Thursday, February 7, 2008

## Many Democrats Say Media Tougher on Clinton than Obama PUBLIC SEES CANDIDATES FOCUSING ON ECONOMY

Public interest in economic news remained high last week as $40 \%$ of Americans followed news about the condition of the U.S. economy very closely. Nearly one-in-four Americans (23\%) listed the economy as the single news story they were following more closely than any other, placing it second only to the presidential campaign.

In addition, Americans most often cite the economy as the single issue they have heard the most about recently from the presidential candidates. Three-in-ten (29\%) name the economy as the issue they have heard the most about, while $23 \%$ name the Iraq war and $16 \%$ cite health care. Fewer people say they have heard the most about immigration (7\%), the need for change (5\%), taxes (4\%) and race ( $2 \%$ ). Terrorism is named by just $1 \%$ as the issue they are hearing the most about from the candidates.

Republicans are slightly more likely than Democrats to say they are hearing the most about the economy ( $34 \%$ vs. 29\%). Democrats, on the other hand, are more likely than Republicans to name health care ( $21 \%$

| Top Campaign Issues |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| Heard the most about from | $\%$ |
| the candidates lately ...** | 29 |
| Economy | 23 |
| Iraq war | 16 |
| Health care | 7 |
| Immigration | 5 |
| Change | 4 |
| Taxes | 2 |
| Race | 2 |
| Candidates bickering | 1 |
| Other foreign policy | 1 |
| Housing/ mortgage crisis | 1 |
| Terrorism | 5 |
| Other | 21 |
| Don't know/ Refused |  |
| * Based on open ended question, |  |
| multiple responses allowed. |  | vs. $15 \%$ ) and Iraq ( $28 \%$ vs. $23 \%$ ).

## Media Focuses Heavily on Campaign

Interest in economic news last week was nearly on par with interest in the presidential campaign - 37\% of the public say they followed campaign news very closely last week, and 32\% listed this as their most closely followed story.

However, there was far more news coverage devoted to the presidential campaign than to the economy. Last week the media devoted $7 \%$ of its overall coverage to economic news, while $51 \%$ of the coverage was devoted to the campaign. This was the highest level of campaign coverage recorded so far this year, according to the Project for Excellence in Journalism. Campaign coverage was particularly dominant on cable news networks; fully $76 \%$ of the cable
 newshole was devoted to the campaign.

## Most Say Candidates Treated Fairly

Majorities of Democrats and Democratic-leaning independents say news organizations have been fair in the way they have treated both Barack Obama ( $71 \%$ fair) and Hillary Clinton (53\% fair). However, nearly a third (31\%) say the press has been too tough on Clinton; just $8 \%$ believe the press has been too tough on Obama. Roughly equal numbers of Democrats say that the press has gone too easy on Obama (15\%) and Clinton(12\%).

| More Democrats Say the Press <br> Is Too Tough on Clinton* |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Press coverage | $\frac{\text { Clinton }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { Obama }}{\%}$ |
| has been... | 12 | 15 |
| Too easy | 13 | 8 |
| Too otough | 31 | 8 |
| Fair | 53 | 71 |
| Don't know | $\frac{4}{20}$ | $\underline{6}$ |
|  | 100 | 100 |
| *Based on Democrats and Democratic |  |  |
| leaners. |  |  |

There are smaller differences among Republicans in evaluations of press coverage of the leading GOP candidates. Among Republicans and Republican-leaning independents, majorities say the press has been fair in the way it has covered Republican candidates John McCain (58\%), Mitt Romney (56\%) and Mike Huckabee (55\%).

However, somewhat more Republicans say the press has been too easy on McCain than say that about the other candidates. About one-in-five (19\%) say that the press has been too easy on McCain, compared with $12 \%$ who say the press has been too easy on Mitt Romney, and $11 \%$ who say the same about coverage of Mike Huckabee. Conversely, somewhat more Republicans believe press coverage of Romney and Huckabee has been too tough than say that of coverage of

| More Republicans See Press Going Easy on McCain* |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Mc- | Rom- | Huck- |
| Press coverage has been... |  | $\frac{\text { ney }}{\%}$ | $\frac{\text { abee }}{\%}$ |
| Too easy | 19 | 12 | 11 |
| Too tough | 12 | 19 | 17 |
| Fair | 58 | 56 | 55 |
| Don't know | 11 | 13 | 17 |
|  | 100 | 100 | 100 |
| *Based on Republicans and Republican leaners. |  |  |  | McCain.

Independent of how he has been portrayed in the media, John McCain received more press coverage than any of the other major candidates last week following his victory in the Florida primary. Close to four-in-ten campaign stories (37\%) featured McCain as a significant or dominant newsmaker.

## Kennedy Endorsement Widely Known

Nearly six-in-ten Americans were aware of Sen. Ted Kennedy's endorsement of Obama - 59\% named Kennedy as the long time senator who recently endorsed Obama. Though clearly aimed at Democratic voters, even more Republicans than Democrats knew about Kennedy’s endorsement (64\% of Republicans and Republican-leaners vs. 57\% of Democrats and Democratic-leaners).

Somewhat fewer Americans knew about California Gov. Arnold Schwarzenegger's
 endorsement of McCain. Half the public correctly identified Schwarzenegger as the governor of a large state who had recently endorsed McCain. Republicans were more likely to know about this endorsement than were Democrats ( $56 \%$ vs. $48 \%$ ).

Those who have been closely following news about the presidential campaign were much more well-informed than the general public about these recent endorsements. More than seven-in-ten (72\%) of those who have been following the campaign very closely knew of the Kennedy endorsement and 59\% knew about Schwarzenegger's endorsement.

## Record Low Interest in State of the Union Address

Very few Americans paid close attention to President Bush's recent State of the Union address. Only $18 \%$ followed news about the speech very closely. Fully 65\% said they either didn’t follow it too closely or didn’t follow it at all. The percent following the State of the Union is down significantly from last year when $25 \%$ paid very close attention. In 1992 when George H.W. Bush gave his final State of the Union address, 26\% followed news about the speech very closely.

| Few Followed State of the Union |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Following News... |  |  |  |
|  | Very | Fairly | Not too/ Not at all | Don't |
|  | Closely | Closely | Closely | Know |
|  | \% | \% | \% | \% |
| Bush 2008 | 18 | 17 | 65 | * $=100$ |
| Bush 2007 | 25 | 26 | 48 | $1=100$ |
| Bush 2006 | 24 | 22 | 53 | 1=100 |
| Bush 2003 | 36 | 24 | 39 | $1=100$ |
| Clinton 1994 | 26 | 25 | 49 | * $=100$ |
| Bush 1992 | 26 | 26 | 47 | $1=100$ |

Interest in last week's State of the Union address was relatively low among partisans as well. Only $27 \%$ of Republicans followed the speech very closely while nearly a third paid no attention at all. For its part, the national media devoted a significant amount of coverage to Bush's address: 6\% of the overall newshole focused on the State of the Union making it the third most heavily covered story after the campaign and the economy.

In other news, $28 \%$ of the public followed news about the Iraq war very closely (up slightly from $23 \%$ last week). Iraq was the most closely followed story for $13 \%$ of the public. The national media devoted $2 \%$ of its coverage to the war.

One-in-five Americans paid very close attention to the Super Bowl, and 10\% listed this as their most closely followed story of the week. As is traditionally the case, men followed the game more closely than women ( $25 \%$ vs. $14 \%$ followed very closely). Interest was particularly high in the Northeast - 26\% of Americans living in that region followed the Super Bowl very closely.

The public is paying very little attention to the ongoing violence and instability in Kenya. Only 8\% followed news about Kenya very close. The media devoted $2 \%$ of its overall coverage to this story.


These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media's agenda. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage was collected from Jan. 28-Feb 3 and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week was collected Feb. 1-4 from a nationally representative sample of 1,005 adults.

## About the News Interest Index

The News Interest Index is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events.

This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Sunday through Friday) PEJ will compile this data to identify the top stories for the week. The News Interest Index survey will collect data from Friday through Monday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for the weekly surveys are based on telephone interviews among a nationwide sample of approximately 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, conducted under the direction of ORC (Opinion Research Corporation). For results based on the total sample, one can say with $95 \%$ confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls, and that results based on subgroups will have larger margins of error.

For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to www.journalism.org.

## About the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press

The Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press is an independent opinion research group that studies attitudes toward the press, politics and public policy issues. We are sponsored by The Pew Charitable Trusts and are one of eight projects that make up the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan "fact tank" that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world.

The Center's purpose is to serve as a forum for ideas on the media and public policy through public opinion research. In this role it serves as an important information resource for political leaders, journalists, scholars, and public interest organizations. All of our current survey results are made available free of charge.

All of the Center's research and reports are collaborative products based on the input and analysis of the entire Center staff consisting of:

Andrew Kohut, Director
Scott Keeter, Director of Survey Research
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# PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS FEBRUARY 1-4, 2008 NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY FINAL TOPLINE <br> $\mathrm{N}=1,005$ 

Q. 1 Thinking about the presidential campaign, what one issue have you heard the most about from the candidates recently? [DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD UP TO THREE RESPONSES IN ORDER OF MENTION]

| 29 | Economy |
| :---: | :--- |
| 23 | Iraq war |
| 16 | Health care |
| 7 | Immigration |
| 5 | Change |
| 4 | Taxes |
| 2 | Race |
| 2 | Candidates bickering/attacking each other |
| 1 | Other foreign policy/national security |
| 1 | Housing/mortgage crisis |
| 1 | Terrorism |
|  |  |
| 5 | Other |
| 21 | Don't know/Refused |

Q. 2 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

|  | Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 18 | 17 | 20 | 45 | *=100 |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON: ${ }^{1}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 26-29, 2007: Bush | 25 | 26 | 20 | 28 | $\mathbf{1}=100$ |
| February, 2006: Bush | 24 | 22 | 19 | 34 | $1=100$ |
| February, 2003: Bush | 36 | 24 | 15 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| January, 1994: Clinton | 26 | 25 | 18 | 31 | *=100 |
| February, 1992: Bush | 26 | 26 | 20 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| b. News about the current situation and events in |  |  |  |  |  |
| Iraq | 28 | 39 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| January 25-28, 2008 | 23 | 35 | 26 | 16 | *=100 |
| January 18-21, 2008 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 15 | 1=100 |
| January 11-14, 2008 | 25 | 38 | 21 | 16 | *=100 |
| January 4-7, 2008 | 27 | 38 | 20 | 15 | * $=100$ |
| December 14-17, 2007 | 26 | 32 | 24 | 18 | *=100 |
| December 7-10, 2007 | 28 | 37 | 21 | 14 | *=100 |
| November 23-26, 2007 | 25 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| November 16-19, 2007 | 31 | 37 | 19 | 12 | 1=100 |
| November 9-12, 2007 | 29 | 38 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| November 2-5, 2007 | 31 | 35 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| October 26-29, 2007 | 28 | 37 | 21 | 13 | 1=100 |

1 For January 26-29, 2007, the story was listed as "Reports about George Bush’s State of the Union address." In February, 2006 and February, 2007, the story was listed as "George W. Bush's State of the Union address." In January, 1994, the story was listed as "Reports about Bill Clinton’s State of the Union address."

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30 - September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-March 26, $2007^{2}$
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
January 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, 2007
January 12-15, 2007
January, 2007
January 5-8, 2007
December, 2006
November 30-December 3, 2006
Mid-November, 2006
September, 2006

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 28 | 37 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| 26 | 36 | 18 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 29 | 33 | 22 | 16 | *=100 |
| 30 | 41 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 36 | 18 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| 32 | 34 | 20 | 14 | * $=100$ |
| 31 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 36 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 33 | 34 | 18 | 15 | *=100 |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 13 | *=100 |
| 29 | 40 | 19 | 12 | *=100 |
| 28 | 36 | 19 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 34 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 41 | 17 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 35 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 37 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 20 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 34 | 18 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 37 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 27 | 35 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 35 | 22 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 33 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 33 | 39 | 16 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 38 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 34 | 17 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 37 | 37 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 36 | 15 | 13 | *=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 38 | 38 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 36 | 38 | 15 | 11 | *=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 36 | 17 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 46 | 40 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 32 | 16 | 12 | 0=100 |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| 40 | 36 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| 44 | 38 | 12 | 6 | *=100 |
| 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |

[^0]
## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

February, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Early October, 2005
Early September, 2005
July, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Early February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 11-16, $2003^{3}$
April 2-7, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, $2003^{4}$
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, $2002^{5}$

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | *=100 |
| 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | *=100 |
| 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | *=100 |
| 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | 6 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |

c. Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy

January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, 2008
November 2-5, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
Mid-November, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005

3 From March 20-24, 2003 to April 11-16, 2003, the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."
From Early October, 2002, to March 13-16, 2003, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq."
5 In Early September, 2002, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

Mid-May, 2005
January, 2005
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
March, 2003
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
December, 2001
Mid-November, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
February, 2001
January, 2001
June, 1995
March, 1995
February, 1995
December, 1994
October, 1994
June, 1994
May, 1994
January, 1994
Early January, 1994
December, 1993
October, 1993
September, 1993
Early September, 1993
August, 1993
May, 1993
February, 1993
January, 1993
September, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
February, 1992
January, 1992
October, 1991
d. Violence and instability in Kenya
e. The Super Bowl

TREND FOR COMPARISON
February 9-12, 2007
February, 2000
February, 1990

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 30 | 39 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 35 | 41 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 30 | 43 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 34 | 15 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 41 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| 35 | 38 | 14 | 11 | 2=100 |
| 40 | 34 | 15 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 39 | 16 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 30 | 18 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 40 | 35 | 16 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 40 | 35 | 13 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 38 | 34 | 17 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 40 | 15 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 30 | 44 | 16 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 40 | 13 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 36 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| 24 | 41 | 18 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 36 | 15 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| 36 | 34 | 16 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 30 | 39 | 18 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| 27 | 45 | 19 | 9 | *=100 |
| 23 | 41 | 22 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 28 | 43 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| 27 | 40 | 20 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 25 | 42 | 23 | 10 | *=100 |
| 33 | 40 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 39 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 36 | 44 | 13 | 7 | *=100 |
| 35 | 41 | 15 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 33 | 38 | 20 | 9 | *=100 |
| 37 | 40 | 14 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 39 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| 41 | 36 | 14 | 9 | *=100 |
| 37 | 38 | 18 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 49 | 36 | 10 | 5 | *=100 |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 39 | 15 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 47 | 38 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| 47 | 37 | 10 | 6 | *=100 |
| 44 | 40 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| 36 | 38 | 16 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 8 | 19 | 26 | 46 | $1=100$ |
| 20 | 21 | 27 | 32 | *=100 |
| 26 | 21 | 16 | 36 | 1=100 |
| 31 | 22 | 15 | 32 | $0=100$ |
| 22 | 22 | 19 | 37 | $0=100$ |

f. News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election

January 25-28, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
January 11-14, 2008 ${ }^{6}$
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 30 - December 3, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30-September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-26, 2007
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007

| Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 37 | 35 | 16 | 12 | *=100 |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 31 | 19 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 19 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 34 | 22 | 19 | *=100 |
| 24 | 35 | 22 | 19 | *=100 |
| 23 | 35 | 23 | 19 | *=100 |
| 20 | 33 | 26 | 20 | 1=100 |
| 26 | 33 | 21 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 33 | 25 | 21 | *=100 |
| 27 | 30 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 21 | 34 | 26 | 19 | * $=100$ |
| 23 | 32 | 22 | 23 | *=100 |
| 13 | 31 | 26 | 30 | *=100 |
| 22 | 30 | 24 | 24 | *=100 |
| 21 | 34 | 25 | 20 | *=100 |
| 24 | 31 | 22 | 23 | *=100 |
| 22 | 31 | 24 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 34 | 26 | 22 | *=100 |
| 19 | 35 | 21 | 25 | *=100 |
| 22 | 28 | 24 | 26 | *=100 |
| 19 | 27 | 24 | 30 | *=100 |
| 23 | 32 | 21 | 24 | *=100 |
| 19 | 31 | 25 | 25 | *=100 |
| 19 | 32 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 16 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 17 | 29 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 24 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 1=100 |
| 20 | 32 | 25 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 31 | 21 | 30 | *=100 |
| 17 | 32 | 26 | 25 | *=100 |
| 19 | 30 | 24 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 16 | 27 | 32 | 24 | 1=100 |
| 22 | 33 | 23 | 22 | *=100 |
| 18 | 31 | 24 | 27 | *=100 |
| 18 | 30 | 23 | 28 | 1=100 |
| 23 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 14 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 25 | 30 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |
| 20 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 1=100 |
| 20 | 32 | 22 | 26 | *=100 |
| 15 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 30 | 23 | 23 | *=100 |
| 19 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 1=100 |
| 22 | 33 | 24 | 21 | *=100 |
| 18 | 32 | 22 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 36 | 22 | 18 | * $=100$ |

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

|  | January 26-29, 2007 <br> January 19-22, $2007^{7}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 2004 Presidential Election |
|  | November, 2004 (RVs) |
|  | Mid-October, 2004 |
|  | August, 2004 |
|  | July, 2004 |
|  | April, 2004 |
|  | Mid-March, 2004 |
|  | Late February, 2004 |
|  | Early February, $2004{ }^{8}$ |
|  | Mid-January, 2004 |
|  | Early January, 2004 |
|  | December, 2003 |
|  | November, 2003 |
|  | October, 2003 |
|  | September, 2003 |
|  | Mid-August, 2003 |
|  | May, 2003 |
|  | January, 2003 |
|  | 2000 Presidential Election |
|  | Early November, 2000 (RVs) |
|  | Mid-October, 2000 (RVs) |
|  | Early October, 2000 (RVs) |
|  | September, 2000 |
|  | July, 2000 |
|  | June, 2000 |
|  | May, 2000 |
|  | April, 2000 |
|  | March, 2000 |
|  | February, 2000 |
|  | January, 2000 |
|  | December, 1999 |
|  | October, 1999 |
|  | September, 1999 |
|  | July, 1999 |
|  | June, 1999 |
|  | 1996 Presidential Election |
|  | November, 1996 (RVs) |
|  | October, 1996 |
|  | Early September, 1996 |
|  | July, 1996 |
|  | March, 1996 |
|  | January, 1996 |
|  | September, 1995 |


| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 24 | 33 | 23 | 20 | *=100 |
| 24 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 52 | 36 | 8 | 4 | *=100 |
| 46 | 30 | 12 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 38 | 16 | 14 | *=100 |
| 29 | 37 | 18 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| 31 | 33 | 19 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 34 | 18 | 13 | *=100 |
| 24 | 40 | 23 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 29 | 37 | 20 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 30 | 27 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 32 | 30 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 26 | 27 | 30 | $1=100$ |
| 11 | 26 | 34 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 27 | 28 | 32 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 25 | 30 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 27 | 27 | 33 | $1=100$ |
| 8 | 19 | 31 | 41 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 28 | 29 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 44 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 37 | 15 | 8 | *=100 |
| 42 | 36 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 22 | 42 | 21 | 15 | *=100 |
| 21 | 38 | 20 | 20 | 1=100 |
| 23 | 32 | 23 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 18 | 33 | 26 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 39 | 22 | 20 | 1=100 |
| 26 | 41 | 19 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 36 | 21 | 17 | *=100 |
| 19 | 34 | 28 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 36 | 24 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 32 | 28 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 31 | 33 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 38 | 24 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 11 | 25 | 29 | 34 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 45 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 31 | 39 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 24 | 36 | 23 | 17 | *=100 |
| 22 | 40 | 23 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 10 | 34 | 31 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 36 | 30 | 22 | *=100 |

[^1]
## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

August, 1995
June, 1995
1992 Presidential Election
October, 1992 (RVs)
September, 1992 (RVs)
August, 1992 (RVs)
July, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
January, 1992
December, 1991
October, 1991

| Very <br> Closely | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 34 | 28 | 25 | $*=100$ |
|  | 31 | 31 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 36 | 7 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | $*=100$ |
| 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 20 | 45 | 26 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 32 | 44 | 16 | 8 | $*=100$ |
| 35 | 40 | 16 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 11 | 25 | 36 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 28 | 32 | 30 | $*=100$ |
| 12 | 26 | 31 | 29 | $2=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 43 | 44 | 11 | 2 | $*=100$ |
| 39 | 45 | 13 | 3 | $*=100$ |
| 22 | 46 | 23 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| 15 | 28 | 35 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 34 | 37 | 14 | $1=100$ |

Q. 3 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

| 32 | New about candidates for the 2008 presidential election |
| :---: | :--- |
| 23 | Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy |
| 13 | News about the current situation and events in Iraq |
| 10 | The Super Bowl |
| 2 | President Bush's State of the Union address |
| 2 | Violence and instability in Kenya |
| 8 | Some other story (SPECIFY) |
| $\frac{10}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused |

Thinking about the presidential candidates...
Q. 4 Would you say the press has been too easy, too tough or fair in the way it has covered [INSERT NAME;

## RANDOMIZE]?

a. John McCain
b. Mitt Romney
c. Barack Obama
d. Hillary Clinton
e. Mike Huckabee

| Too easy | Too tough | Fair | DK/ Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 14 | 9 | 63 | 14=100 |
| 13 | 14 | 58 | $15=100$ |
| 23 | 8 | 61 | $8=100$ |
| 24 | 20 | 48 | $8=100$ |
| 15 | 13 | 53 | $19=100$ |

Q. 5 Do you happen to know the name of the long time U.S. Senator who recently endorsed Barack Obama for the Democratic presidential nomination? [IF RESPONDENT SAYS YES BUT DOES NOT PROVIDE NAME, ASK: Who was it?]

59 Yes, Edward Kennedy \{correct answer\}
28 No, can’t name the Senator who endorsed Barack Obama
2 Yes, names someone else [PLEASE SPECIFY]
11 Don't know/Refused
100
Q. 6 Do you happen to know what governor of a large state recently endorsed John McCain for the Republican presidential nomination? [IF RESPONDENT SAYS YES BUT DOES NOT PROVIDE NAME, ASK: Who was it?]

Yes, Arnold Schwarzenegger \{correct answer\}
No, can't name the governor who endorsed John McCain
Yes, names someone else [PLEASE SPECIFY]
Don't know/Refused
100


[^0]:    2 From May, 2003 to March 23-26, 2007, the story was listed as "News about the current situation in Iraq."

[^1]:    January 19-22, 2007 asked about "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2008."

    From May 2003 to Early February 2004 and in March 1992, the story was listed as "The race for the Democratic nomination." In January 2003, the story was listed as "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2004." In September 2000, Early September and July 1996, and May 1992, the question asked about "the presidential election campaign." In January, March and April 1996, the story was listed as "News about the Republican presidential candidates." In August 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential election." In July 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential campaign." In January 1992, the story was listed as "News about the Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination." In 1988, the story was introduced as being from "this past year" and was listed as "News about the presidential campaign in 1988."

