

**NEWS** Release

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Libya: Heavy Coverage, Little Interest

# Hurricane Irene Top Story for Public

Hurricane Irene was the public's top news story last week in a busy seven days that included an unusual and widely-felt East Coast earthquake and major developments in Libya.

About four-in-ten (41%) say that Irene was the news story they followed most closely last week, according to the latest weekly News Interest Index survey, conducted Aug. 25-28 among 1,010 adults by the Pew Research Center for the People & the

# News Interest vs. News Coverage News Interest News Coverage Hurricane Irene 41 21 Economy 18 8 E. Coast earthquake 9 9 2012 elections 7 5 Libya 5 25 Steve Jobs 3 2

News interest shows the percentage of people who say they followed this story most closely, Pew Research Center for the People & the Press, August 25-28, 2011. News coverage shows the percentage of news coverage devoted to each story, Pew Research Center's Project for Excellence in Journalism, August 22-28, 2011.

Press. The hurricane made landfall in North Carolina on Saturday while the survey was in the field. Nearly two-in-ten (18%) say they followed news about the nation's struggling economy most closely, while 9% say their top story was the Virginia earthquake that rattled nerves across much of the East Coast.

With such big stories on the domestic front, the dramatic events in Libya garnered less public attention. Early in the week, the media heavily covered the advance by rebel forces into Tripoli and the taking of Moammar Gadhafi's compound. Just 5% of the

public says this was the news they followed most closely. And only one-in-five (22%) say they paid very close attention to developments there.

For the full week, developments in Libya – including the apparent disappearance of Gadhafi – accounted for 25% of coverage, while Hurricane Irene made up 21%, according to a separate analysis by the Pew Research Center's Project for Excellence in Journalism (PEJ). The hurricane, though, proved to be the top story for the week on network news (33%) and cable television (30%).

At week's end, Irene dominated coverage. For example, the hurricane accounted for 52% of the overall newshole on Friday amid reports about the storm's projected path and preparations from the Carolinas to New England. On cable television, Irene news made up 89% of the coverage measured that day; on network news broadcasts, it accounted for 74% of coverage.

#### **Tracking Irene's Progress**

Hurricane Irene drew a large news audience with 45% of the public saying they followed coverage of the huge storm very closely. Interest in news about the hurricane is comparable with interest in Hurricane Isabel, which followed a similar path up the East Coast in 2003 (47% followed Isabel very closely).

Interest in Irene, which experts feared could cause major damage in New York City and other heavily populated areas, proved greater than interest in Hurricane Earl a year ago (28% very closely).

# Interest in Hurricane Coverage

	%
	following
	very
	closely
Hurricane Katrina (Sept 2005)	70
Hurricane Ike (Sept 2008)	50
Hurricane Isabel (Sept 2003)	47
Hurricane Irene (Aug 2011)	45
Hurricane Wilma (Nov 2005)	34
Hurricane Hanna (Sept 2008)	34
Hurricane Gustav (Sept 2008)	33
Hurricane Earl (Sept 2010)	28
Hurricane Dolly (July 2008)	19
Hurricane Dean (Aug 2007)	18
PEW RESEARCH CENTER August 25-28, 2011.	

In September 2005, 70% very closely followed news about Hurricane Katrina shortly after it hit New Orleans and the Gulf Coast. The devastation caused by Katrina turned out to be one of the most closely followed stories of the past decade. That October, 73% said they very closely followed news about the impact of Katrina and Hurricane Rita on the Gulf Coast.

Nearly half of women (48%) say they followed news about Irene very closely, compared with 41% of men. The gap grows wider when people are asked which of the week's top stories they followed most closely: 49% of women say that was Hurricane Irene, compared with 33% of men.

Women also followed news about the East Coast earthquake, which measured a magnitude of 5.8 on the Richter scale, more closely than men. Overall, about a third (32%) say they very closed followed news about the earthquake, which caused relatively minor damage. Nearly four-in-ten (38%) women say they followed this news very closely, compared with 25% of men.

Not surprisingly, interest in the two natural disasters differed by region. Six-in-ten in the east (60%) and 50% in the south followed reports about Irene very closely. That drops to 23% among those in the west. A similar pattern shows up in interest in the earthquake: 37% in the east and 39% in the south followed this news very closely, compared with 20% in the west.

With earthquakes more expected in California, just 17% very closely followed news about the July 2008 earthquake there that measured 5.5 on the Richter scale. On the other hand, more than six-in-ten (63%) very closely followed news about the deadly and destructive Northridge earthquake that hit southern California in January 1994.

#### The Week's News

While 45% say they followed news about Irene very closely, about as many (44%) say they followed news about the troubled economy this closely. The number tracking economic news very closely has been at about that level throughout August.

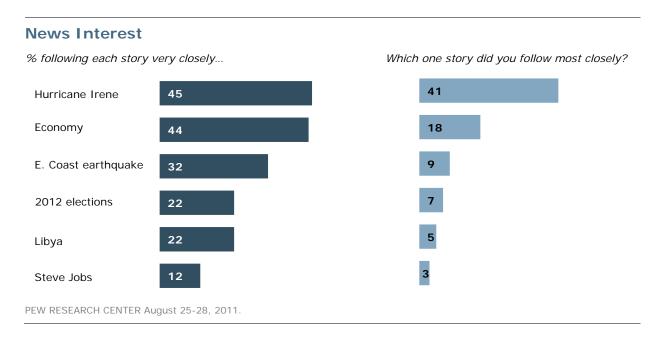
Just more than two-in-ten (22% each) say they very closely followed news about the ongoing conflict in Libya or the 2012 elections; 7% say news about the candidates for the 2012 presidential election was their top story, while 5% say this about Libya.

Interest in developments in Libya is higher than in recent weeks, but still well below the levels measured in late March when the U.S. and allies began military air strikes there to aid the rebel forces (37% very closely).

Interest in the election was down slightly from one week earlier, when 27% said they were following this news very closely. Republicans and Democrats have shown

comparable levels of interest in election news in recent weeks, but that was not the case last week. More than a third of Republicans (35%) say they followed election news very closely last week, compared with 21% of Democrats and 19% of independents.

About one-in-ten (12%) say they very closely followed news about Steve Jobs announcing he is stepping down as Apple's chief executive officer; 3% say this was the news they followed most closely. The Apple developments accounted for 2% of the newshole measured by PEJ.



These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media's coverage. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage were collected August 22-28, and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week were collected August 25-28 from a nationally representative sample of 1,010 adults.

#### **About the News Interest Index**

The News Interest Index is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People & the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events. This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Monday through Sunday) PEJ compiles this data to identify the top stories for the week. (For more information about the Project for Excellence in Journalism's News Coverage Index, go to <a href="https://www.journalism.org">www.journalism.org</a>.) The News Interest Index survey collects data from Thursday through Sunday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for this survey are based on telephone interviews conducted August 25-28, 2011, among a national sample of 1,010 adults 18 years of age or older living in the continental United States (608 respondents were interviewed on a landline telephone, and 402 were interviewed on a cell phone, including 186 who had no landline telephone). The survey was conducted by interviewers at Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International. A combination of landline and cell phone random digit dial samples were used; both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. Interviews were conducted in English. Respondents in the landline sample were selected by randomly asking for the youngest adult male or female who is now at home. Interviews in the cell sample were conducted with the person who answered the phone, if that person was an adult 18 years of age or older.

The combined landline and cell phone sample are weighted using an iterative technique that matches gender, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, region, and population density to parameters from the March 2010 Census Bureau's Current Population Survey. The sample is also weighted to match current patterns of telephone status based on extrapolations from the 2010 National Health Interview Survey. The weighting procedure also accounts for the fact that respondents with both landline and cell phones have a greater probability of being included in the combined sample and adjusts for household size within the landline sample. Sampling errors and statistical tests of significance take into account the effect of weighting. The following table shows the sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the survey:

Group	Sample Size	Plus or minus
Total sample	1,010	4.0 percentage points
Republicans	248	7.5 percentage points
Democrats	336	6.5 percentage points
Independents	297	7.0 percentage points

Sample sizes and sampling errors for other subgroups are available upon request.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

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#### PEW RESEARCH CENTER AUGUST 25-28, 2011 OMNIBUS FINAL TOPLINE N=1,010

#### ASK ALL:

PEW.1 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE;] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

	Very <u>closely</u>	Fairly <u>closely</u>	Not too closely	Not at all closely	(VOL.) DK/Ref
a. Reports about the condition of the U.S.	J	,	•	J	
economy					
August 25-28, 2011	44	28	14	13	1
August 18-21, 2011	44	29	12	14	1
August 4-7, 2011	46	30	11	13	1
July 28-31, 2011	43	30	13	13	*
July 21-24, 2011	41	32	13	13	1
July 14-17, 2011	41	30	14	14	1
July 7-10, 2011	36	30	15	18	1
June 30-July 3, 2011	38	32	13	16	1
June 23-26, 2011	37	29	15	19	*
June 16-19, 2011	39	33	14	13	*
June 9-12, 2011	39	30	15	16	1
June 2-5, 2011	35	34	17	14	*
May 19-22, 2011	33	34	17	16	*
May 12-15, 2011	32	32	17	18	2
May 5-8, 2011	40	35	15	9	1
April 21-25, 2011	41	33	12	14	*
April 14-17, 2011	44	30	14	12	1
April 7-10, 2011	46	30	14	10	*
March 31-April 3, 2011	42	31	16	11	0
March 24-27, 2011	36	32	17	15	*
March 17-20, 2011	38	32	17	13	*
March 10-13, 2011	40	30	16	13	*
March 3-6, 2011	37	31	17	13	1
February 24-27, 2011	49	29	11	10	*
February 17-20, 2011	35	33	14	17	*
February 10-13, 2011	36	34	13	16	*
February 3-6, 2011	35	37	14	14	*
January 20-23, 2011	37	33	14	15	1
January 13-16, 2011	37	29	15	18	1
January 6-9, 2011	39	37	11	12	1
December 16-19, 2010	39	31	14	15	2
December 9-12, 2010	39	30	14	16	1
December 2-5, 2010	52	28	11	9	*
November 18-21, 2010	46	31	11	11	*
November 11-14, 2010	38	30	15	16	1
November 4-7, 2010	44	32	11	13	*
October 28-November 1, 2010	39	34	11	15	1
October 21-24, 2010	41	29	14	14	1
October 14-17, 2010	42	33	12	13	*
October 7-10, 2010	36	33	15	15	1
September 30-October 3, 2010	43	35	10	11	1
September 23-26, 2010	43	34	13	9	1
September 16-19, 2010	37	30	16	16	1
September 2-6, 2010	43	31	13	12	*
August 19-22, 2010	39	31	14	15	1
August 5-8, 2010	39	33	14	13	1

V. I CONTINUED					
	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	(VOL.)
	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	DK/Ref *
July 29-August 1, 2010	51	33	11	5	
July 22-25, 2010	46	33	14	6	1
July 15-18, 2010	37	33	14	15	1
July 8-11, 2010	36	33	15	16	*
July 1-5, 2010	48	30	13	8	*
June 24-27, 2010	37	37	15	11	1
June 17-20, 2010	38	34	15	13	*
June 10-13, 2010	39	35	17	9	*
June 3-6, 2010	35	33	16	14	1
May 27-30, 2010	43	29	13	15	*
May 20-23, 2010	40	35	13	11	*
May 13-16, 2010	49	32	11	8	1
May 7-10, 2010	42	34	11	12	*
April 30-May 3, 2010	32	37	17	14	1
April 23-26, 2010	42	31	13	14	*
April 16-19, 2010	40	32	14	14	0
April 9-12, 2010	40	32	15	13	*
April 1-5, 2010	33	34	14	19	*
March 19-22, 2010	41	32	14	13	*
March 12-15, 2010	41	35	12	12	*
March 5-8, 2010	40	34	12	13	*
February 26-March 1, 2010	31	33	17	19	*
February 19-22, 2010	38	34	15	12	*
February 12-15, 2010	35	34	15	16	*
February 5-8, 2010	43	36	13	9	*
January 29-February 1, 2010	45	32	13	10	*
January 22-25, 2010	41	34	14	10	*
January 15-18, 2010	37	38	14	11	*
January 8-11, 2010	39	33	15	12	*
December 18-21, 2009	45	31	14	10	0
December 11-14, 2009	42	31	14	13	*
December 4-7, 2009	41	36	13	9	1
November 13-16, 2009	38	33	14	15	*
October 30-November 2, 2009	34	32	17	16	*
October 23-26, 2009	44	30	15	10	1
October 9-12, 2009	41	29	16	13	*
October 2-5, 2009	44	30	15	11	0
September 25-28, 2009	44	37	10	10	*
September 18-21, 2009	44	34	15	7	*
September 11-14, 2009	45	32	14	9	*
September 3-6, 2009	41	31	15	13	*
August 28-31, 2009	45	30	13	12	1
August 21-24, 2009	50	27	13	10	1
August 14-17, 2009	41	37	11	12	*
August 7-10, 2009	42	34	13	10	*
July 31-August 3, 2009	46	34	11	8	*
July 24-27, 2009	45	35	12	8	*
July 17-20, 2009	43	35	11	11	1
July 10-13, 2009	37	38	13	11	*
July 2-5, 2009	38	35	15	12	*
June 19-22, 2009	42	33	15	10	*
June 12-15, 2009	41	35	12	12	*
June 5-8, 2009	41	34	11	14	*
May 29-June 1, 2009	43	37	11	8	*
May 21-24, 2009	44	35	13	9	*
May 15-18, 2009	44	35	12	8	*
May 8-11, 2009	42	34	12	12	*
May 1-4, 2009	47	36	11	5	1
April 17-20, 2009	52	30	10	7	1
	~ <b>~</b>	55	. 0	•	•

7. I CONTINUED					
April 9-13, 2009 March 27-30, 2009 March 20-23, 2009 March 13-16, 2009	Very <u>closely</u> 48 48 52 48 56	Fairly closely 29 32 34 33 30	Not too closely 13 10 8 9	Not at all closely 10 10 6 10 6	(VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u> 0  *  *  *
February 27-March 2, 2009 February 13-16, 2009 January 30-February 2, 2009 January 23-26, 2009 January 16-19, 2009	55	29	10	6	*
	52	31	12	5	*
	57	30	8	5	O
	43	35	13	9	*
January 2-4, 2009 December 12-15, 2008 December 5-8, 2008 November 21-24, 2008	42 51 42 59	36 33 38 24	15 9 13 9	7 7 7 8	* * *
November 14-17, 2008	56	29	9	6	*
November 7-10, 2008	54	31	8	7	*
October 31-November 3, 2008	63	27	6	4	*
October 24-27, 2008	52	35	7	5	1
October 17-20, 2008	62	29	6	3	*
October 17-20, 2008 October 10-13, 2008 October 3-6, 2008 September 26-29, 2008 September 19-22, 2008	65 69 70 56	25 23 22 27	7 5 5 12	3 3 3 5	* * *
September 5-8, 2008	44	33	16	7	*
August 29-31, 2008	41	34	13	11	1
August 15-18, 2008	39	36	15	10	*
August 8-11, 2008	39	35	16	10	*
August 1-4, 2008	47	34	11	8	0
July 25-28, 2008	46	32	10	12	*
July 18-21, 2008	45	33	13	9	*
July 11-14, 2008	44	33	12	10	1
June 27-30, 2008	49	31	12	7	1
June 13-16, 2008 May 9-12, 2008 May 2-5, 2008 April 18-21, 2008	42 45 43 41	33 31 31 35	14 13 15 13	, 11 11 10 10	* * 1
April 4-7, 2008	39	37	12	12	*
March 28-31, 2008	42	36	14	8	*
March 20-24, 2008	45	33	13	9	*
February 29-March 3, 2008	38	35	15	11	1
February 15-18, 2008	37	36	11	16	8
February 1-4, 2008	40	37	14	8	1
January 18-21, 2008	42	31	16	11	*
January 11-14, 2008	36	32	15	16	1
November 2-5, 2007	27	37	16	19	1
October 19-22, 2007	25	34	20	21	*
August 10-13, 2007	28	36	18	18	*
Mid-November, 2006	31	40	17	11	1
December, 2005	35	35	18	11	1
Early November, 2005	35	39	17	9	*
Mid-May, 2005	30	39	19	11	1
January, 2005	35	41	17	7	*
Mid-October, 2004	30	43	16	10	1
Early September, 2004	39	34	15	11	1
Mid-January, 2004	37	41	15	7	*
December, 2003	35	38	14	11	2
November, 2003	40	34	15	10	1
October, 2003	32	39	16	12	1
September, 2003	39	30	18	12	1
March, 2003	40	35	16	8	1

PEW.1 CONTINUED...

PE	W. I CONTINUED					
		Very <u>closely</u>	Fairly <u>closely</u>	Not too closely	Not at all closely	(VOL.) DK/Ref
	February, 2003	42	33	15	103ery	<u>DK/KEI</u> *
	3		34	17		
	December, 2002	38 35	40	15	10	1 1
	February, 2002				9	
	January, 2002	30	44	16	9	1
	December, 2001	37	40	13	8	2
	Mid-November, 2001	41	36	15	7	1
	June, 2001	24	41	18	16	1
	May, 2001	34	36	15	15	0
	April, 2001	36	34	16	13	1
	February, 2001	30	39	18	12	1
	January, 2001	32	38	17	11	2
	June, 1995	26	41	22	11	*
	March, 1995	27	45	19	9	*
	February, 1995	23	41	22	13	1
	December, 1994	28	43	20	9	*
	October, 1994	27	40	20	12	1
	June, 1994	25	42	23	10	*
	May, 1994	33	40	16	10	1
	January, 1994	34	39	16	10	1
	Early January, 1994	36	44	13	7	*
	December, 1993	35	41	15	8	1
	October, 1993	33	38	20	9	*
	September, 1993	37	40	14	8	1
	Early September, 1993	39	39	14	9	*
	August, 1993	41	36	14	9	*
	May, 1993	37	38	18	6	1
	February, 1993	49	36	10	5	*
	January, 1993	42	39	12	7	*
				13	6	1
	September, 1992	43	37			
	May, 1992	39	39	15	6	1 *
	March, 1992	47	38	11	4	*
	February, 1992	47	37	10	6	*
	January, 1992	44	40	11	5	
	October, 1991	36	38	16	9	1
b.	An earthquake centered in Virginia that was					
	felt across the East Coast					
	August 25-28, 2011	32	32	20	15	1
	TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:					
	August 1-4, 2008: The earthquake in Los					
	Angeles	17	29	31	23	*
	January, 1994: <i>The earthquake in Southern</i>					
	California	63	31	5	1	0
	November, 1989: The destruction caused	00	0.	Ü	•	Ü
	by the San Francisco earthquake	73	22	3	2	*
	by the San Transisco cartifiquake	73	22	3	2	
C.	Hurricane Irene					
	August 25-28, 2011	45	26	14	15	1
	TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:					
	September 2-6, 2010: Hurricane Earl	28	31	19	21	1
	September 19-22, 2008: Hurricane Ike	42	37	16	5	*
	September 12-15, 2008: Hurricane Ike	50	32	13	5	*
	September 5-8, 2008: <i>Hanna (Southeast)</i>	34	37	19	10	0
	September 5-8, 2008: Gustav (Gulf coast)	42	35	17	6	*
	August 29-31, 2008: Gustav (Gulf coast)	33	30	23	14	*
	July 25-28, 2008: Dolly (Texas coast)	19	29	23 29	23	*
	November 2-5, 2007: <i>Noel (Bahamas and</i>	17	27	27	۷3	
		11	22	21	25	1
	Cuba)	11	22	31	35	1

PE	W.1 CONTINUED					
		Very <u>closely</u>	Fairly <u>closely</u>	Not too <u>closely</u>	Not at all <u>closely</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
	September 7-10, 2007: Felix and Henriette (Mexico and Central America)	14	29	29	27	1
	August 24-27, 2007: Dean (Mexico and Caribbean)	18	39	24	18	1
	November, 2005: Wilma (Mexico and Florida)	34	37	21	8	*
	September, 2005: Katrina (New Orleans and Gulf Coast)	70	21	7	2	*
	July, 2005: <i>Recent hurricanes (Gulf coast)</i> September, 2003: <i>Isabel</i>	38 47	37 28	17 15	8 10	*
	Early October, 2002: Recent hurricanes (Gulf of Mexico and Louisiana)	38	34	18	10	*
d.	Steve Jobs resigning as CEO of Apple August 25-28, 2011	12	20	26	40	2
e.	News about candidates for the 2012 presidential elections					
	August 25-28, 2011	22	22	22	33	1
	August 18-21, 2011	27	26	19	28	1
	August 11-14, 2011	19	24	20	36	1
	August 4-7, 2011	18 17	21	22	37 25	1
	July 28-31, 2011	17 17	27 22	21 28	35 32	1 *
	July 21-24, 2011 July 14-17, 2011	18	26	26 27	32 28	1
	July 7-10, 2011	16	23	27	33	1
	June 30-July 3, 2011	21	28	24	25	2
	June 23-26, 2011	19	26	24	31	*
	June 16-19, 2011	23	29	23	25	*
	June 9-12, 2011	18	30	22	30	1
	June 2-5, 2011	21	31	22	26	*
	May 26-29, 2011	20	27	24	28	*
	May 19-22, 2011	15	27	24	32	1
	May 12-15, 2011	15	22	26	35	1
	May 5-8, 2011	16	24	27	32	1
	April 21-25, 2011	18	26	23	32	1
	April 14-17, 2011	20	23	29	27	1
	March 24-27, 2011	13	19	26	41	1
	March 10-13, 2011	15 17	21	26	38	0 *
	February 10-13, 2011	16 15	19 20	24	40	*
	February 3-6, 2011 TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:	15	20	23	42	
	2008 Election					
	October 31-November 3, 2008: News					
	about the presidential election	57	29	9	5	*
	October 24-27, 2008: News about					
	candidates for the 2008 presidential					
	election .	44	36	11	8	1
	October 17-20, 2008	61	28	7	4	*
	October 10-13, 2008	52	31	12	5	*
	October 3-6, 2008	57	31	8	4	*
	September 26-29, 2008	56	29	10	5	*
	September 19-22, 2008	47	33	14	6	*
	September 12-15, 2008	40	38	14	7	1 *
	September 5-8, 2008	45 45	39	12 15	4	*
	August 22-31, 2008	45 21	32	15 22	8 11	*
	August 22-25, 2008 August 15-18, 2008	31 25	36 41	22 19	11 14	1
	August 15-16, 2008 August 8-11, 2008	25 27	38	22	13	1 *
	gust 5 11, 2000	۷,	55	~~	10	

V. I CONTINUED					
	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	(VOL.)
A	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	closely	DK/Ref *
August 1-4, 2008	30	42	19	9	*
July 25-28, 2008	30	34	21	15	*
July 18-21, 2008	30	35	21	14	
July 11-14, 2008	28	34	22	15	1 *
July 3-7, 2008	25	35	23	17	*
June 27-30, 2008	39	33	18	10	
June 20-23, 2008	28	38	22	12	*
June 13-16, 2008	35	35	20	10	*
June 6-9, 2008	38	35	17	10	*
May 30-June 2, 2008	30	35	21	14	*
May 22-25, 2008	32	37	20	11	*
May 16-19, 2008	33	37	19	10	1
May 9-12, 2008	35	36	18	11	*
May 2-5, 2008	27	35	23	14	1
April 25-28, 2008	34	37	18	11	*
April 18-21, 2008	29	41	19	10	1
April 11-14, 2008	31	37	22	10	*
April 4-7, 2008	33	36	17	14	*
March 28-31, 2008	31	41	18	10	*
March 20-24, 2008	34	37	18	11	*
March 14-17, 2008	40	37	16	7	*
March 7-10, 2008	39	36	15	9	1
February 29-March 3, 2008	43	34	14	9	*
February 22-25, 2008	42	37	13	8	*
February 15-18, 2008	44	36	10	10	*
February 8-11, 2008	39	37	15	9	0
February 1-4, 2008	37	35	16	12	*
January 25-28, 2008	36	37	14	12	1
January 18-21, 2008	36	34	18	12	*
January 11-14, 2008: News about the New					
Hampshire primaries and the presidential					
campaign	32	31	19	17	1
January 4-7, 2008: News about candidates					
for the 2008 presidential election	33	36	19	11	1
December 14-17, 2007	25	34	22	19	*
December 7-10, 2007	24	35	22	19	*
November 30 – December 3, 2007	23	35	23	19	*
November 23-26, 2007	20	33	26	20	1
November 16-19, 2007	26	33	21	19	1
November 9-12, 2007	21	33	25	21	*
November 2-5, 2007	27	30	21	21	1
October 26-29, 2007	21	34	26	19	*
October 19-22, 2007	23	32	22	23	*
October 12-15, 2007	13	31	26	30	*
October 5-8, 2007	22	30	24	24	*
September 28 – October 1, 2007	21	34	25	20	*
September 21-24, 2007	24	31	22	23	*
September 14-17, 2007	22	31	24	23	*
September 7-10, 2007	18	34	26	22	*
August 30-September 2, 2007	19	35	21	25	*
August 24-27, 2007	22	28	24	26	*
August 17-20, 2007	19	27	24	30	*
August 10-13, 2007	23	32	21	24	*
August 3-6, 2007	19	31	25	25	*
July 27-30, 2007	19	32	22	26	1
July 20-23, 2007	16	26	30	27	1
July 13-16, 2007	17	29	27	27	*
July 6-9, 2007	24	29	24	22	1
June 29-July 2, 2007	20	32	25	23	*

V. I CONTINUED					
	Very	Fairly	Not too	Not at all	(VOL.)
luna 22 25 2007	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	<u>closely</u>	DK/Ref *
June 22-25, 2007	18	31	21	30	*
June 15-18, 2007	17 10	32	26	25	
June 8-11, 2007	19	30	24	26	1
June 1-4, 2007	16	27	32	24	1 *
May 24-27, 2007	22	33	23	22	*
May 18-21, 2007	18	31	24	27	
May 11-14, 2007	18	30	23	28	1
May 4-7, 2007	23	34	21	21	1
April 27-30, 2007	14	30	29	26	1
April 20-23, 2007	18	28	27	27	*
April 12-16, 2007	18	28	27	27	*
April 5-9, 2007	25	30	26	19	*
March 30-April 2, 2007	20	29	27	23	1
March 23-26, 2007	20	32	22	26	*
March 16-19, 2007	15	28	29	27	1
March 9-12, 2007	24	30	23	23	*
March 2-5, 2007	19	31	26	23	1
February 23-26, 2007	22	33	24	21	*
February 16-19, 2007	18	32	22	27	1
February 9-12, 2007	24	30	24	21	1
February 2-5, 2007	24	36	22	18	*
January 26-29, 2007	24	33	23	20	*
January 19-22, 2007: <i>Recent</i>					
announcements by prominent Democrats					
about plans to run for president in 2008	24	27	22	26	1
2004 Election					
November, 2004: News about the					
presidential election	47	35	10	7	1
Mid-October, 2004: News about candidates					
for the 2004 presidential election	46	30	12	11	1
September, 2004	40	34	14	11	1
August, 2004	32	38	16	14	*
July, 2004	29	37	18	15	1
June, 2004	28	34	19	18	1
April, 2004	31	33	19	16	1
Mid-March, 2004	35	34	18	13	*
Late February, 2004 (GAP)	24	40	23	12	1
Early February, 2004: <i>The race for the</i>		10	20		•
Democratic presidential nomination	29	37	20	13	1
Mid-January, 2004	16	30	27	26	1
Early January, 2004	14	32	30	23	1
December, 2003	16	26	27	30	1
November, 2003	11	26	34	28	1
October, 2003	12	27	28	32	1
September, 2003	17	25	30	27	1
Mid-August, 2003	12	27	27	33	1
	8	19		33 41	1
May, 2003	0	19	31	41	'
January, 2003: Recent announcements by					
prominent Democrats about plans to run	1.4	20	20	20	1
for president in 2004	14	28	29	28	1
2000 Election					
Early November, 2000: News about the	0.0	4.4	4-	10	_
presidential election	33	41	15	10	1
Mid-October, 2000: News about the					_
presidential election campaign	36	35	17	11	1
Early October, 2000	35	35	19	10	1
September, 2000	22	42	21	15	1
July, 2000: News about candidates for the					
2000 presidential election	21	38	20	20	1

90.41.114022	Very <u>closely</u>	Fairly <u>closely</u>	Not too closely	Not at all closely	(VOL.) DK/Ref
June, 2000	23	32	23	21	1
May, 2000	18	33	26	23	*
April, 2000	18	39	22	20	1
Early April, 2000	10	3,7	22	20	'
March, 2000	26	41	19	13	1
February, 2000	26	36	21	17	*
January, 2000 January, 2000	19	34	28	18	1
December, 1999	16	36	24	23	1
October, 1999	17	32	28	22	1
September, 1999	15	31	33	20	1
July, 1999	15	38	24	22	1
June, 1999	11	25	29	34	1
1996 Election		25	27	34	
November, 1996: News about the					
presidential election	28	42	19	10	*
October, 1996: News about the presidential	20	72	17	10	
election campaign	31	39	18	12	*
Early September, 1996	24	36	23	17	*
July, 1996	22	40	23	14	1
April, 1996	23	35	25	17	*
March, 1996 News about the Republican	23	33	23	17	
presidential candidates	26	41	20	13	*
January, 1996	10	34	31	24	1
October, 1995	12	36	30	22	*
August, 1995	13	34	28	25	*
June, 1995	11	31	31	26	1
1992 Election		31	31	20	
October, 1992: News about the presidential					
election (RVs)	55	36	8	2	0
September, 1992: News about the	33	30	O	2	O
presidential election campaign	42	37	13	8	*
August, 1992: News about the presidential	72	37	13	O	
election (RVs)	36	51	11	2	0
July, 1992: <i>News about the presidential</i>	30	31	• • •	_	O
campaign	20	45	26	9	*
May, 1992: The presidential election	20	10	20	,	
campaign	32	44	16	8	*
March, 1992: <i>The race for the Democratic</i>	02			Ü	
presidential nomination	35	40	16	9	*
March, 1992: <i>The race for the Republican</i>				,	
presidential nomination	25	40	22	13	1
February 1992: <i>The Democratic primary in</i>	_0				•
New Hampshire	19	31	26	24	*
February, 1992: <i>The Republican primary in</i>	. ,	0.	_0		
New Hampshire	19	31	26	23	1
January, 1992: News about the Democratic	. ,	0.	_0	20	•
candidates for the presidential nomination	11	25	36	27	1
December, 1991	10	28	32	30	*
October, 1991	12	26	31	29	2
1988 Election	12	20	01	2,	2
October, 1988: <i>News about the presidential</i>					
campaign in 1988 (RVs)	43	44	11	2	*
August, 1988 (RVs)	39	45	13	3	*
May, 1988 (RVs)	22	46	23	6	3
November, 1987: <i>News about the</i>		10	20	J	0
Democratic candidates for the presidential					
nomination	15	28	35	21	1
		20	33		•

PE	W.1 CONTINUED	Very <u>closely</u>	Fairly <u>closely</u>	Not too closely	Not at all closely	(VOL.) DK/Ref
	November, 1987: <i>News about the</i> Republican candidates for the presidential nomination	13	28	36	22	1
	September, 1987: Coverage of the Democratic and Republican candidates for the presidential nomination	14	34	37	14	1
	the presidential normination	14	34	37	14	ı
f.	The ongoing conflict in Libya August 25-28, 2011 August 18-21, 2011: <i>The current situation</i>	22	30	21	27	*
	and events in Libya TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:	14	25	24	36	1
	August 4-7, 2011: Political violence following uprisings in Syria June 23-26, 2011: <i>The debate over U.S.</i>	10	19	26	44	1
	involvement in the conflict in Libya	19	25	23	23	*
	June 9-12, 2011: The current situation and events in Libya	14	27	25	33	1
	June 9-12, 2011: Anti-government unrest and violence in Yemen June 2-5, 2011: Anti-government protests and violence in some Middle Eastern	9	20	26	44	2
	countries	18	25	25	32	*
	May 5-8, 2011: Political violence following uprisings in Syria April 28-May 1, 2011: Anti-government	14	27	30	28	1
	protests and violence in some Middle Eastern countries April 21-25, 2011: The currents situation	18	29	25	27	1
	and events in Libya	21	35	20	22	1
	April 14-17, 2011	21	30	25	23	1
	April 7-10, 2011 March 31-April 3, 2011: <i>Military air strikes</i>	28	35	21	16	*
	in Libya by the U.S. and its allies	37	31	17	14	1
	March 24-27, 2011	33	34	17	15	*
	March 17-20, 2011: The conflict between					4
	rebels and government forces in Libya March 10-13, 2011: Growing violence in	26	28	21	23	1
	<i>Libya</i>	29	29	21	20	*
	March 3-6, 2011	31	31	18	19	1
	February 24-27, 2011	38	30	15	16	*
	February 17-20, 2011: <i>News about the situation in Egypt</i> February 17-20, 2011: <i>Anti-government</i>	34	32	17	16	1
	protests in other Middle Eastern and North African nations February 10-13, 2011: Anti-government	20	30	22	28	1
	protests in Egypt and the resignation of President Hosni Mubarak February 3-6, 2011: Anti-government	39	31	14	15	1
	protests in Egypt and other Middle Eastern	0.0	0.5	4.	10	*
	<i>countries</i> January 27-30, 2011	32 17	35 26	16 21	18 35	*
	January 20-23, 2011: Political instability in Tunisia following the collapse of the					
	government January, 2007: <i>The U.S. air strikes on</i>	7	15	25	53	1
	suspected terrorist sites in Somalia	17	32	27	23	1

		Very <u>closely</u>	Fairly <u>closely</u>	Not too <u>closely</u>	Not at all <u>closely</u>	(VOL.) DK/Ref
ſ	May, 1999: <i>NATO air strikes against</i>				<del></del>	
	Serbian forces	32	38	19	10	1
I	_ate April, 1999	41	39	13	7	*
1	April, 1999	41	37	16	6	0
ſ	March, 1999: NATO air strikes against					
	Serbian forces in Kosovo	43	32	15	9	1
/	August, 1998: <i>U.S. military strikes against</i>					
:	sites linked to terrorists in Afghanistan and					
	Sudan	44	35	13	8	*
-	July 10-24, 1986: <i>The U.S. air strike</i>					
ć	against Libya	58	27	11	3	1

#### ASK ALL:

PEW.2 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

Aug 25-28	
<u>2011</u>	
41	Hurricane Irene
18	Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy
9	An earthquake centered in Virginia and felt across the East Coast
7	News about candidates for the 2012 presidential elections
5	The ongoing conflict in Libya
3	Steve Jobs resigning as CEO of Apple
5	Some other story (VOL.)
11	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)