The Pew Research Center For The People \& The Press

FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE:
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## Most Say Wright's Comments Were Overcovered WRIGHT CONTROVERSY TOP CAMPAIGN EVENT SO FAR

The latest round of news about Barack Obama and his former pastor Rev. Jeremiah Wright dominated campaign news coverage last week. According to the Project for Excellence in Journalism's (PEJ) Campaign Coverage Index, 42\% of all campaign coverage last week dealt with the Rev. Wright controversy.

| Too Much Coverage of Rev. Wright |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Media coverage of Wright's | $\frac{\text { Total }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { Rep }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { Dem }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { Ind }}{\%}$ |
| recent comments:* | 59 | 50 | 66 | 59 |
| Too much | 9 | 14 | 5 | 11 |
| Too little | 26 | 31 | 25 | 23 |
| Right amount | $\frac{6}{100}$ | $\frac{5}{100}$ | $\frac{4}{100}$ | $\frac{7}{100}$ |
| Don't know |  |  |  |  |
| * Based on those who heard a lot or a little about Wright's <br> comments. (N=888) |  |  |  |  |

Wright's comments are by far the biggest political event of the campaign to date: fully $62 \%$ say they have heard a lot or a little about Rev. Wright's recent speeches. As a point of comparison, just $36 \%$ say they heard a lot or a little about another campaign development last week - the calls by Hillary Clinton and John McCain to temporarily suspend the federal gasoline tax.

Most Americans (59\%) think that news organizations have overcovered the Wright controversy. About two-thirds of Democrats (66\%) and nearly as many independents (59\%) say that news organizations have devoted too much coverage to Wright's recent speeches. But as many as half of Republicans agree that Wright's comments have received too much coverage.

Obama was by far the most visible presidential candidate last week; 57\% say Obama is the candidate they heard the most about in the news recently while just $29 \%$ named Clinton. McCain barely registered with the public last week as only $2 \%$ said he was the candidate they had heard the most about.

| Obama Viewed Less Favorably |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | In the past few days opinion has become... |  |  |  |
|  | More | Less | No | Don't |
|  | $\frac{\text { favorable }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { favorable }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { change }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { know }}{\text { \% }}$ |
| Barack Obama | 11 | 25 | 59 | $5=100$ |
| Hillary Clinton | 14 | 16 | 65 | $5=100$ |
| J ohn McCain | 10 | 13 | 71 | $6=100$ |

By the end of the week, a quarter of all Americans, including 26\% of Democrats, said their opinion of Obama had become less favorable in recent days; fewer than half as many (11\%) said their opinion of the Illinois senator had become more favorable.

People who said their impression of Obama had changed in recent days were asked if any specific events had caused them to change their view of him. Overall, a majority of those who said their opinion of Obama had become more negative volunteered a specific incident, with the Wright controversy mentioned most frequently (by $60 \%$ of those who cited a specific event). Descriptions included "the debacle concerning the Rev. Wright," "the mess with his preacher" and "Jeremiah's opinions."

According to exit polls in North Carolina and Indiana, roughly half of the primary voters in those states said Obama's relationship with Wright was an important factor in their vote. Those who said this was important voted overwhelmingly for Clinton. And exit polls in both states found late deciders backing Clinton to a greater extent than those who made up their minds earlier.

## Wright's Reemergence

Rev. Wright's reemergence as a major figure in the presidential campaign became by far the biggest political event in the campaign to date. Fully 62\% say they heard a lot about Wright's recent speeches.

The top events in the campaign to date all involve either Wright or Obama: 54\% said they heard a lot about Obama's major speech about race in March; 52\% heard a lot about Obama's comments last month about "bitter" small-town Americans; and $51 \%$ said the same about videos of Wright's sermons in March.

| Wright Controversy Dominates Campaign Events |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| How much have you heard... |  |  |  |  |
|  | A |  | Nothing |  |
|  |  |  |  | $\frac{\mathrm{DK}}{\%}$ |
| Last week's events: |  |  |  |  |
| Rev. Wright's recent speeches | 62 | 22 | 15 | 1=100 |
| Proposal to suspend gas tax | 36 | 41 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| Previous top events: |  |  |  |  |
| Obama race \& politics speech | 54 | 31 | 15 | *=100 |
| Obama's "bitter" statement | 52 | 26 | 21 | 1=100 |
| Rev. Wright videos $\{3 / 20\}$ | 51 | 28 | 21 | * $=100$ |
| McCain and female lobbyist | 48 | 33 | 19 | *=100 |
| Dem debate before PA primary | 42 | 37 | 21 | * $=100$ |
| Ferraro's comments | 40 | 35 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| Obama plagiarism charges | 39 | 35 | 26 | * $=100$ |
| Clinton's Bosnia claims | 39 | 29 | 32 | *=100 |
| Rumors Obama is Muslim | 38 | 41 | 19 | $2=100$ |
| Clinton 3:00 am ad | 38 | 24 | 37 | $1=100$ |
| Possible Clinton/ Obama ticket | 37 | 46 | 17 | * $=100$ |

## Opinions of Clinton and McCain More Stable

Opinions about Clinton and McCain were more stable last week. About as many people said their opinion of Clinton had become less favorable as more favorable in recent days ( $16 \%$ less favorable, $14 \%$ more favorable); $65 \%$ said their opinion of Clinton had not changed. This marks the first time in five surveys conducted since mid-March that the balance of recent opinion about Clinton was not substantially negative.

In the follow-up question about why their opinion of Clinton had become more or less favorable, no single issue was dominant. Some of those who said their opinion of Clinton had become more favorable recently cited her appearance on The O'Reilly Factor and her position on suspending the federal gas tax. Others said the gas tax was the reason their views of Clinton had become less favorable.

As with Clinton, a large majority (71\%) said their opinion of McCain had not changed recently; $13 \%$ said their view had become less favorable while $10 \%$ said it had become more favorable. There were no dominant reasons offered for changing opinions of McCain.

These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media’s agenda. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage was collected from April 28 - May 4 and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week was collected May 2-5 from a nationally representative sample of 1,003 adults.

## More Interest in Gas Prices than Campaign News

The presidential campaign once again was the most heavily covered story of the week, accounting for $38 \%$ of all news coverage. For the public, however, the rising price of gas, which emerged as a prominent issue in the campaign, was the top news story. More than six-in-ten (63\%) say they followed news about gas prices very closely and $30 \%$ cited it as the story they followed most closely last week.

The public also closely tracked

| News Interest vs. News Coverage <br> April 28-May 4 |  |  |
| ---: | :--- | :--- |
| Gas prices | 30 | 3 |
| Economy | 20 | 10 |
| 2008 Campaign | 16 | 38 |
| Iraq war veterans | 7 | 1 |
| Situation in Iraq | 6 |  |
| Austrian hostage | 4 |  | news about the national economy: 43\% say the followed economic news very closely with $20 \%$ citing it as the story they followed most closely last week. The economy was the second most covered story, accounting for $10 \%$ of news coverage.

Another economic development - the arrival of federal tax rebate checks - also registered with the public. Fully $62 \%$ of the public has heard a lot about this and another $22 \%$ have heard a little.

Interest in campaign news remained fairly stable last week. Roughly a quarter of Americans (27\%) say they followed news about the presidential campaign very closely, with $16 \%$ saying they followed it more closely than other any other story. Far more Democrats than independents or Republicans tracked campaign news very closely. About four-in-ten Democrats (39\%) say they paid very close attention to news about the campaign, compared with $23 \%$ of independents and $21 \%$ of Republicans.


## Miley Cyrus Photos

In other news last week, most Americans heard at least a little about the recent pictures of Disney star Miley Cyrus that appeared in Vanity Fair magazine. Roughly a quarter of the public (27\%) heard a lot about the photos and another $37 \%$ heard a little about them.

Women are more likely than men to have heard about the Vanity Fair photos (31\% of women vs. 23\% of men heard a lot about them). Parents were no more likely than non-parents to have heard a lot about the photos of Cyrus, who is popular with young girls.

Nearly four-in-ten Americans (38\%) say they actually saw the photos, and among this group the reaction was decidedly negative. Fully 59\% thought they were inappropriate, while $27 \%$ thought they were

| Miley Photos Widely Seen |
| :--- |
|  |
| Heard about the Miley |
| Cyrus/ Vanity Fair photos: |
| A lot |
| A little |
| Nothing at all |
| DK/ Refused |
|  |
| Seen the photos? |
| Yes, have seen |
| No, just heard about them |
| Haven't heard about them |
| DK/ Refused |
| Photos were...* |
| Appropriate |
| Inappropriate |
| DK/Refused |
|  |
| * Based on those who have seen the photos |
| (N=397) |
| 100 | appropriate. Men and women held roughly similar views on the issue with majorities of both groups saying the photos were inappropriate.

Parents who have seen the photos apparently have not been eager to discuss the issue with their children. Just $15 \%$ of parents with children under age 18 say they have discussed the Vanity Fair photos with their kids while 83\% say they have not done so.

## About the News Interest Index

The News Interest Index is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events.

This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Sunday through Friday) PEJ will compile this data to identify the top stories for the week. The News Interest Index survey will collect data from Friday through Monday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for the weekly surveys are based on telephone interviews among a nationwide sample of approximately 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, conducted under the direction of ORC (Opinion Research Corporation). For results based on the total sample, one can say with $95 \%$ confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls, and that results based on subgroups will have larger margins of error.

For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to www.journalism.org.

## About the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press

The Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press is an independent opinion research group that studies attitudes toward the press, politics and public policy issues. We are sponsored by The Pew Charitable Trusts and are one of eight projects that make up the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan "fact tank" that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world.

The Center's purpose is to serve as a forum for ideas on the media and public policy through public opinion research. In this role it serves as an important information resource for political leaders, journalists, scholars, and public interest organizations. All of our current survey results are made available free of charge.

All of the Center's research and reports are collaborative products based on the input and analysis of the entire Center staff consisting of:

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## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS MAY 2-5, 2008 NEWS I NTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY TOPLINE <br> $\mathrm{N}=1,003$

Q. 1 Apart from who you support, which presidential candidate have you heard the most about in the news in the last week or so? [OPEN-END. RECORD FIRST MENTION ONLY]

|  |  | April | April | April | April | March | March | March | March |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $25-28$, | $18-21$, | $11-14$, | $4-7$, | $28-31$, | $20-24$, | $14-17$, | $7-10$, |
|  |  | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2008}$ |
| 57 | Barack Obama | 46 | 55 | 51 | 45 | 53 | 70 | 57 | 38 |
| 29 | Hillary Clinton | 38 | 28 | 24 | 34 | 30 | 15 | 26 | 37 |
| 2 | John McCain | 3 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| 2 | Other (SPECIFY) | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| $\underline{10}$ | Don't know/Refused | 12 | 12 | $\underline{15}$ | $\underline{14}$ | $\underline{11}$ | $\underline{11}$ | $\underline{11}$ | $\underline{15}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 2 Please think about each of the following presidential candidates [INSERT NAME. ROTATE]. In the past few days, have you come to have a MORE favorable opinion of (him/her), a LESS favorable opinion, or hasn't your opinion of (him/her) changed lately?

|  |  | More favorable | Less favorable | Opinion has not changed | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Hillary Clinton | 14 | 16 | 65 | 5=100 |
|  | April 25-28, 2008 | 16 | 26 | 56 | $2=100$ |
|  | April 18-21, 2008 | 11 | 31 | 55 | $3=100$ |
|  | March 28-31, 2008 | 13 | 30 | 55 | $2=100$ |
|  | March 20-24, 2008 | 16 | 25 | 57 | 2=100 |
| b. | Barack Obama | 11 | 25 | 59 | $5=100$ |
|  | April 25-28, 2008 | 16 | 24 | 58 | $2=100$ |
|  | April 18-21, 2008 | 18 | 24 | 54 | 4=100 |
|  | March 28-31, 2008 | 18 | 27 | 52 | $3=100$ |
|  | March 20-24, 2008 | 22 | 30 | 46 | $2=100$ |
| c. | John McCain | 10 | 13 | 71 | $6=100$ |
|  | April 25-28, 2008 | 14 | 16 | 65 | $5=100$ |
|  | April 18-21, 2008 | 18 | 15 | 61 | $6=100$ |
|  | March 28-31, 2008 | 18 | 20 | 57 | $5=100$ |
|  | March 20-24, 2008 | 18 | 18 | 61 | $3=100$ |

## IF RESPONDENT ANSWERED ‘MORE’ OR ‘LESS’ FAVORABLE OPINION OF A CANDIDATE [Q.2a-

 c=1,2], ASK:Q. 3 Can you think of anything specific that has happened in the past few days that has changed your view of [INSERT CANDIDATE'S NAME] or not? [IF RESPONDENT ANSWERS YES BUT DOES NOT PROVIDE AN ANSWER, ASK: What was it?] [OPEN-END, RECORD VERBATIM RESPONSE, DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL RESPONSES]

## a. HILLARY CLINTON

| More |  |  | Favorable $(\mathrm{N}=147)$ |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: |
| 41 | Yes, answer given |  |  |
| $\frac{59}{100}$ | Nothing specific/ DK/Refused |  |  |

## Q. 3 CONTINUED...

Less Favorable ( $\mathrm{N}=174$ )

| 44 | Yes, answer given |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\frac{56}{100}$ | Nothing specific/ DK/Refused |

b. BARACK OBAMA

More Favorable ( $\mathrm{N}=119$ )
44 Yes, answer given
56 Nothing specific/DK/Refused 100

Less Favorable ( $\mathrm{N}=272$ )
60 Yes, answer given
40 Nothing specific/ DK/Refused 100
c. JOHN MCCAIN

More Favorable ( $\mathrm{N}=134$ )

| 31 | Yes, answer given |
| :--- | :--- |
| $\frac{69}{100}$ | Nothing specific/ DK/Refused |

Less Favorable ( $\mathrm{N}=120$ )
36 Yes, answer given
64 Nothing specific/ DK/Refused
100

ASK ALL:
Q. 4 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

|  | Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | $\begin{gathered} \text { DK/ } \\ \text { Refused } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy | 43 | 31 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| April 18-21, 2008 | 41 | 35 | 13 | 10 | 1=100 |
| April 4-7, 2008 | 39 | 37 | 12 | 12 | *=100 |
| March 28-31, 2008 | 42 | 36 | 14 | 8 | *=100 |
| March 20-24, 2008 | 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | *=100 |
| February 29-March 3, 2008 | 38 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| February 15-18, 2008 | 37 | 36 | 11 | 16 | 8=100 |
| February 1-4, 2008 | 40 | 37 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| January 18-21, 2008 | 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | *=100 |
| January 11-14, 2008 | 36 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 1=100 |
| November 2-5, 2007 | 27 | 37 | 16 | 19 | 1=100 |
| October 19-22, 2007 | 25 | 34 | 20 | 21 | *=100 |
| August 10-13, 2007 | 28 | 36 | 18 | 18 | *=100 |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 31 | 40 | 17 | 11 | 1=100 |
| December, 2005 | 35 | 35 | 18 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| Early November, 2005 | 35 | 39 | 17 | 9 | *=100 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 30 | 39 | 19 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 35 | 41 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |

## Q. 4 CONTINUED...

Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
March, 2003
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
December, 2001
Mid-November, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
February, 2001
January, 2001
June, 1995
March, 1995
February, 1995
December, 1994
October, 1994
June, 1994
May, 1994
January, 1994
Early January, 1994
December, 1993
October, 1993
September, 1993
Early September, 1993
August, 1993
May, 1993
February, 1993
January, 1993
September, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
February, 1992
January, 1992
October, 1991
b. News about soldiers from the Iraq war returning home

| 27 | 32 | 22 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 31 | 35 | 21 | 13 | $1=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | 35 | 25 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 29 | 35 | 23 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 29 | 39 | 20 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 25 | 39 | 20 | 15 | $1=100$ |

## Q. 4 CONTINUED...

April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
March 14-17, 2008
March 7-10, 2008
February 29-March 3, 2008
February 8-11, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 25-28, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, 2008
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30 - September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-March 26, $2007{ }^{1}$
March 16-19, 2007

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 25 | 37 | 23 | 15 | * $=100$ |
| 29 | 40 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 38 | 19 | 13 | *=100 |
| 29 | 38 | 23 | 10 | *=100 |
| 28 | 39 | 18 | 15 | *=100 |
| 28 | 40 | 19 | 13 | *=100 |
| 24 | 35 | 25 | 16 | *=100 |
| 28 | 39 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| 23 | 35 | 26 | 16 | *=100 |
| 31 | 33 | 20 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 38 | 21 | 16 | *=100 |
| 27 | 38 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| 26 | 32 | 24 | 18 | *=100 |
| 28 | 37 | 21 | 14 | *=100 |
| 25 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 31 | 37 | 19 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 29 | 38 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 31 | 35 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 37 | 21 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 37 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| 26 | 36 | 18 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 29 | 33 | 22 | 16 | *=100 |
| 30 | 41 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 36 | 18 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| 32 | 34 | 20 | 14 | *=100 |
| 31 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 36 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 33 | 34 | 18 | 15 | *=100 |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 13 | *=100 |
| 29 | 40 | 19 | 12 | *=100 |
| 28 | 36 | 19 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 34 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 41 | 17 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 35 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 37 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 20 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 34 | 18 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 37 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 27 | 35 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 35 | 22 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 33 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 33 | 39 | 16 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 38 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 34 | 17 | 15 | *=100 |

## Q. 4 CONTINUED...

March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
January 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, 2007
January 12-15, 2007
January, 2007
January 5-8, 2007
December, 2006
November 30-December 3, 2006
Mid-November, 2006
September, 2006
August, 2006
June, 2006
May, 2006
April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Early October, 2005
Early September, 2005
July, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Early February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 11-16, $2003^{2}$
April 2-7, 2003
March 20-24, 2003

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | * $=100$ |
| 37 | 37 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 36 | 15 | 13 | *=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 38 | 38 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 36 | 38 | 15 | 11 | *=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 36 | 17 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 46 | 40 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 32 | 16 | 12 | $0=100$ |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| 40 | 36 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| 44 | 38 | 12 | 6 | *=100 |
| 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | *=100 |
| 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | 1=100 |
| 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | 1=100 |
| 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | *=100 |
| 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | *=100 |
| 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | 1=100 |
| 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |

## Q. 4 CONTINUED...

March 13-16, $2003^{3}$
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, 2002 ${ }^{4}$

| Very <br> Closely | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 62 | 27 | 6 |  | 4 |
| 52 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |

d. An Austrian woman who was held hostage by her father for over 20 years

| $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{3 9}$ | $\mathbf{2}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathbf{6 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{9}$ | $\mathbf{4}$ | $\mathbf{1}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{6 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{5}$ | $\mathbf{*}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{5 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{1 0}$ | $\mathbf{8}$ | $\mathbf{1}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| $\mathbf{4 8}$ | 27 | 16 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 60 | 26 | 7 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 58 | 26 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 69 | 21 | 6 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 65 | 22 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 27 | 7 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 27 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 67 | 23 | 7 | 3 | $*=100$ |
| 65 | 25 | 6 | 3 | $1=100$ |
| 71 | 19 | 7 | 3 | $*=100$ |
| 58 | 27 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 32 | 13 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 64 | 22 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 29 | 10 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 56 | 25 | 11 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 58 | 26 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 30 | 15 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 58 | 23 | 10 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 27 | 14 | 10 | $2=100$ |
| 45 | 27 | 15 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 27 | 11 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 53 | 25 | 12 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 56 | 31 | 7 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 26 | 6 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 56 | 25 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 61 | 25 | 9 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 58 | 28 | 10 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 62 | 26 | 8 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 56 | 28 | 11 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 57 | 27 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |

[^0]
## TREND FOR COMPARISON:

The rising price of oil

March 7-10, 2008
November 9-12, 2007
f. News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election

April 25-28, 2008
April 18-21, 2008
April 11-14, 2008
April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
March 14-17, 2008
March 7-10, 2008
February 29-March 3, 2008
February 22-25, 2008
February 15-18, 2008
February 8-11, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 25-28, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, $2008{ }^{7}$
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 30 - December 3, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30-September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |


| 43 | 33 | 12 | 11 | 1=100 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 44 | 28 | 14 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 27 | 35 | 23 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 29 | 41 | 19 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 31 | 37 | 22 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 33 | 36 | 17 | 14 | * $=100$ |
| 31 | 41 | 18 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 40 | 37 | 16 | 7 | * $=100$ |
| 39 | 36 | 15 | 9 | 1=100 |
| 43 | 34 | 14 | 9 | * $=100$ |
| 42 | 37 | 13 | 8 | * $=100$ |
| 44 | 36 | 10 | 10 | * $=100$ |
| 39 | 37 | 15 | 9 | $0=100$ |
| 37 | 35 | 16 | 12 | * $=100$ |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | * $=100$ |
| 32 | 31 | 19 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 34 | 22 | 19 | * $=100$ |
| 24 | 35 | 22 | 19 | * $=100$ |
| 23 | 35 | 23 | 19 | * $=100$ |
| 20 | 33 | 26 | 20 | 1=100 |
| 26 | 33 | 21 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 33 | 25 | 21 | * $=100$ |
| 27 | 30 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 34 | 26 | 19 | * $=100$ |
| 23 | 32 | 22 | 23 | * $=100$ |
| 13 | 31 | 26 | 30 | * $=100$ |
| 22 | 30 | 24 | 24 | * $=100$ |
| 21 | 34 | 25 | 20 | * $=100$ |
| 24 | 31 | 22 | 23 | * $=100$ |
| 22 | 31 | 24 | 23 | * $=100$ |
| 18 | 34 | 26 | 22 | * $=100$ |
| 19 | 35 | 21 | 25 | * $=100$ |
| 22 | 28 | 24 | 26 | * $=100$ |
| 19 | 27 | 24 | 30 | * $=100$ |
| 23 | 32 | 21 | 24 | * $=100$ |
| 19 | 31 | 25 | 25 | * $=100$ |
| 19 | 32 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 16 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 17 | 29 | 27 | 27 | * $=100$ |
| 24 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 1=100 |
| 20 | 32 | 25 | 23 | * $=100$ |

## Q. 4 CONTINUED...

|  | Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| June 22-25, 2007 | 18 | 31 | 21 | 30 | *=100 |
| June 15-18, 2007 | 17 | 32 | 26 | 25 | *=100 |
| June 8-11, 2007 | 19 | 30 | 24 | 26 | 1=100 |
| June 1-4, 2007 | 16 | 27 | 32 | 24 | 1=100 |
| May 24-27, 2007 | 22 | 33 | 23 | 22 | *=100 |
| May 18-21, 2007 | 18 | 31 | 24 | 27 | *=100 |
| May 11-14, 2007 | 18 | 30 | 23 | 28 | 1=100 |
| May 4-7, 2007 | 23 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| April 27-30, 2007 | 14 | 30 | 29 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| April 20-23, 2007 | 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| April 12-16, 2007 | 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| April 5-9, 2007 | 25 | 30 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |
| March 30-April 2, 2007 | 20 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 1=100 |
| March 23-26, 2007 | 20 | 32 | 22 | 26 | *=100 |
| March 16-19, 2007 | 15 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 1=100 |
| March 9-12, 2007 | 24 | 30 | 23 | 23 | *=100 |
| March 2-5, 2007 | 19 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 1=100 |
| February 23-26, 2007 | 22 | 33 | 24 | 21 | *=100 |
| February 16-19, 2007 | 18 | 32 | 22 | 27 | 1=100 |
| February 9-12, 2007 | 24 | 30 | 24 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| February 2-5, 2007 | 24 | 36 | 22 | 18 | *=100 |
| January 26-29, 2007 | 24 | 33 | 23 | 20 | *=100 |
| January 19-22, 2007 ${ }^{8}$ | 24 | 27 | 22 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 2004 Presidential Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 52 | 36 | 8 | 4 | *=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 46 | 30 | 12 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| August, 2004 | 32 | 38 | 16 | 14 | *=100 |
| July, 2004 | 29 | 37 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| April, 2004 | 31 | 33 | 19 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 35 | 34 | 18 | 13 | *=100 |
| Late February, 2004 | 24 | 40 | 23 | 12 | 1=100 |
| Early February, $2004{ }^{9}$ | 29 | 37 | 20 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 16 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 1=100 |
| Early January, 2004 | 14 | 32 | 30 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| December, 2003 | 16 | 26 | 27 | 30 | $1=100$ |
| November, 2003 | 11 | 26 | 34 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 12 | 27 | 28 | 32 | $1=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 17 | 25 | 30 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-August, 2003 | 12 | 27 | 27 | 33 | 1=100 |
| May, 2003 | 8 | 19 | 31 | 41 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2003 | 14 | 28 | 29 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 2000 Presidential Election |  |  |  |  |  |
| Early November, 2000 (RVs) | 39 | 44 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |

[^1]
## Q. 4 CONTINUED...

Mid-October, 2000 (RVs)
Early October, 2000 (RVs)
September, 2000
July, 2000
June, 2000
May, 2000
April, 2000
March, 2000
February, 2000
January, 2000
December, 1999
October, 1999
September, 1999
July, 1999
June, 1999
1996 Presidential Election
November, 1996 (RVs)
October, 1996
Early September, 1996
July, 1996
March, 1996
January, 1996
September, 1995
August, 1995
June, 1995
1992 Presidential Election
October, 1992 (RVs)
September, 1992 (RVs)
August, 1992 (RVs)
July, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
January, 1992
December, 1991
October, 1991
1988 Presidential Election
October, 1988 (RVs)
August, 1988 (RVs)
May, 1988
November, 1987
September, 1987

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 40 | 37 | 15 | 8 | *=100 |
| 42 | 36 | 15 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 22 | 42 | 21 | 15 | *=100 |
| 21 | 38 | 20 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 23 | 32 | 23 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 18 | 33 | 26 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 39 | 22 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 19 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 36 | 21 | 17 | *=100 |
| 19 | 34 | 28 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 36 | 24 | 23 | 1=100 |
| 17 | 32 | 28 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 31 | 33 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 38 | 24 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 11 | 25 | 29 | 34 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 45 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 31 | 39 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 24 | 36 | 23 | 17 | *=100 |
| 22 | 40 | 23 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 10 | 34 | 31 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 36 | 30 | 22 | *=100 |
| 13 | 34 | 28 | 25 | *=100 |
| 11 | 31 | 31 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 36 | 7 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 20 | 45 | 26 | 9 | *=100 |
| 32 | 44 | 16 | 8 | *=100 |
| 35 | 40 | 16 | 9 | *=100 |
| 11 | 25 | 36 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 28 | 32 | 30 | *=100 |
| 12 | 26 | 31 | 29 | $2=100$ |
| 43 | 44 | 11 | 2 | *=100 |
| 39 | 45 | 13 | 3 | *=100 |
| 22 | 46 | 23 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| 15 | 28 | 35 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 34 | 37 | 14 | $1=100$ |

Q. 5 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

30 The rising price of gasoline
20 Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy
16 News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election
7 News about soldiers from the Iraq war returning home
6 The current situation and events in Iraq
4 An Austrian woman who was held hostage by her father for over 20 years
7 Some other story (SPECIFY)
10 Don't know/Refused 100

Now thinking about some other things...
Q. 6 How much, if anything, have you heard about each of the following? Have you heard a lot, a little or nothing at all? [READ ITEMS, DO NOT ROTATE]

|  |  | A lot | A little | Nothing at all | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Federal tax rebate checks scheduled to arrive this month | 62 | 32 | 6 | *=100 |
| b. | Recent pictures of Miley Cyrus taken for Vanity Fair Magazine | 27 | 37 | 35 | $1=100$ |

IF HEARD ‘A LOT’ OR ‘A LITTLE’ ABOUT THE MILEY CYRUS PHOTOS [Q.6b=1, 2] ASK: [N=615]
Q. 7 Have you actually seen any of the photos, or have you just heard or read about them?

60 Yes, have seen
38 Have just heard/read about them
$\underline{2}$ Don't know/Refused
100

## IF RESPONDENT HAS SEEN THE PHOTOS [Q.7=1] ASK: [N=397]

Q. 8 Overall, do you think the photos were appropriate or inappropriate?

| 27 | Appropriate |
| :--- | :--- |
| 59 | Inappropriate |
| $\frac{14}{100}$ | Don’t know/Refused |

## IF RESPONDENT HAS HEARD ABOUT THE MILEY CYRUS PHOTOS [Q.6=1,2] AND RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18 LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD [S5A=1 OR S5B=1 OR S6=1], ASK: [ $\mathrm{N}=189$ ] <br> Q. 9 Have you discussed the Miley Cyrus pictures with any of your children or not?

| 15 | Yes, have discussed |
| :--- | :--- |
| 83 | No, have not discussed |
| $\frac{2}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

## ASK ALL:

Now thinking about the presidential campaign...
Q. 10 How much if anything have you heard about each of the following? Have you heard a lot, a little or nothing at all? [READ ITEMS, DO NOT ROTATE]

|  |  | A lot | A little | Nothing at all | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | A proposal by Hillary Clinton and John McCain to suspend the federal gasoline tax for the next several months | 36 | 41 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| b. | Barack Obama's former pastor Reverend Jeremiah Wright making several speeches recently about race and the presidential campaign | 62 | 22 | 15 | $1=100$ |

## IF HEARD ‘A LOT’ OR ‘A LITTLE’ IN Q.10b [Q.10b=1, 2] ASK: [N=888]

Q. 11 Do you think news organizations are giving too much, too little, or the right amount of coverage to Jeremiah Wright's comments?

| 59 | Too much |
| :---: | :--- |
| 9 | Too Little |
| 26 | Right Amount |
| $\frac{6}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |


[^0]:    3
    From Early October, 2002, to March 13-16, 2003, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq."
    4 In Early September, 2002, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."
    5 For May 18-21, 2007 the item was not asked as part of a list.
    6 From October, 2000 to August, 2006, the story was listed as "The high price of gasoline these days." From August, 1990 to June, 2000, the story was listed as "Recent increases in the price of gasoline."

[^1]:    8 January 19-22, 2007 asked about: "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2008."

    9 From May 2003 to Early February 2004 and in March 1992, the story was listed as "The race for the Democratic
    nomination." In January 2003, the story was listed as "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2004." In September 2000, Early September and July 1996, and May 1992, the question asked about "the presidential election campaign." In January, March and April 1996, the story was listed as "News about the Republican presidential candidates." In August 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential election." In July 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential campaign." In January 1992, the story was listed as "News about the Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination." In 1988, the story was introduced as being from "this past year" and was listed as "News about the presidential campaign in 1988."

