The Pew Research Center For The People \& The Press

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Thursday, March 6, 2008

## Just 28\% Say Media Going Easy on Obama CANDIDATES' FOREIGN POLICY VIEWS NOT WIDELY KNOWN

As is often the case, voters say they would like to see more coverage of the candidates' positions on the issues and less coverage of which candidate is leading in the latest polls. More than three-quarters of the public ( $78 \%$ ) would like to see more coverage of the candidates' positions on domestic issues and $74 \%$ would like to see more coverage of foreign policy positions.

But there may be more urgency to the public's plea in this election cycle than in the past. Fewer than half the public (40\%) know a lot or a fair amount about Democratic front runner Barack Obama’s foreign policy positions. This compares with $54 \%$ who know at least a fair amount about Hillary Clinton's positions on foreign policy and $52 \%$ who know as much about John McCain's positions.

| Public Awareness of Candidates' Foreign Policy Positions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Following |  |  |
|  |  | Campaign Very | Rep/ Lean | Dem/ Lean |
| How much do you know about... | Total | Closely | Rep | Dem |
| Obama's foreign policy positions: | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| A lot/ A fair amount | 40 | 54 | 32 | 50 |
| J ust some/ Very little | 58 | 45 | 67 | 48 |
| Don't know | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | 1 | 2 |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| Clinton's foreign policy positions: |  |  |  |  |
| A lot/ A fair amount | 54 | 71 | 49 | 63 |
| J ust some/ Very little | 45 | 28 | 50 | 36 |
| Don't know | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| McCain's foreign policy positions: |  |  |  |  |
| A lot/ a fair amount | 52 | 67 | 61 | 48 |
| J ust some/ Very little | 46 | 31 | 38 | 50 |
| Don't know | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{1}$ | $\underline{2}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Even among those who have been following campaign news very closely, only a bare majority (54\%) say they know a lot or a fair amount about Obama’s foreign policy positions. Fully a quarter say they know very little. By comparison, $71 \%$ of those who are paying very close attention to campaign news know a lot or a fair amount about Clinton's positions on foreign policy and nearly as many (67\%) know at least a fair amount about McCain's positions. Democrats know more about Clinton's positions on foreign policy than they do about Obama's positions. More than six-in-ten Democrats or independents who lean Democratic (63\%) know a
lot or a fair amount about Clinton's foreign policy positions, while $50 \%$ know a lot or a fair amount about Obama's positions. Among Republicans, $61 \%$ know a lot or a fair amount about McCain's positions on foreign policy.

## Public Wants More Issue Coverage

Democrats, Republicans and independents are in agreement that the media should focus more on issues - both foreign and domestic - in covering the presidential campaign. Among both Democrats and Republicans, 77\% would like to see more coverage of foreign policy issues such as the Iraq war, the war on terror and world poverty; $73 \%$ of independents say the same. Similarly, $83 \%$ of Democrats, $76 \%$ of Republicans, and $77 \%$ of independents would like to see more coverage of domestic issues such as health care, the economy and taxes.

| Democrats and Republicans | Critiquing Campaign Coverage |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| should be devoted to other aspects | Like to see more coverage of... | $\frac{\text { Total }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\mathrm{Rep}}{\%}$ | Dem | $\frac{\text { Ind }}{\%}$ |
| the campaign. While the public | Candidates' domestic policy positions | 78 | 76 | 83 | 77 |
| overall would like to see less | Candidates' foreign policy positions | 74 | 77 | 77 | 73 |
| erage of the religious beliefs | Candidates' personal backgrounds | 55 | 62 | 52 | 52 |
| age of the religious beliefs | Which candidate is leading in the polls | 35 | 28 | 43 | 34 |
| candidates, Republicans are uch more likely than Democrats | Candidates' religious beliefs | 31 | 50 | 27 | 21 | to say they'd like to see more of this type of coverage ( $50 \%$ of Republicans would like to see more compared with $27 \%$ of Democrats). Republicans are also somewhat more likely than Democrats to want more coverage of the candidates’ personal backgrounds and experiences (62\% of Republicans vs. 52\% of Democrats).

While a majority of the public (53\%) would like to see less coverage of which candidate is leading in the latest polls, Democrats are less critical of this aspect of campaign coverage than are Republicans. While $43 \%$ of Democrats say the press should spend more time reporting on the polls, only $28 \%$ of Republicans share this view. Fully $62 \%$ of Republicans say the press should devote less time to the polls. Views on this topic have shifted somewhat since the fall. In late-September, the public was evenly divided over whether the press should spend more or less time reporting on the horse race ( $42 \%$ more vs. $45 \%$ less). Now the balance has clearly shifted in favor of less coverage.

## Has the Press been too easy on Obama?

While the public would like to see more coverage of the issues, most Americans are not critical of the tone of the campaign coverage. Majorities continue to say the press has been fair in the way it has covered the three remaining major candidates. Complaints from the Clinton campaign and others that the media has been too easy on Obama seem to have had a limited impact on public opinion. Fully 58\% of the public say the press has been fair in the way it has covered Obama's campaign; 28\% say the press has been too easy on the Illinois senator up slightly from $23 \%$ in early February. The public is somewhat more critical of the way the press has covered the Clinton campaign, 18\% say the press has been too tough on Clinton

| Press Coverage of the Candidates |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Press coverage of | Feb | March | Diff. |
| has been... | $\frac{2008}{\%}$ | $\frac{2008}{\%}$ | Feb-Mar |
| -_-_-_ |  |  |  |
| Barack Obama |  |  |  |
| Too easy | 23 | 28 | $\mathbf{+ 5}$ |
| Too tough | 8 | 8 | 0 |
| Fair | 61 | 58 | -3 |
| Don't know | $\frac{8}{0}$ | $\underline{6}$ |  |
| Hillary Clinton | 100 |  |  |
| Too easy | 24 | 19 | $\mathbf{- 5}$ |
| Too tough | 20 | 18 | -2 |
| Fair | 48 | 58 | +10 |
| Don't know | $\frac{8}{100}$ | $\underline{5}$ |  |
|  | 100 |  |  |
| J ohn McCain | 14 | 14 | $\mathbf{0}$ |
| Too easy | 9 | 14 | +5 |
| Too tough | 63 | 64 | +1 |
| Fair | $\underline{8}$ |  |  |
| Don't know | $\underline{14}$ | $\underline{8}$ |  |
|  | 100 | 100 |  | while only $8 \%$ say the same about coverage of Obama. Even so, $58 \%$ say the press has been fair to Clinton. Nearly two-thirds of Americans (64\%) say the McCain campaign has gotten fair treatment from the press. Equal percentages (14\%) say the press has been either too easy or too tough on McCain.

Among Democrats and independents who lean Democratic, $18 \%$ say the press has been too easy on Obama, while $25 \%$ say the press has been too tough on Clinton. A large majority of Republicans and Republicanleaning independents (63\%) say the press has been fair in its coverage of McCain. However, the percentage believing the press has been too tough on McCain has increased significantly in

| Partisan Evaluations of Press Coverage |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Press coverage | Obama* | Clinton* | McCain** |
| has been... | \% | \% | \% |
| Too easy | 18 | 10 | 9 |
| Too tough | 11 | 25 | 22 |
| Fair | 66 | 62 | 63 |
| Don't know | $\stackrel{5}{1}$ | 3 | $\underline{6}$ |
|  | 100 |  |  |
| * Based on Democrats and Democratic leaners. <br> ** Based on Republicans and Republican leaners. |  |  |  | recent weeks (from 12\% to 22\%), in the wake of the New York Times article about McCain’s relationship with a female lobbyist. Only 9\% of Republicans now say the press has been too easy on the Arizona senator (down from 19\% in early February).

These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media's agenda. The weekly survey is conducted
in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage was collected from Feb. 25 - March 2 and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week was collected Feb. 29 - March 3 from a nationally representative sample of 1,010 adults.

## Campaign Dominates, Iraq Fades from News Agenda

According to the Project for Excellence in Journalism, since the beginning of October, 2007, the presidential campaign has been the most heavily covered news story each week with only two exceptions: the California wildfires in late-October and the turmoil in Pakistan in early November. The massive amount of coverage devoted to the campaign has not been lost on the public. When asked in an open-ended format to name the first story that comes to mind when thinking about what's been in the news lately, $45 \%$ of the public point to the presidential campaign. Another $9 \%$ say politics. In November, 2007, only $10 \%$ volunteered the campaign. The Iraq war, which dominated the news agenda and the public consciousness a year ago, is no longer at the forefront of Americans' minds. Only 5\% name the war as the story that comes to mind when they think about what's been in the news lately. This is down from $16 \%$ in November, 2007 and 55\% in January, 2007. The economy is now mentioned by $14 \%$ of the public, up from $4 \%$ in the fall.

For its part, the national news media devoted $38 \%$ of its coverage to the presidential campaign last week. More than four-in-ten Americans (43\%) paid very close attention to the campaign last week, and $47 \%$ listed this as the single news story they were following more closely than any other.

The condition of the U.S. economy was the second most closely followed news story last week: $38 \%$ followed this story very closely and
 $17 \%$ listed this as their most closely followed story. Interest in economic news is significantly higher now than it was in the fall of 2007.

Fewer than three-in-ten (28\%) followed news about the Iraq war very closely; 12\% listed Iraq as their most closely followed story. The national news media devoted $3 \%$ of its overall coverage to Iraq. In other foreign news, $16 \%$ paid very close attention to news that Britain's

Prince Harry had been fighting in the war in Afghanistan. The media devoted 3\% of its coverage for the entire week to this late-breaking story.

The public expressed relatively little interest in the recent Academy Awards ceremony. Only 7\% followed the Oscars very closely, another 12\% paid fairly close attention. Fully 61\% did not follow the awards at all, up significantly from 47\% in 1990.

## About the News Interest Index

The News Interest Index is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events.

This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Sunday through Friday) PEJ will compile this data to identify the top stories for the week. The News Interest Index survey will collect data from Friday through Monday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for the weekly surveys are based on telephone interviews among a nationwide sample of approximately 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, conducted under the direction of ORC (Opinion Research Corporation). For results based on the total sample, one can say with $95 \%$ confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls, and that results based on subgroups will have larger margins of error.

For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to www.journalism.org.

## About the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press

The Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press is an independent opinion research group that studies attitudes toward the press, politics and public policy issues. We are sponsored by The Pew Charitable Trusts and are one of eight projects that make up the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan "fact tank" that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world.

The Center's purpose is to serve as a forum for ideas on the media and public policy through public opinion research. In this role it serves as an important information resource for political leaders, journalists, scholars, and public interest organizations. All of our current survey results are made available free of charge.

All of the Center's research and reports are collaborative products based on the input and analysis of the entire Center staff consisting of:

Andrew Kohut, Director
Scott Keeter, Director of Survey Research
Carroll Doherty and Michael Dimock, Associate Directors
Kim Parker Senior Researchers
Juliana Menasce Horowitz, Robert Suls, Shawn Neidorf, Leah Christian and Jocelyn Kiley, Research
Associates
Kathleen Holzwart, Research Analyst
James Albrittain and Alec Tyson, Research Assistants

## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS

## FEBRUARY 29 - MARCH 3, 2008 NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY FINAL TOPLINE $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 1 0}$

Q. 1 What is the FIRST news story that comes to mind when you think about what's been in the news lately? [OPEN END. RECORD FIRST MENTION ONLY; FIRST FEW WORDS/BASIC CONCEPT IS SUFFICIENT]

|  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Nov } \\ \text { 2-5, } \\ 2007 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ \text { 12-15, } \\ \underline{2007} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jan } \\ 5-8, \\ \underline{2007} \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Dec } \\ 14-18, \\ \underline{2006} \end{gathered}$ | Nov 30 Dec 3, $\underline{2006}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 45 | Presidential campaign | 10 |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | Economy/Housing/Gas and oil prices | 4 |  | 2 | 2 |  |
| 9 | Politics (general) |  |  |  |  |  |
| 5 | Iraq War | 16 | 55 | 34 | 39 | 44 |
| 2 | Weather/Global warming | 2 |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Ricin found in Las Vegas hotal |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 | Israel/Gaza strip |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 | Misc. crime | 4 | 4 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| 2 | Misc. international | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 2 | Misc. local | 6 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 1 | Misc. accidents | 2 | 1 | -- | 2 | 3 |
| 5 | Other | 42 | 28 | 43 | 32 | 25 |
| 9 | No Answer/Don't know | 13 | 9 | 12 | 11 | 17 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 2 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]
a. The Academy Awards

April, 1990

| Very <br> Closely | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10 | $\mathbf{1 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 0}$ | $\mathbf{6 1}$ | $*=100$ <br> 21 |
| 22 | 47 | $0=100$ |  |  |

b. News about the current situation and events in Iraq

February 8-11, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 25-28, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, 2008
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007

| 28 | 40 | 19 | 13 | $*=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 24 | 35 | 25 | 16 | $*=100$ |
| 28 | 39 | 22 | 11 | $*=100$ |
| 23 | 35 | 26 | 16 | $*=100$ |
| 31 | 33 | 20 | 15 | $\mathbf{1}=100$ |
| 25 | 38 | 21 | 16 | $*=100$ |
| 27 | 38 | 20 | 15 | $*=100$ |
| 26 | 32 | 24 | 18 | $*=100$ |
| 28 | 37 | 21 | 14 | $*=100$ |
| 25 | 37 | 21 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 31 | 37 | 19 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 29 | 38 | 19 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 31 | 35 | 18 | 15 | $\mathbf{1}=100$ |
| 28 | 37 | 21 | 13 | $\mathbf{1}=100$ |
| 28 | 37 | 20 | 15 | $*=100$ |
| 26 | 36 | 18 | 19 | $\mathbf{1}=100$ |
| 29 | 33 | 22 | 16 | $*=100$ |

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30 - September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-March 26, $2007{ }^{1}$
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
January 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, 2007
January 12-15, 2007
January, 2007
January 5-8, 2007
December, 2006
November 30-December 3, 2006
Mid-November, 2006
September, 2006
August, 2006
June, 2006
May, 2006
April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 30 | 41 | 18 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 36 | 18 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| 32 | 34 | 20 | 14 | *=100 |
| 31 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 36 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 33 | 34 | 18 | 15 | *=100 |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 13 | *=100 |
| 29 | 40 | 19 | 12 | *=100 |
| 28 | 36 | 19 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 34 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 41 | 17 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 35 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 37 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 20 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 34 | 18 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 37 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 27 | 35 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 35 | 22 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 33 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 33 | 39 | 16 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 38 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 34 | 17 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 37 | 37 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 36 | 15 | 13 | *=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 38 | 38 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 36 | 38 | 15 | 11 | *=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 36 | 17 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 46 | 40 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 32 | 16 | 12 | $0=100$ |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| 40 | 36 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| 44 | 38 | 12 | 6 | *=100 |
| 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |

[^0]
## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Early October, 2005
Early September, 2005
July, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Early February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 11-16, $2003^{2}$
April 2-7, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, $2003^{3}$
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, $2002^{4}$
c. The New York Philharmonic performing a concert in North Korea

6
16
20
$58 \quad *=100$
d. News that Britain's Prince Harry has been fighting in the war in Afghanistan

16
30
27
$27 \quad *=100$
e. Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy

February 15-18, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 18-21, 2008

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | *=100 |
| 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | *=100 |
| 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | *=100 |
| 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | 6 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |
| 6 | 16 | 20 | 58 | *=100 |
| 16 | 30 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 38 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 36 | 11 | 16 | $8=100$ |
| 40 | 37 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | *=100 |

[^1]
## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

January 11-14, 2008
November 2-5, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
Mid-November, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
January, 2005
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
March, 2003
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
December, 2001
Mid-November, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
February, 2001
January, 2001
June, 1995
March, 1995
February, 1995
December, 1994
October, 1994
June, 1994
May, 1994
January, 1994
Early January, 1994
December, 1993
October, 1993
September, 1993
Early September, 1993
August, 1993
May, 1993
February, 1993
January, 1993
September, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
February, 1992
January, 1992
October, 1991

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 36 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 27 | 37 | 16 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 34 | 20 | 21 | *=100 |
| 28 | 36 | 18 | 18 | *=100 |
| 31 | 40 | 17 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 35 | 18 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 39 | 17 | 9 | *=100 |
| 30 | 39 | 19 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 41 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 30 | 43 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 34 | 15 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 41 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| 35 | 38 | 14 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| 40 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 32 | 39 | 16 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 30 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 40 | 35 | 16 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 40 | 35 | 13 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 38 | 34 | 17 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 35 | 40 | 15 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 30 | 44 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 40 | 13 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 36 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 24 | 41 | 18 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 36 | 15 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| 36 | 34 | 16 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 30 | 39 | 18 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| 27 | 45 | 19 | 9 | *=100 |
| 23 | 41 | 22 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 28 | 43 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| 27 | 40 | 20 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 25 | 42 | 23 | 10 | *=100 |
| 33 | 40 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 39 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 36 | 44 | 13 | 7 | *=100 |
| 35 | 41 | 15 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 33 | 38 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| 37 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 39 | 39 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| 41 | 36 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| 37 | 38 | 18 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 49 | 36 | 10 | 5 | *=100 |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 39 | 39 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 38 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| 47 | 37 | 10 | 6 | *=100 |
| 44 | 40 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| 36 | 38 | 16 | 9 | $1=100$ |

f. News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election

February 22-25, 2008
February 15-18, 2008
February 8-11, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 25-28, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, $2008{ }^{5}$
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 30 - December 3, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30-September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-26, 2007
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007

| Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43 | 34 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| 42 | 37 | 13 | 8 | *=100 |
| 44 | 36 | 10 | 10 | *=100 |
| 39 | 37 | 15 | 9 | $0=100$ |
| 37 | 35 | 16 | 12 | *=100 |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 31 | 19 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 34 | 22 | 19 | *=100 |
| 24 | 35 | 22 | 19 | *=100 |
| 23 | 35 | 23 | 19 | *=100 |
| 20 | 33 | 26 | 20 | 1=100 |
| 26 | 33 | 21 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 33 | 25 | 21 | *=100 |
| 27 | 30 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 34 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |
| 23 | 32 | 22 | 23 | *=100 |
| 13 | 31 | 26 | 30 | *=100 |
| 22 | 30 | 24 | 24 | *=100 |
| 21 | 34 | 25 | 20 | *=100 |
| 24 | 31 | 22 | 23 | *=100 |
| 22 | 31 | 24 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 34 | 26 | 22 | *=100 |
| 19 | 35 | 21 | 25 | *=100 |
| 22 | 28 | 24 | 26 | *=100 |
| 19 | 27 | 24 | 30 | *=100 |
| 23 | 32 | 21 | 24 | *=100 |
| 19 | 31 | 25 | 25 | *=100 |
| 19 | 32 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 16 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 17 | 29 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 24 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 1=100 |
| 20 | 32 | 25 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 31 | 21 | 30 | *=100 |
| 17 | 32 | 26 | 25 | *=100 |
| 19 | 30 | 24 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 16 | 27 | 32 | 24 | 1=100 |
| 22 | 33 | 23 | 22 | *=100 |
| 18 | 31 | 24 | 27 | *=100 |
| 18 | 30 | 23 | 28 | 1=100 |
| 23 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 14 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 25 | 30 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |
| 20 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 1=100 |
| 20 | 32 | 22 | 26 | *=100 |
| 15 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 30 | 23 | 23 | * $=100$ |

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
January 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, 2007 ${ }^{6}$
2004 Presidential Election
November, 2004 (RVs)
Mid-October, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Late February, 2004
Early February, $2004^{7}$
Mid-January, 2004
Early January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
May, 2003
January, 2003

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 19 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 1=100 |
| 22 | 33 | 24 | 21 | *=100 |
| 18 | 32 | 22 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 36 | 22 | 18 | *=100 |
| 24 | 33 | 23 | 20 | *=100 |
| 24 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 52 | 36 | 8 | 4 | *=100 |
| 46 | 30 | 12 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 16 | 14 | *=100 |
| 29 | 37 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 31 | 33 | 19 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 34 | 18 | 13 | *=100 |
| 24 | 40 | 23 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 29 | 37 | 20 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 30 | 27 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 32 | 30 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 26 | 27 | 30 | $1=100$ |
| 11 | 26 | 34 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 27 | 28 | 32 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 25 | 30 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 27 | 27 | 33 | $1=100$ |
| 8 | 19 | 31 | 41 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 28 | 29 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 44 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 37 | 15 | 8 | *=100 |
| 42 | 36 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 22 | 42 | 21 | 15 | *=100 |
| 21 | 38 | 20 | 20 | 1=100 |
| 23 | 32 | 23 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 18 | 33 | 26 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 39 | 22 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 19 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 36 | 21 | 17 | *=100 |
| 19 | 34 | 28 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 36 | 24 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 32 | 28 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 31 | 33 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 38 | 24 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 11 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 1=100 |

2000 Presidential Election
Early November, 2000 (RVs)
Mid-October, 2000 (RVs)
Early October, 2000 (RVs)
September, 2000
July, 2000
June, 2000
May, 2000
April, 2000
March, 2000
February, 2000
January, 2000
December, 1999
October, 1999
September, 1999
July, 1999
June, 1999
1996 Presidential Election

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

November, 1996 (RVs)
October, 1996
Early September, 1996
July, 1996
March, 1996
January, 1996
September, 1995
August, 1995
June, 1995
1992 Presidential Election
October, 1992 (RVs)
September, 1992 (RVs)
August, 1992 (RVs)
July, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
January, 1992
December, 1991
October, 1991
1988 Presidential Election
October, 1988 (RVs)
August, 1988 (RVs)

| Very <br> Closely <br> 34 | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> 31 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 39 | 18 | 6 | $*=100$ <br> Refused |  |
| 24 | 36 | 23 | 12 | $*=100$ |
| 22 | 40 | 23 | 17 | $*=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 20 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 34 | 31 | 24 | $*=100$ |
| 12 | 36 | 30 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 13 | 34 | 28 | 25 | $*=100$ |
| 11 | 31 | 31 | 26 | $1=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 55 | 36 | 7 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | $*=100$ |
| 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 20 | 45 | 26 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 32 | 44 | 16 | 8 | $*=100$ |
| 35 | 40 | 16 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 11 | 25 | 36 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 28 | 32 | 30 | $*=100$ |
| 12 | 26 | 31 | 29 | $2=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | 44 | 11 | 2 | $*=100$ |
| 39 | 45 | 13 | 3 | $*=100$ |
| 22 | 46 | 23 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| 15 | 28 | 35 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 34 | 37 | 14 | $1=100$ |

Q. 3 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

| 47 | News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election |
| :--- | :--- |
| 17 | Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy |
| 12 | News about the current situation and events in Iraq |
| 3 | News that Britain's Prince Harry has been fighting in the war in Afghanistan |
| 3 | The Academy Awards |
| 1 | The New York Philharmonic performing a concert in North Korea |
| 8 | Some other story (SPECIFY) |
| $\frac{9}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

Thinking about the presidential campaign...
Q. 4 Would you say the press has been too easy, too tough or fair in the way it has covered [INSERT NAME; RANDOMIZE]?

|  |  | Too easy | Too tough | Fair | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | John McCain | 14 | 14 | 64 | $8=100$ |
|  | February 1-4, 2008 | 14 | 9 | 63 | 14=100 |
| c. | Barack Obama | 28 | 8 | 58 | $6=100$ |
|  | February 1-4, 2008 | 23 | 8 | 61 | $8=100$ |
| d. | Hillary Clinton | 19 | 18 | 58 | $5=100$ |
|  | February 1-4, 2008 | 24 | 20 | 48 | $8=100$ |

Still thinking about the presidential campaign . . .
Q. 5 Would you like to see more coverage or less coverage of [READ AND ROTATE]?

| a. | The candidates’ personal backgrounds and experiences | (VOL) |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | More coverage | Less coverage | Same amount | DK/ <br> Refused |
|  |  | 55 | 39 | 5 | 1=100 |
|  | September 28-October 1, 2007 | 55 | 36 | 6 | $3=100$ |
|  | May 24-27, 2007 | 54 | 39 | 4 | $3=100$ |
|  | June, $2000^{8}$ | 42 | 50 | 4 | $4=100$ |
|  | October, 1991 | 46 | 41 | 8 | $5=100$ |
| b. | The candidates' positions on domestic issues such as health care, the economy and taxes | 78 | 15 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| c. | The candidates' positions on foreign policy issues such as the Iraq war, the war on terror, and world poverty | 74 | 20 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| d. | Which candidate is leading in the latest polls | 35 | 53 | 10 | $2=100$ |
|  | September 28-October 1, 2007 | 42 | 45 | 9 | $4=100$ |
|  | May 24-27, 2007 | 42 | 46 | 6 | 6=100 |
|  | June, 2000 | 44 | 42 | 6 | $8=100$ |
| e. | The religious beliefs of the candidates | 31 | 63 | 4 | $2=100$ |

Q. 6 From what you've heard or read, how much would you say you know about [READ AND ROTATE] positions on foreign policy? Would you say you know a lot, a fair amount, just some, or very little?

|  | $\frac{\text { A lot }}{12}$ | A fair <br> amount | Just <br> some | Very <br> little | Don't <br> know |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | ---: |
| a. Barack Obama's | 16 | 38 | 20 | 25 | $1=100$ |
| b. Hillary Clinton's | 19 | 33 | 19 | 27 | $2=100$ |

[^2]
[^0]:    From May, 2003 to March 23-26, 2007, the story was listed as "News about the current situation in Iraq."

[^1]:    2 From March 20-24, 2003 to April 11-16, 2003, the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."
    From Early October, 2002, to March 13-16, 2003, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq."
    4 In Early September, 2002, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."

[^2]:    8 In June, 2000 and October, 1991 the question asked about: "The candidates discussing their personal backgrounds and experiences."

