

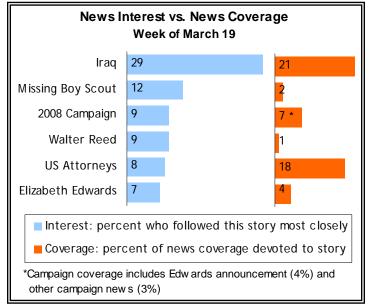
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FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE: Thursday, March 29, 2007 FOR FURTHER INFORMATION: Andrew Kohut, Director Kim Parker, Senior Researcher

Attorney Firings: Important but Not Interesting

Public interest in the Iraq war remained high last week as the country marked the fourth anniversary of the conflict, and the House of Representatives passed a controversial war funding bill. At the same time the fallout from the firing of eight U.S. attorneys by the Justice Department failed to gain much traction with the public, in spite of intense media coverage of the story.

Beyond Iraq, the public divided its attention fairy evenly among the



other top stories of the week – a missing Boy Scout found alive in North Carolina, news about the 2008 presidential campaign, medical care for wounded Iraq war veterans, and the U.S. attorney story. The third week into the U.S. attorney story, public interest increased only marginally, and the gap between coverage of the story and public attentiveness remained substantial. Only 20% of the public paid very close attention to news about the firings, and 8% said it was the story they followed most closely (unchanged from last week). Fully 18% of news coverage for the week was devoted to this story.

The public is divided over whether the story is interesting or boring (48% vs. 46%). Even so, a solid majority (68%) says the issue is important to the country. Overall, this story is viewed as somewhat more significant than the recent Scooter Libby trial – 59% said that was important for the country.

There is a significant partisan gap over the importance of the story. While 80% of Democrats believe the story is important for the country, only 60% of Republicans agree. Roughly two-thirds of independents view the issue as important. Democrats are also more likely to find the story interesting – 59% vs. 42% of Republicans. Independents are split on this matter – 46% interesting, 48% boring.

These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly *News Interest*

| Partisan Views on U.S. Attorney Firings | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Total Rep Dem Ind Questions about how % % % % Gonzales and White House were involved in firing of % % % | | | | | | | | |
| <i>U.S. attorneys:</i> Important for country Not important Don't know | 68 26 <u>6</u> 100 | 60 33 <u>7</u> 100 | 80 14 <u>6</u> 100 | 66 28 <u>6</u> 100 | | | | |
| Interesting Boring Don't know | 48 46 <u>6</u> 100 | 42 51 <u>7</u> 100 | 59 36 <u>5</u> 100 | 46 48 <u>6</u> 100 | | | | |

Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media's agenda. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism's *News Coverage Index*, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis.

Campaign News

One in five Americans paid very close attention to news about the 2008 candidates and 17% closely followed news about Elizabeth Edwards' recurrence of cancer. Roughly one-in-ten Americans (9%) said they followed the campaign more closely than any other major news story, and another 7% said they followed the Edwards news most closely.

In what was otherwise a quiet week on the presidential campaign trail, 7% of the overall newshole was filled by campaign news. News about Edwards specifically made up 4% of the newshole. Women followed the Edwards announcement more closely than did men -11% of women named this as their most closely followed story compared to 3% of men.

About the News Interest Index

The *News Interest Index* is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events.

This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's *News Coverage Index*, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Sunday through Friday) PEJ will compile this data to identify the top stories for the week. The News Interest Index survey will collect data from Friday through Monday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for the weekly surveys are based on telephone interviews among a nationwide sample of approximately 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, conducted under the direction of ORC (Opinion Research Corporation). For results based on the total sample, one can say with 95% confidence that the error attributable to sampling is plus or minus 3.5 percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls, and that results based on subgroups will have larger margins of error.

For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to <u>www.journalism.org</u>.

About the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press

The Pew Research Center for the People & the Press is an independent opinion research group that studies attitudes toward the press, politics and public policy issues. We are sponsored by The Pew Charitable Trusts and are one of six projects that make up the Pew Research Center, a nonpartisan "fact tank" that provides information on the issues, attitudes and trends shaping America and the world.

The Center's purpose is to serve as a forum for ideas on the media and public policy through public opinion research. In this role it serves as an important information resource for political leaders, journalists, scholars, and public interest organizations. All of our current survey results are made available free of charge.

All of the Center's research and reports are collaborative products based on the input and analysis of the entire Center staff consisting of:

Andrew Kohut, Director Scott Keeter, Director of Survey Research Carroll Doherty and Michael Dimock, Associate Directors Carolyn Funk, Richard Wike and Kim Parker, Senior Researchers Nilanthi Samaranayake, Survey and Data Manager April Clark, Juliana Menasce Horowitz, Robert Suls, Shawn Neidorf and Dan Cox, Research Associates James Albrittain, Executive Assistant

PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE & THE PRESS MARCH 23-26, 2007 NEWS INTEREST INDEX OMNIBUS SURVEY FINAL TOPLINE N=1,034

Q.1 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, **[INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE ITEMS] [IF NECESSARY** "Did you follow **[ITEM]** very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

| | | Very <u>Closely</u> | Fairly <u>Closely</u> | Not too <u>Closely</u> | Not at all <u>Closely</u> | DK/ <u>Refused</u> |
|----|--|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|
| a. | News about the current situation in Iraq | <u>31</u> | <u>38</u> | <u>18</u> | <u>12</u> | $\frac{1010300}{1=100}$ |
| u. | March 16-19, 2007 | 34 | 30 34 | 10 | 12 | *=100 |
| | March 9-12, 2007 | 34 | 37 | 16 | 13 | *=100 |
| | March 2-5, 2007 | 37 | 37 | 16 | 9 | 1=100 |
| | February 23-26, 2007 | 36 | 36 | 15 | 13 | *=100 |
| | February 16-19, 2007 | 30 | 36 | 19 | 14 | 1=100 |
| | February 9-12, 2007 | 37 | 34 | 18 | 11 | *=100 |
| | February 2-5, 2007 | 38 | 38 | 17 | 7 | *=100 |
| | January 26-29, 2007 | 36 | 38 | 15 | 11 | *=100 |
| | January 19-22, 2007 | 37 | 34 | 18 | 10 | 1=100 |
| | January 12-15, 2007 | 38 | 36 | 17 | 8 | 1=100 |
| | January, 2007 | 46 | 40 | 8 | 5 | 1=100 |
| | January 5-8, 2007 | 40 | 32 | 16 | 12 | 0=100 |
| | December, 2006 | 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | *=100 |
| | November 30-December 3, 2006 | 40 | 36 | 13 | 11 | *=100 |
| | Mid-November, 2006 | 44 | 38 | 12 | 6 | *=100 |
| | September, 2006 | 33 | 43 | 14 | 8 | 2=100 |
| | August, 2006 | 41 | 39 | 12 | 7 | 1=100 |
| | June, 2006 | 37 | 43 | 13 | 6 | 1 = 100 |
| | May, 2006 | 42 | 35 | 15 | 7 | 1 = 100 |
| | April, 2006 | 43 | 36 | 13 | 7 | 1 = 100 |
| | March, 2006 | 43 | 38 | 12 | 6 | 1 = 100 |
| | February, 2006 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | 1 = 100 |
| | January, 2006 | 40 | 40 | 12 | 7 | 1 = 100 |
| | December, 2005 | 45 | 38 | 11 | 5 | 1 = 100 |
| | Early November, 2005 | 41 | 40 | 13 | 6 | *=100 |
| | Early October, 2005 | 43 | 36 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| | Early September, 2005 | 32 | 40 | 20 | 7 | 1 = 100 |
| | July, 2005 | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1 = 100 |
| | Mid-May, 2005 | 42 | 42 | 11 | 5 | *=100 |
| | Mid-March, 2005 | 40 | 39 | 14 | 5 | 2 = 100 |
| | February, 2005 | 38 | 45 | 13 | 4 | *=100 |
| | January, 2005 | 48 | 37 | 11 | 4 | *=100 |
| | December, 2004 | 34 | 44 | 15 | 6 | 1 = 100 |
| | Mid-October, 2004 | 42 | 38 | 11 | 8 | 1 = 100 |
| | Early September, 2004 | 47 | 37 | 9 | 6 | 1 = 100 |
| | August, 2004 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | 1 = 100 |
| | July, 2004 | 43 | 40 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| | June, 2004 | 39 | 42 | 12 | 6 | 1=100 |
| | April, 2004 | 54 | 33 | 8 | 5 | *=100 |
| | Mid-March, 2004 | 47 | 36 | 12 | 4 | 1 = 100 |
| | Early February, 2004 | 47 | 38 | 10 | 4 | 1=100 |
| | Mid-January, 2004 | 48 | 39 | 9 | 4 | *=100 |
| | December, 2003 | 44 | 38 | 11 | 6 | 1=100 |

Q.1 CONTINUED...

| X | | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
|----------|---|----------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--------------------|
| | Normalian 2002 | Closely | <u>Closely</u> | <u>Closely</u> | <u>Closely</u> | Refused |
| | November, 2003 | 52 50 | 33 33 | 9 10 | 5 | 1 = 100 1 = 100 |
| | September, 2003 | 30 45 | | 10 | 6 5 | 1 = 100 1 = 100 |
| | Mid-August, 2003 | 45 37 | 39 41 | 10 13 | 5 8 | 1 = 100 1 = 100 |
| | Early July, 2003 | 37 46 | 35 | 13 | 8 6 | 1=100 *-100 |
| | June, 2003 | | | | | *=100 * 100 |
| | May, 2003 April 11-16, 2003 ¹ | 63 47 | 29 40 | 6 10 | 2 2 | *=100 1-100 |
| | | 47 54 | 40 34 | 9 | $\frac{2}{2}$ | 1 = 100 |
| | April 2-7, 2003 | | | | | 1 = 100 |
| | March 20-24, 2003 | 57 | 33 | 7 | 2 | 1 = 100 |
| | March 13-16, 2003 ² | 62 62 | 27 | 6 | 4 | 1 = 100 |
| | February, 2003 | 62 | 25 20 | 8 | 4 | 1 = 100 |
| | January, 2003 | 55 51 | 29 22 | 10 | 4 | 2=100 |
| | December, 2002 | | 32 | 10 | 6 | 1 = 100 |
| | Late October, 2002 | 53 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 1 = 100 |
| | Early October, 2002 | 60 | 28 | 6 | 5 | 1 = 100 |
| | Early September, 2002 ³ | 48 | 29 | 15 | 6 | 2=100 |
| b. | The missing Boy Scout found alive in | | | | | |
| | North Carolina | 16 | 30 | 25 | 28 | 1=100 |
| | TREND FOR COMPARISON: | | | | | |
| | February 23-26, 2007: The rescue of | 10 | 25 | 24 | 21 | * 100 |
| | three climbers on Oregon's Mt. Hood | 10 | 25 | 34 | 31 | *=100 |
| | January 26-29, 2007: News about two | | | | | |
| | kidnapped boys who were found in | 22 | 21 | 21 | 24 | 1 100 |
| | Missouri | 23 | 31 | 21 | 24 | 1=100 |
| c. | Reports about Walter Reed Army Medical | | | | | |
| | Center and medical care for wounded | 27 | 22 | 10 | 22 | * 100 |
| | soldiers returning from Iraq | 27 31 | 33 | 18 20 | 22 | *=100 * 100 |
| | March 16-19, 2007 | | 30 21 | | 19 10 | *=100 * 100 |
| | March 9-12, 2007 ⁴ | 31 19 | 31 24 | 19 24 | 19 32 | *=100 1-100 |
| | February 23-26, 2007 | 19 | 24 | 24 | 52 | 1=100 |
| d. | News about candidates for the 2008 | | | | | |
| | presidential election | 20 | 32 | 22 | 26 | *=100 |
| | March 16-19, 2007 | 15 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 1=100 |
| | March 9-12, 2007 | 24 | 30 | 23 | 23 | *=100 |
| | March 2-5, 2007 | 19 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 1=100 |
| | February 23-26, 2007 | 22 | 33 | 24 | 21 | *=100 |
| | February 16-19, 2007 | 18 | 32 | 22 | 27 | 1=100 |
| | February 9-12, 2007 | 24 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 1=100 |
| | February 2-5, 2007 | 24 | 36 | 22 | 18 | *=100 |
| | January 26-29, 2007 | 24 | 33 | 23 | 20 | *=100 |
| | January 19-22, 2007⁵ | 24 | 27 | 22 | 26 | 1=100 |

¹ From March 20-24, 2003 to April 11-16, 2003, the story was listed as "News about the war in Iraq."

From October, 2002, to March 13-16, 2003, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will take military action in Iraq."
In Early Control to 2002 allocations with the U.S. will take military action in Iraq.

³ In Early September, 2002, the story was listed as "Debate over the possibility that the U.S. will invade Iraq."

⁴ From February 23-26, 2007 to March 9-12, 2007, the story was listed as "Conditions at Walter Reed Army Medical Center where many soldiers are treated after returning from Iraq."

⁵ January 19-22, 2007 asked about "Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2008."

Q.1 CONTINUED...

| | Very <u>Closely</u> | Fairly <u>Closely</u> | Not too <u>Closely</u> | Not at all <u>Closely</u> | DK/ <u>Refused</u> |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|-----------------------|
| 2004 Presidential Election | <u>Closely</u> | Closely | <u>Closely</u> | Closely | <u>Keruseu</u> |
| November, 2004 (<i>RVs</i>) | 52 | 36 | 8 | 4 | *=100 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 46 | 30 | 12 | 11 | 1 = 100 |
| August, 2004 | 32 | 38 | 12 | 11 | *=100 |
| July, 2004 | 29 | 37 | 18 | 14 | 1=100 |
| April, 2004 | 31 | 33 | 18 | 15 | 1 = 100 1 = 100 |
| | 31 | 33 34 | 19 | 10 | *=100 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 33 24 | 34 40 | 23 | 13 | |
| Late February, 2004 | | | | | 1 = 100 |
| Early February, 2004 | 29 | 37 | 20 | 13 | 1 = 100 |
| Mid-January, 2004 | 16 | 30 | 27 | 26 | 1 = 100 |
| Early January, 2004 | 14 | 32 | 30 | 23 | 1 = 100 |
| December, 2003 | 16 | 26 26 | 27 | 30 | 1 = 100 |
| November, 2003 | 11 | 26 | 34 | 28 | 1 = 100 |
| October, 2003 | 12 | 27 | 28 | 32 | 1=100 |
| September, 2003 | 17 | 25 | 30 | 27 | 1=100 |
| Mid-August, 2003 | 12 | 27 | 27 | 33 | 1=100 |
| May, 2003 | 8 | 19 | 31 | 41 | 1=100 |
| January, 2003 | 14 | 28 | 29 | 28 | 1=100 |
| 2000 Presidential Election | | | | _ | |
| Early November, 2000 (RVs) | 39 | 44 | 12 | 5 | *=100 |
| Mid-October, 2000 (RVs) | 40 | 37 | 15 | 8 | 8=100 |
| Early October, 2000 (RVs) | 42 | 36 | 15 | 6 | 1=100 |
| September, 2000 | 22 | 42 | 21 | 15 | *=100 |
| July, 2000 | 21 | 38 | 20 | 20 | 1 = 100 |
| June, 2000 | 23 | 32 | 23 | 21 | 1 = 100 |
| May, 2000 | 18 | 33 | 26 | 23 | *=100 |
| April, 2000 | 18 | 39 | 22 | 20 | 1 = 100 |
| March, 2000 | 26 | 41 | 19 | 13 | 1 = 100 |
| February, 2000 | 26 | 36 | 21 | 17 | *=100 |
| January, 2000 | 19 | 34 | 28 | 18 | 1=100 |
| December, 1999 | 16 | 36 | 24 | 23 | 1=100 |
| October, 1999 | 17 | 32 | 28 | 22 | 1=100 |
| September, 1999 | 15 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 1=100 |
| July, 1999 | 15 | 38 | 24 | 22 | 1=100 |
| June, 1999 | 11 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 1=100 |
| 1996 Presidential Election | | | | | |
| November, 1996 (RVs) | 34 | 45 | 15 | 6 | *=100 |
| October, 1996 | 31 | 39 | 18 | 12 | *=100 |
| Early September, 1996 | 24 | 36 | 23 | 17 | *=100 |
| July, 1996 | 22 | 40 | 23 | 14 | 1=100 |
| March, 1996 | 26 | 41 | 20 | 13 | *=100 |
| January, 1996 | 10 | 34 | 31 | 24 | 1=100 |
| September, 1995 | 12 | 36 | 30 | 22 | *=100 |
| August, 1995 | 13 | 34 | 28 | 25 | *=100 |
| June, 1995 | 11 | 31 | 31 | 26 | 1=100 |
| 1992 Presidential Election | | - | - | | |
| October, 1992 (<i>RVs</i>) | 55 | 36 | 7 | 2 | 0=100 |
| September, $1992 (RVs)$ | 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | *=100 |
| August, 1992 (<i>RVs</i>) | 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | 0=100 |
| July, 1992 | 20 | 45 | 26 | 9 | *=100 |
| May, 1992 | 32 | 44 | 16 | 8 | *=100 |
| March, 1992 | 35 | 40 | 16 | 9 | *=100 |
| 11111011, 1772 | 55 | 40 | 10 | , | -100 |

Q.1 CONTINUED...

| | | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | DK/ |
|------|--|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| | | <u>Closely</u> | <u>Closely</u> | <u>Closely</u> | <u>Closely</u> | Refused |
| | January, 1992 | 11 | 25 | 36 | 27 | 1=100 |
| | December, 1991 | 10 | 28 | 32 | 30 | *=100 |
| j | 1988 Presidential Election | | | | | |
| | October, 1988 (RVs) | 43 | 44 | 11 | 2 | *=100 |
| | August, 1988 (RVs) | 39 | 45 | 13 | 3 | *=100 |
| | May, 1988 | 22 | 46 | 23 | 6 | 3=100 |
| | November, 1987 | 15 | 28 | 35 | 21 | 1=100 |
| | September, 1987 | 14 | 34 | 37 | 14 | 1=100 |
| e. 7 | The announcement that Elizabeth | | | | | |
| I | Edwards, the wife of John Edwards, has | | | | | |
| ł | had a recurrence of breast cancer | 17 | 28 | 24 | 30 | 1=100 |
| f. (| Questions about how the White House | | | | | |
| 8 | and Attorney General Alberto Gonzales | | | | | |
| V | were involved in the firing of eight federal | | | | | |
| I | prosecutors | 20 | 28 | 24 | 28 | *=100 |
| | March 16-19, 2007 | 19 | 24 | 22 | 35 | *=100 |
| | March 9-12, 2007 ⁶ | 9 | 17 | 22 | 52 | *=100 |

Q.2 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? (**DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.**)

- 29 News about the current situation in Iraq
- 12 The missing Boy Scout found alive in North Carolina
- 9 News about candidates for the 2008 presidential election
- 9 Reports about Walter Reed Army Medical Center and medical care for wounded soldiers returning from Iraq
- 8 Questions about how the White House and Attorney General Alberto Gonzales were involved in the firing of eight federal prosecutors
- 7 The announcement that Elizabeth Edwards, the wife of John Edwards, has had a recurrence of breast cancer
- 10 Some other story (SPECIFY)
- 16 Don't know/Refused
- 100

Now a few questions about the firing of eight federal prosecutors and how Attorney General Alberto Gonzales and White House officials were involved...

ROTATE QUESTIONS 3 THROUGH 5

Q.3 Do you find this story hard to follow or easy to follow?

| | | Libby Trial |
|-----------|--------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | March 9-12, 2007 ⁷ |
| 39 | Hard to follow | 34 |
| 50 | Easy to follow | 49 |
| <u>11</u> | Don't know/Refused | <u>17</u> |
| 100 | | 100 |

⁶ March 9-12, 2007 asked about "The firing of eight federal prosecutors by the Justice Department."

 ⁷ For March 9-12, 2007, Q.3 through Q.5 referred to "The recent trial involving former vice presidential aide Lewis Libby."

Q.4 Do you think this story is important for the country or not important for the country?

| | | Libby Trial |
|-----|-------------------------------|------------------|
| | | March 9-12, 2007 |
| 68 | Important for the country | 59 |
| 26 | Not important for the country | 30 |
| 6 | Don't know/Refused | <u>11</u> |
| 100 | | 100 |

Q.5 Is this story interesting to you or is it boring?

| 48 | Interesting | 37 |
|-----|--------------------|-----------|
| 46 | Boring | 51 |
| 6 | Don't know/Refused | <u>12</u> |
| 100 | | 100 |

Q.6 Now I'd like to ask you about where you get your news. Do you regularly get news about national and international issues from **[INSERT ITEM]**, or not? How about...**[READ AND RANDOMIZE]**

| | | Yes, | No, not | DK/ |
|----|--|------------------|------------------|---------|
| | | <u>regularly</u> | <u>regularly</u> | Refused |
| a. | Newspapers | 53 | 47 | *=100 |
| | March 16-19, 2007 | 53 | 47 | 0=100 |
| | February 23-26, 2007 | 51 | 49 | *=100 |
| b. | Network television news, such as ABC, CBS or | | | |
| | NBC | 66 | 33 | 1=100 |
| | March 16-19, 2007 | 65 | 34 | 1=100 |
| | February 23-26, 2007 | 68 | 32 | *=100 |
| c. | Cable news channels such as CNN or the Fox | | | |
| | News Channel | 58 | 41 | 1=100 |
| | March 16-19, 2007 | 59 | 40 | 1=100 |
| | February 23-26, 2007 | 60 | 40 | *=100 |
| d. | Radio | 43 | 57 | *=100 |
| | March 16-19, 2007 | 40 | 59 | 1=100 |
| | February 23-26, 2007 | 40 | 61 | *=100 |
| e. | The Internet | 38 | 61 | 1=100 |
| | March 16-19, 2007 | 36 | 63 | 1=100 |
| | February 23-26, 2007 | 38 | 62 | *=100 |

Q.7 Which would you say is your MAIN source for news about national and international issues? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE]

| | | Network | Cable | | | | None |
|----------------------|------------|---------|---------|--------------|----------|--------------|--------|
| | Newspapers | TV News | TV News | <u>Radio</u> | Internet | <u>Other</u> | DK/Ref |
| March 23-26, 2007 | 14 | 30 | 26 | 10 | 14 | 4 | 2=100 |
| March 16-19, 2007 | 11 | 29 | 29 | 10 | 14 | 2 | 5=100 |
| February 23-26, 2007 | 11 | 35 | 25 | 10 | 14 | 3 | 2=100 |