FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE:
Tuesday, August 23, 2011

NEWS Release
1615 L Street, N.W., Suite 700
Washington, D.C. 20036
Tel (202) 419-4350
Fax (202) 419-4399

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION:
Andrew Kohut, Director Michael Remez, Senior Writer

## Growing Interest in 2012 Campaign News <br> Troubled Economy Top Story for Public and Media

Americans focused most closely last week on news about the nation's troubled economy amid concerns about the stalled recovery and fears of a possible new recession.

About four-in-ten (42\%) say they followed reports about the condition of the U.S. economy more closely than any other news. That is three times the number saying their top story was news about the candidates for the


News interest shows the percentage of people who say they followed this story most closely, Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press, August 18-21, 2011. News coverage shows the percentage of news coverage devoted to each story, Pew Research Center's Project for Excellence in Journalism, August 15-21, 2011. 2012 presidential election (14\%), according to the latest weekly News Interest Index survey, conducted Aug. 18-21 among 1,007 adults by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press.

Economic news topped coverage as well, accounting for a quarter of the newshole (25\%), according to a separate analysis by the Pew Research Center's Project for Excellence in J ournalism (PEJ ). News about the 2012 elections made up 13\% of all news coverage.

## Melding Economic and Political News

Economic story lines top the public's news interest. At the same time, the debate over what the federal government can or should do to help the economy has become a key issue in the 2012 race for the White House.

More than four-in-ten (44\%) say they followed news about the economy very closely last week, approaching the year's high of $49 \%$, while $42 \%$ say this was the news they followed most closely. Another $12 \%$ say they very closely followed news about the debate among European leaders over how to address the region's debt crisis. This was the top story for $4 \%$ and accounted for $3 \%$ of coverage.

More than a quarter (27\%) say they very closely followed news about candidates for the 2012 presidential elections, up from 19\% the previous week and a high point for the year so far. With Texas Gov. Rick Perry stepping up his campaign for the GOP nomination and President Obama making a campaign-style bus trip, election news made up $13 \%$ of coverage, which was little changed from $15 \%$ the previous week, when Michele Bachmann won the Republican straw poll in Iowa and Perry officially entered the race.

Coverage and interest have both increased since early August. And, as the economic news has worsened, the GOP contenders have focused their criticism on Obama's efforts to


PEW RESEARCH CENTER August 18-21, 2011. improve the situation. Perry made news last week with blunt criticism of Federal Reserve Chairman Ben S. Bernanke.

There are no partisan differences in attention to news about the economy with $48 \%$ of Republicans, $45 \%$ of Democrats and $47 \%$ of independents saying they followed economic news very closely. Republicans and Democrats also express similar interest in news about the 2012 elections: 36\% of Republicans and 30\% of Democrats followed this news very closely. J ust more than two-in-ten independents (22\%) say the same.

## The Week's Other News

One-in-ten (10\%) say they followed news about recent scandals in college football very closely, while 6\% say this was their top story for the week. The stories focused primarily on alleged NCAA rule violations at the University of Miami. News about the scandals accounted for just $1 \%$ of the coverage measured by PEJ .

Not surprisingly, this is a story that attracts the attention of men - especially younger men. Among all men, $15 \%$ say they followed this news very closely, compared with $5 \%$ of women. Among men under age 50, $19 \%$ followed news about the football scandals very closely, compared with $11 \%$ of men 50 and older.

Though the conflict in Libya appears to be reaching a critical point, the situation there attracted modest interest last week. J ust $14 \%$ say they followed news about events in Libya very closely, matching the number that said this in early J une, while $4 \%$ say this was the news they followed most closely. But the survey was largely completed before rebel forces made their way into Tripoli on Sunday and Moammar Gadhafis hold on power appeared to be slipping.

For the full week, reporting about Libya made up 3\% of coverage. In total, news about the conflicts in the Middle East and North Africa accounted for 10\% of coverage. Coverage and interest are likely to grow this week as Gadhafi's fate becomes more clear.

## News I nterest

\% following each story very closely


Which one story did you follow most closely?


PEW RESEARCH CENTER August 18-21, 2011.

The public paid little attention to news about Google, the internet giant, purchasing mobile phone maker Motorola Mobility. J ust 7\% say they followed this business story very closely; $1 \%$ say this was the news they followed most closely. The Google-Motorola story made up $2 \%$ of the coverage measured by PEJ .

These findings are based on the most recent installment of the weekly News Interest Index, an ongoing project of the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press. The index, building on the Center's longstanding research into public attentiveness to major news stories, examines news interest as it relates to the news media's coverage. The weekly survey is conducted in conjunction with The Project for Excellence in J ournalism's News Coverage Index, which monitors the news reported by major newspaper, television, radio and online news outlets on an ongoing basis. In the most recent week, data relating to news coverage were collected August 15-21, and survey data measuring public interest in the top news stories of the week were collected August 18-21 from a nationally representative sample of 1,007 adults.

## About the News I nterest Index

The News Interest Index is a weekly survey conducted by the Pew Research Center for the People \& the Press aimed at gauging the public's interest in and reaction to major news events. This project has been undertaken in conjunction with the Project for Excellence in J ournalism's News Coverage Index, an ongoing content analysis of the news. The News Coverage Index catalogues the news from top news organizations across five major sectors of the media: newspapers, network television, cable television, radio and the internet. Each week (from Monday through Sunday) PEJ compiles this data to identify the top stories for the week. (For more information about the Project for Excellence in J ournalism's News Coverage Index, go to www.journalism.org.) The News Interest Index survey collects data from Thursday through Sunday to gauge public interest in the most covered stories of the week.

Results for this survey are based on telephone interviews conducted August 18-21, 2011, among a national sample of 1,007 adults 18 years of age or older living in the continental United States ( 603 respondents were interviewed on a landline telephone, and 404 were interviewed on a cell phone, including 195 who had no landline telephone). The survey was conducted by interviewers at Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International. A combination of landline and cell phone random digit dial samples were used; both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. Interviews were conducted in English. Respondents in the landline sample were selected by randomly asking for the youngest adult male or female who is now at home. Interviews in the cell sample were conducted with the person who answered the phone, if that person was an adult 18 years of age or older.

The combined landline and cell phone sample are weighted using an iterative technique that matches gender, age, education, race, Hispanic origin, region, and population density to parameters from the March 2010 Census Bureau's Current Population Survey. The sample is also weighted to match current patterns of telephone status based on extrapolations from the 2010 National Health Interview Survey. The weighting procedure also accounts for the fact that respondents with both landline and cell phones have a greater probability of being included in the combined sample and adjusts for household size within the landline sample. Sampling errors and statistical tests of significance take into account the effect of weighting. The following table shows the sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the $95 \%$ level of confidence for different groups in the survey:

| Group | Sample Size | Plus or minus $\ldots$ |
| :--- | :---: | :--- |
| Total sample | 1,007 | 4.0 percentage points |
| Republicans | 246 | 7.5 percentage points |
| Democrats | 293 | 7.0 percentage points |
| Independents | 312 | 7.0 percentage points |

Sample sizes and sampling errors for other subgroups are available upon request.
In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

## PEW RESEARCH CENTER AUGUST 18-21, 2011 OMNIBUS FI NAL TOPLI NE $\mathbf{N}=\mathbf{1 , 0 0 7}$

## ASK ALL:

PEW. 1 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE;] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]
a. Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy

| August 18-21, 2011 | 44 | 29 | 12 | 14 | 1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| August 4-7, 2011 | 46 | 30 | 11 | 13 | 1 |
| July 28-31, 2011 | 43 | 30 | 13 | 13 | * |
| July 21-24, 2011 | 41 | 32 | 13 | 13 | 1 |
| July 14-17, 2011 | 41 | 30 | 14 | 14 | 1 |
| July 7-10, 2011 | 36 | 30 | 15 | 18 | 1 |
| June 30-July 3, 2011 | 38 | 32 | 13 | 16 | 1 |
| J une 23-26, 2011 | 37 | 29 | 15 | 19 | * |
| J une 16-19, 2011 | 39 | 33 | 14 | 13 | * |
| J une 9-12, 2011 | 39 | 30 | 15 | 16 | 1 |
| J une 2-5, 2011 | 35 | 34 | 17 | 14 | * |
| May 19-22, 2011 | 33 | 34 | 17 | 16 | * |
| May 12-15, 2011 | 32 | 32 | 17 | 18 | 2 |
| May 5-8, 2011 | 40 | 35 | 15 | 9 | 1 |
| April 21-25, 2011 | 41 | 33 | 12 | 14 | * |
| April 14-17, 2011 | 44 | 30 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| April 7-10, 2011 | 46 | 30 | 14 | 10 | * |
| March 31-April 3, 2011 | 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | 0 |
| March 24-27, 2011 | 36 | 32 | 17 | 15 | * |
| March 17-20, 2011 | 38 | 32 | 17 | 13 | * |
| March 10-13, 2011 | 40 | 30 | 16 | 13 | * |
| March 3-6, 2011 | 37 | 31 | 17 | 13 | 1 |
| February 24-27, 2011 | 49 | 29 | 11 | 10 | * |
| February 17-20, 2011 | 35 | 33 | 14 | 17 | * |
| February 10-13, 2011 | 36 | 34 | 13 | 16 | * |
| February 3-6, 2011 | 35 | 37 | 14 | 14 | * |
| J anuary 20-23, 2011 | 37 | 33 | 14 | 15 | 1 |
| J anuary 13-16, 2011 | 37 | 29 | 15 | 18 | 1 |
| January 6-9, 2011 | 39 | 37 | 11 | 12 | 1 |
| December 16-19, 2010 | 39 | 31 | 14 | 15 | 2 |
| December 9-12, 2010 | 39 | 30 | 14 | 16 | 1 |
| December 2-5, 2010 | 52 | 28 | 11 | 9 | * |
| November 18-21, 2010 | 46 | 31 | 11 | 11 | * |
| November 11-14, 2010 | 38 | 30 | 15 | 16 | 1 |
| November 4-7, 2010 | 44 | 32 | 11 | 13 | * |
| October 28-November 1, 2010 | 39 | 34 | 11 | 15 | 1 |
| October 21-24, 2010 | 41 | 29 | 14 | 14 | 1 |
| October 14-17, 2010 | 42 | 33 | 12 | 13 | * |
| October 7-10, 2010 | 36 | 33 | 15 | 15 | 1 |
| September 30-October 3, 2010 | 43 | 35 | 10 | 11 | 1 |
| September 23-26, 2010 | 43 | 34 | 13 | 9 | 1 |
| September 16-19, 2010 | 37 | 30 | 16 | 16 | 1 |
| September 2-6, 2010 | 43 | 31 | 13 | 12 | * |
| August 19-22, 2010 | 39 | 31 | 14 | 15 | 1 |
| August 5-8, 2010 | 39 | 33 | 14 | 13 | 1 |
| July 29-August 1, 2010 | 51 | 33 | 11 | 5 | * |

## PEW. 1 CONTI NUED...

July 22-25, 2010
July 15-18, 2010
July 8-11, 2010
July 1-5, 2010
June 24-27, 2010
J une 17-20, 2010
J une 10-13, 2010
J une 3-6, 2010
May 27-30, 2010
May 20-23, 2010
May 13-16, 2010
May 7-10, 2010
April 30-May 3, 2010
April 23-26, 2010
April 16-19, 2010
April 9-12, 2010
April 1-5, 2010
March 19-22, 2010
March 12-15, 2010
March 5-8, 2010
February 26-March 1, 2010
February 19-22, 2010
February 12-15, 2010
February 5-8, 2010
J anuary 29-February 1, 2010
J anuary 22-25, 2010
J anuary 15-18, 2010
J anuary 8-11, 2010
December 18-21, 2009
December 11-14, 2009
December 4-7, 2009
November 13-16, 2009
October 30-November 2, 2009
October 23-26, 2009
October 9-12, 2009
October 2-5, 2009
September 25-28, 2009
September 18-21, 2009
September 11-14, 2009
September 3-6, 2009
August 28-31, 2009
August 21-24, 2009
August 14-17, 2009
August 7-10, 2009
July 31-August 3, 2009
July 24-27, 2009
July 17-20, 2009
July 10-13, 2009
July 2-5, 2009
June 19-22, 2009
J une 12-15, 2009
June 5-8, 2009
May 29-June 1, 2009
May 21-24, 2009
May 15-18, 2009
May 8-11, 2009

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| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 46 | 33 | 14 | 6 | 1 |
| 37 | 33 | 14 | 15 | 1 |
| 36 | 33 | 15 | 16 | * |
| 48 | 30 | 13 | 8 | * |
| 37 | 37 | 15 | 11 | 1 |
| 38 | 34 | 15 | 13 | * |
| 39 | 35 | 17 | 9 | * |
| 35 | 33 | 16 | 14 | 1 |
| 43 | 29 | 13 | 15 | * |
| 40 | 35 | 13 | 11 | * |
| 49 | 32 | 11 | 8 | 1 |
| 42 | 34 | 11 | 12 | * |
| 32 | 37 | 17 | 14 | 1 |
| 42 | 31 | 13 | 14 | * |
| 40 | 32 | 14 | 14 | 0 |
| 40 | 32 | 15 | 13 | * |
| 33 | 34 | 14 | 19 | * |
| 41 | 32 | 14 | 13 | * |
| 41 | 35 | 12 | 12 | * |
| 40 | 34 | 12 | 13 | * |
| 31 | 33 | 17 | 19 | * |
| 38 | 34 | 15 | 12 | * |
| 35 | 34 | 15 | 16 | * |
| 43 | 36 | 13 | 9 | * |
| 45 | 32 | 13 | 10 | * |
| 41 | 34 | 14 | 10 | * |
| 37 | 38 | 14 | 11 | * |
| 39 | 33 | 15 | 12 | * |
| 45 | 31 | 14 | 10 | 0 |
| 42 | 31 | 14 | 13 | * |
| 41 | 36 | 13 | 9 | 1 |
| 38 | 33 | 14 | 15 | * |
| 34 | 32 | 17 | 16 | * |
| 44 | 30 | 15 | 10 | 1 |
| 41 | 29 | 16 | 13 | * |
| 44 | 30 | 15 | 11 | 0 |
| 44 | 37 | 10 | 10 | * |
| 44 | 34 | 15 | 7 | * |
| 45 | 32 | 14 | 9 | * |
| 41 | 31 | 15 | 13 | * |
| 45 | 30 | 13 | 12 | 1 |
| 50 | 27 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| 41 | 37 | 11 | 12 | * |
| 42 | 34 | 13 | 10 | * |
| 46 | 34 | 11 | 8 | * |
| 45 | 35 | 12 | 8 | * |
| 43 | 35 | 11 | 11 | 1 |
| 37 | 38 | 13 | 11 | * |
| 38 | 35 | 15 | 12 | * |
| 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | * |
| 41 | 35 | 12 | 12 | * |
| 41 | 34 | 11 | 14 | * |
| 43 | 37 | 11 | 8 | * |
| 44 | 35 | 13 | 9 | * |
| 44 | 35 | 12 | 8 | * |
| 42 | 34 | 12 | 12 | * |
| 47 | 36 | 11 | 5 | 1 |
| 52 | 30 | 10 | 7 | 1 |
| 48 | 29 | 13 | 10 | 0 |

## PEW. 1 CONTI NUED...

March 27-30, 2009
March 20-23, 2009
March 13-16, 2009
February 27-March 2, 2009
February 13-16, 2009
January 30-February 2, 2009
J anuary 23-26, 2009
J anuary 16-19, 2009
J anuary 2-4, 2009
December 12-15, 2008
December 5-8, 2008
November 21-24, 2008
November 14-17, 2008
November 7-10, 2008
October 31-November 3, 2008
October 24-27, 2008
October 17-20, 2008
October 10-13, 2008
October 3-6, 2008
September 26-29, 2008
September 19-22, 2008
September 5-8, 2008
August 29-31, 2008
August 15-18, 2008
August 8-11, 2008
August 1-4, 2008
July 25-28, 2008
July 18-21, 2008
July 11-14, 2008
June 27-30, 2008
J une 13-16, 2008
May 9-12, 2008
May 2-5, 2008
April 18-21, 2008
April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
February 29-March 3, 2008
February 15-18, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
J anuary 11-14, 2008
November 2-5, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
Mid-November, 2006
December, 2005
Early November, 2005
Mid-May, 2005
J anuary, 2005
Mid-October, 2004
Early September, 2004
Mid-J anuary, 2004

| Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | (VOL.) |
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| 48 | 32 | 10 | 10 | * |
| 52 | 34 | 8 | 6 | * |
| 48 | 33 | 9 | 10 | * |
| 56 | 30 | 8 | 6 | * |
| 55 | 29 | 10 | 6 | * |
| 52 | 31 | 12 | 5 | * |
| 57 | 30 | 8 | 5 | 0 |
| 43 | 35 | 13 | 9 | * |
| 42 | 36 | 15 | 7 | * |
| 51 | 33 | 9 | 7 | * |
| 42 | 38 | 13 | 7 | * |
| 59 | 24 | 9 | 8 | * |
| 56 | 29 | 9 | 6 | * |
| 54 | 31 | 8 | 7 | * |
| 63 | 27 | 6 | 4 | * |
| 52 | 35 | 7 | 5 | 1 |
| 62 | 29 | 6 | 3 | * |
| 65 | 25 | 7 | 3 | * |
| 69 | 23 | 5 | 3 | * |
| 70 | 22 | 5 | 3 | * |
| 56 | 27 | 12 | 5 | * |
| 44 | 33 | 16 | 7 | * |
| 41 | 34 | 13 | 11 | 1 |
| 39 | 36 | 15 | 10 | * |
| 39 | 35 | 16 | 10 | * |
| 47 | 34 | 11 | 8 | 0 |
| 46 | 32 | 10 | 12 | * |
| 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | * |
| 44 | 33 | 12 | 10 | 1 |
| 49 | 31 | 12 | 7 | 1 |
| 42 | 33 | 14 | 11 | * |
| 45 | 31 | 13 | 11 | * |
| 43 | 31 | 15 | 10 | 1 |
| 41 | 35 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| 39 | 37 | 12 | 12 | * |
| 42 | 36 | 14 | 8 | * |
| 45 | 33 | 13 | 9 | * |
| 38 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 1 |
| 37 | 36 | 11 | 16 | 8 |
| 40 | 37 | 14 | 8 | 1 |
| 42 | 31 | 16 | 11 | * |
| 36 | 32 | 15 | 16 | 1 |
| 27 | 37 | 16 | 19 | 1 |
| 25 | 34 | 20 | 21 | * |
| 28 | 36 | 18 | 18 | * |
| 31 | 40 | 17 | 11 | 1 |
| 35 | 35 | 18 | 11 | 1 |
| 35 | 39 | 17 | 9 | * |
| 30 | 39 | 19 | 11 | 1 |
| 35 | 41 | 17 | 7 | * |
| 30 | 43 | 16 | 10 | 1 |
| 39 | 34 | 15 | 11 | 1 |
| 37 | 41 | 15 | 7 | * |
| 35 | 38 | 14 | 11 | 2 |
| 40 | 34 | 15 | 10 | 1 |
| 32 | 39 | 16 | 12 | 1 |
| 39 | 30 | 18 | 12 | 1 |
| 40 | 35 | 16 | 8 | 1 |
| 42 | 33 | 15 | 10 | * |

## PEW. 1 CONTI NUED...

December, 2002
February, 2002
January, 2002
December, 2001
Mid-November, 2001
June, 2001
May, 2001
April, 2001
February, 2001
J anuary, 2001
June, 1995
March, 1995
February, 1995
December, 1994
October, 1994
June, 1994
May, 1994
J anuary, 1994
Early J anuary, 1994
December, 1993
October, 1993
September, 1993
Early September, 1993
August, 1993
May, 1993
February, 1993
J anuary, 1993
September, 1992
May, 1992
March, 1992
February, 1992
January, 1992
October, 1991

| Very <br> closely <br> 38 | Fairly <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 35 | 40 | 17 | 15 | 10 |
| 30 | 44 | 16 | 9 | 1 |
| 37 | 40 | 13 | 8 | 1 |
| 41 | 36 | 15 | 7 | 2 |
| 24 | 41 | 18 | 16 | 1 |
| 34 | 36 | 15 | 15 | 1 |
| 36 | 34 | 16 | 13 | 1 |
| 30 | 39 | 18 | 12 | 1 |
| 32 | 38 | 17 | 11 | 2 |
| 26 | 41 | 22 | 11 | $*$ |
| 27 | 45 | 19 | 9 | $*$ |
| 23 | 41 | 22 | 13 | 1 |
| 28 | 43 | 20 | 9 | $*$ |
| 27 | 40 | 20 | 12 | 1 |
| 25 | 42 | 23 | 10 | $*$ |
| 33 | 40 | 16 | 10 | 1 |
| 34 | 39 | 16 | 10 | 1 |
| 36 | 44 | 13 | 7 | $*$ |
| 35 | 41 | 15 | 8 | 1 |
| 33 | 38 | 20 | 9 | $*$ |
| 37 | 40 | 14 | 8 | 1 |
| 39 | 39 | 14 | 9 | $*$ |
| 41 | 36 | 14 | 9 | $*$ |
| 37 | 38 | 18 | 6 | 1 |
| 49 | 36 | 10 | 5 | $*$ |
| 42 | 39 | 12 | 7 | $*$ |
| 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| 39 | 39 | 15 | 6 | 1 |
| 47 | 38 | 11 | 4 | $*$ |
| 47 | 37 | 10 | 6 | $*$ |
| 44 | 40 | 11 | 5 | $*$ |
| 36 | 38 | 16 | 9 | 1 |

b. Google buying Motorola's cell phone business

August 18-21, 2011
7 析

17
64
TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:
March 26-29, 2010: Google's decision to stop using computer servers in China to avoid government censorship
J anuary 15-18, 2010: Google announcing that it may leave China
May 9-12, 2008: Microsoft withdrawing its bid to buy Yahoo
February 8-11, 2008: Microsoft's offer to buy Yahoo
c. Recent scandals in college football August 18-21, 2011
d. The debate among European leaders on how to address the region's debt crisis
August 18-21, 2011
TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:
August 11-14, 2011: Riots in London and other parts of Britain
J une 30-J uly 3, 2011: The financial crisis and violent protests in Greece
June 16-19, 2011

| 9 | 16 | 25 | 49 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 6 | 16 | 21 | 57 | 1 |
| 9 | 14 | 27 | 48 | 2 |
| 10 | 22 | 23 | 44 | 1 |
| 10 | 12 | 17 | 61 | $*$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 12 | 21 | 22 | 44 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 17 | 28 | 21 | 32 | 1 |
| 14 | 22 | 23 | 39 | 1 |
| 10 | 20 | 25 | 45 | 1 |

## PEW. 1 CONTI NUED...

|  | Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May 13-16, 2010: A trillion-dollar bailout package for European governments facing debt problems | 21 | 26 | 24 | 28 | 2 |
| May 7-10, 2010: The financial crisis in |  |  |  |  |  |
| Greece and violent protests there | 19 | 23 | 26 | 31 | * |
| April 30-May 3, 2010: The financial crisis in Greece | 6 | 15 | 28 | 51 | 1 |
| October, 1998: Financial instability around the world | 32 | 40 | 19 | 9 | * |
| September, 1998: Economic and political instability in Russia | 18 | 30 | 28 | 24 | * |
| Late August, 1998: Economic problems in Russia | 8 | 22 | 29 | 41 | * |
| J anuary, 1998: The deepening financial crisis in many Asian countries | 15 | 25 | 27 | 33 | * |
| March, 1995: The financial and political instability in Mexico | 12 | 28 | 30 | 29 | 1 |

e. News about candidates for the 2012
presidential elections
August 18-21, 2011
August 11-14, 2011
August 4-7, 2011
July 28-31, 2011
July 21-24, 2011
July 14-17, 2011
July 7-10, 2011
June 30-July 3, 2011
June 23-26, 2011
J une 16-19, 2011
June 9-12, 2011
June 2-5, 2011
May 26-29, 2011
May 19-22, 2011
May 12-15, 2011
May 5-8, 2011
April 21-25, 2011
April 14-17, 2011
March 24-27, 2011
March 10-13, 2011
February 10-13, 2011
February 3-6, 2011

| 27 | 26 | 19 | 28 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 19 | 24 | 20 | 36 | 1 |
| 18 | 21 | 22 | 37 | 1 |
| 17 | 27 | 21 | 35 | 1 |
| 17 | 22 | 28 | 32 | $*$ |
| 18 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 1 |
| 16 | 23 | 27 | 33 | 1 |
| 21 | 28 | 24 | 25 | 2 |
| 19 | 26 | 24 | 31 | $*$ |
| 23 | 29 | 23 | 25 | $*$ |
| 18 | 30 | 22 | 30 | 1 |
| 21 | 31 | 22 | 26 | $*$ |
| 20 | 27 | 24 | 28 | $*$ |
| 15 | 27 | 24 | 32 | 1 |
| 15 | 22 | 26 | 35 | 1 |
| 16 | 24 | 27 | 32 | 1 |
| 18 | 26 | 23 | 32 | 1 |
| 20 | 23 | 29 | 27 | 1 |
| 13 | 19 | 26 | 41 | 1 |
| 15 | 21 | 26 | 38 | 0 |
| 16 | 19 | 24 | 40 | $*$ |
| 15 | 20 | 23 | 42 | $*$ |

TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:
2008 Election
October 31-November 3, 2008: News about the presidential election 57

9

11
7
12
8
10
14
14
12
15
22

| 5 | $*$ |
| :---: | :---: |
|  |  |
| 8 | 1 |
| 4 | $*$ |
| 5 | $*$ |
| 4 | $*$ |
| 5 | $*$ |
| 6 | $*$ |
| 7 | 1 |
| 4 | $*$ |
| 8 | $*$ |
| 11 | $*$ |

PEW. 1 CONTI NUED...

August 15-18, 2008
August 1-4, 2008
July 25-28, 2008
July 18-21, 2008
July 11-14, 2008
July 3-7, 2008
June 27-30, 2008
J une 20-23, 2008
J une 13-16, 2008
June 6-9, 2008
May 30-June 2, 2008
May 22-25, 2008
May 16-19, 2008
May 9-12, 2008
May 2-5, 2008
April 25-28, 2008
April 18-21, 2008
April 11-14, 2008
April 4-7, 2008
March 28-31, 2008
March 20-24, 2008
March 14-17, 2008
March 7-10, 2008
February 29-March 3, 2008
February 22-25, 2008
February 15-18, 2008
February 8-11, 2008
February 1-4, 2008
J anuary 25-28, 2008
January 18-21, 2008
J anuary 11-14, 2008: News about the New
Hampshire primaries and the presidential
campaign
January $4-7,2008$ : News about candidates
for the 2008 presidential election
December 14-17, 2007
December 7-10, 2007
November 30 - December 3, 2007
November 23-26, 2007
November 16-19, 2007
November 9-12, 2007
November 2-5, 2007
October 26-29, 2007
October 19-22, 2007
October 12-15, 2007
October 5-8, 2007
September 28 - October 1, 2007
September 21-24, 2007

| Very <br> closely | Fairly <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 30 | 41 | 19 | 14 | 1 |
| 30 | 32 | 19 | 9 | $*$ |
| 30 | 34 | 21 | 15 | $*$ |
| 28 | 35 | 21 | 14 | $*$ |
| 25 | 35 | 22 | 15 | 1 |
| 39 | 33 | 18 | 17 | $*$ |
| 28 | 38 | 22 | 10 | $*$ |
| 35 | 35 | 20 | 12 | $*$ |
| 38 | 35 | 17 | 10 | $*$ |
| 30 | 35 | 21 | 14 | $*$ |
| 32 | 37 | 20 | 11 | $*$ |
| 33 | 37 | 19 | 10 | $*$ |
| 35 | 36 | 18 | 11 | $*$ |
| 27 | 35 | 23 | 14 | $*$ |
| 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | $*$ |
| 29 | 41 | 19 | 10 | 1 |
| 31 | 37 | 22 | 10 | $*$ |
| 33 | 36 | 17 | 14 | $*$ |
| 31 | 41 | 18 | 10 | $*$ |
| 34 | 37 | 18 | 11 | $*$ |
| 40 | 37 | 16 | 7 | $*$ |
| 39 | 36 | 15 | 9 | 1 |
| 43 | 34 | 14 | 9 | $*$ |
| 42 | 37 | 13 | 8 | $*$ |
| 44 | 36 | 10 | 10 | $*$ |
| 39 | 37 | 15 | 9 | 0 |
| 37 | 35 | 16 | 12 | $*$ |
| 36 | 37 | 14 | 12 | 1 |
| 36 | 34 | 18 | 12 | $*$ |

September 14-17, 2007
September 7-10, 2007
August 30-September 2, 2007
August 24-27, 2007
August 17-20, 2007
August 10-13, 2007
August 3-6, 2007
July 27-30, 2007
July 20-23, 2007
July 13-16, 2007
July 6-9, 2007

| 32 | 31 | 19 | 17 | 1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 33 | 36 | 19 | 11 | 1 |
| 25 | 34 | 22 | 19 | $*$ |
| 24 | 35 | 22 | 19 | $*$ |
| 23 | 35 | 23 | 19 | $*$ |
| 20 | 33 | 26 | 20 | 1 |
| 26 | 33 | 21 | 19 | 1 |
| 21 | 33 | 25 | 21 | $*$ |
| 27 | 30 | 21 | 21 | 1 |
| 21 | 34 | 26 | 19 | $*$ |
| 23 | 32 | 22 | 23 | $*$ |
| 13 | 31 | 26 | 30 | $*$ |
| 22 | 30 | 24 | 24 | $*$ |
| 21 | 34 | 25 | 20 | $*$ |
| 24 | 31 | 22 | 23 | $*$ |
| 22 | 31 | 24 | 23 | $*$ |
| 18 | 34 | 26 | 22 | $*$ |
| 19 | 35 | 21 | 25 | $*$ |
| 22 | 28 | 24 | 26 | $*$ |
| 19 | 27 | 24 | 30 | $*$ |
| 23 | 32 | 21 | 24 | $*$ |
| 19 | 31 | 25 | 25 | $*$ |
| 19 | 32 | 22 | 26 | 1 |
| 16 | 26 | 30 | 27 | 1 |
| 17 | 29 | 27 | 27 | $*$ |
| 24 | 29 | 24 | 22 | 1 |

PEW. 1 CONTI NUED...

June 29-July 2, 2007
June 22-25, 2007
J une 15-18, 2007
June 8-11, 2007
J une 1-4, 2007
May 24-27, 2007
May 18-21, 2007
May 11-14, 2007
May 4-7, 2007
April 27-30, 2007
April 20-23, 2007
April 12-16, 2007
April 5-9, 2007
March 30-April 2, 2007
March 23-26, 2007
March 16-19, 2007
March 9-12, 2007
March 2-5, 2007
February 23-26, 2007
February 16-19, 2007
February 9-12, 2007
February 2-5, 2007
J anuary 26-29, 2007
January 19-22, 2007: Recent announcements by prominent Democrats about plans to run for president in 2008

## 2004 Election

November, 2004: News about the presidential election
Mid-October, 2004: News about candidates
for the 2004 presidential election
September, 2004
August, 2004
July, 2004
June, 2004
April, 2004
Mid-March, 2004
Late February, 2004 (GAP)
Early February, 2004: The race for the Democratic presidential nomination
Mid-J anuary, 2004
Early J anuary, 2004
December, 2003
November, 2003
October, 2003
September, 2003
Mid-August, 2003
May, 2003

| Very <br> closely | Fairly <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 18 | 32 | 25 | 23 | $*$ |
| 17 | 32 | 21 | 30 | $*$ |
| 19 | 30 | 26 | 25 | $*$ |
| 16 | 27 | 32 | 26 | 1 |
| 22 | 33 | 23 | 24 | 1 |
| 18 | 31 | 24 | 22 | $*$ |
| 18 | 30 | 23 | 27 | $*$ |
| 23 | 34 | 21 | 21 | 1 |
| 14 | 30 | 29 | 26 | 1 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | 1 |
| 18 | 28 | 27 | 27 | $*$ |
| 25 | 30 | 26 | 19 | $*$ |
| 20 | 29 | 27 | 23 | 1 |
| 20 | 32 | 22 | 26 | $*$ |
| 15 | 28 | 29 | 27 | 1 |
| 24 | 30 | 23 | 23 | $*$ |
| 19 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 1 |
| 22 | 33 | 24 | 21 | $*$ |
| 18 | 32 | 22 | 27 | 1 |
| 24 | 30 | 24 | 21 | 1 |
| 24 | 36 | 22 | 18 | $*$ |
| 24 | 33 | 23 | 20 | $*$ |

January, 2003: Recent announcements by
prominent Democrats about plans to run
for president in 2004
2000 Election
Early November, 2000: News about the presidential election
Mid-October, 2000: News about the
presidential election campaign
Early October, 2000
September, 2000

## PEW. 1 CONTI NUED...

July, 2000: News about candidates for the 2000 presidential election
June, 2000
May, 2000
April, 2000
Early April, 2000
March, 2000
February, 2000
J anuary, 2000
December, 1999
October, 1999
September, 1999
July, 1999
June, 1999

## 1996 Election

November, 1996: News about the presidential election
October, 1996: News about the presidential election campaign
Early September, 1996
July, 1996
April, 1996
March, 1996 News about the Republican presidential candidates
J anuary, 1996
October, 1995
August, 1995
June, 1995
1992 Election
October, 1992: News about the presidential election (RVs)
September, 1992: News about the
presidential election campaign
August, 1992: News about the presidential election (RVs)
July, 1992: News about the presidential campaign
May, 1992: The presidential election campaign
March, 1992: The race for the Democratic presidential nomination
March, 1992: The race for the Republican presidential nomination
February 1992: The Democratic primary in New Hampshire
February, 1992: The Republican primary in New Hampshire
J anuary, 1992: News about the Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination December, 1991
October, 1991

| Very <br> closely | Fairly <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely | (VOL.) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| DK/Ref |  |  |  |  |


|  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 21 | 38 | 20 | 20 | 1 |
| 23 | 32 | 23 | 21 | 1 |
| 18 | 33 | 26 | 23 | $*$ |
| 18 | 39 | 22 | 20 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 26 | 41 | 19 | 13 | 1 |
| 26 | 36 | 21 | 17 | $*$ |
| 19 | 34 | 28 | 18 | 1 |
| 16 | 36 | 24 | 23 | 1 |
| 17 | 32 | 28 | 22 | 1 |
| 15 | 31 | 33 | 20 | 1 |
| 15 | 38 | 24 | 22 | 1 |
| 11 | 25 | 29 | 34 | 1 |
|  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| 28 | 42 | 19 | 10 | $*$ |
| 31 | 39 | 18 | 12 | $*$ |
| 24 | 36 | 23 | 17 | $*$ |
| 22 | 40 | 23 | 14 | 1 |
| 23 | 35 | 25 | 17 | $*$ |
| 26 |  |  |  |  |
| 10 | 31 | 20 | 13 | $*$ |
| 12 | 34 | 31 | 24 | 1 |
| 13 | 34 | 30 | 22 | $*$ |
| 11 | 31 | 28 | 25 | $*$ |
|  |  | 31 | 26 | 1 |


| 55 | 36 | 8 | 2 | 0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 42 | 37 | 13 | 8 | $*$ |
| 36 | 51 | 11 | 2 | 0 |
| 20 | 45 | 26 | 9 | $*$ |
| 32 | 44 | 16 | 8 | $*$ |
| 35 | 40 | 16 | 9 | $*$ |
| 25 | 40 | 22 | 13 | 1 |
| 19 | 31 | 26 | 24 | $*$ |
| 19 | 31 | 26 | 23 | 1 |
| 11 | 25 | 36 | 27 | 1 |
| 10 | 28 | 32 | 30 | $*$ |
| 12 | 26 | 31 | 29 | 2 |

## 1988 Election

October, 1988: News about the presidential campaign in 1988 (RVs)
$43 \quad 4$

August, 1988 (RVs)
39
44
May, 1988 (RVs)
22
45
November, 1987: News about the
Democratic candidates for the presidential nomination

35

## PEW. 1 CONTI NUED...

|  | Very closely | Fairly closely | Not too closely | Not at all closely | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November, 1987: News about the |  |  |  |  |  |
| Republican candidates for the presidential nomination | 13 | 28 | 36 | 22 | 1 |
| September, 1987: Coverage of the |  |  |  |  |  |
| Democratic and Republican candidates for the presidential nomination | 14 | 34 | 37 | 14 | 1 |
| The current situation and events in Libya August 18-21, 2011 | 14 | 25 | 24 | 36 | 1 |
| TRENDS FOR COMPARISON: |  |  |  |  |  |
| August 4-7, 2011: Political violence following uprisings in Syria | 10 | 19 | 26 | 44 | 1 |
| June 23-26, 2011: Debate over U.S. involvement in the conflict in Libya | 19 | 25 | 23 | 23 | * |
| J une 9-12, 2011: The current situation and |  |  |  |  |  |
| events in Libya | 14 | 27 | 25 | 33 | 1 |
| June 9-12, 2011: Anti-government unrest and violence in Yemen | 9 | 20 | 26 | 44 | 2 |
| June 2-5, 2011: Anti-government protests and violence in some Middle Eastern |  |  |  |  |  |
| countries | 18 | 25 | 25 | 32 | * |
| May 5-8, 2011: Political violence following uprisings in Syria | 14 | 27 | 30 | 28 | 1 |
| April 28-May 1, 2011 | 18 | 29 | 25 | 27 | 1 |
| April 21-25, 2011: The currents situation and events in Libya | 21 | 35 | 20 | 22 | 1 |
| April 14-17, 2011 | 21 | 30 | 25 | 23 | 1 |
| April 7-10, 2011 | 28 | 35 | 21 | 16 | * |
| March 31-April 3, 2011: Military air strikes |  |  |  |  |  |
| in Libya by the U.S. and its allies | 37 | 31 | 17 | 14 | 1 |
| March 24-27, 2011 | 33 | 34 | 17 | 15 | * |
| March 17-20, 2011: The conflict between rebels and government forces in Libya | 26 | 28 | 21 | 23 | 1 |
| March 10-13, 2011: Growing violence in |  |  |  |  |  |
| Libya | 29 | 29 | 21 | 20 | * |
| March 3-6, 2011 | 31 | 31 | 18 | 19 | 1 |
| February 24-27, 2011 | 38 | 30 | 15 | 16 | * |
| February 17-20, 2011: News about the situation in Egypt | 34 | 32 | 17 | 16 | 1 |
| February 17-20, 2011: Anti-government protests in other Middle Eastern and North |  |  |  |  |  |
| African nations | 20 | 30 | 22 | 28 | 1 |
| February 10-13, 2011: Anti-government protests in Egypt and the resignation of |  |  |  |  |  |
| President Hosni Mubarak | 39 | 31 | 14 | 15 | 1 |
| February 3-6, 2011: Anti-government protests in Egypt and other Middle Eastern |  |  |  |  |  |
| countries | 32 | 35 | 16 | 18 | * |
| J anuary 27-30, 2011 | 17 | 26 | 21 | 35 | * |
| J anuary 20-23, 2011: Political instability in |  |  |  |  |  |
| Tunisia following the collapse of the government | 7 | 15 | 25 | 53 | 1 |
| January, 2007: The U.S. air strikes on |  |  |  |  |  |
| suspected terrorist sites in Somalia | 17 | 32 | 27 | 23 | 1 |
| May, 1999: NATO air strikes against |  |  |  |  |  |
| Serbian forces | 32 | 38 | 19 | 10 | 1 |
| Late April, 1999 | 41 | 39 | 13 | 7 | * |
| April, 1999 | 41 | 37 | 16 | 6 | 0 |

## PEW. 1 CONTI NUED...

| Very <br> closely | Fairly <br> closely | Not too <br> closely | Not at all <br> closely | (VOL.) <br> DK/Ref |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 43 | 32 | 15 | 9 | 1 |
| 44 | 35 | 13 | 8 | $*$ |
| 58 | 27 | 11 | 3 | 1 |

## ASK ALL:

PEW. 2 Which ONE of the stories I just mentioned have you followed most closely, or is there another story you've been following MORE closely? [DO NOT READ LIST. ACCEPT ONLY ONE RESPONSE.]

## Aug 18-21

2011
42 Reports about the condition of the U.S. economy
14 News about candidates for the 2012 presidential elections
6 Recent scandals in college football
4 The debate among European leaders on how to address the region's debt crisis
4 The current situation and events in Libya
1 Google buying Motorola's cell phone business
7 Some other story (VOL.)
21 Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

## PEW. 3 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

