Research Analyst<br>James Albrittain and Alec Tyson, Research Assistants

## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS MAY 9-12, 2008 NEWS I NTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY TOPLINE $\mathrm{N}=1,001$

Q. 1 Apart from who you support, which presidential candidate have you heard the most about in the news in the last week or so? [OPEN-END. RECORD FIRST MENTION ONLY]
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Hillary } \\ \text { Clinton }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Barack } \\ \text { Obama }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { John } \\ \text { McCain }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Other }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Don't know/ } \\ \text { Refused }\end{array} \\ \text { May 9-12, 2008 } & 36 & & 52 & & 2 & 2\end{array}\right)$
Q. 2 Please think about each of the following presidential candidates [INSERT NAME. ROTATE]. In the past few days, have you come to have a MORE favorable opinion of (him/her), a LESS favorable opinion, or hasn't your opinion of (him/her) changed lately?

| a. Hillary Clinton | 12 |
| :---: | :---: |
| May 2-5, 2008 | 14 |
| April 25-28, 2008 | 16 |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 11 |
| March 28-31, 2008 | 13 |
| March 20-24, 2008 | 16 |
| b. Barack Obama | 20 |
| May 2-5, 2008 | 11 |
| April 25-28, 2008 | 16 |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 18 |
| March 28-31, 2008 | 18 |
| March 20-24, 2008 | 22 |
| c. John McCain | 12 |
| May 2-5, 2008 | 10 |
| April 25-28, 2008 | 14 |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 18 |
| March 28-31, 2008 | 18 |
| March 20-24, 2008 | 18 |


| Less favorable | Opinion has not changed | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25 | 61 | 2=100 |
| 16 | 65 | $5=100$ |
| 26 | 56 | $2=100$ |
| 31 | 55 | $3=100$ |
| 30 | 55 | 2=100 |
| 25 | 57 | $2=100$ |
| 23 | 55 | $2=100$ |
| 25 | 59 | $5=100$ |
| 24 | 58 | $2=100$ |
| 24 | 54 | 4=100 |
| 27 | 52 | $3=100$ |
| 30 | 46 | $2=100$ |
| 18 | 67 | $3=100$ |
| 13 | 71 | $6=100$ |
| 16 | 65 | $5=100$ |
| 15 | 61 | $6=100$ |
| 20 | 57 | $5=100$ |
| 18 | 61 | $3=100$ |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 3 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]
a. Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy

May 2-5, 2008
April 18-21, 2008
April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
February 29-March 3, 2008
February 15-18, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, 2008
November 2-5, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
Mid-November, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
January, 2005
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
March, 2003
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
December, 2001
Mid-November, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
February, 2001
January, 2001
June, 1995
March, 1995
February, 1995
December, 1994
October, 1994
June, 1994
May, 1994
January, 1994

| Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45 | 31 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| 43 | 31 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 41 | 35 | 13 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 39 | 37 | 12 | 12 | *=100 |
| 42 | 36 | 14 | 8 | *=100 |
| 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| 38 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 36 | 11 | 16 | 8=100 |
| 40 | 37 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | *=100 |
| 36 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 27 | 37 | 16 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 34 | 20 | 21 | *=100 |
| 28 | 36 | 18 | 18 | *=100 |
| 31 | 40 | 17 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 35 | 18 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 39 | 17 | 9 | *=100 |
| 30 | 39 | 19 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 41 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 30 | 43 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 34 | 15 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 41 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| 35 | 38 | 14 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| 40 | 34 | 15 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 39 | 16 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 30 | 18 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 35 | 16 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 40 | 35 | 13 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 38 | 34 | 17 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 40 | 15 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 30 | 44 | 16 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 40 | 13 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 36 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 24 | 41 | 18 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 36 | 15 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| 36 | 34 | 16 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 30 | 39 | 18 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| 27 | 45 | 19 | 9 | *=100 |
| 23 | 41 | 22 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 28 | 43 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| 27 | 40 | 20 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 25 | 42 | 23 | 10 | *=100 |
| 33 | 40 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 39 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

|  | Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Early January, 1994 | 36 | 44 | 13 | 7 | *=100 |
| December, 1993 | 35 | 41 | 15 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| October, 1993 | 33 | 38 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| September, 1993 | 37 | 40 | 14 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| Early September, 1993 | 39 | 39 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| August, 1993 | 41 | 36 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| May, 1993 | 37 | 38 | 18 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| February, 1993 | 49 | 36 | 10 | 5 | *=100 |
| January, 1993 | 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| September, 1992 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| May, 1992 | 39 | 39 | 15 | 6 | 1=100 |
| March, 1992 | 47 | 38 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| February, 1992 | 47 | 37 | 10 | 6 | *=100 |
| January, 1992 | 44 | 40 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| October, 1991 | 36 | 38 | 16 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| b. Reports about the cyclone that hit Burma TREND FOR COMPARISON: ${ }^{1}$ | 23 | 35 | 23 | 19 | *=100 |
| September, 2005: Katrina | 70 | 21 | 7 | 2 | *=100 |
| January, 2005: Tsunami | 58 | 32 | 7 | 3 | *=100 |
| c. News about the current situation and events in |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iraq | 29 | 35 | 21 | 14 | 1=100 |
| May 2-5, 2008 | 26 | 35 | 25 | 13 | 1=100 |
| April 25-28, 2008 | 29 | 35 | 23 | 12 | 1=100 |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 29 | 39 | 20 | 11 | 1=100 |
| April 11-14, 2008 | 25 | 39 | 20 | 15 | 1=100 |
| April 4-7, 2008 | 25 | 37 | 23 | 15 | *=100 |
| March 28-31, 2008 | 29 | 40 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| March 20-24, 2008 | 30 | 38 | 19 | 13 | *=100 |
| March 14-17, 2008 | 29 | 38 | 23 | 10 | *=100 |
| March 7-10, 2008 | 28 | 39 | 18 | 15 | *=100 |
| February 29-March 3, 2008 | 28 | 40 | 19 | 13 | *=100 |
| February 8-11, 2008 | 24 | 35 | 25 | 16 | *=100 |
| February 1-4, 2008 | 28 | 39 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| January 25-28, 2008 | 23 | 35 | 26 | 16 | *=100 |
| January 18-21, 2008 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 15 | 1=100 |
| January 11-14, 2008 | 25 | 38 | 21 | 16 | *=100 |
| January 4-7, 2008 | 27 | 38 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| December 14-17, 2007 | 26 | 32 | 24 | 18 | *=100 |
| December 7-10, 2007 | 28 | 37 | 21 | 14 | *=100 |
| November 23-26, 2007 | 25 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| November 16-19, 2007 | 31 | 37 | 19 | 12 | 1=100 |
| November 9-12, 2007 | 29 | 38 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| November 2-5, 2007 | 31 | 35 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| October 26-29, 2007 | 28 | 37 | 21 | 13 | 1=100 |
| October 19-22, 2007 | 28 | 37 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| October 12-15, 2007 | 26 | 36 | 18 | 19 | 1=100 |
| October 5-8, 2007 | 29 | 33 | 22 | 16 | *=100 |
| September 28 - October 1, 2007 | 30 | 41 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |

[^0]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30 - September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-March 26, $2007^{2}$
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
January 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, 2007
January 12-15, 2007
January, 2007
January 5-8, 2007
December, 2006
November 30-December 3, 2006
Mid-November, 2006

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 36 | 18 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| 32 | 34 | 20 | 14 | *=100 |
| 31 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 36 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 33 | 34 | 18 | 15 | *=100 |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 13 | *=100 |
| 29 | 40 | 19 | 12 | *=100 |
| 28 | 36 | 19 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 34 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 41 | 17 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 35 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 37 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 20 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 34 | 18 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 37 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 27 | 35 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 35 | 22 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 33 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 33 | 39 | 16 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 38 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 34 | 17 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 37 | 37 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 36 | 15 | 13 | *=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 38 | 38 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 36 | 38 | 15 | 11 | *=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 36 | 17 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 46 | 40 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 32 | 16 | 12 | $\mathbf{0}=100$ |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| 40 | 36 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| 44 | 38 | 12 | 6 | *=100 |
| 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |

September, 2006
August, 2006
June, 2006
May, 2006
April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

|  | Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Early November, 2005 | 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| Early October, 2005 | 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| Early September, 2005 | 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| July, 2005 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| Mid-March, 2005 | 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| February, 2005 | 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| January, 2005 | 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| December, 2004 | 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| June, 2004 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| April, 2004 | 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | *=100 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| Early February, 2004 | 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | *=100 |
| December, 2003 | 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| November, 2003 | 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-August, 2003 | 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| Early July, 2003 | 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| June, 2003 | 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| May, 2003 | 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | *=100 |
| April 11-16, $2003{ }^{3}$ | 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| April 2-7, 2003 | 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| March 20-24, 2003 | 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| March 13-16, $2003{ }^{4}$ | 62 | 27 | 6 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| February, 2003 | 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2003 | 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| December, 2002 | 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | 1=100 |
| Late October, 2002 | 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| Early October, 2002 | 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | 1=100 |
| Early September, $2002{ }^{5}$ | 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |
| d. Microsoft withdrawing its bid to buy Yahoo | 9 | 14 | 27 | 48 | $2=100$ |
| February 8-11, $2008{ }^{6}$ | 10 | 22 | 23 | 44 | 1=100 |
| e. The wedding of George Bush's daughter Jenna | 4 | 7 | 25 | 63 | $1=100$ |
| f. News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election | 35 | 36 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| May 2-5, 2008 | 27 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 1=100 |
| April 25-28, 2008 | 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 29 | 41 | 19 | 10 | 1=100 |
| April 11-14, 2008 | 31 | 37 | 22 | 10 | * $=100$ |

[^1]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
March 14-17, 2008
March 7-10, 2008
February 29-March 3, 2008
February 22-25, 2008
February 15-18, 2008
February 8-11, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 25-28, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, $2008{ }^{7}$
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 30 - December 3, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30-September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 33 | 36 | 17 | 14 | *=100 |
| 31 | 41 | 18 | 10 | *=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 40 | 37 | 16 | 7 | *=100 |
| 39 | 36 | 15 | 9 | 1=100 |
| 43 | 34 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| 42 | 37 | 13 | 8 | *=100 |
| 44 | 36 | 10 | 10 | *=100 |
| 39 | 37 | 15 | 9 | $0=100$ |
| 37 | 35 | 16 | 12 | *=100 |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 31 | 19 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 34 | 22 | 19 | *=100 |
| 24 | 35 | 22 | 19 | *=100 |
| 23 | 35 | 23 | 19 | *=100 |
| 20 | 33 | 26 | 20 | 1=100 |
| 26 | 33 | 21 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 33 | 25 | 21 | *=100 |
| 27 | 30 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 34 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |
| 23 | 32 | 22 | 23 | *=100 |
| 13 | 31 | 26 | 30 | *=100 |
| 22 | 30 | 24 | 24 | *=100 |
| 21 | 34 | 25 | 20 | *=100 |
| 24 | 31 | 22 | 23 | *=100 |
| 22 | 31 | 24 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 34 | 26 | 22 | *=100 |
| 19 | 35 | 21 | 25 | *=100 |
| 22 | 28 | 24 | 26 | *=100 |
| 19 | 27 | 24 | 30 | *=100 |
| 23 | 32 | 21 | 24 | *=100 |
| 19 | 31 | 25 | 25 | *=100 |
| 19 | 32 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 16 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 17 | 29 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 24 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 1=100 |
| 20 | 32 | 25 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 31 | 21 | 30 | *=100 |
| 17 | 32 | 26 | 25 | *=100 |
| 19 | 30 | 24 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 16 | 27 | 32 | 24 | 1=100 |
| 22 | 33 | 23 | 22 | *=100 |
| 18 | 31 | 24 | 27 | *=100 |
| 18 | 30 | 23 | 28 | 1=100 |
| 23 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 14 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 25 | 30 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

| March 30-April 2, 2007 | 20 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 1=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 23-26, 2007 | 20 | 32 | 22 | 26 | * $=100$ |
| March 16-19, 2007 | 15 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 1=100 |
| March 9-12, 2007 | 24 | 30 | 23 | 23 | * $=100$ |
| March 2-5, 2007 | 19 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 1=100 |
| February 23-26, 2007 | 22 | 33 | 24 | 21 | *=100 |
| February 16-19, 2007 | 18 | 32 | 22 | 27 | 1=100 |
| February 9-12, 2007 | 24 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 1=100 |
| February 2-5, 2007 | 24 | 36 | 22 | 18 | * $=100$ |
| January 26-29, 2007 | 24 | 33 | 23 | 20 | *=100 |
| January 19-22, 2007 ${ }^{8}$ | 24 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 2004 Presidential Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 52 | 36 | 8 | 4 | *=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 46 | 30 | 12 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 32 | 38 | 16 | 14 | * $=100$ |
| July, 2004 | 29 | 37 | 18 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| April, 2004 | 31 | 33 | 19 | 16 | 1=100 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 35 | 34 | 18 | 13 | *=100 |
| Late February, 2004 | 24 | 40 | 23 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| Early February, $2004{ }^{9}$ | 29 | 37 | 20 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 16 | 30 | 27 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| Early January, 2004 | 14 | 32 | 30 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| December, 2003 | 16 | 26 | 27 | 30 | $1=100$ |
| November, 2003 | 11 | 26 | 34 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 12 | 27 | 28 | 32 | $1=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 17 | 25 | 30 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-August, 2003 | 12 | 27 | 27 | 33 | $1=100$ |
| May, 2003 | 8 | 19 | 31 | 41 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2003 | 14 | 28 | 29 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 2000 Presidential Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2000 (RVs) | 39 | 44 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| Mid-October, 2000 (RVs) | 40 | 37 | 15 | 8 | *=100 |
| Early October, 2000 (RVs) | 42 | 36 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| September, 2000 | 22 | 42 | 21 | 15 | *=100 |
| July, 2000 | 21 | 38 | 20 | 20 | 1=100 |
| June, 2000 | 23 | 32 | 23 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| May, 2000 | 18 | 33 | 26 | 23 | * $=100$ |
| April, 2000 | 18 | 39 | 22 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| March, 2000 | 26 | 41 | 19 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| February, 2000 | 26 | 36 | 21 | 17 | * $=100$ |
| January, 2000 | 19 | 34 | 28 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| December, 1999 | 16 | 36 | 24 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| October, 1999 | 17 | 32 | 28 | 22 | $1=100$ |

[^2]
## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| September, 1999 | 15 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 1=100 |
| July, 1999 | 15 | 38 | 24 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| June, 1999 | 11 | 25 | 29 | 34 | $1=100$ |
| 1996 Presidential Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 1996 (RVs) | 34 | 45 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| October, 1996 | 31 | 39 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| Early September, 1996 | 24 | 36 | 23 | 17 | *=100 |
| July, 1996 | 22 | 40 | 23 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| March, 1996 | 26 | 41 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| January, 1996 | 10 | 34 | 31 | 24 | 1=100 |
| September, 1995 | 12 | 36 | 30 | 22 | *=100 |
| August, 1995 | 13 | 34 | 28 | 25 | *=100 |
| June, 1995 | 11 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 1992 Presidential Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| October, 1992 (RVs) | 55 | 36 | 7 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| September, 1992 (RVs) | 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| August, 1992 (RVs) | 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| July, 1992 | 20 | 45 | 26 | 9 | *=100 |
| May, 1992 | 32 | 44 | 16 | 8 | *=100 |
| March, 1992 | 35 | 40 | 16 | 9 | *=100 |
| January, 1992 | 11 | 25 | 36 | 27 | 1=100 |
| December, 1991 | 10 | 28 | 32 | 30 | *=100 |
| October, 1991 | 12 | 26 | 31 | 29 | $2=100$ |
| 1988 Presidential Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| October, 1988 (RVs) | 43 | 44 | 11 | 2 | *=100 |
| August, 1988 (RVs) | 39 | 45 | 13 | 3 | *=100 |
| May, 1988 | 22 | 46 | 23 | 6 | 3=100 |
| November, 1987 | 15 | 28 | 35 | 21 | 1=100 |
| September, 1987 | 14 | 34 | 37 | 14 | $1=100$ |

Q. 4 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

30 News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election
25 Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy
15 Reports about the cyclone that hit Burma
11 The current situation and events in Iraq
1 Microsoft withdrawing its bid to buy Yahoo
1 The wedding of George Bush’s daughter Jenna
6 Some other story (SPECIFY)
11 Don't know/Refused
100

Now thinking about some other things...
Q. 5 How closely have you been following what's happening on American Idol? [READ]

|  | May 11-14, |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 12 | Very closely | $\frac{2007}{13}$ |
| 7 | Fairly closely | 9 |
| 12 | Not too closely | 11 |
| 69 | Not at all closely | 66 |
| $\frac{1}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused | $\underline{1}$ |
|  |  | 100 |

Now thinking about the presidential campaign...
Q. 6 How much if anything have you heard about each of the following? Have you heard a lot, a little or nothing at all? [READ ITEMS, ROTATE]

|  |  | A lot | A little | Nothing at all | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Rush Limbaugh encouraging his listeners to vote for Hillary Clinton to prolong the Democratic nominating process | 14 | 28 | 58 | *=100 |
| b. | The debate over whether Hillary Clinton should end her campaign now or stay in the race until the primaries are completed | 52 | 33 | 15 | *=100 |

## NO QUESTION 7

Q. 8 Some journalists have already declared Barack Obama the winner of the race for the Democratic nomination. Should journalists be doing this or not at this stage in the race?

20 Should be doing this
72 Should not be doing this
8 Don't know/Refused
100


[^0]:    1 September, 2005 asked about: "The impact of Hurricane Katrina on New Orleans and the Gulf Coast." January, 2005 asked about: "The earthquake and tsunami in the Indian Ocean."

[^1]:    3 From March 20-24, 2003 to April 11-16, 2003, the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."
    From Early October, 2002, to March 13-16, 2003, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq."
    In Early September, 2002, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."
    6 For February 8-11, 2008, the story was listed as "Microsoft's offer to buy Yahoo."

[^2]:    8 January 19-22, 2007 asked about: "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2008."

    9 From May 2003 to Early February 2004 and in March 1992, the story was listed as "The race for the Democratic nomination." In January 2003, the story was listed as "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2004." In September 2000, Early September and July 1996, and May 1992, the question asked about "the presidential election campaign." In January, March and April 1996, the story was listed as "News about the Republican presidential candidates." In August 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential election." In July 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential campaign." In January 1992, the story was listed as "News about the Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination." In 1988, the story was introduced as being from "this past year" and was listed as "News about the presidential campaign in 1988."

