## Surging Interest in Economic News HOUSING CRISIS MORE VISIBLE THAN OTHER ECONOMIC PROBLEMS

Public interest in economic news soared last week amid continued stock market volatility and concerns about a possible recession. More than four-in-ten Americans (42\%) followed news about the condition of the U.S. economy very closely and $20 \%$ listed this as the single news story they followed more closely than any other. That marks the highest level of public interest in economic news in five years. Interest was only somewhat greater during the recession of the early 1990s.

When asked what one economic or financial problem they have been hearing the most about in the news recently, a plurality of Americans point to problems with the housing market. More than three-in-ten (31\%) mention the sub-prime mortgage crisis, the increasing number of home foreclosures or falling home values. This is more than twice the percentage citing any other economic problem, and more than five times the number who cited the stock market during a week when the market lost more than 500 points.

Those who have been following economic news very closely are among the most likely to list the housing situation as the problem they have been hearing the most about in the news lately. Fully $38 \%$
 of those paying very close attention to economic news listed housing as the top issue in the news. This compares with $34 \%$ of those following economic news fairly closely and only $18 \%$ of those who are not following economic news closely or at all.

Fourteen percent of the public mentioned the possibility of a recession as the economic problem they had been hearing the most about in the news recently, placing it a distant second behind the housing crisis. Rising gas and oil prices were mentioned by 7\% of the public. Another 6\% named the stock market. George Bush's economic stimulus plan was mentioned by $3 \%$ of the public - with equal proportions of Republicans and Democrats naming this as the economic issue they had heard the most about lately.

While news organizations devoted considerable coverage to the economy last week, economic news was far overshadowed by presidential campaign coverage. Overall, $39 \%$ of all news stories were devoted to the campaign, down from $49 \%$ a week earlier, according to the Project for Excellence in Journalism's Campaign Coverage Index. By comparison, economic news accounted for $12 \%$ of all coverage - a substantial amount, but less than a third of the coverage devoted to the
 campaign.

Small majorities believe that news organizations are devoting the right amount of coverage to the economy (52\%) and the presidential election (51\%). However, 32\% say the economy has received too little coverage, compared with just $11 \%$ who say that about the campaign. Conversely, a third (33\%) believes the campaign received too much coverage, compared with just $11 \%$ for the economy.

## Campaign News Interest Grows

Public interest in the 2008 presidential campaign reached a new high last week, despite the decline in press coverage. Fully $36 \%$ of the public followed news about the campaign very closely, and the same percentage say it is the single story they followed most closely this past week. As recently as Nov 23-26, 2007, roughly half as many Americans (20\%) reported this close attention to the campaign. This is the highest level of interest recorded during this campaign cycle, and it is comparable to the percent of Americans

who were closely following campaign news in March 2004 (35\%) - after that year’s "Super Tuesday" Democratic primaries.

While Hillary Clinton and Barack Obama drew more coverage than the leading GOP candidates, the Republicans edged out the Democrats in overall coverage (44\%-40\%). In spite of the fact that Clinton and Obama received almost the same amount of campaign news coverage, Clinton once again led in terms of public visibility. Four-in-ten Americans (40\%) named Clinton as the candidate they had heard the most about in the news recently, while $29 \%$ named Obama. The leading Republican candidates continue to trail far behind the Democratic candidates in this regard. Just 5\% each named John McCain, Mike Huckabee and Mitt Romney as the candidates they heard the most about, which is largely unchanged from the previous week.

## Other Stories

In other news last week, 22\% of Americans followed news about the search for the killer of a pregnant Marine, while $16 \%$ listed this as the story they were following more closely than any other.

Roughly three-in-ten followed news about the situation in Iraq very closely, but only 7\% listed this as their top story of the week. The national news media devoted a mere $1 \%$ of its overall coverage to the Iraq war last week. Bush's trip to the Middle East drew modest public interest: 17\% followed this story very closely and $3 \%$ listed it as their most closely followed story of the week.

These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public

attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media's agenda. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage was collected from Jan. 14-20 and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week was collected Jan. 18-21 from a nationally representative sample of 1,005 adults.

## About the News Interest Index

The News Interest Index is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events.

This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Sunday through Friday) PEJ will compile this data to identify the top stories for the week. The News Interest Index survey will collect data from Friday through Monday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for the weekly surveys are based on telephone interviews among a nationwide sample of approximately 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, conducted under the direction of ORC (Opinion Research Corporation). For results based on the total sample, one can say with $95 \%$ confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls, and that results based on subgroups will have larger margins of error.

For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to www.journalism.org.

## About the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press

The Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press is an independent opinion research group that studies attitudes toward the press, politics and public policy issues. We are sponsored by The Pew Charitable Trusts and are one of eight projects that make up the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan "fact tank" that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world.

The Center's purpose is to serve as a forum for ideas on the media and public policy through public opinion research. In this role it serves as an important information resource for political leaders, journalists, scholars, and public interest organizations. All of our current survey results are made available free of charge.

All of the Center's research and reports are collaborative products based on the input and analysis of the entire Center staff consisting of:

Andrew Kohut, Director
Scott Keeter, Director of Survey Research
Carroll Doherty and Michael Dimock, Associate Directors
Richard Wike and Kim Parker, Senior Researchers
April Clark, Juliana Menasce Horowitz, Robert Suls, Shawn Neidorf and Leah Christian, Research
Associates
Kathleen Holzwart, Research Analyst
James Albrittain and Alec Tyson, Research Assistants

## PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS JANUARY 18-21, 2008 NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY <br> FINAL TOPLINE <br> $\mathrm{N}=1,005$

Q. 1 Thinking about the candidates for the 2008 presidential election, can you tell me the name of the candidate you've heard the MOST about in the news lately? [OPEN-END. DO NOT READ LIST. RECORD FIRST MENTION ONLY]

|  |  | Jan | Jan | Dec | Nov | Sept | July | June | Apr | Mar |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $11-14$ | $4-7$, | $7-10$, | $9-12$, | $7-10$, | $20-23$, | $1-4$, | $27-30$, | $16-19$, |
|  |  | $\frac{2008}{}$ | $\underline{2008}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ |
| 40 | Hillary Clinton | 39 | 28 | 41 | 61 | 41 | 42 | 32 | 41 | 37 |
| 29 | Barack Obama | 37 | 38 | 26 | 10 | 20 | 22 | 20 | 23 | 24 |
| 5 | John McCain | 4 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | 2 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 5 | Mike Huckabee | 4 | 13 | 5 | 1 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 5 | Mitt Romney | 2 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | George W. Bush | $*$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| $*$ | John Edwards | 1 | 1 | 1 | $*$ | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 1 |
| $*$ | Ron Paul | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | $*$ | $*$ | $*$ | -- | -- |
| $*$ | Fred Thompson | 1 | $*$ | 1 | 1 | 8 | 2 | 4 | $*$ | -- |
| $*$ | Rudy Giuliani | $*$ | 1 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 3 |
| 1 | Other | $*$ | $*$ | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 4 |
| 14 | DK/Refused | $\underline{11}$ | $\underline{13}$ | $\underline{15}$ | $\underline{17}$ | $\underline{19}$ | $\underline{21}$ | $\underline{30}$ | $\underline{23}$ | $\underline{25}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

Q. 2 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]
a. News about the current situation and events in Iraq

January 11-14, 2008
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30 - September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007

| Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 31 | 33 | 20 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 38 | 21 | 16 | *=100 |
| 27 | 38 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| 26 | 32 | 24 | 18 | *=100 |
| 28 | 37 | 21 | 14 | *=100 |
| 25 | 37 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 31 | 37 | 19 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 29 | 38 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 31 | 35 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 37 | 21 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 37 | 20 | 15 | *=100 |
| 26 | 36 | 18 | 19 | 1=100 |
| 29 | 33 | 22 | 16 | *=100 |
| 30 | 41 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 36 | 18 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| 32 | 34 | 20 | 14 | *=100 |
| 31 | 34 | 18 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 36 | 18 | 12 | * $=100$ |
| 33 | 34 | 18 | 15 | *=100 |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 13 | *=100 |
| 29 | 40 | 19 | 12 | *=100 |
| 28 | 36 | 19 | 16 | 1=100 |

## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-March 26, $2007{ }^{1}$
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
January 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, 2007
January 12-15, 2007
January, 2007
January 5-8, 2007
December, 2006
November 30-December 3, 2006
Mid-November, 2006
September, 2006
August, 2006
June, 2006
May, 2006
April, 2006
March, 2006
February, 2006
January, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Early October, 2005
Early September, 2005
July, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
Mid-March, 2005
February, 2005
January, 2005
December, 2004

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 28 | 34 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 25 | 41 | 17 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 32 | 35 | 19 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 18 | 15 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 37 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 32 | 38 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 20 | 13 | 1=100 |
| 33 | 36 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 34 | 15 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 30 | 34 | 18 | 17 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 37 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| 27 | 35 | 21 | 16 | 1=100 |
| 28 | 35 | 22 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 33 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 33 | 39 | 16 | 11 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 31 | 38 | 18 | 12 | 1=100 |
| 34 | 34 | 17 | 15 | *=100 |
| 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| 37 | 37 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| 36 | 36 | 15 | 13 | *=100 |
| 30 | 36 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| 38 | 38 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| 36 | 38 | 15 | 11 | *=100 |
| 37 | 34 | 18 | 10 | 1=100 |
| 38 | 36 | 17 | 8 | 1=100 |
| 46 | 40 | 8 | 5 | 1=100 |
| 40 | 32 | 16 | 12 | $\mathbf{0}=100$ |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| 40 | 36 | 13 | 11 | * $=100$ |
| 44 | 38 | 12 | 6 | *=100 |
| 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | 1=100 |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1=100 |
| 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | $2=100$ |
| 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |

[^0]
## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Early February, 2004
Mid-January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
Early July, 2003
June, 2003
May, 2003
April 11-16, $2003^{2}$
April 2-7, 2003
March 20-24, 2003
March 13-16, $2003^{3}$
February, 2003
January, 2003
December, 2002
Late October, 2002
Early October, 2002
Early September, $2002^{4}$
b. The murder of a pregnant marine and the search for her killer
TREND FOR COMPARISON:
Nov. 30-Dec 3, 2007: Investigation into missing Illinois woman Stacy Peterson June 22-25, 2007 A missing Ohio woman who was nine months pregnant when she disappeared
April, 2004: Murder of Laci Peterson
July, 2003: The murder of Laci Peterson, the pregnant California woman whose husband has been charged in her death

May, 2003
c. A congressional investigation into questionable
d. George Bush's recent trip to the Middle East and news about renewed efforts at peace in the region

January 11-14, $2008{ }^{5}$

## spending practices at two veterans charities

d. George Bush's recent trip to the Middle East

| Very <br> Closely | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | $*=100$ |
| 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 52 | 33 | 9 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 50 | 33 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 45 | 39 | 10 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 37 | 41 | 13 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 46 | 35 | 13 | 6 | $*=100$ |
| 63 | 29 | 6 | 2 | $*=100$ |
| 47 | 40 | 10 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 54 | 34 | 9 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 27 | 6 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 62 | 25 | 8 | 4 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 29 | 10 | 4 | $2=100$ |
| 51 | 32 | 10 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | $1=100$ |
| 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | $2=100$ |


| 22 | 31 | 23 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 11 | 25 | 26 | 37 | $1=100$ |


| $\mathbf{2 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 5}$ | $\mathbf{2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1}=\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 20 | 37 | 24 | 17 | $2=100$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 22 | 34 | 26 | 17 | $1=100$ |
| 31 | 31 | 21 | 16 | $1=100$ |

9
15
23
52
$1=100$

17
17
30
25
28
*=100
16

[^1]| Q. 2 CONTINUED... | Very Closely | Fairly Closely | Not too Closely | Not at all Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON: ${ }^{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. 30-Dec. 3, 2007: Middle East peace |  |  |  |  |  |
| summit in Annapolis, Maryland | 11 | 25 | 24 | 39 | 1=100 |
| June, 2003: Summit with Mideast leaders | 20 | 36 | 24 | 19 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2001: Renewed peace efforts | 21 | 32 | 29 | 17 | $1=100$ |
| July, 2000: Camp David Mideast summit | 15 | 30 | 24 | 31 | *=100 |
| November, 1998: Mideast Peace agreement | 18 | 33 | 28 | 19 | $2=100$ |
| Early Oct, 1998 (RVs): Mideast Peace | 21 | 40 | 27 | 12 | *=100 |
| Agreement |  |  |  |  |  |
| September, 1995: Mideast Peace agreement | 11 | 32 | 29 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| Late Sept, 1993: Peace accords between Israel and PLO | 23 | 33 | 24 | 19 | $1=100$ |
| Early Sept, 1993: Talks on Arab self-rule | 19 | 31 | 23 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| e. Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy | 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | *=100 |
| January 11-14, 2008 | 36 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 1=100 |
| November 2-5, 2007 | 27 | 37 | 16 | 19 | 1=100 |
| October 19-22, 2007 | 25 | 34 | 20 | 21 | * $=100$ |
| August 10-13, 2007 | 28 | 36 | 18 | 18 | *=100 |
| Mid-November, 2006 | 31 | 40 | 17 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| December, 2005 | 35 | 35 | 18 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| Early November, 2005 | 35 | 39 | 17 | 9 | *=100 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 30 | 39 | 19 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2005 | 35 | 41 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 30 | 43 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| Early September, 2004 | 39 | 34 | 15 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 37 | 41 | 15 | 7 | *=100 |
| December, 2003 | 35 | 38 | 14 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| November, 2003 | 40 | 34 | 15 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| October, 2003 | 32 | 39 | 16 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| September, 2003 | 39 | 30 | 18 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| March, 2003 | 40 | 35 | 16 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| February, 2003 | 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | *=100 |
| January, 2003 | 40 | 35 | 13 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| December, 2002 | 38 | 34 | 17 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| February, 2002 | 35 | 40 | 15 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2002 | 30 | 44 | 16 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| December, 2001 | 37 | 40 | 13 | 8 | $2=100$ |
| Mid-November, 2001 | 41 | 36 | 15 | 7 | $1=100$ |
| June, 2001 | 24 | 41 | 18 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| May, 2001 | 34 | 36 | 15 | 15 | $0=100$ |
| April, 2001 | 36 | 34 | 16 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| February, 2001 | 30 | 39 | 18 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| January, 2001 | 32 | 38 | 17 | 11 | $2=100$ |
| June, 1995 | 26 | 41 | 22 | 11 | *=100 |
| March, 1995 | 27 | 45 | 19 | 9 | *=100 |

[^2]
## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

February, 1995
December, 1994
October, 1994
June, 1994
May, 1994
January, 1994
Early January, 1994
December, 1993
October, 1993
September, 1993
Early September, 1993
August, 1993
May, 1993
February, 1993
January, 1993
September, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
February, 1992
January, 1992
October, 1991

| Very <br> Closely | Fairly <br> Closely | Not too <br> Closely | Not at all <br> Closely | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 23 | 41 |  | 22 |  |
| 28 | 43 | 20 | 9 | $1=100$ |
| 27 | 40 | 20 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 25 | 42 | 23 | 10 | $*=100$ |
| 33 | 40 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 39 | 16 | 10 | $1=100$ |
| 36 | 44 | 13 | 7 | $*=100$ |
| 35 | 41 | 15 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 33 | 38 | 20 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 37 | 40 | 14 | 8 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 39 | 14 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 41 | 36 | 14 | 9 | $*=100$ |
| 37 | 38 | 18 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 49 | 36 | 10 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $*=100$ |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 39 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 47 | 38 | 11 | 4 | $*=100$ |
| 47 | 37 | 10 | 6 | $*=100$ |
| 44 | 40 | 11 | 5 | $*=100$ |
| 36 | 38 | 16 | 9 | $1=100$ |

f. News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election

January 11-14, $2008{ }^{7}$
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 30 - December 3, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007
September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30-September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007
June 29-July 2, 2007

| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | $*=100$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 32 | 31 | 19 | 17 | $1=100$ |
| 33 | 36 | 19 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 25 | 34 | 22 | 19 | $*=100$ |
| 24 | 35 | 22 | 19 | $*=100$ |
| 23 | 35 | 23 | 19 | $*=100$ |
| 20 | 33 | 26 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 33 | 21 | 19 | $1=100$ |
| 21 | 33 | 25 | 21 | $*=100$ |
| 27 | 30 | 21 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 21 | 34 | 26 | 19 | $*=100$ |
| 23 | 32 | 22 | 23 | $*=100$ |
| 13 | 31 | 26 | 30 | $*=100$ |
| 22 | 30 | 24 | 24 | $*=100$ |
| 21 | 34 | 25 | 20 | $*=100$ |
| 24 | 31 | 22 | 23 | $*=100$ |
| 22 | 31 | 24 | 23 | $*=100$ |
| 18 | 34 | 26 | 22 | $*=100$ |
| 19 | 35 | 21 | 25 | $*=100$ |
| 22 | 28 | 24 | 26 | $*=100$ |
| 19 | 27 | 24 | 30 | $*=100$ |
| 23 | 32 | 21 | 24 | $*=100$ |
| 19 | 31 | 25 | 25 | $*=100$ |
| 19 | 32 | 22 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 26 | 30 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 29 | 27 | 27 | $*=100$ |
| 24 | 29 | 24 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 20 | 32 | 25 | 23 | $*=100$ |

[^3]
## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

June 22-25, 2007
June 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
June 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-26, 2007
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
January 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, $2007{ }^{8}$
2004 Presidential Election
November, 2004 (RVs)
Mid-October, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Late February, 2004
Early February, $2004{ }^{9}$
Mid-January, 2004
Early January, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
May, 2003
January, 2003
2000 Presidential Election
Early November, 2000 (RVs)
Mid-October, 2000 (RVs)

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 18 | 31 | 21 | 30 | *=100 |
| 17 | 32 | 26 | 25 | *=100 |
| 19 | 30 | 24 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 16 | 27 | 32 | 24 | 1=100 |
| 22 | 33 | 23 | 22 | *=100 |
| 18 | 31 | 24 | 27 | *=100 |
| 18 | 30 | 23 | 28 | 1=100 |
| 23 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 14 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | * $=100$ |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | *=100 |
| 25 | 30 | 26 | 19 | *=100 |
| 20 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 1=100 |
| 20 | 32 | 22 | 26 | *=100 |
| 15 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 30 | 23 | 23 | *=100 |
| 19 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 1=100 |
| 22 | 33 | 24 | 21 | *=100 |
| 18 | 32 | 22 | 27 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 24 | 36 | 22 | 18 | *=100 |
| 24 | 33 | 23 | 20 | *=100 |
| 24 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 52 | 36 | 8 | 4 | *=100 |
| 46 | 30 | 12 | 11 | $1=100$ |
| 32 | 38 | 16 | 14 | *=100 |
| 29 | 37 | 18 | 15 | $1=100$ |
| 31 | 33 | 19 | 16 | $1=100$ |
| 35 | 34 | 18 | 13 | *=100 |
| 24 | 40 | 23 | 12 | $1=100$ |
| 29 | 37 | 20 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 30 | 27 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 32 | 30 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 26 | 27 | 30 | $1=100$ |
| 11 | 26 | 34 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 27 | 28 | 32 | 1=100 |
| 17 | 25 | 30 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 27 | 27 | 33 | $1=100$ |
| 8 | 19 | 31 | 41 | $1=100$ |
| 14 | 28 | 29 | 28 | $1=100$ |
| 39 | 44 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| 40 | 37 | 15 | 8 | *=100 |

[^4]
## Q. 2 CONTINUED...

Early October, 2000 (RVs)
September, 2000
July, 2000
June, 2000
May, 2000
April, 2000
March, 2000
February, 2000
January, 2000
December, 1999
October, 1999
September, 1999
July, 1999
June, 1999
1996 Presidential Election
November, 1996 (RVs)
October, 1996
Early September, 1996
July, 1996
March, 1996
January, 1996
September, 1995
August, 1995
June, 1995
1992 Presidential Election
October, 1992 (RVs)
September, 1992 (RVs)
August, 1992 (RVs)
July, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
January, 1992
December, 1991
October, 1991

## 1988 Presidential Election

October, 1988 (RVs)
August, 1988 (RVs)
May, 1988
November, 1987
September, 1987

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Closely | Closely | Closely | Closely | Refused |
| 42 | 36 | 15 | 6 | $1=100$ |
| 22 | 42 | 21 | 15 | *=100 |
| 21 | 38 | 20 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 23 | 32 | 23 | 21 | $1=100$ |
| 18 | 33 | 26 | 23 | *=100 |
| 18 | 39 | 22 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 19 | 13 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 36 | 21 | 17 | *=100 |
| 19 | 34 | 28 | 18 | $1=100$ |
| 16 | 36 | 24 | 23 | $1=100$ |
| 17 | 32 | 28 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 31 | 33 | 20 | $1=100$ |
| 15 | 38 | 24 | 22 | $1=100$ |
| 11 | 25 | 29 | 34 | $1=100$ |
| 34 | 45 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| 31 | 39 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| 24 | 36 | 23 | 17 | *=100 |
| 22 | 40 | 23 | 14 | $1=100$ |
| 26 | 41 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| 10 | 34 | 31 | 24 | $1=100$ |
| 12 | 36 | 30 | 22 | *=100 |
| 13 | 34 | 28 | 25 | *=100 |
| 11 | 31 | 31 | 26 | $1=100$ |
| 55 | 36 | 7 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | $0=100$ |
| 20 | 45 | 26 | 9 | *=100 |
| 32 | 44 | 16 | 8 | *=100 |
| 35 | 40 | 16 | 9 | *=100 |
| 11 | 25 | 36 | 27 | $1=100$ |
| 10 | 28 | 32 | 30 | *=100 |
| 12 | 26 | 31 | 29 | $2=100$ |
| 43 | 44 | 11 | 2 | *=100 |
| 39 | 45 | 13 | 3 | *=100 |
| 22 | 46 | 23 | 6 | $3=100$ |
| 15 | 28 | 35 | 21 | 1=100 |
| 14 | 34 | 37 | 14 | $1=100$ |

Q. 3 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

36 New about candidates for the 2008 presidential election
20 Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy
16 The murder of a pregnant Marine and the search for her killer
7 News about the current situation and events in Iraq
3 George Bush's recent trip to the Middle East and news about renewed efforts at peace in the region

* A congressional investigation into questionable spending practices at two veterans charities

5 Some other story (SPECIFY)
13 Don't know/Refused
100
Q. 4 Thinking about what you've been reading and hearing in the news recently, what one economic or financial problem have you heard the most about these days? [DO NOT PROBE FOR ADDITIONAL

## MENTIONS. IF MORE THAN ONE MENTION, RECORD UP TO THREE RESPONSES IN ORDER OF MENTION]

Housing/Mortgage crisis/Foreclosures/Sub-prime mortgages
Recession/Possible Recession
Economy/Economic problems/Financial problems (general)
Gas and oil prices
Stock market
Stimulus package/Tax rebate
Budget deficit/Government spending
Health care/Health care costs/Medicare
Jobs/Unemployment
Presidential election/Candidates talking about the economy
Iraq war/Cost of the war
Credit crisis/Big banks' lending practices
Inflation/Cost of living/Cost of food
Weak U.S. dollar
Taxes (general)
Interest rates
Other
None/no problem
Don't know/Refused
Q. 6 Still thinking about the news, do you think news organizations are giving too much coverage, too little coverage, or the right amount of coverage to [INSERT ITEM, ROTATE]?
a. Reports about conditions of the U.S. economy February, $2001{ }^{10}$
b. News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election

January 11-14, 2008 ${ }^{11}$
January 4-7, 2008
December 14-17, 2008
November 16-19, 2008
July 20-23, 2007
June 1-4, 2007

| Too much coverage | Too little coverage | Right amount of coverage | DK/ <br> Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 32 | 52 | $5=100$ |
| 21 | 25 | 46 | $8=100$ |
| 33 | 11 | 51 | $5=100$ |
| 40 | 11 | 44 | $5=100$ |
| 40 | 11 | 43 | $6=100$ |
| 32 | 16 | 48 | $4=100$ |
| 32 | 13 | 51 | 4=100 |
| 32 | 18 | 43 | $7=100$ |
| 33 | 12 | 47 | 8=100 |

[^5]
[^0]:    1 From May, 2003 to March 23-26, 2007, the story was listed as "News about the current situation in Iraq."

[^1]:    2 From March 20-24, 2003 to April 11-16, 2003, the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."
    From Early October, 2002, to March 13-16, 2003, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq."
    4 In Early September, 2002, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."
    5 From January 11-14, 2008 the story was listed as "News about President Bush attending peace talks in Israel"

[^2]:    6
    In June, 2003 the item was listed as "President Bush's summit meeting with world leaders and with the prime ministers of Israel and the Palestinian Authority." In January 2001 and Early October 1998 the item was listed as "Renewed efforts at reaching a peace agreement in the Middle East." In July 2000 the item was listed as "The Middle East peace summit at Camp David." In November 1998 and September 1995 the item was listed as "The latest Mideast peace agreement between Israel and the Palestinians." In Late September 1993 the item was listed as "The peace accords between Israel and the PLO." In Early September 1993, the item was listed as "Talks between Israel and the PLO about Arab self-rule for the Gaza Strip and the West Bank town of Jericho."

[^3]:    7 From January 11-14, 2008 the story was listed as "News about the New Hampshire primaries and the presidential campaign."

[^4]:    January 19-22, 2007 asked about "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2008."
    $9 \quad$ From May 2003 to Early February 2004 and in March 1992, the story was listed as "The race for the Democratic nomination." In January 2003, the story was listed as "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2004." In September 2000, Early September and July 1996, and May 1992, the question asked about "the presidential election campaign." In January, March and April 1996, the story was listed as "News about the Republican presidential candidates." In August 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential election." In July 1992, the story was listed as "News about the presidential campaign." In January 1992, the story was listed as "News about the Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination." In 1988, the story was introduced as being from "this past year" and was listed as "News about the presidential campaign in 1988."

[^5]:    10
    From January 4-7, 2008 through January 11-14, 2008 the question was worded: "Thinking about the presidential campaign... Do you think news organizations are giving too much, too little or the right amount of coverage to the campaign?"

