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As Midterms Near, GOP Leads on Key Issues, Democrats Have a More Positive Image

Far Fewer Democrats See Vote as 'For' Obama Than in 2010

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As Midterms Near, GOP Leads on Key Issues, Democrats Have a More Positive Image

Far Fewer Democrats See Vote as 'For' Obama Than in 2010

With less than two weeks before the midterm elections, the Republican Party holds significant leads on several major issues. Voters say the GOP could do a better job than the Democrats on the economy, and the Republicans hold double-digit advantages on both terrorism and the budget deficit.

However, the Democrats have advantages on a number of qualities and traits – from honesty to empathy and a willingness to compromise. And on some dimensions, the Republican Party is viewed less positively by voters than it was just prior to the 2010 election, when it captured the House.

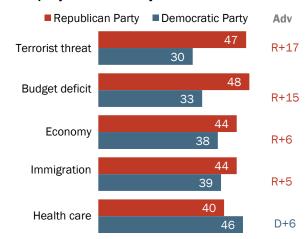
The latest national survey by the Pew Research Center, conducted Oct. 15-20 among 2,003 adults, including 1,494 registered voters, finds that neither party is especially popular with voters as they head into the midterms. The GOP's favorable ratings are underwater: 39% of registered voters view the party favorably, while 55% have an unfavorable impression. Favorable ratings for the Democratic Party, while better than the GOP's, are hardly robust: As many voters view the party unfavorably (48%) as favorably (47%).

This year's elections, like the previous two midterms, will take place against a backdrop of deep public dissatisfaction with national

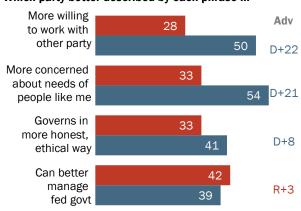
GOP Has Edge on Some Major Issues, But Image Woes Persist

Based on registered voters (%)

Which party could do better job on each issue ...



Which party better described by each phrase ...



Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters.

conditions. Just 29% of Americans are satisfied with the way things are going in the country; more than twice as many (65%) are dissatisfied. That is on par with levels of dissatisfaction before the 2010 and 2006 midterms. Views of the nation's economy are far less gloomy than they were four years ago; nonetheless, ratings for the economy remain highly negative, with 78% saying conditions are only fair or poor.

Voter frustration with members of Congress is currently even higher than it was 2010 or 2006. Fully 68% of registered voters say they do not want to see most members of Congress reelected – 14 points higher than in 2010 and 19 points higher than in 2006. And roughly a third (35%) say they do not want their own representative reelected, compared with 32% four years ago and 26% eight years ago.

Yet unlike in those elections, when a single party controlled both the House and Senate, anti-incumbent sentiment now crosses party lines. Republican and Democratic voters are about equally likely to oppose the reelection of most representatives and their own member of Congress.

The new survey finds overall voter preferences have changed little over the past month. As was the case in September, Democrats hold a slight edge among all registered voters – currently 48% support the Democrat in their district or

Congressional Horserace Remains Even Among Likely Voters

| | Registered voters | | | Lik vot | | |
|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|-----|-------------|-------------|-----|
| | Vote Rep | Vote Dem Adv | | Vote Rep | Vote Dem | Adv |
| | % | % | | % | % | |
| October | 42 | 48 | D+6 | 46 | 47 | D+1 |
| September | 42 | 47 | D+5 | 47 | 44 | R+3 |
| August | 42 | 47 | D+5 | | | |
| July | 45 | 47 | D+2 | | | |

Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Likely voter estimates based on a seven-question turnout scale (see 'about the survey' for details).

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lean Democratic, while 42% favor the Republican or lean Republican. When the sample is narrowed to the 1,126 voters most likely to vote, the race is a virtual tie: 47% support the Democratic candidate, while 46% support the Republican. (For a detailed breakdown of congressional vote preferences, see the detailed table.)

As has been the case <u>all year</u>, Republican voters are substantially more engaged in the election than are Democratic voters. And on several measures, the GOP's advantage is about as great as it was four years ago: Currently, 68% of those who support the Republican candidate in their district have given a lot of thought to the election, compared with 54% who support the Democratic candidate.

More Republican than Democratic voters say they are following news about the election very closely (35% vs. 25%). And, as was the case in October 2010, more Republican voters than Democratic voters say they will definitely vote in the election (77% vs. 70%).

Republican Engagement Advantage on Par With 2010

% of registered voters who say they...

| | Among voters who support | | | | | |
|------------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|-----|------------|--|--|
| | All voters | Rep candidate | Dem | R-D gap | | |
| Have given a lot of thought to election | % | % | % | | | |
| 2014 | 59 | 68 | 54 | R+14 | | |
| 2010 | 55 | 64 | 49 | R+15 | | |
| 2006 | 54 | 52 | 58 | D+6 | | |
| Definitely will vote | | | | | | |
| 2014 | 71 | 77 | 70 | R+7 | | |
| 2010 | 71 | 76 | 66 | R+10 | | |
| 2006 | 71 | 74 | 70 | R+4 | | |
| Follow news about elections very closely | / | | | | | |
| 2014 | 29 | 35 | 25 | R+10 | | |
| 2010 | 30 | 34 | 27 | R+7 | | |
| 2006 | 27 | 26 | 29 | D+3 | | |

Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters. For each year, survey closest to late October is shown.

Factors in the Congressional Vote: Obama, Partisan Control of Congress

Despite major events over the past few months – including the emerging threat from the **Ebola**

virus and the military strikes by the United States against Islamic militants in Iraq and Syria, Barack Obama's job rating among the public has been little changed. Currently, 43% approve of the job Obama is doing as president, while 51% disapprove. Obama had virtually the same job rating in early September (42%) and at the start of the year (43% in January).

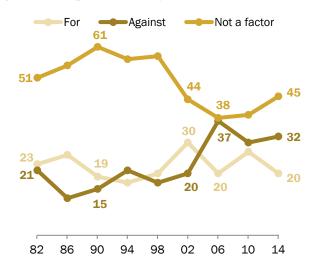
Obama continues to be a factor – a negative factor, on balance – for many voters.

Currently, 32% of registered voters say they think of their vote for Congress as a vote against Obama, while 20% see it as a vote for Obama; 45% of voters say Obama will not be a factor in their decision.

Obama's impact was more neutral in the latter stages of the campaign four years ago: in mid-October 2010, 30% thought of their vote as "against" Obama, 27% as "for" him and 39% said Obama was not a factor in their vote.

More Voters See Midterm Ballot as a Vote Against Obama than for Him

Consider midterm vote as for president, against president, or president not a factor in vote? (%)



Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters. Data for 1990 and earlier from CBS/NYT polls. Based on surveys each year from mid- and late October.

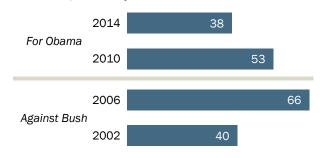
Support for Obama is driving the vote of fewer Democrats today than in 2010. In the current survey, 38% of voters who plan to support the Democratic candidate in their district say they consider their vote as "for" Obama. Four years ago, far more Democratic voters (53%) said this.

By contrast, a much larger share of Republicans say they consider their vote as a vote against Obama, and they are at least as likely to say this as they were in 2010. Fully 61% of Republican voters consider their congressional ballot as a vote against the president, up slightly from 56% in 2010.

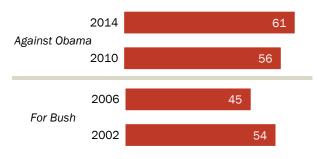
The percentage of Republican voters who consider their vote for Congress as a vote against the president (61%) is comparable to the percentage of Democratic voters in 2006 who considered their vote for Congress as a vote against second-term Republican President George W. Bush (66%).

Fewer Dems Voting 'For' Obama than in 2010; Reps Still Voting 'Against' Him

Among those planning to vote for the Democratic candidate, % who say their vote is ...



Among those planning to vote for the Republican candidate, % who say their vote is ...



Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters.

Both Republican and Democratic voters will head to the polls this November with the balance of power in Congress on their minds. Overall, about equal percentages of those who plan to vote for the Republican candidate in their district and those who plan to vote for the Democratic candidate say the issue of which party controls Congress will be a factor in their vote (67% vs. 64%).

In this regard, 2014 differs from the wave elections of both 2010 and 2006. Four years ago, ahead of the GOP winning a majority in the House of Representatives, more Republican (69%) than Democratic (61%) voters said party control would matter in their midterm vote. In 2006, on the eve of a Democratic takeover of the House, the reverse was true, with more Democratic (71%) than Republican (60%) voters saying party control would be a factor in their decision.

However, while majorities of both Republican and Democratic view partisan control of Congress as a factor, the specifics of

which parties control the House and Senate continue to be a mystery for many voters. Overall, 60% of registered voters know that Republicans control the House, while 58% are aware that Democrats control the Senate. Fewer than half of voters (43%) answered both questions correctly. Notably, awareness of which parties have majorities in the House and Senate has not changed since March (45% knew both).

In another sign that Republican voters are more engaged than Democrats in the 2014 election, Republicans (51%) are more likely than Democrats (40%) to know the majority party in both the House and Senate. The partisan gap in awareness is primarily the result of Republicans' greater knowledge that the Democrats have the majority in the Senate: 68% of Republican voters know this, compared with 53% of Democrats. There is no partisan

Control of Congress a Factor for Both Parties

% saying which party controls Congress will be factor in vote ...

Support Dem candidate 71 69 67 55 50 60 61 64

Support Rep candidate

| | - | 1 | - | |
|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| Oct | Oct | Oct | Oct | Oct |
| 98 | 02 | 06 | 10 | 14 |

Survey conducted Oct.15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters who plan to vote for Rep/Dem candidates in their districts. Based on surveys each year from mid- and late October.

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Fewer than Half of Voters Know Which Parties Control the House and Senate

% of registered voters who ...

| | March | Oct | Change |
|--------------------------|-------|-----|--------|
| | % | % | |
| Know Reps control House | 62 | 60 | -2 |
| Know Dems control Senate | 59 | 58 | -1 |
| Answer both correctly | 45 | 43 | -2 |

Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters.

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difference in knowledge of GOP control of the House (62% of Republicans and 63% of Democrats).

Views of Parties' Handling of Issues Similar to 2010

Heading into the 2014 midterms, the GOP has an advantage on several key issues—and the overall landscape looks very similar to the fall of 2010.

As in 2010, voters give the Republican Party a wide advantage over the Democratic Party on who can do a better job of handling the terrorist threat at home (47% say the GOP vs. 30% saying the Democratic Party) and the deficit (48% vs. 33%).

And voters' views of which party could better handle foreign policy, immigration, and health care are also little changed from 2010. Today, neither party has a significant edge on these issues.

Republicans hold a narrow advantage when it comes to the economy, which <u>continues to be</u> the top issue for voters: 44% say the Republican Party can do the better job handling the economy, while 38% say the Democratic Party could do the better job.

On the handling of abortion and contraception policies, more voters say the Democratic Party is better able to handle these issues, giving them a nine point advantage over the GOP (46% vs. 37%).

GOP Leads on Terrorism, Deficit, Economy

% saying each party could do a better job dealing with ...

| | Rep Party | Dem Party | Both/ Neither/ DK | Diff |
|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| | % | % | % | |
| Terrorist threat at home | | | | |
| October 2014 | 47 | 30 | 23=100 | R+17 |
| October 2010 | 43 | 25 | 32=100 | R+18 |
| Federal budget deficit | | | | |
| October 2014 | 48 | 33 | 18=100 | R+15 |
| October 2010 | 41 | 28 | 32=100 | R+13 |
| Economy | | | | |
| October 2014 | 44 | 38 | 18=100 | R+6 |
| Foreign policy | | | | |
| October 2014 | 43 | 37 | 20=100 | R+6 |
| April 2010 | 40 | 33 | 26=100 | R+7 |
| Immigration | | | | |
| October 2014 | 44 | 39 | 17=100 | R+5 |
| October 2010 | 37 | 30 | 33=100 | R+7 |
| Health care | | | | |
| October 2014 | 40 | 46 | 14=100 | D+6 |
| October 2010 | 36 | 40 | 24=100 | D+4 |
| Education | | | | |
| October 2014 | 38 | 42 | 19=100 | D+4 |
| Abortion/contraception | | | | |
| October 2014 | 37 | 46 | 17=100 | D+9 |

Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters. Figures may not add to 100% because of rounding.

GOP Loses Ground on Several Traits

Since taking control of the U.S. House of Representatives in the 2010 midterms, the Republican

Party has lost ground to the Democratic Party on several key traits.

In Oct. 2010, the Democrats held an 11-point lead over the GOP (47% to 36%) as the party "more concerned with needs of people like me." Today, the Democrats lead 54% to 33%. And four years ago the parties ran about even on who "governs in a more honest and ethical way," while today Democrats hold an eight point advantage (41% to 33%).

In Oct. 2010, the GOP was seen as the party better able to manage the federal government by an eight point margin, and today the two parties are virtually tied: 42% of voters say the Republican Party, 39% say Democratic Party.

Among negative traits and characteristics, by wide margins, the Republican Party is seen as the party "more influenced by lobbyists and special interests" (46% vs. 32%) and "more extreme in its positions" (52% vs. 36%).

And voters overwhelming see the Democratic Party as more willing to work with the other party (50% vs. 28%).

Democrats Hold Edge on Honesty, Increase Advantage on Empathy

| | 6 | | <i>y</i> | |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------------|------|
| % saying each party | Rep Party | Dem Party | Both/ Neither/ DK | Diff |
| Positive traits | % | % | % | |
| Can better manage federal government | | | | |
| October 2014 | 42 | 39 | 19=100 | R+3 |
| October 2010 | 44 | 36 | 20=100 | R+8 |
| Governs in a more honest and ethical way | | | | |
| October 2014 | 33 | 41 | 26=100 | D+8 |
| October 2010 | 36 | 34 | 29=100 | R+2 |
| Is more concerned with needs of people like me | | | | |
| October 2014 | 33 | 54 | 14=100 | D+21 |
| October 2010 | 36 | 47 | 16=100 | D+11 |
| Is more willing to work with other party | | | | |
| October 2014 | 28 | 50 | 21=100 | D+22 |
| Negative traits | | | | |
| Is more influenced by special interests | | | | |
| October 2014 | 46 | 32 | 22=100 | R+14 |
| February 2010 | 40 | 32 | 27=100 | R+8 |
| Is more extreme in its positions | | | | |
| October 2014 | 52 | 36 | 12=100 | R+16 |

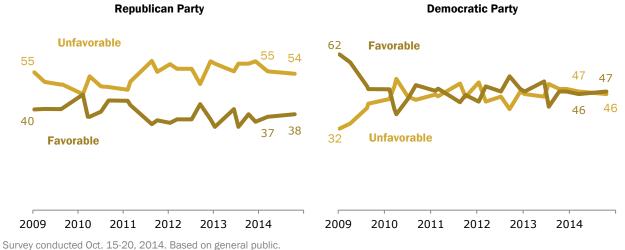
Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters. Figures may not add to 100% because of rounding.

Parties' Favorable Ratings Little Changed

Only about four-in-ten Americans (38%) say they have a favorable view of the Republican Party, while a 54% majority express an unfavorable view of the GOP. The public remains divided in views of the Democratic Party: 47% have a favorable opinion and 46% have an unfavorable view. Favorable ratings for both parties have changed very little over the past year.

Democrats Hold Edge in Favorable Views

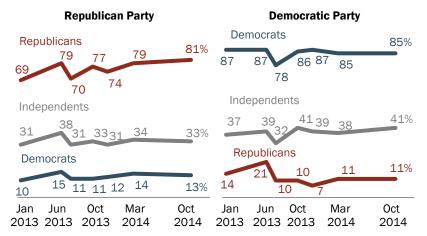
% saying their opinion of the Republican/Democratic Party is...



Comparable percentages of Democrats (85%) and Republicans (81%) view their own party favorably, and members of both parties give very low ratings to the opposing party. More independents have a favorable impression of the Democratic Party (41%) than the Republican Party (33%).

Little Change in Views of the Parties Among Partisans

% who have a favorable opinion of...



Survey conducted Oct 15-20, 2014. Based on general public.

Anti-Incumbent Sentiment Remains at Record Levels

Throughout the 2014 campaign, voters have expressed high levels of anti-incumbent sentiment. Today, about two-thirds (68%) say they do not want most members of Congress reelected this year, while just 23% would like most representatives to win reelection. And roughly a third (35%) say they would not like to see their own representative reelected.

On both measures, levels of anti-incumbent sentiment match or exceed those in the last several midterms. In the 2006 and 2010 midterms, which both resulted in a shift in control of the House, about half of voters said they wanted to see most members of Congress defeated.

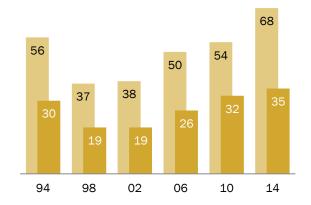
In recent elections, those in the "out" party have been significantly more likely to want to see representatives lose their jobs. But today, perhaps reflecting voters' more generally negative views about Congress, Republican and Democratic voters are about equally likely to want to see representatives lose their jobs.

Seven-in-ten voters who support Republican candidates (70%) and about as many Democratic voters (65%) say they do not want most representatives to win reelection. By contrast, in 2010, about three-quarters (73%) of Republican supporters wanted to see most members of the House ousted, but only 32% of Democratic supporters said the same. And in 2006, on the eve of a Democratic victory that wrested control from the GOP, 65% of Democratic supporters — and just 32% of Republican supporters — wanted to see most representatives defeated.

Anti-Incumbent Sentiment at a Peak

% who say they do not want most representatives/their representative reelected to Congress

- Don't want most representatives reelected
- Don't want my representative reelected



Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters. Based on surveys each year from mid- and late October.

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Little Partisan Gap in Anti-Incumbent Sentiment

% of registered voters who say they do not want to see...

| | Oct 2006 | Oct 2010 | 0ct 2014 |
|--------------------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| Most representatives reelected | % | % | % |
| All voters | 50 | 54 | 68 |
| Support Rep cand | 32 | 73 | 70 |
| Support Dem cand | 65 | 32 | 65 |
| R-D diff | D+33 | R+41 | R+5 |
| Own representative reelected | | | |
| All voters | 26 | 32 | 35 |
| Support Rep cand | 18 | 42 | 33 |
| Support Dem cand | 33 | 20 | 36 |
| R-D diff | D+15 | R+22 | D+3 |
| | | | |

Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Based on registered voters. Based on surveys each year from mid- and late October.

A similar pattern can be found for Republican and Democratic voters' opinions about their own representative's reelection. In 2010, Republican voters were much more likely than Democratic voters to want to see their own representative lose reelection; and in 2006, Democratic voters were more likely to say the same. Currently, despite GOP control of the House, Republican voters are as likely as Democratic voters to say they do not want their own representative reelected (33% and 36%, respectively).

Views of Nation's Economy

Just 21% of Americans rate the economy as excellent (2%) or good (19%), with a 45% plurality saying national economic conditions are "only fair." One-in-three (33%) say the economy is "poor." These ratings are little changed over the last few months.

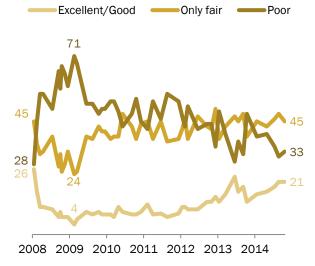
Democrats are more likely to rate economic conditions positively. Three-in-ten (30%) say the economy is excellent or good, while 69% of say it is only fair or poor. Among Republicans, just 11% rate economic conditions positively.

There is some degree of optimism about the economy in the next year: 27% expect conditions to get better, and 50% say they will stay the same, while 21% say the economy will be worse. This sentiment has remained little changed throughout the year.

About one-in-three Democrats (34%) expect the economy to improve over the course of the next year, compared with 27% of independents and 18% of Republicans. Roughly half of all partisan groups expect the economic conditions to be the same in a year. Just 13% of Democrats predict that the economy will be worse, as do 25% of Republicans and 23% of independents.

Little Change in Views of Economy

% saying nation's economic conditions are ...

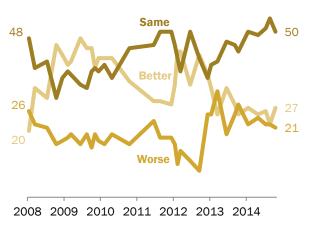


Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014.

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Half Expect Same Economy in a Year

% saying nation's economic conditions will be ...



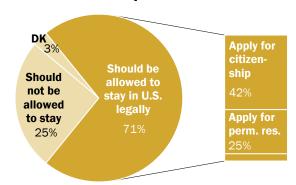
Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014.

Other Issues: Immigration, Health Care and Marijuana

When it comes to immigration policy, roughly seven-in-ten (71%) continue to support a way for undocumented immigrants to gain legal status if certain requirements are met. One-in-four (25%) say they should not be allowed to stay.

Most of those who say there should be a pathway to legal status support the ability for undocumented immigrants to apply for citizenship: 42% overall say they should be able to apply for citizenship, while 25% of the public thinks they should be able to apply for permanent residency, but not citizenship.

Undocumented Immigrants in U.S. Who Meet Certain Requirements ...



Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014.

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Overall support for a legal pathway is little changed from earlier this year. Democrats support allowing undocumented immigrants who meet requirements to stay by a margin of 82% to 16%. Republicans also favor a pathway to legal status, but by a narrower (57% to 39%) margin, and this is down slightly from February.

Majorities of blacks (74%) and whites (67%) continue to say undocumented immigrants should be allowed to stay in the U.S. legally if certain requirements are met. And nearly nine-in-ten (88%) Hispanics continue to support a pathway to legal status; about half (51%) say that undocumented immigrants should be able to apply for citizenship while 32% say they should be limited to permanent residency.

Views of the Affordable Care Act remain generally unchanged over the past year. More continue to

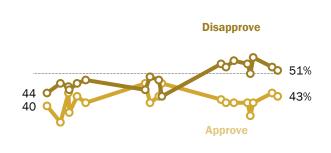
disapprove (51%) than approve (43%) of the law.

Republicans remain more unified in their opposition to the law than Democrats are in support of it. Nearly nine-in-ten Republicans (88%) disapprove of the law and just 10% approve of it; among Democrats, 74% approve and 20% disapprove.

Liberal Democrats are especially supportive of the ACA (84% approve and 12% disapprove). Moderate and conservative Democrats approve of the law by a somewhat smaller margin (66% to 28%).

More college graduates approve of the law (51%) than those with only some college experience (43%) or no college (38%).

Views of the Health Care Law Relatively Stable During 2014





Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Don't know responses not shown.

On the issue of marijuana policy, more continue to say marijuana use should be legal (52%) than illegal (45%), and public views about marijuana are little changed over the last year.

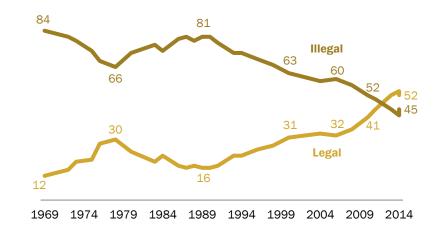
Millennial adults — who are now ages 18-33 — remain more supportive of marijuana legalization than those in older generations: 63% of Millennials say marijuana should be legal, while 35% say it should be illegal. The views of Millennials are not significantly different than earlier this year.

Baby Boomers (51% legal, 46% illegal) and those in Generation X (54% legal, 44% illegal) are about evenly divided over marijuana legalization, while the majority of those in the Silent Generation are opposed (66% illegal, 27% legal).

Democrats continue to support legalization by about two-to-one (64%-34%). But just 31% of Republicans say marijuana should be legal, down 8 points from February.

Slim Majority Supports Marijuana Legalization

% saying the use of marijuana should be ...



Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. 1973-2008 data from General Social Survey; 1969 and 1972 data from Gallup

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Support for Legalization of Marijuana by Generation

% saying the use of marijuana should be made legal



Survey conducted Oct. 15-20, 2014. Generational lines shown when significant sample is available. 1973-2008 data from General Social Survey; 1969 and 1972 data from Gallup

Congressional Trial Heat Table--Based on Likely Voters

GOP Leads among Men, Whites; Lower-Income Voters Favor the Democrats

Vote preference for Congress (based on likely voters)...

| | Nov. 1-4, 2006 | | Oct | Oct. 27-30, 2010 | | | Oct. 15-20, 2014 | | | |
|----------------------|----------------|-------------|------|------------------|-------------|----------|------------------|----------------|----------|-------------------------|
| | Rep cand | Dem cand | Adv | Rep cand | Dem cand | Adv | Rep cand | Dem cand | Adv | 2014 Unweighted N |
| All likely voters | % 43 | % 47 | D+4 | % 48 | % 42 | % R+6 | % 46 | % 47 | % D+1 | 1,126 |
| , | | | | | | | | | | |
| Men | 45 | 46 | D+1 | 53 | 36 | R+17 | 50 | 42 | R+8 | 578 |
| Women | 41 | 48 | D+7 | 44 | 47 | D+3 | 43 | 51 | D+8 | 549 |
| 18-49 | 44 | 48 | D+4 | 48 | 44 | R+4 | 42 | 52 | D+10 | 323 |
| 50-64 | 44 | 45 | D+1 | 47 | 44 | R+3 | 48 | 47 | R+1 | 402 |
| 65+ | 42 | 48 | D+6 | 50 | 38 | R+12 | 49 | 39 | R+10 | 382 |
| White, non-Hisp. | 49 | 42 | R+7 | 56 | 36 | R+20 | 55 | 39 | R+16 | 917 |
| Non-white | 21 | 68 | D+47 | 21 | 70 | D+49 | 15 | 77 | D+62 | 191 |
| Post-grad | 39 | 52 | D+13 | 42 | 52 | D+10 | 37 | 56 | D+19 | 280 |
| College grad | 46 | 46 | Even | 52 | 39 | R+13 | 56 | 38 | R+18 | 324 |
| Some college | 43 | 45 | D+2 | 49 | 38 | R+11 | 45 | 48 | D+3 | 293 |
| HS or less | 44 | 46 | D+2 | 48 | 43 | R+5 | 45 | 46 | D+1 | 225 |
| Family income | | | | | | | | | | |
| \$75,000 or more | 50 | 43 | R+7 | 53 | 41 | R+12 | 52 | 44 | R+8 | 449 |
| \$30,000-\$74,999 | 49 | 44 | R+5 | 48 | 43 | R+5 | 47 | 48 | D+1 | 352 |
| Less than \$30,000 | 32 | 62 | D+30 | 39 | 54 | D+15 | 33 | 57 | D+24 | 187 |
| Republican | 92 | 4 | R+88 | 96 | 2 | R+94 | 97 | 2 | R+95 | 371 |
| Democrat | 2 | 94 | D+92 | 6 | 91 | D+85 | 3 | 94 | D+91 | 387 |
| Independent | 35 | 42 | D+7 | 45 | 32 | R+13 | 47 | 39 | R+8 | 342 |
| White evang. Prot. | 68 | 24 | R+44 | 75 | 16 | R+59 | 81 | 13 | R+68 | 270 |
| White mainline Prot. | 45 | 45 | Even | 55 | 36 | R+19 | 51 | 45 | R+6 | 197 |
| Catholic | 43 | 48 | D+5 | 48 | 45 | R+3 | 47 | 46 | R+1 | 233 |
| Unaffiliated | 20 | 71 | D+51 | 31 | 60 | D+29 | 30 | 61 | D+31 | 221 |

Survey conducted October 15-20, 2014. Likely voter estimates based on a seven-question turnout scale. Whites include only those who are not Hispanic; non-whites include Hispanics. See about the survey for details about likely voter indicators.

About the Survey

The analysis in this report is based on telephone interviews conducted October 15-20, 2014 among a national sample of 2,003 adults, 18 years of age or older, living in all 50 U.S. states and the District of Columbia (802 respondents were interviewed on a landline telephone, and 1,201 were interviewed on a cell phone, including 677 who had no landline telephone). The survey was conducted by interviewers at Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International. A combination of landline and cell phone random digit dial samples were used; both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. Interviews were conducted in English and Spanish. Respondents in the landline sample were selected by randomly asking for the youngest adult male or female who is now at home. Interviews in the cell sample were conducted with the person who answered the phone, if that person was an adult 18 years of age or older. For detailed information about our survey methodology, see http://people-press.org/methodology/

The combined landline and cell phone sample are weighted using an iterative technique that matches gender, age, education, race, Hispanic origin and nativity and region to parameters from the 2012 Census Bureau's American Community Survey and population density to parameters from the Decennial Census. The sample also is weighted to match current patterns of telephone status (landline only, cell phone only, or both landline and cell phone), based on extrapolations from the 2013 National Health Interview Survey. The weighting procedure also accounts for the fact that respondents with both landline and cell phones have a greater probability of being included in the combined sample and adjusts for household size among respondents with a landline phone. Sampling errors and statistical tests of significance take into account the effect of weighting.

The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the survey:

| Group | Unweighted sample size | Plus or minus |
|---------------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Total sample | 2,003 | 2.5 percentage points |
| Registered voters | 1,494 | 2.9 percentage points |
| Republican RVs | 446 | 5.4 percentage points |
| Democratic RVs | 522 | 4.9 percentage points |
| Independent RVs | 481 | 5.2 percentage points |
| Congressional vote choice | | |
| Support Rep candidate | 666 | 4.4 percentage points |
| Support Dem candidate | 682 | 4.3 percentage points |
| Likely voters | 1,126 | 3.4 percentage points |

Sample sizes and sampling errors for other subgroups are available upon request.

In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

Likely Voters

Likely voter estimates are based on a 7-item turnout scale that includes the following questions: **thought** (thought given to the election), **precinct** (ever voted in your precinct or election district), **Q.3** (follow government and public affairs), **oftvote** (how often vote), **plan1** (likelihood of voting), **pvote12a** (voted in the 2012 presidential election) and **scale10** (chances of voting on 1-10 scale). More details about the Pew Research Center's methodology for estimating likelihood to vote are available at http://www.people-press.org/methodology/election-polling/identifying-likely-voters/

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PEW RESEARCH CENTER OCTOBER 2014 POLITICAL SURVEY FINAL TOPLINE October 15-20, 2014 N=2,003

ASK ALL:

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today? Q.1

| | Satis- | Dis- | (VOL.) | | Satis- | Dis- | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| | <u>fied</u> | <u>satisfied</u> | <u>DK/Ref</u> | | <u>fied</u> | <u>satisfied</u> | <u>DK/Ref</u> |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 29 | 65 | 6 | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 28 | 65 | 7 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 25 | 71 | 4 | Jul 22-26, 2009 | 28 | 66 | 6 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 | 24 | 72 | 4 | Jun 10-14, 2009 | 30 | 64 | 5 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 29 | 68 | 4 | Apr 28-May 12, 2009 | 34 | 58 | 8 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 | 29 | 65 | 6 | Apr 14-21, 2009 | 23 | 70 | 7 |
| Feb 12-26, 2014 | 28 | 66 | 6 | Jan 7-11, 2009 | 20 | 73 | 7 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 | 26 | 69 | 5 | December, 2008 | 13 | 83 | 4 |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 21 | 75 | 3 | Early October, 2008 | 11 | 86 | 3 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 14 | 81 | 5 | Mid-September, 2008 | 25 | 69 | 6 |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 27 | 67 | 6 | August, 2008 | 21 | 74 | 5 |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 30 | 65 | 5 | July, 2008 | 19 | 74 | 7 |
| Feb 13-18, 2013 (U) | 31 | 64 | 5 | June, 2008 | 19 | 76 | 5 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 30 | 66 | 4 | Late May, 2008 | 18 | 76 | 6 |
| Dec 17-19, 2012 | 25 | 68 | 7 | March, 2008 | 22 | 72 | 6 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 33 | 62 | 5 | Early February, 2008 | 24 | 70 | 6 |
| Oct 18-21, 2012 | 32 | 61 | 8 | Late December, 2007 | 27 | 66 | 7 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 31 | 64 | 5 | October, 2007 | 28 | 66 | 6 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 28 | 68 | 5 | February, 2007 | 30 | 61 | 9 |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 29 | 64 | 7 | Mid-January, 2007 | 32 | 61 | 7 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 24 | 69 | 6 | Early January, 2007 | 30 | 63 | 7 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 28 | 66 | 6 | December, 2006 | 28 | 65 | 7 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 21 | 75 | 4 | Mid-November, 2006 | 28 | 64 | 8 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 17 | 78 | 5 | Early October, 2006 | 30 | 63 | 7 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 17 | 79 | 4 | July, 2006 | 30 | 65 | 5 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 17 | 79 | 4 | May, 2006* | 29 | 65 | 6 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 23 | 73 | 4 | March, 2006 | 32 | 63 | |
| May 5-8, 2011 | 30 | 62 | 8 | January, 2006 | 34 | 61 | 5 5 |
| May 2, 2011 | 32 | 60 | 8 | Late November, 2005 | 34 | 59 | 7 |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 22 | 73 | 5 | Early October, 2005 | 29 | 65 | 6 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 26 | 68 | 5 | July, 2005 | 35 | 58 | 7 |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 23 | 71 | 6 | Late May, 2005* | 39 | 57 | 4 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 21 | 72 | 7 | February, 2005 | 38 | 56 | 6 |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 23 | 69 | 8 | January, 2005 | 40 | 54 | 6 |
| Sep 23-26, 2010 | 30 | 63 | 7 | December, 2004 | 39 | 54 | 7 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 25 | 71 | 5 | Mid-October, 2004 | 36 | 58 | 6 |
| Jun 24-27, 2010 | 27 | 64 | 9 | July, 2004 | 38 | 55 | 7 |
| May 13-16, 2010 | 28 | 64 | 7 | May, 2004 | 33 | 61 | 6 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 29 | 66 | 5 | Late February, 2004* | 39 | 55 | 6 |
| Apr 1-5, 2010 | 31 | 63 | 6 | Early January, 2004 | 45 | 48 | 7 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 25 | 69 | 5 | December, 2003 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 23 | 71 | 7 | October, 2003 | 38 | 56 | 6 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 23 | 71 | 6 | August, 2003 | 40 | 53 | 7 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 27 | 69 | 4 | April 8, 2003 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 25 | 67 | 7 | January, 2003 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 25 | 67 | 7 | November, 2002 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| Sep 10-15, 2009 ¹ | 30 | 64 | 7 | September, 2002 | 41 | 55 | 4 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 28 | 65 | 7 | Late August, 2002 | 47 | 44 | 9 |
| | | | • | May, 2002 | 44 | 44 | 12 |
| 1 In Combourban 10 15 2000 | - اللم المسم | | | March, 2002 | 50 | 40 | 10 |
| ¹ In September 10-15, 2009 an asterisk, the question was | | | | Late September, 2001 | 57 | 34 | 9 |
| satisfied or dissatisfied with | | | | Early September, 2001 | 41 | 53 | 6 |
| country today?" | , - | J 9 | J | 20.1, September, 2001 | | 23 | 3 |

an asterisk, the question was worded "Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?"

| Q.1 CONTINUED | | | | Satis | s- Dis- | (VOL.) |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|--------|---------------------------|-----------|--------|
| | Satis- | Dis- | (VOL.) | <u>fiec</u> | satisfied | DK/Ref |
| | <u>fied</u> | <u>satisfied</u> | DK/Ref | January, 1997 38 | 58 | 4 |
| June, 2001 | 43 | 52 | 5 | July, 1996 29 | 67 | 4 |
| March, 2001 | 47 | 45 | 8 | March, 1996 28 | 70 | 2 |
| February, 2001 | 46 | 43 | 11 | October, 1995 23 | 73 | 4 |
| January, 2001 | 55 | 41 | 4 | June, 1995 25 | 73 | 2 |
| October, 2000 (RVs) | 54 | 39 | 7 | April, 1995 23 | 74 | 3 |
| September, 2000 | 51 | 41 | 8 | July, 1994 24 | 73 | 3 |
| June, 2000 | 47 | 45 | 8 | March, 1994 24 | 71 | 5 |
| April, 2000 | 48 | 43 | 9 | October, 1993 22 | 73 | 5 |
| August, 1999 | 56 | 39 | 5 | September, 1993 20 | 75 | 5 |
| January, 1999 | 53 | 41 | 6 | May, 1993 22 | 71 | 7 |
| November, 1998 | 46 | 44 | 10 | January, 1993 39 | 50 | 11 |
| Early September, 1998 | 54 | 42 | 4 | January, 1992 28 | 68 | 4 |
| Late August, 1998 | 55 | 41 | 4 | November, 1991 34 | 61 | 5 |
| Early August, 1998 | 50 | 44 | 6 | Gallup: Late Feb, 1991 66 | 31 | 3 |
| February, 1998 | 59 | 37 | 4 | August, 1990 47 | 48 | 5 |
| January, 1998 | 46 | 50 | 4 | May, 1990 41 | 54 | 5 |
| September, 1997 | 45 | 49 | 6 | January, 1989 45 | 50 | 5 |
| August, 1997 | 49 | 46 | 5 | September, 1988 (RVs) 50 | 45 | 5 |

ASK ALL:

The Congressional elections will be coming up later this year.

THOUGHT How much thought have you given to the coming November election... Quite a lot or only a

| | Quite <u>a lot</u> | (VOL.) Some | Only a <u>little</u> | (VOL.) None | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2014 Election | | | | | |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 59 | 2 | 34 | 3 | 1 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 51 | 3 | 42 | 3 | 1 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 (U) | 49 | 3 | 44 | 3 | 1 |
| 2012 Election | | | | | |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 78 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 | 73 | 3 | 21 | 2 | 1 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 70 | 4 | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| Jul 16-26, 2012 | 61 | 5 | 28 | 6 | 1 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 65 | 3 | 29 | 3 | * |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 67 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 1 |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 61 | 2 | 33 | 3 | 1 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 64 | 2 | 30 | 4 | 1 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 66 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 1 |
| 2010 Election | | | | | |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 55 | 4 | 34 | 5 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 50 | 5 | 42 | 3 | 1 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 44 | 5 | 44 | 6 | 1 |
| 2008 Election | | | | | |
| November, 2008 | 81 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | 81 | 3 3 3 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 81 | 3 | 13 | 3 | * |
| Early October, 2008 | 81 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 1 |
| Late September, 2008 | 80 | 3 | 14 | 2 3 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 78 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| August, 2008 | 74 | 6 | 17 | 2 3 2 | 1 |
| July, 2008 | 74 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 1 |
| June, 2008 | 72 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| Late May, 2008 | 75 | 4 | 17 | 3 2 | 1 |
| April, 2008 | 77 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 1 |

THOUGHT CONTINUED...

| | Quite <u>a lot</u> | (VOL.) Some | Only a <u>little</u> | (VOL.) None | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| March, 2008 | 78 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Late February, 2008 | 74 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 2 |
| 2006 Election | | | | | |
| November, 2006 | 61 | 5 | 28 | 4 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 | 54 | 6 | 35 | 5 | 1 |
| Early October, 2006 | 51 | 4 | 40 | 4 | 2 |
| September, 2006 | 45 | 4 | 48 | 3 | 1 |
| 2004 Election | | | | | |
| November, 2004 | 82 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 76 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Early October, 2004 | 74 | 4 | 19 | 2 | 1 |
| September, 2004 | 71 | 3 | 22 | 3 | 1 |
| August, 2004 | 69 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 1 |
| July, 2004 | 67 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 1 |
| June, 2004 | 58 | 3 | 36 | 2 | 1 |
| May, 2004 | 59 | 6 | 30 | 4 | 1 |
| Late March, 2004 | 60 | 4 | 31 | 4 | 1 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 65 | 2 | 31 | 2 | * |
| 2002 Election | | | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 52 | 6 | 35 | 6 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 | 45 | 6 | 45 | 4 | 1 |
| Early September, 2002 | 36 | 5 | 54 | 4 | 1 |
| 2000 Election | | | | | |
| November, 2000 | 72 | 6 | 19 | 2 | 1 |
| Late October, 2000 | 66 | 6 | 24 | 4 | * |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 67 | 9 | 19 | 4 | 1 |
| Early October, 2000 | 60 | 8 | 27 | 4 | 1 |
| September, 2000 | 59 | 8 | 29 | 3 | 1 |
| July, 2000 | 46 | 6 | 45 | 3 | * |
| June, 2000 | 46 | 6 | 43 | 5 | * |
| May, 2000 | 48 | 4 | 42 | 5 | 1 |
| April, 2000 | 45 | 7 | 41 | 7 | * |
| 1998 Election | | | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 49 | 11 | 35 | 4 | 1 |
| Early October, 1998 | 42 | 8 | 43 | 6 | 1 |
| 1996 Election | | | | | |
| November, 1996 | 67 | 8 | 22 | 3 | * |
| October, 1996 | 65 | 7 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| Late September, 1996 | 61 | 7 | 29 | 2 | 1 |
| Early September, 1996 | 56 | 3 | 36 | 4 | 1 |
| July, 1996 | 55 | 3 | 41 | 1 | * |
| June, 1996 | 50 | 5 | 41 | 3 | 1 |
| 1994 Election | | _ | | _ | |
| November, 1994 | 56 | 7 | 32 | 4 | 1 |
| Late October, 1994 | 45 | 7 | 45 | 2 | 1 |
| Early October, 1994 1992 Election | 44 | 2 | 50 | 3 | 1 |
| Early October, 1992 | 77 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| September, 1992 | 69 | 3 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| August, 1992 | 72 | 4 | 23 | 1 | * |
| June, 1992 | 63 | 6 | 29 | 1 | 1 |
| 1990 Election | | | | | |
| <i>Gallup</i> : October, 1990 <i>(GP)</i> ² 1988 Election | 43 | 7 | 46 | 4 | |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | 73 | 8 | 17 | 2 | |
| Gallup: October, 1988 | 69 | 9 | 20 | 2 | |
| Gallup: September, 1988 | 57 | 18 | 23 | 2 | |
| | | | | - | |

² Gallup trends for 1990, 1982 and 1978 are based on general public.

THOUGHT CONTINUED...

| | Quite <u>a lot</u> | (VOL.) Some | Only a <u>little</u> | (VOL.) None/ DK/Ref |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gallup: August, 1988 | 61 | 10 | 27 | 2 |
| 1982 Election | | | | |
| Gallup: October, 1982 (GP) | 29 | 22 | 37 | 12 |
| 1978 Election | | | | |
| Gallup: October, 1978 (GP) | 23 | 22 | 39 | 17 |
| Gallup: September, 1978 (G | P) 21 | 18 | 44 | 18 |

ASK ALL:

REG

Which of these statements best describes you? [READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]

| Oct 15-20 | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u> 2014</u> | |
| 69 | Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR] |
| 5 | Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR] |
| 25 | Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

ASK ALL:

CAMPNII

How closely have you followed news about candidates and election campaigns in your state and district? Have you followed it very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

| | Very losely | Fairly <u>closely</u> | Not too closely | Not at all closely | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 2014 Election Oct 15-20, 2014 | 22 | 34 | 21 | 22 | 1 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 14 | 30 | 31 | 24 | 1 |
| 2010 Election | 17 | 30 | 31 | 24 | 1 |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 27 | 35 | 17 | 20 | 1 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 24 | 34 | 22 | 19 | 1 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 15 | 33 | 31 | 20 | * |
| 2006 Election | | | | | |
| Early November, 2006 | 27 | 37 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 (RVs) | 27 | 45 | 17 | 11 | * |
| Early October, 2006 | 21 | 38 | 25 | 15 | 1 |
| Early September, 2006 | 16 | 32 | 28 | 23 | 1 |
| August, 2006 | 20 | 29 | 28 | 22 | 1 |
| June, 2006 | 18 | 30 | 29 | 21 | 2 |
| May, 2006 | 18 | 28 | 30 | 23 | 1 |
| 2002 Election | | | | | |
| Early November, 2002 (RVs) | | 46 | 18 | 9 | * |
| Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 28 | 34 | 24 | 13 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 (RVs) | 21 | 46 | 22 | 10 | 1 |
| Early September, 2002 | 17 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 1 |
| 1998 Election | 5.6 | 4- | 2.0 | • | ala. |
| Late October, 1998 (RVs) | 26 | 45 | 20 | 9 | * |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 21 | 43 | 24 | 11 | 1 * |
| Early September, 1998 | 17 | 32 | 28 | 23 | |
| Early August, 1998 | 13 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 1 |
| June, 1998 | 9 | 27 | 33 | 30 | 1 * |
| April, 1998 | 16 | 33 | 24 | 27 | • |
| 1994 Election | 18 | 42 | 25 | 15 | * |
| November, 1994 | 10 | 42 | 25 | 15 | 4 |

CAMPNII CONTINUED...

| | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | (VOL.) |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|
| | closely | closely | closely | <u>closely</u> | DK/Ref |
| Late October, 1994 | 14 | 38 | 31 | 16 | 1 |
| Early October, 1994 | 23 | 34 | 23 | 19 | 1 |
| September, 1994 | 19 | 34 | 29 | 18 | * |
| 1990 Election | | | | | |
| November, 1990 | 38 | 34 | 17 | 11 | * |
| October, 1990 | 18 | 32 | 28 | 22 | * |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

PRECINCT Have you ever voted in your precinct or election district?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

Oct 15-20

2014

87

Yes

13

No

*

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTION 2

ASK ALL:

Q.3 Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs [READ]?

| | Most of | Some of | Only now | Hardly | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | the time | the time | and then | at all | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 50 | 27 | 12 | 10 | 1 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 51 | 25 | 14 | 9 | 1 |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 48 | 29 | 14 | 9 | * |
| Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 (RVs) | 69 | 21 | 7 | 3 | * |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 51 | 27 | 13 | 9 | 1 |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 (RVs) | 65 | 23 | 8 | 4 | * |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 (RVs) | 60 | 26 | 10 | 4 | * |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 47 | 28 | 15 | 8 | 1 |
| Feb 22-Mar 14, 2011 | 50 | 29 | 14 | 6 | 1 |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 (RVs) | 56 | 29 | 10 | 5 | * |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 49 | 28 | 12 | 10 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 ³ | 52 | 25 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| January, 2007 | 53 | 28 | 11 | 7 | 1 |
| November, 2006 (RVs) | 58 | 26 | 10 | 6 | * |
| Late October, 2006 (RVs) | 57 | 30 | 8 | 5 | * |
| December, 2005 | 50 | 28 | 14 | 8 | * |
| December, 2004 | 45 | 35 | 14 | 5 | 1 |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 61 | 27 | 9 | 3 | * |
| Mid-October, 2004 (RVs) | 63 | 26 | 8 | 3 | * |
| June, 2004 | 44 | 34 | 15 | 7 | * |
| August, 2003 | 48 | 33 | 12 | 6 | 1 |
| November, 2002 | 49 | 27 | 14 | 9 | 1 |
| August, 2002 | 54 | 30 | 11 | 5 | * |
| March, 2001 | 49 | 27 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| Early November, 2000 (RVs) | 51 | 32 | 12 | 5 | * |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 51 | 34 | 10 | 4 | 1 |
| June, 2000 | 38 | 32 | 19 | 11 | * |
| Late September, 1999 | 39 | 32 | 20 | 9 | * |
| August, 1999 | 40 | 35 | 17 | 8 | * |
| | | | | | |

In the Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 survey, a wording experiment was conducted with one half of respondents asked the question wording shown above, and the other half was asked: "Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ..." No significant differences were found between questions and the combined results are shown above. All surveys prior to Sep 2010 used the longer question wording.

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PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Q.3 CONTINUED...

| | Most of | Some of | Only now | Hardly | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|--------|
| | the time | the time | and then | <u>at all</u> | DK/Ref |
| November, 1998 | 46 | 27 | 14 | 13 | * |
| Late October, 1998 (RVs) | 57 | 29 | 10 | 4 | * |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 51 | 33 | 11 | 5 | * |
| Early September, 1998 | 45 | 34 | 15 | 6 | * |
| June, 1998 | 36 | 34 | 21 | 9 | * |
| November, 1997 | 41 | 36 | 16 | 7 | * |
| November, 1996 (RVs) | 52 | 32 | 12 | 4 | * |
| October, 1996 (RVs) | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| June, 1996 | 41 | 34 | 17 | 8 | * |
| October, 1995 | 46 | 35 | 14 | 5 | * |
| April, 1995 | 43 | 35 | 16 | 6 | * |
| November, 1994 | 49 | 30 | 13 | 7 | 1 |
| October, 1994 | 45 | 35 | 14 | 6 | * |
| July, 1994 | 46 | 33 | 15 | 6 | * |
| May, 1990 | 39 | 34 | 18 | 9 | * |
| February, 1989 | 47 | 34 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| October, 1988 (RVs) | 52 | 33 | 12 | 3 | * |
| May, 1988 | 37 | 37 | 17 | 6 | 3 |
| January, 1988 | 37 | 35 | 18 | 8 | 2 |
| November, 1987 | 49 | 32 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| May, 1987 | 41 | 35 | 15 | 7 | 2 |
| July, 1985 | 36 | 33 | 18 | 12 | 1 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

OFTVOTE How often would you say you vote... **[READ]**?

| | <u>Always</u> | Nearly <u>always</u> | Part of the <u>time</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | (VOL.) Never <u>vote</u> | (VOL.) Other | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 58 | 25 | 9 | 6 | 2 | * | * |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 58 | 27 | 10 | 4 | 2 | * | * |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 58 | 25 | 10 | 4 | 2 | * | * |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 61 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 | 62 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 59 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 | 67 | 20 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 64 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 64 | 24 | 6 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 57 | 29 | 8 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| Jan 4-8, 2012 | 60 | 24 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Feb 22-Mar 14, 2011 | 62 | 24 | 8 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 58 | 24 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 57 | 27 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 59 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| June 16-20, 2010 | 52 | 31 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 62 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| November, 2008 | 60 | 23 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | * |
| Late October, 2008 | 57 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 57 | 27 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * |
| Early October, 2008 | 53 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Late September, 2008 | 55 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 54 | 28 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |
| August, 2008 | 55 | 29 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| July, 2008 | 53 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| January, 2007 | 58 | 29 | 9 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| November, 2006 | 58 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |

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| OFTVOTE CONTINUED | | | Part of | | (VOL.) | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Nearly | the | | Never | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| | <u>Always</u> | <u>always</u> | <u>time</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>vote</u> | <u>Other</u> | DK/Ref |
| Late October, 2006 | 58 | 27 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Early October, 2006 | 47 | 36 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| September, 2006 | 56 | 28 | 9 | 6 | 1 | * | * |
| May, 2006 | 60 | 26 | 8 | 4 | 1 | * | 1 |
| December, 2005 | 60 | 24 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| December, 2004 | 64 | 22 | 8 | 4 | 1 | * | 1 |
| November, 2004 | 62 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 1 | * |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 63 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Early October, 2004 | 58 | 25 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| September, 2004 | 58 | 27 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| August, 2004 | 56 | 28 | 9 | 5 | 2 | * | 1 |
| July, 2004 | 54 | 31 | 9 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| June, 2004 | 57 | 29 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| May, 2004 | 56 | 27 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| April, 2004 | 55 | 29 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Late March, 2004 | 50 | 31 | 11 | 6 | 1 | * | 1 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 55 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| February, 2004 | 55 | 29 | 12 | 3 | * | * | * |
| January, 2004 | 54 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| August, 2003 | 53 | 30 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| June, 2003 | 48 | 36 | 11 | 3 | 1 | * | 0 |
| Early November, 2002 | 52 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 | 50 | 33 | 11 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Early September, 2002 | 59 | 25 | 11 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| August, 2002 | 53 | 32 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| May, 2002 | 53 | 31 | 9 | 5 | 1 | * | 1 |
| Early November, 2000 | 57 | 26 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Late October, 2000 | 52 | 30 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 54 | 27 | 10 | 6 | * | 3 | * |
| Early October, 2000 | 51 | 29 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1 | * |
| September, 2000 | 61 | 21 | 9 | 7 | 2 | * | * |
| July, 2000 | 48 | 30 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| June, 2000 | 58 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| May, 2000 | 52 | 29 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | * |
| April, 2000 | 50 | 30 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| March, 2000 | 49 | 34 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| February, 2000 | 53 | 32 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 0 | * |
| January, 2000 | 50 | 34 | 12 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| October, 1999 | 39 | 47 | 9 | 2 | 1 | * | * |
| Late September, 1999 | 40 | 47 | 9 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| Late October, 1998 | 56 | 28 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| Early October, 1998 | 50 | 32 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Early September, 1998 | 53 | 33 | 9 | 4 | - | 1 | * |
| Late August, 1998 | 48 | 35 | 13 | 4 | * | 0 | * |
| June, 1998 | 49 | 33 | 12 | 5 | - | 1 | 0 |
| May, 1998 | 52 | 29 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | * |
| November, 1997 | 42 | 44 | 10 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| October, 1997 | 62 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| June, 1997 | 54 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| November, 1996 | 55 | 28 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| October, 1996 | 52 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | * |
| Late September, 1996 | 52 | 31 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Early September, 1996 | 53 | 29 | 12 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| July, 1996 | 52 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * |
| June, 1996 | 52 | 33 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Late April, 1996 | 44 | 37 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | |

| OFTVOTE CONTINUED | | Nearly | Part of the | | (VOL.) Never | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| | <u>Always</u> | <u>always</u> | time | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>vote</u> | Other | DK/Ref |
| Early April, 1996 | 49 | 35 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| February, 1996 | 42 | 41 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| October, 1995 | 53 | 35 | 7 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| April, 1995 | 53 | 34 | 9 | 4 | * | * | * |
| November, 1994 | 58 | 28 | 8 | 5 | * | 1 | 0 |
| Late October, 1994 | 55 | 32 | 10 | 3 | * | * | * |
| July, 1994 | 52 | 34 | 10 | 4 | * | * | * |
| May, 1993 | 57 | 31 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Early October, 1992 | 54 | 33 | 8 | 4 | * | 1 | * |
| September, 1992 | 52 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * |
| June, 1992 | 60 | 29 | 7 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| May, 1992 | 50 | 35 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| Early May, 1992 | 49 | 35 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| March, 1992 | 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | * | * | * |
| February, 1992 | 50 | 36 | 9 | 4 | * | | 2 |
| January 1992 <i>(GP)</i> ⁴ | 40 | 35 | 11 | 11 | 4 | | * |
| November, 1991 | 46 | 41 | 9 | 4 | * | * | * |
| May, 1990 | 42 | 42 | 11 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| January, 1989 <i>(GP)</i> | 45 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 1 | * |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | 57 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| October, 1988 | 51 | 37 | 8 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| May, 1988 | 43 | 41 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 | * |
| January, 1988 | 49 | 39 | 9 | 2 | 1 | * | * |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

September, 1988

May, 1987

Q.4 If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held TODAY, would you vote for [RANDOMIZE: "the Republican Party's candidate" OR "the Democratic Party's candidate"] for Congress in your district?

ASK IF 'OTHER' 'DON'T KNOW/REFUSED' (Q.4=3,9):
Q.5 As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to the [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.6; IF NECESSARY: "for

40

43

6 2 9 3

1

U.S. Congress in your district"]?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

51

43

| 2014 Election | Rep/ <u>Lean Rep</u> | Dem/ <u>Lean Dem</u> | (VOL.) Other/ DK/Ref |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 42 | 48 | 10 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 42 | 47 | 11 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 (U) | 42 | 47 | 11 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 45 | 47 | 9 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 47 | 43 | 9 |
| Feb 12-26, 2014 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| 2012 Election | | | |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 43 | 47 | 10 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| 2010 Election | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 43 | 44 | 12 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 46 | 42 | 12 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 44 | 45 | 11 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 45 | 45 | 10 |
| | | | |

Trends for January 1992 and January 1989 are based on general public.

Q.4/5 CONTINUED...

| CONTINUED | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | D / | . , | (VOL.) |
| | Rep/ | Dem/ | Other/ |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | <u>Lean Rep</u> 44 | <u>Lean Dem</u> 44 | <u>DK/Ref</u> 12 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 42 | 45 | 13 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 42 | 47 | 11 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 44 | 45 | 10 |
| 2008 Election | • • | .5 | 10 |
| June, 2008 | 37 | 52 | 11 |
| 2006 Election | | | |
| November, 2006 | 40 | 48 | 12 |
| Late October, 2006 | 38 | 49 | 13 |
| Early October, 2006 | 38 | 51 | 11 |
| September, 2006 | 39 | 50 | 11 |
| August, 2006 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| June, 2006 | 39 | 51 | 10 |
| April, 2006 | 41 | 51 | 8 |
| February, 2006 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 40 | 52 | 8 |
| 2004 Election | | | |
| June, 2004 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| 2002 Election | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 42 | 46 | 12 |
| Early October, 2002 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Early September, 2002 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| June, 2002 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| February, 2002 | 46 | 45 | 9 |
| Early November, 2001 | 44 | 44 | 12 |
| 2000 Election | 43 | 40 | 10 |
| Early November, 2000 | 42 | 48 | 10 |
| Early October, 2000 | 43 43 | 47 47 | 10 |
| July, 2000 | 43 44 | 47 47 | 10 9 |
| February, 2000 | 43 | 47 49 | 8 |
| October, 1999 June, 1999 | 40 | 50 | 10 |
| 1998 Election | 40 | 30 | 10 |
| Late October, 1998 | 40 | 47 | 13 |
| Early October, 1998 | 43 | 44 | 13 |
| Early September, 1998 | 45 | 46 | 9 |
| Late August, 1998 | 44 | 45 | 11 |
| Early August, 1998 | 42 | 49 | 9 |
| June, 1998 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| March, 1998 | 40 | 52 | 8 |
| February, 1998 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| January, 1998 | 41 | 51 | 8 |
| August, 1997 | 45 | 48 | 7 |
| 1996 Election | | | |
| November, 1996 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| October, 1996 | 42 | 49 | 9 |
| Late September, 1996 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| Early September, 1996 | 43 | 51 | 6 |
| July, 1996 | 46 | 47 | 7 |
| June, 1996 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
| March, 1996 | 44 | 49 | 7 |
| January, 1996 | 46 | 47 | 7 |
| October, 1995 | 48 | 48 | 4 |
| August, 1995 | 50 | 43 | 7 |
| 1994 Election | | | |
| November, 1994 | 45 | 43 | 12 |
| Late October, 1994 | 47 | 44 | 9 |

Q.4/5 CONTINUED...

| | | (VOL.) |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rep/ | Dem/ | Other/ |
| Lean Rep | Lean Dem | DK/Ref |
| 52 | 40 | 8 |
| 48 | 46 | 6 |
| 45 | 47 | 8 |
| | Lean Rep 52 48 | Lean Rep Lean Dem 52 40 48 46 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

PLAN1 Do you plan to vote in the elections, have you ALREADY voted, or don't you plan to vote? **ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE (PLAN1=1):**

PLAN2 Do you plan to cast your vote BEFORE Election Day or ON Election Day?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

| | Plan | Already | | On | (VOL.) | Don't plan | (VOL.) |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------|
| | to vote | <u>voted</u> | <u>election day</u> | <u>election day</u> | <u>DK/Ref</u> | <u>to vote</u> | DK/Ref |
| 2014 Election | | | | | | | |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 87 | 5 | 24 | 61 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| 2010 Election | | | | | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 91 | 17 | 10 | 63 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 94 | 4 | 23 | 65 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 2008 Election | | | | | | | |
| November, 2008 | 98 | 26 | 9 | 62 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | 96 | 15 | 16 | 64 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 2006 Election | | | | | | | |
| November, 2006 ⁵ | 90 | 12 | 6 | 71 | * | 8 | 2 |
| Late October, 2006 | 94 | 3 | 15 | 74 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Early October, 2006 ⁶ | 93 | * | 14 | <i>77</i> | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 2004 Election | | | | | | | |
| November, 2004 ⁷ | 97 | 12 | 9 | <i>75</i> | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 98 | 3 | 16 | <i>78</i> | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Early September, 2004 | 98 | * | 13 | 84 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

NO QUESTIONS 6-9

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

Q.10 Would you like to see your representative in Congress be re-elected in the next congressional election, or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

(VOL.) Congressman (VOL.) not running DK/Ref Yes No 2014 Election Oct 15-20, 2014 48 35 2 15 Jul 8-14, 2014 48 36 1 15 Oct 9-13, 2013 48 38 14

In November 2006 and earlier, initial question asked: "Do you yourself plan to vote in the election...?" and respondents who said they planned to vote were asked "Do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, OR will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day OR have you already cast your vote?" Respondents who volunteered that they had already voted were asked: "Just to be sure I understand – are you saying you have ALREADY mailed in your vote or cast your vote early at your local election office, or do you mean that you PLAN TO do so?"

In Early October 2006 the follow up question was worded: "...do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, that is through the mail or with an absentee ballot, OR will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day?"

In November 2004, and Mid-October, the follow up question was worded: "Do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, that is through the mail or with an absentee ballot, or will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day, OR have you already cast your vote?" In September 2004 "have you already cast your vote" was a volunteered option.

Q.10 CONTINUED...

| | | | (VOL.) | |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| | | | Congressman | (VOL.) |
| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | not running | DK/Ref |
| 2012 Election | | | | |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 50 | 33 | 1 | 16 |
| 2010 Election | | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 49 | 32 | 2 | 18 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 47 | 32 | 1 | 20 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 49 | 33 | 1 | 17 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 49 | 34 | 1 | 16 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 43 | 32 | 1 | 24 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 49 | 31 | * | 19 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 52 | 29 | 1 | 18 |
| 2008 Election | | | | |
| Late February, 2008 | 60 | 22 | 1 | 17 |
| 2006 Election | | | | |
| November, 2006 | 55 | 25 | 1 | 19 |
| Late October, 2006 | 55 | 26 | 1 | 18 |
| Early October, 2006 | 50 | 27 | 1 | 22 |
| September, 2006 | 53 | 27 | 1 | 19 |
| August, 2006 | 51 | 30 | * | 19 |
| June, 2006 | 51 | 32 | 1 | 16 |
| April, 2006 | 57 | 28 | 1 | 14 |
| February, 2006 | 59 | 28 | 1 | 12 |
| September, 2005 | 57 | 25 | 1 | 17 |
| 2002 Election | | | | |
| Early October, 2002 | 58 | 19 | 2 | 21 |
| June, 2002 | 58 | 23 | 1 | 18 |
| 2000 Election | | | | |
| Early November, 2000 | 59 | 16 | 2 | 23 |
| October, 2000 | 60 | 17 | 1 | 22 |
| July, 1999 | 66 | 23 | * | 11 |
| 1998 Election | | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 64 | 19 | 1 | 16 |
| Early October, 1998 | 58 | 20 | 2 | 20 |
| Early September, 1998 | 63 | 20 | 1 | 16 |
| March, 1998 | 63 | 21 | 1 | 15 |
| January, 1998 | 66 | 23 | 0 | 11 |
| August, 1997 | 66 | 22 | 0 | 12 |
| 1996 Election | | | | |
| Early November, 1996 | 60 | 16 | 3 | 21 |
| October, 1996 | 62 | 19 | 2 | 17 |
| Late September, 1996 | 55 | 17 | 2 | 26 |
| Early September, 1996 | 62 | 19 | 2 | 17 |
| 1994 Election | | | | |
| November, 1994 | 58 | 25 | 1 | 16 |
| Late October, 1994 | 55 | 30 | 2 | 13 |
| Early October, 1994 | 49 | 29 | 2 | 20 |
| 1990 Election | | | | |
| Gallup: October, 1990 | 62 | 22 | 2 | 14 |
| | | | | |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):
Q.11 Regardless of how you feel about your own representative, would you like to see most members of Congress re-elected in the next congressional election, or not?

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | (VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u> |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| 2014 Election Oct 15-20, 2014 | 23 | 68 | 9 |
| OCC 13-20, 2014 | 23 | 00 | 9 |

Q.11 CONTINUED...

| | | (VOL.) |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | DK/Ref |
| | | 7 |
| 18 | 74 | 8 |
| | | |
| 20 | 67 | 13 |
| 25 | | 4.0 |
| | | 13 |
| | _ | 13 |
| | | 11 |
| | | 13 15 |
| | _ | 15 |
| _ | | 13 |
| 34 | 33 | 13 |
| 36 | 40 | 15 |
| 30 | 77 | 13 |
| 37 | 46 | 17 |
| | | 17 |
| _ | | 20 |
| - | _ | 16 |
| | _ | 15 |
| | _ | 14 |
| _ | _ | 13 |
| | | 15 |
| 36 | 48 | 16 |
| | | |
| 39 | 38 | 23 |
| 45 | 37 | 18 |
| | | |
| 40 | 34 | 26 |
| 41 | 47 | 12 |
| | | |
| 41 | 37 | 22 |
| 39 | 39 | 22 |
| 46 | 37 | 17 |
| _ | | 14 |
| | | 13 |
| 45 | 42 | 13 |
| | | |
| 43 | 43 | 14 |
| . . | - · | |
| _ | | 18 |
| | | 13 |
| 28 | 56 | 16 |
| | 24 18 20 35 33 31 27 32 34 36 37 34 32 35 36 29 34 36 36 39 45 40 41 | 24 69 18 74 20 67 35 51 33 54 33 56 27 57 32 53 34 53 36 49 37 46 34 50 32 48 35 49 36 49 29 57 34 53 36 49 36 49 37 40 41 47 41 37 39 39 46 37 45 41 44 43 45 41 44 43 45 42 43 43 31 51 31 56 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

Q.12 Will the issue of which party controls Congress, the Republicans or the Democrats, be a factor in your vote for Congress this year, or not?

| | Yes, will be a factor | No, will not | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 2014 Election | | | |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 62 | 34 | 4 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 53 | 43 | 4 |
| 2012 Election | | | |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 49 | 48 | 3 |
| 2010 Election | | | |

Q.12 CONTINUED...

| | Yes, will be | No, | (VOL.) |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|
| | <u>a factor</u> | will not | DK/Ref |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 62 | 34 | 4 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 56 | 41 | 3 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 48 | 45 | 6 |
| 2008 Election | | | |
| June, 2008 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
| 2006 Election | | | |
| November, 2006 | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Late October, 2006 | 61 | 36 | 3 3 |
| Early October, 2006 | 57 | 40 | |
| September, 2006 | 55 | 41 | 4 |
| June, 2006 | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| April, 2006 | 56 | 39 | 5 |
| 2004 Election | | | |
| June, 2004 | 43 | 51 | 6 |
| 2002 Election | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 48 | 49 | 3 |
| Early October, 2002 | 42 | 55 | 3 |
| Early September, 2002 | 2 44 | 51 | 5 |
| June, 2002 | 47 | 50 | 3 5 |
| February, 2002 | 46 | 49 | 5 |
| 2000 Election | | | |
| Early October, 2000 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
| July, 2000 | 46 | 49 | 5 |
| 1998 Election | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
| Early October, 1998 | 47 | 49 | 4 |
| Early September, 1998 | | 56 | 3 |
| Early August, 1998 | 44 | 53 | 3 |
| June, 1998 | 45 | 51 | 4 |
| | | | |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

Q.13 Do you think of your vote for Congress as a vote FOR Barack Obama, as a vote AGAINST Barack Obama, or isn't Barack Obama much of a factor in your vote?

| | <u>For</u> | <u>Against</u> | Not a <u>factor</u> | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|-----------------------|------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 2014 Election (Obama) | | | | _ |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 20 | 32 | 45 | 3 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 19 | 29 | 49 | 3 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 16 | 26 | 54 | 4 |
| 2010 Election (Obama) | | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 26 | 28 | 42 | 4 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 27 | 30 | 39 | 4 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 25 | 30 | 42 | 3 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 23 | 28 | 47 | 2 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 24 | 20 | 51 | 5 |
| 2006 Election (Bush) | | | | |
| November, 2006 | 21 | 35 | 41 | 3 |
| Late October, 2006 | 20 | 37 | 38 | 5 |
| Early October, 2006 | 18 | 39 | 40 | 3 |
| September, 2006 | 20 | 36 | 40 | 4 |
| August, 2006 | 17 | 35 | 43 | 5 |
| June, 2006 | 15 | 38 | 44 | 3 |
| April, 2006 | 17 | 34 | 46 | 3 |
| February, 2006 | 18 | 31 | 47 | 4 |
| | | | | |

Q.13 CONTINUED...

| ONITHUED | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | <u>For</u> | <u>Against</u> | Not a factor | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| 2002 Election (Bush) | | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 29 | 16 | 49 | 6 |
| Early October, 2002 | 30 | 20 | 44 | 6 |
| Early September, 2002 | 29 | 15 | 51 | 5 7 |
| February, 2002 | 34 | 9 | 50 | 7 |
| 1998 Election (Clinton) | | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 20 | 17 | 58 | 5 |
| Early October, 1998 | 19 | 23 | 52 | 6 |
| Early September, 1998 | 18 | 16 | 63 | 6 3 2 |
| Late August, 1998 | 20 | 17 | 61 | |
| Early August, 1998 | 21 | 18 | 57 | 4 |
| June, 1998 | 20 | 18 | 57 | 5 |
| March, 1998 | 21 | 15 | 59 | 5 |
| 1996 Election (Clinton) | | | | |
| Early September, 1996 | 24 | 18 | 51 | 7 |
| 1994 Election (Clinton) | | | | |
| November, 1994 | 17 | 21 | 55 | 7 |
| Late October, 1994 | 17 | 21 | 57 | 5 |
| Early October, 1994 | 17 | 23 | 54 | 6 |
| 1990 Election (GHW Bush) | | | | |
| CBS/NYT: October 28-31, 1990 | 19 | 15 | 61 | 6 |
| 1986 Election (Reagan) | | | | |
| CBS/NYT: October 24-28, 1986 | 26 | 12 | 55 | 7 |
| CBS/NYT: Sep 28-Oct 1, 1986 | 26 | 16 | 51 | 7 |
| 1982 Election (Reagan) | | | | |
| CBS/NYT: October 23-28, 1982 | 23 | 21 | 51 | 5 |
| | | | | |

NO QUESTIONS 14-19, 22-24, 28-33, 36, 40-42

QUESTIONS 20-21, 25-27, 34-35, 37-39 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

Next,

Q.43 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

| | | Dis- | (VOL.) | | | Dis- | (VOL.) |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Approve</u> | DK/Ref | | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Approve</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 43 | 51 | 6 | Jun 7-17, 2012 | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 42 | 50 | 8 | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 46 | 42 | 11 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 (U) | 42 | 50 | 8 | Apr 4-15, 2012 | 46 | 45 | 9 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 44 | 49 | 6 | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 44 | 50 | 7 | Feb 8-12, 2012 | 47 | 43 | 10 |
| Feb 27-Mar 16, 2014 | 44 | 49 | 7 | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| Feb 14-23, 2014 | 44 | 48 | 8 | Dec 7-11, 2011 | 46 | 43 | 11 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 (∪) | 43 | 49 | 8 | Nov 9-14, 2011 | 46 | 46 | 8 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 45 | 49 | 6 | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 43 | 48 | 9 |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 41 | 53 | 6 | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 49 | 7 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 43 | 51 | 6 | Jul 20-24, 2011 | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 (U) | 44 | 49 | 8 | Jun 15-19, 2011 | 46 | 45 | 8 |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 46 | 46 | 7 | May 25-30, 2011 | 52 | 39 | 10 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 49 | 43 | 7 | May 5-8, 2011 | 50 | 39 | 11 |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 51 | 43 | 6 | May 2, 2011 (WP) | 56 | 38 | 6 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 47 | 46 | 8 | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| Feb 13-18, 2013 (U) | 51 | 41 | 7 | Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 51 | 39 | 10 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 52 | 40 | 7 | Feb 2-7, 2011 | 49 | 42 | 9 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 55 | 39 | 6 | Jan 5-9, 2011 | 46 | 44 | 10 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 50 | 43 | 7 | Dec 1-5, 2010 | 45 | 43 | 13 |

Q.43 CONTINUED...

| • | | Dis- | (VOL.) | | | Dis- | (VOL.) |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Approve</u> | DK/Ref | | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Approve</u> | DK/Ref |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 44 | 44 | 12 | Dec 9-13, 2009 | 49 | 40 | 11 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 46 | 45 | 9 | Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 51 | 36 | 13 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 47 | 44 | 9 | Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 52 | 36 | 12 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 47 | 41 | 12 | Sep 10-15, 2009 | 55 | 33 | 13 |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 48 | 41 | 11 | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 52 | 37 | 12 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 51 | 37 | 11 |
| May 6-9, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 | Jul 22-26, 2009 | 54 | 34 | 12 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 | Jun 10-14, 2009 | 61 | 30 | 9 |
| Apr 8-11, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 | Apr 14-21, 2009 | 63 | 26 | 11 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 46 | 43 | 12 | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 61 | 26 | 13 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 49 | 39 | 12 | Mar 9-12, 2009 | 59 | 26 | 15 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 49 | 42 | 10 | Feb 4-8, 2009 | 64 | 17 | 19 |

See past presidents' approval trends: George W. Bush, Bill Clinton

NO QUESTION 44

ASK ALL:

Q.45 Would you say your overall opinion of... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."] How about [NEXT ITEM]?

| | | | | | | | | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
|----|----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | | | | ole | U | | | | Can't rate/ |
| | TI D III D I | <u>Total</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>heard of</u> | <u>Ref</u> |
| a. | The Republican Party | 20 | - | 24 | - 4 | 25 | 20 | * | 0 |
| | Oct 14-20, 2014 | 38 | 7 | 31 | 54 | 25 | 29 | | 8 |
| | Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 37 | 7 | 30 | 55 | 24 | 31 | * | 7 |
| | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 35 | 8 | 27 | 59 | 28 | 31 | 0 | 6 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 38 | 5 | 32 | 58 | 26 | 32 | * | 4 |
| | Jul 17-21, 2013 | 33 | 7 | 25 | 58 | 25 | 34 | * | 9 |
| | Jun 12-16, 2013 | 40 | 8 | 32 | 55 | 23 | 33 | * | 5 |
| | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 33 | 6 | 28 | 58 | 27 | 31 | 1 | 8 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 36 | 7 | 28 | 59 | 23 | 36 | * | 5 |
| | Sep 12-16, 2012 | 42 | 12 | 30 | 50 | 25 | 26 | * | 8 |
| | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 36 | 9 | 27 | 56 | 28 | 28 | * | 8 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 36 | 7 | 30 | 56 | 27 | 29 | * | 8 |
| | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 35 | 7 | 27 | 58 | 28 | 30 | * | 7 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 36 | 7 | 29 | 55 | 27 | 28 | * | 9 |
| | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 34 | 5 | 29 | 59 | 27 | 32 | * | 7 |
| | Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 42 | 9 | 32 | 51 | 22 | 28 | 1 | 7 |
| | Feb 2-7, 2011 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 48 | 19 | 29 | * | 9 |
| | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 49 | 21 | 28 | * | 8 |
| | July 1-5, 2010 | 39 | 10 | 29 | 49 | 24 | 25 | * | 12 |
| | April 1-5, 2010 | 37 | 8 | 29 | 53 | 26 | 27 | * | 9 |
| | Mar 18-21, 2010 | 37 | 5 | 32 | 51 | 20 | 31 | * | 12 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 46 | 5 | 41 | 46 | 14 | 32 | 0 | 8 |
| | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 40 | 6 | 34 | 50 | 19 | 31 | * | 10 |
| | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 40 | 7 | 33 | 50 | 18 | 32 | * | 10 |
| | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 40 | 7 | 33 | 51 | 17 | 34 | 0 | 9 |
| | Jan 7-11, 2009 | 40 | 5 | 35 | 55 | 21 | 34 | * | 5 |
| | Late October, 2008 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 23 | 27 | * | 10 |
| | Mid-September, 2008 | 47 | 11 | 36 | 46 | 22 | 24 | * | 7 |
| | August, 2008 | 43 | 9 | 34 | 49 | 18 | 31 | 1 | 7 |

35 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Late May, 2008 39 *7* 32 53 20 33 * 8 **Q.45 CONTINUED...**

| ₹. | | | | | | | | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
|----|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|
| | | Favorable | | Unfavorable | | | | Can't rate/ | |
| | | <u>Total</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | heard of | <u>Ref</u> |
| | July, 2007 | 39 | 7 | 32 | 53 | 22 | 31 | 0 | 8 |
| | Early January, 2007 | 41 | 9 | 32 | 48 | 21 | 27 | 1 | 10 |
| | Late October, 2006 | 41 | 9 | 32 | 50 | 20 | 30 | * | 9 |
| | July, 2006 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 52 | 23 | 29 | 1 | 7 |
| | April, 2006 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 21 | 29 | * | 10 |
| | February, 2006 | 44 | 11 | 33 | 50 | 24 | 26 | * | 6 |
| | Late October, 2005 | 42 | 12 | 30 | 49 | 24 | 25 | * | 9 |
| | July, 2005 | 48 | 13 | <i>35</i> | 43 | 18 | 25 25 | * | 9 |
| | June, 2005 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 44 | 20 | 24 | 0 | 8 |
| | December, 2004 | 52 | 15 | 37 | 42 | 17 | 25 | 0 | 6 |
| | June, 2004 | 51 | 13 12 | 39 | 40 | 14 | 25 26 | 0 | 9 |
| | Early February, 2004 | 52 | 12 14 | 3 <i>9</i> 38 | 42 | 16 | 26 | * | 6 |
| | June, 2003 | 58 | 14 14 | 38 44 | 33 | 10 | 23 | 0 | 9 |
| | | 63 | 14 | 44 49 | 31 | 10 | 23 21 | * | 6 |
| | April, 2003 | | | | | | | * | |
| | December, 2002 | 59 | 18 | 41 27 | 33 | 11 15 | 22 27 | * | 8 |
| | July, 2001 | 48 | 11 | <i>37</i> | 42 25 | 15 | | * | 10 |
| | January, 2001 | 56 53 | 13 | 43 | 35 | 13 | 22 | | 9 |
| | September, 2000 (RVs) | 53 | 11 | 42 45 | 40 | 12 | 28 | 0 * | 7 |
| | August, 1999 | 53 | 8 | <i>45</i> | 43 | 12 | 31 | | 4 |
| | February, 1999 | 44 | 7 | <i>37</i> | 51 | 15 22 | <i>36</i> | 0 | 5 |
| | January, 1999 | 44 | 10 | 34 | 50 | 23 | 27 | 0 | 6 |
| | Early December, 1998 | 46 | 11 | 35 | 47 | 20 | 27 | * | 7 |
| | Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 52 | 9 | 43 | 42 | 14 | 28 | 0 | 6 |
| | Early September, 1998 | 56 | 9 | 47 | 37 | 11 | 26 | * | 7 |
| | March, 1998 | 50 | 10 | 40 | 43 | 12 | 31 | * | 7 |
| | August, 1997 | 47 | 9 | 38 | 47 | 11 | 36 | * | 6 |
| | June, 1997 | 51 | 8 | 43 | 42 | 11 | 31 | 1 | 6 |
| | January, 1997 | 52 | 8 | 44 | 43 | 10 | 33 | * | 5 |
| | October, 1995 | 52 | 10 | 42 | 44 | 16 | 28 | * | 4 |
| | December, 1994 | 67 | 21 | 46 | 27 | 8 | 19 | * | 6 |
| | July, 1994 | 63 | 12 | 51 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 4 |
| | May, 1993 | 54 | 12 | 42 | 35 | 10 | 25 | 0 | 11 |
| | July, 1992 | 46 | 9 | <i>37</i> | 48 | 17 | 31 | * | 6 |
| b. | The Democratic Party | | | | | | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 47 | 11 | 35 | 46 | 21 | 25 | * | 7 |
| | Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 46 | 12 | 34 | 47 | 23 | 24 | * | 7 |
| | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 47 | 15 | 32 | 48 | 24 | 24 | * | 5 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 47 | 9 | 39 | 48 | 22 | 27 | 0 | 4 |
| | Jul 17-21, 2013 | 41 | 10 | 31 | 50 | 23 | 28 | * | 9 |
| | Jun 12-16, 2013 | 51 | 14 | <i>37</i> | 45 | 19 | 26 | 0 | 5 |
| | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 47 | 13 | 34 | 46 | 18 | 28 | * | 7 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 48 | 11 | <i>37</i> | 47 | 23 | 25 | 1 | 4 |
| | Sep 12-16, 2012 | 53 | 21 | 32 | 40 | 18 | 22 | * | 7 |
| | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 47 | 14 | 33 | 45 | 21 | 24 | * | 8 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 49 | 14 | 36 | 43 | 18 | 25 | * | 7 |
| | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 43 | 13 | 29 | 51 | 23 | 28 | * | 7 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 46 | 13 | 32 | 45 | 19 | 26 | * | 9 |
| | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 9 | 34 | 50 | 21 | 29 | * | 7 |
| | | | | | | | | | |

Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 48 *14 34* 45 *18 27* * 6 **Q.45 CONTINUED...**

| 45 CONTINUED | | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| | | | ole | | nfavoral | | | Can't rate/ |
| Eab 2 7 2011 | <u>Total</u> 47 | <u>Very</u> 13 | <u>Mostly</u> 35 | <u>Total</u> 46 | <u>Very</u> 17 | <u>Mostly</u> 29 | heard of * | <u>Ref</u> |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 50 | 13 13 | 35 36 | 44 | 20 | 29 24 | * | 6 7 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | | | | | | | * | |
| July 1-5, 2010 | 44 | 12 | <i>31</i> | 45 52 | 22 27 | 23 25 | * | 11 |
| April 1-5, 2010 | 38 | 9 | 29 22 | 52 40 | 27 25 | 25 24 | * | 9 |
| Mar 18-21, 2010 | 40 | 8 | <i>32</i> | 49 | 25 17 | 24 27 | * | 11 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 48 | 9 | 39 27 | 44 | | | * | 8 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 48 | 11 | <i>37</i> | 43 | 19 16 | 24 25 | * | 10 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 49 50 | 12 | 37 | 40 | 16 | 25 21 | * | 10 |
| Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 59 | 15 10 | 44 | 34 | 13 | 21 | * | 7 |
| Jan 7-11, 2009 | 62 | 19 | 43 | 32 | 12 | 20 | | 6 |
| Late October, 2008 | 57 | 19 | 38 | 33 | 15 | 18 | * | 10 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 55 | 18 | <i>37</i> | 39 | 14 | 25 | * | 6 |
| August, 2008 | 57 | 16 | 41 | 37 | 13 | 24 | * | 6 |
| Late May, 2008 | 57 | 14 | 43 | 37 | 14 | 23 | * | 6 |
| July, 2007 | 51 | 13 | 38 | 41 | 14 | 27 | 0 | 8 |
| Early January, 2007 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 35 | 12 | 23 | * | 11 |
| Late October, 2006 | 53 | 13 | 40 | 36 | 11 | 25 | * | 11 |
| July, 2006 | 47 | 13 | 34 | 44 | 13 | 31 | 2 | 7 |
| April, 2006 | 47 | 12 | 35 | 42 | 14 | 28 | * | 11 |
| February, 2006 | 48 | 14 | 34 | 44 | 17 | 27 | 0 | 8 |
| Late October, 2005 | 49 | 14 | 35 | 41 | 15 | 26 | * | 10 |
| July, 2005 | 50 | 15 | 35 | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 9 |
| June, 2005 | 52 | 12 | 40 | 39 | 13 | 26 | * | 9 |
| December, 2004 | 53 | 13 | 40 | 41 | 14 | 27 | * | 6 |
| June, 2004 | 54 | 12 | 42 | 36 | 11 | 25 | 0 | 10 |
| Early February, 2004 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 37 | 9 | 28 | * | 5 |
| June, 2003 | 54 | 11 | 43 | 38 | 10 | 28 | 0 | 8 |
| April, 2003 | 57 | 13 | 44 | 36 | 11 | 25 | * | 7 |
| December, 2002 | 54 | 15 | 39 | 37 | 10 | 27 | * | 9 |
| July, 2001 | 58 | 18 | 40 | 34 | 10 | 24 | * | 8 |
| January, 2001 | 60 | 18 | 42 | 30 | 9 | 21 | 1 | 9 |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 60 | 16 | 44 | 35 | 12 | 23 | * | 5 |
| August, 1999 | 59 | 14 | 45 | 37 | 9 | 28 | * | 4 |
| February, 1999 | 58 | 11 | 47 | 37 | 11 | 26 | 0 | 5 |
| January, 1999 | 55 | 14 | 41 | 38 | 12 | 26 | 0 | 7 |
| Early December, 1998 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 34 | 10 | 24 | 0 | 7 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 56 | 11 | 45 | 38 | 9 | 29 | * | 6 |
| Early September, 1998 | 60 | 13 | 47 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 7 |
| March, 1998 | 58 | 15 | 43 | 36 | 10 | 26 | * | 6 |
| August, 1997 | 52 | 11 | 41 | 42 | 10 | 32 | 0 | 6 |
| June, 1997 | 61 | 10 | 51 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 6 |
| January, 1997 | 60 | 13 | 47 | 35 | 7 | 28 | * | 5 |
| October, 1995 | 49 | 9 | 40 | 48 | 11 | <i>37</i> | 0 | 3 |
| December, 1994 | 50 | 13 | <i>37</i> | 44 | 13 | 31 | * | 6 |
| July, 1994 | 62 | 13 | 49 | 34 | 7 | 27 | * | 4 |
| May, 1993 | 57 | 14 | 43 | 34 | 9 | 25 | 0 | 9 |
| July, 1992 | 61 | 17 | 44 | 33 | 9 | 24 | * | 6 |
| | | | | | | | | |

ASK ALL:

Just as far as you know...

Q.46 Which political party has a majority in the U.S. House of Representatives **[READ AND** RANDOMIZE]? [IF NECESSARY: Just as far as you know] [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DO NOT PROBE, PUNCH 9 IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY DON'T KNOW]

| The Republican | The Democratic | (VOL.) |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| • | | DK/Ref |
| | _ | 16 |
| | | 12 |
| _ | | 24 |
| | _ | 19 |
| _ | _ | 12 |
| 12 | 76 | 12 |
| 12 | 86 | 2 |
| 11 | 82 | 7 |
| 26 | 70 | 4 |
| 19 | 78 | 3 |
| 10 | 76 | 14 |
| | | |
| 15 | 53 | 32 |
| 58 | 4 | 38 |
| 64 | 6 | 30 |
| 56 | 8 | 36 |
| 31 | 34 | 35 |
| 55 | 8 | 37 |
| 56 | 11 | 33 |
| 50 | 6 | 44 |
| 70 | 8 | 22 |
| 73 | 5 | 22 |
| 18 | 60 | 22 |
| 42 | 58 | n/a |
| 9 | 46 | 45 |
| 12 | 44 | 44 |
| 12 | 49 | 39 |
| 16 | 68 | 16 |
| | Party 53 58 54 12 13 12 12 11 26 19 10 15 58 64 56 31 55 56 50 70 73 18 42 9 12 12 | Party Party 53 31 58 30 54 22 12 70 13 75 12 76 12 86 11 82 26 70 19 78 10 76 15 53 58 4 64 6 56 8 31 34 55 8 56 11 50 6 70 8 73 5 18 60 42 58 9 46 12 44 12 44 12 49 |

Correct answers in bold.

In June 2012 and earlier, question read: "Do you happen to know which political party has a majority in the U.S. House of Representatives? **[RANDOMIZE:** Democrats or Republicans]"

In May 2008 and from May 1992 through Late October 2006, this was asked as an open-ended question, without offering response options. In May 1989 the question was worded: "As a result of the election last year, which party now has the most members in the U.S. House of Representatives in Washington?"

ASK ALL:

Q.47 Which political party, has a majority in the U.S. Senate [READ AND RANDOMIZE]?
[INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DO NOT PROBE, PUNCH 9 IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY DON'T KNOW]

| | The Republican | The Democratic | (VOL.) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| | <u>Party</u> | <u>Party</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 28 | 51 | 20 |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 30 | 54 | 16 |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON ¹⁰ : | | | |
| June, 2003 | 63 | 10 | 27 |
| June, 2001 | 12 | 56 | 32 |
| September, 1992 | 10 | 57 | 33 |
| June, 1992 | 17 | 52 | 31 |
| May, 1992 | 17 | 55 | 28 |

Correct answers in bold.

NO QUESTIONS 48-53

ASK ALL:

Thinking about the nation's economy...

Q.54 How would you rate economic conditions in this country today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

| | | | Only | | (VOL.) |
|---------------------|------------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| | <u>Excellent</u> | <u>Good</u> | <u>fair</u> | <u>Poor</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 2 | 19 | 45 | 33 | 1 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 | 1 | 19 | 48 | 31 | 1 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 2 | 17 | 46 | 35 | * |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 2 | 15 | 43 | 40 | 1 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 (U) | 1 | 15 | 45 | 39 | 1 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 1 | 14 | 48 | 36 | 1 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 1 | 12 | 39 | 48 | * |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | 2 | 17 | 48 | 32 | * |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 2 | 15 | 45 | 37 | 1 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 2 | 21 | 47 | 29 | * |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 1 | 15 | 43 | 40 | 1 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 2 | 11 | 38 | 49 | 1 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 1 | 14 | 50 | 35 | 1 |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 1 | 12 | 42 | 44 | 1 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 1 | 12 | 43 | 44 | 1 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 1 | 9 | 47 | 42 | 1 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 1 | 9 | 38 | 51 | 1 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 1 | 10 | 46 | 43 | 1 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 2 | 9 | 42 | 47 | 1 |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | * | 8 | 38 | 53 | 1 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 1 | 6 | 37 | 56 | 1 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | * | 8 | 45 | 46 | 1 |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 1 | 7 | 38 | 53 | 1 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 1 | 11 | 45 | 42 | 1 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 1 | 8 | 44 | 45 | 1 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 1 | 7 | 38 | 54 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 1 | 7 | 43 | 48 | 1 |
| Jun 3-6, 2010 | 1 | 8 | 48 | 43 | 1 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | * | 11 | 39 | 49 | 1 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 1 | 6 | 39 | 53 | 1 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 1 | 7 | 38 | 53 | 1 |

In June 2003 and earlier, question read: "Do you happen to know which political party has a majority in the U.S. Senate?" The question was asked as an open-ended question, without offering response options.

Q.54 CONTINUED...

| | | | Only | | (VOL.) |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| | <u>Excellent</u> | Good | <u>fair</u> | <u>Poor</u> | DK/Ref |
| Dec 9-13, 2009 | 1 | 7 | 41 | 50 | 1 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | * | 8 | 41 | 50 | 1 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 1 | 8 | 43 | 48 | 1 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | * | 8 | 38 | 52 | 2 |
| Jun 10-14, 2009 | 1 | 8 | 39 | 52 | 1 |
| Mar 9-12, 2009 | * | 6 | 25 | 68 | 1 |
| Feb 4-8, 2009 | * | 4 | 24 | 71 | 1 |
| December, 2008 | * | 7 | 33 | 59 | 1 |
| November, 2008 | 1 | 6 | 28 | 64 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | * | 7 | 25 | 67 | 1 |
| Early October, 2008 | 1 | 8 | 32 | 58 | 1 |
| Late September, 2008 | * | 7 | 27 | 65 | 1 |
| July, 2008 | 1 | 9 | 39 | 50 | 1 |
| April, 2008 | 1 | 10 | 33 | 56 | * |
| March, 2008 | 1 | 10 | 32 | 56 | 1 |
| Early February, 2008 | 1 | 16 | 36 | 45 | 2 |
| January, 2008 | 3 | 23 | 45 | 28 | 1 |
| November, 2007 | 3 | 20 | 44 | 32 | 1 |
| September, 2007 | 3 | 23 | 43 | 29 | 2 |
| June, 2007 | 6 | 27 | 40 | 25 | 2 |
| February, 2007 | 5 | 26 | 45 | 23 | 1 |
| December, 2006 | 6 | 32 | 41 | 19 | 2 |
| Early November, 2006 (RVs) | 9 | 35 | 37 | 17 | 2 |
| Late October, 2006 | 6 | 27 | 40 | 25 | 2 |
| September, 2006 | 5 | 32 | 41 | 20 | 2 |
| March, 2006 | 4 | 29 | 44 | 22 | 1 |
| January, 2006 | 4 | 30 | 45 | 19 | 2 |
| Early October, 2005 | 2 | 23 | 45 | 29 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 2 3 | 28 | 44 | 24 | 1 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 3 3 | 29 | 47 | 20 | 1 |
| January, 2005 | | 36 | 45 | 15 | 1 |
| December, 2004 | 3 | 33 | 43 | 20 | 1 |
| Early November, 2004 (RVs) | 5 | 31 | 37 | 26 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2004 | 4 | 34 | 40 | 20 | 2 |
| August, 2004 | 3 | 30 | 45 | 21 | 1 |
| Late April, 2004 | 4 | 34 | 38 | 22 | 2 |
| Late February, 2004 ¹¹ | 2 | 29 | 42 | 26 | 1 |

ASK ALL:

Q.55 A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be better than they are at present, or worse, or just about the same as now?

| | | | | (VOL.) |
|---------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------|
| | <u>Better</u> | <u>Worse</u> | <u>Same</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 27 | 21 | 50 | 3 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 | 22 | 22 | 54 | 2 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 26 | 22 | 51 | 1 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 25 | 24 | 49 | 2 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 (∪) | 27 | 22 | 50 | 1 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 25 | 28 | 44 | 3 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | 28 | 25 | 46 | 1 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 33 | 19 | 47 | 1 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 25 | 32 | 41 | 1 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 33 | 25 | 40 | 2 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 37 | 25 | 36 | 2 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 43 | 8 | 42 | 8 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 34 | 11 | 50 | 5 |

Earlier trends available from Gallup.

Q.55 CONTINUED...

| | | | | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------|
| | <u>Better</u> | <u>Worse</u> | <u>Same</u> | DK/Ref |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 44 | 14 | 38 | 4 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 44 | 10 | 42 | 3 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 34 | 16 | 46 | 3 |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 28 | 18 | 50 | 4 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 29 | 18 | 50 | 2 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 29 | 23 | 46 | 2 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 35 | 16 | 45 | 4 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 42 | 19 | 36 | 3 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 42 | 16 | 40 | 3 |
| Dec 9-13, 2009 | 42 | 17 | 38 | 3 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 39 | 19 | 39 | 2 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 45 45 | 15 | 38 | 3 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 45 48 | 19 | 33 | 3 |
| Jun 10-14, 2009 | 48 41 | 16 19 | 34 37 | 2 3 |
| Mar 9-12, 2009 | 41 | 18 | 38 | 3 4 |
| Feb 4-8, 2009 December, 2008 | 43 | 17 | 36 | 4 |
| Early October, 2008 | 46 | 16 | 30 | 8 |
| July, 2008 | 30 | 21 | 41 | 8 |
| March, 2008 | 33 | 22 | 39 | 6 |
| January, 2008 | 20 | 26 | 48 | 6 |
| September, 2007 | 19 | 23 | 53 | 5 |
| June, 2007 | 16 | 24 | 55 | 5 |
| February, 2007 | 17 | 20 | 58 | 5 |
| December, 2006 | 22 | 18 | 56 | 4 |
| September, 2006 | 16 | 25 | 55 | 4 |
| January, 2006 | 20 | 22 | 55 | 3 |
| Early October, 2005 | 20 | 32 | 45 | 3 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 18 | 37 | 43 | 2 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 18 | 24 | 55 | 3 |
| January, 2005 | 27 | 18 | 52 | 3 |
| August, 2004 | 36 | 9 | 47 41 | 8 |
| Late February, 2004 | 39 37 | 12 17 | 41 43 | 8 3 |
| September, 2003 May, 2003 | 43 | 19 | 43 35 | 3 |
| Late March, 2003 | 33 | 23 | 37 | 7 |
| January, 2003 | 30 | 20 | 44 | 6 |
| January, 2002 | 44 | 17 | 36 | 3 |
| Newsweek: January, 2001 | 18 | 33 | 44 | 5 |
| June, 2000 | 15 | 24 | 55 | 6 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 16 | 22 | 57 | 5 |
| Early September, 1998 | 18 | 17 | 61 | 4 |
| May, 1990 | 18 | 31 | 45 | 6 |
| February, 1989 | 25 | 22 | 49 | 4 |
| September, 1988 (RVs) | 24 | 16 | 51 | 9 |
| May, 1988 | 24 | 20 | 46 | 10 |
| January, 1988 | 22 | 26 | 45 | 7 |
| Newsweek: January, 1984 (RVs) | 35 | 13 | 49 | 3 |
| | | | | |

ASK ALL:

Q.56 Which of these best describes your opinion: **[READ; READ CATEGORIES IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF THE SAMPLE]**?

| | | | (U) |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Oct 15-20 | | Aug 20-24 | Apr 23-27 |
| <u>2014</u> | | <u>2014</u> | <u>2014</u> |
| 10 | The economy is recovering strongly | 8 | 6 |
| 66 | The economy is recovering, but not so strongly | 67 | 66 |
| 22 | The economy isn't recovering at all | 24 | 26 |
| 2 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 2 |

ASK ALL:

Q.57 Which of the following national economic issues worries you most [READ AND RANDOMIZE]?

| | | | The federal | The condition of the financial | | (VOL.) None/not | |
|--------------------|-----------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------|
| | The job | Rising | budget | and housing | (VOL.) | worried | (VOL.) |
| | situation | prices | deficit | <u>markets</u> | <u>Other</u> | about any | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 37 | 22 | 25 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | 40 | 22 | 24 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 40 | 22 | 25 | 10 | 2 | * | 1 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 40 | 19 | 27 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 39 | 22 | 24 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 47 | 13 | 22 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Sep 1-4, 2011 | 43 | 17 | 22 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 39 | 15 | 29 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 38 | 20 | 28 | 10 | 2 | * | 2 |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 34 | 28 | 24 | 10 | 3 | * | 1 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 44 | 23 | 19 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 47 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 49 | 15 | 19 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Jun 3-6, 2010 | 41 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 45 | 17 | 22 | 11 | 2 | * | 2 |

NO QUESTIONS 58-63

ASK ALL:

Thinking about the political parties ...

Q.64 Please tell me if you think each phrase I read better describes the REPUBLICAN Party and its leaders or the DEMOCRATIC Party and its leaders. (First,) which party do you think is better described by the phrase... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS] Which party [NEXT ITEM]?

| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic Party | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| a. | Is more extreme in its positions | | | | · | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 51 | 35 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 54 | 35 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 55 | 34 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 53 | 33 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 50 | 35 | 5 | 1 | 9 |
| | Dec 7-11, 2011 | 53 | 33 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 50 | 38 | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| | Jul 20-24, 2011 | 50 | 35 | 4 | 2 | 9 |
| b. | Is more willing to work with political leaders from the other party | | | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 28 | 51 | 2 | 13 | 7 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 27 | 52 | 1 | 13 | 7 |

Q.64 CONTINUED...

| Party 32 27 25 26 | <u>Party</u> 50 53 51 51 | Both equally 2 2 3 1 | (VOL.) Neither 11 10 12 12 | (VOL.) DK/Ref 6 8 10 9 |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 32 | 49 | 2 | 10 | 6 |
| | | | | |
| 38 40 42 36 39 | 40 41 39 45 42 | 2 3 2 1 | 12 11 10 10 9 | 8 6 6 7 9 |
| 35 40 41 43 41 | 41 38 39 36 41 | 2 2 2 3 | 13 14 8 11 8 | 9 7 9 8 7 |
| 41 40 34 32 31 | 37 40 38 44 47 | 4 4 5 | 12 9 14 9 8 | 7 8 10 10 |
| 34 35 34 35 | 44 39 40 41 | 3 3 4 3 | 9 15 12 13 | 10 8 10 8 10 |
| 37 39 45 49 | 32 33 32 30 | 8 4 4 3 | 12 16 12 13 | 11 8 7 5 |
| 36 30 28 33 | 32 36 20 30 | 2 1 12 10 | 17 23 31 17 | 5 13 10 9 10 |
| 24 | 28 25 | 13 | 20 28 | 10 10 |
| 45 47 41 39 44 40 37 40 41 | 32 30 35 37 34 32 31 30 27 28 | 13 11 12 12 11 14 17 15 16 14 | 1 2 1 1 2 2 3 1 2 | 9 10 12 11 9 11 12 14 14 |
| | Party 32 27 25 26 32 38 40 42 36 39 35 40 41 43 41 40 34 32 31 34 35 37 37 39 45 49 43 36 30 28 33 30 24 45 47 41 39 44 40 37 40 41 | Party Party 32 50 27 53 25 51 26 51 32 49 38 40 40 41 42 39 36 45 39 42 35 41 40 38 41 41 41 37 40 40 34 38 32 44 31 47 34 44 35 39 34 40 35 41 37 32 39 33 45 32 49 30 43 31 36 32 30 36 28 20 33 30 28 20 33 30 28 | Party Party equally 32 50 2 27 53 2 25 51 3 26 51 1 32 49 2 38 40 41 24 39 36 45 239 42 135 41 39 43 36 241 39 41 37 34 40 40 434 38 41 37 34 40 43 35 37 40 40 43 37 31 47 30 31 47 30 30 36 1 28 20 12 33 30 36 1 28 20 12 33 30 30 36 1 28 20 12 33 30 30 10 30 28 12 24 25 13 47 30 11 41 35 12 39 37 12 44 34 31 37 31 47 30 31 47 30 11 41 35 12 39 37 12 44 34 31 37 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 31 40 32 34 37 31 47 31 40 30 30 31 41 37 31 40 30 31 41 42 40 32 41 40 32 41 40 32 41 40 32 41 40 32 41 40 32 41 40 32 41 40 32 41 40 32 41 40 33 41 40 30 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 4 | Republican Democratic Party Both equally (VOL.) 12 50 2 11 27 53 2 10 25 51 1 12 26 51 1 12 32 49 2 10 38 40 2 12 40 41 2 11 42 39 3 10 36 45 2 10 39 42 1 9 35 41 3 13 40 38 2 14 41 39 2 8 43 36 2 11 41 41 3 8 41 39 2 8 43 36 2 11 41 41 3 8 41 37 3 12 40 40 |

In April 2006 and earlier, the item was worded: "Able to manage the federal government well."

Q.64 CONTINUED...

| Q.0+ (| CONTINUED | | | (۷01.) | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic <u>Party</u> | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| ASK F | ORM 2 ONLY [N=1,011]: | <u>1 01 cy</u> | <u>1 41 C y</u> | <u>cquany</u> | recience | <u>Digitor</u> |
| e.F2 | Is more concerned with the needs | | | | | |
| ··· - | of people like me | | | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 31 | 53 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 32 | 52 | 3 | 9 | 5 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 34 | 54 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 35 | 51 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| | Jul 20-24, 2011 | 30 | 51 | 2 | 11 | 6 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 32 | 54 | 2 | 5 | 8 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 36 | 46 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 33 | 53 | 2 | 7 | 5 |
| | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 34 | 50 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 31 | 51 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 27 | 51 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| | October, 2007 | 25 | 54 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| | March, 2007 | 26 | 55 | 2 | 7 | 10 |
| | Early October, 2006 | 20 27 | 55 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| | April, 2006 ¹³ | 28 | 52 | 3 | 10 | 7 |
| | Early October, 2005 | 30 | 52 52 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| | | 30 | 50 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| | July, 2004 Early September, 1998 | 31 | 46 | 5 | 9 | 9 |
| | | 30 | 51 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| | March, 1998 | 31 | 49 | 3 | 10 | 7 |
| | August, 1997 | | | 2 | | |
| | July, 1996 | 35 39 | 50 40 | 2 | 7 7 | 6 3 |
| | April, 1995 | 35 | 49 40 | 4 | 8 | 3 4 |
| | July, 1994 | | 49 43 | | _ | 7 |
| | May, 1990 | 21 | 42 51 | 12 | 18 | 7 |
| | May, 1988 | 23 22 | 51 | 8 | 11 | , 7 |
| | January, 1988 | 22 | 47 | 11 | 13 | / |
| f.F2 | Governs in a more honest and ethica | , | | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 31 | 42 | 3 | 16 | 8 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 31 | 41 | 3 | 19 | 7 |
| | Dec 7-11, 2011 | 28 | 45 | 2 | 16 | 9 |
| | Jul 20-24, 2011 | 30 | 42 | 2 | 20 | 7 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 33 | 42 | 3 | 14 | 8 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 35 | 35 | 4 | 16 | 9 |
| | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 31 | 41 | 4 | 18 | 6 |
| | August 27-30, 2009 | 26 | 42 | 4 | 20 | 9 |
| | October, 2007 | 26 | 40 | 6 | 19 | 9 |
| | March, 2007 | 25 | 43 | 4 | 18 | 10 |
| | Early October, 2006 | 27 | 41 | 4 | 18 | 10 |
| | April, 2006 ¹⁴ | 28 | 36 | 4 | 23 | 9 |
| | January, 2006 | 30 | 37 | 4 | 19 | 10 |
| | Early October, 2005 | 30 | 40 | 6 | 18 | 6 |
| | July, 2004 | 34 | 37 | 5 | 15 | 9 |
| | Early September, 1998 | 31 | 28 | 6 | 23 | 12 |
| | March, 1998 | 28 | 32 | 7 | 24 | 9 |
| | August, 1997 | 28 | 33 | 5 | 26 | 8 |
| | July, 1996 | 38 | 37 | 2 | 18 | 5 |
| | April, 1995 | 35 | 36 | 4 | 19 | 6 |
| | July, 1994 | 32 | 35 | 6 | 21 | 6 |
| | • • | - | | | | |

13 In April 2006 and earlier, the item was worded: "Is concerned with the needs of people like me." In April 2006 and earlier, the item was worded: "Governs in an honest and ethical way."

ASK ALL:

Q.65 And which party could do a better job of [INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Which party could do a better job of ITEM?]

| | IIEM: J | | | (۷01.) | | |
|----|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic <u>Party</u> | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| a. | Dealing with the economy | <u></u> | - | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 8 | 6 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 47 | 39 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 42 | 38 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 44 | 37 | 5 | 9 | 5 |
| | May 1-5, 2013 | 42 | 38 | 6 | 8 | 6 |
| | May 25-30, 2011 | 38 | 40 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| | Sep 16-19, 2010 | 38 | 37 | 8 | 10 | 8 |
| | May 20-23, 2010 | 33 | 34 | 9 | 14 | 10 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 38 | 41 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 32 | 42 | 6 | 12 | 9 |
| | February, 2008 | 34 | 53 | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| | | 32 | | 4 | 5 | 14 |
| | October, 2006 | 32 32 | 45 46 | 5 | 5 | 12 |
| | September, 2006 | | | | | |
| | February, 2006 | 36 | 46 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| | Mid-September, 2005 | 38 | 44 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| | July, 2004 | 34 | 46 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| | Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 37 | 40 | 5 | 6 | 12 |
| | Early October, 2002 (RVs) | 37 | 41 | 4 | 5 | 13 |
| | Early September, 2002 | 36 | 36 | 9 | 6 | 13 |
| | January, 2002 | 43 | 34 | | 5 | 18 |
| | May, 2001 ¹⁵ | 33 | 44 | 8 | 5 | 10 |
| | June, 1999 | 37 | 43 | 8 | 3 | 9 |
| | March, 1999 | 39 | 44 | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| | Early September, 1998 | 40 | 38 | 8 | 4 | 10 |
| | March, 1998 | 40 | 40 | 12 | 3 | 5 |
| | October, 1994 | 45 | 33 | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| | Gallup: October, 1992 (RVs) | 36 | 45 | 10 | | 9 |
| | Gallup: October, 1990 | 37 | 35 | | | 28 |
| b. | Dealing with immigration | | | _ | _ | _ |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 41 | 40 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 42 | 40 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 38 | 39 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 40 | 39 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| | May 1-5, 2013 | 38 | 38 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 35 | 44 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 45 | 37 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| | May 25-30, 2011 | 39 | 37 | 4 | 9 | 11 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 35 | 28 | 9 | 12 | 16 |
| | May 20-23, 2010 | 35 | 27 | 10 | 14 | 14 |
| | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 36 | 35 | 7 | 11 | 12 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 31 | 36 | 6 | 13 | 13 |
| | February, 2008 | 38 | 43 | 4 | 6 | 9 |
| | October, 2006 | 35 | 33 | 6 | 8 | 18 |
| | September, 2006 | 32 | 37 | 5 | 10 | 16 |
| | April, 2006 | 27 | 43 | 6 | 11 | 13 |
| | February, 2006 | 34 | 38 | 8 | 9 | 11 |
| | . 22. 22. , , 2000 | ٠. | | - | _ | |

In May 2001 and earlier, the item was worded: "... keeping the country prosperous."

Q.65 CONTINUED...

| Q.05 C | ONTINOED | | | ()(01.) | | |
|--------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic <u>Party</u> | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| ASK FO | ORM 1 ONLY [N=992]: | <u> , </u> | <u> , </u> | <u></u> | | <u> </u> |
| c.F1 | Making wise decisions about | | | | | |
| | foreign policy | | | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 40 | 39 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 43 | 39 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 40 | 38 | 10 | 4 | 7 |
| | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 39 | 34 | 8 | 8 | 11 |
| | August 27-30, 2009 | 31 | 44 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | February, 2008 | 40 | 45 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| | July, 2004 | 38 | 40 | 4 | 4 | 14 |
| | Early September, 2002 | 40 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 14 |
| | | 39 | 34 | 11 | 3 | 13 |
| | May, 2001 | 37 | | 7 | 6 | 14 |
| | June, 1999 | 37 42 | 36 37 | | 4 | 14 11 |
| | March, 1999 | | | 6 | | |
| | Early September, 1998 | 40 | 31 | 11 | 5 | 13 |
| | March, 1998 | 41 | 33 | 12 | 4 | 10 |
| | October, 1994 | 47 | 30 | 7 | 5 | 11 |
| | July, 1994 ¹⁶ | 51 | 31 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| | December, 1993 | 49 | 23 | | 10 | 18 |
| | May, 1990 | 39 | 28 | | 17 | 16 |
| NO ITE | EM d. | | | | | |
| e.F1 | Dealing with the federal budget defic | -i+ | | | | |
| C.1 I | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 42 | 36 | 4 | 10 | 8 |
| | | 42 45 | 35 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | | | 7 | | |
| | Sep 4-8, 2013 | 43 40 | 35 | 7 | 9 8 | 5 6 |
| | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 43 | 39 | | 7 | 9 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 43 42 | 38 41 | 4 2 | 7 | 7 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | | | | | |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 46 | 37 27 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| | Jul 22-24, 2011 | 43 | 37 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| | May 25-30, 2011 ¹⁷ | 41 | 38 | 4 | 9 | 8 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 46 | 34 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 35 | 28 | 7 | 16 | 14 |
| | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 43 | 36 | 5 | 9 | 7 |
| | May 20-23, 2010 | 33 | 30 | 8 | 16 | 12 |
| | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 38 | 35 | 6 | 11 | 10 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 42 | 36 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 35 | 36 | 6 | 13 | 10 |
| | September, 2006 | 27 | 47 | 4 | 8 | 14 |
| | February, 2006 | 33 | 45 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| | Early October, 2005 | 29 | 47 | 6 | 10 | 8 |
| | June, 1999 | 37 | 41 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| | July, 1994 | 42 | 36 | 2 | 13 | 7 |
| | December, 1993 | 31 | 36 | | 18 | 15 |
| £ ⊏1 | Dealing with health save | | | | | |
| f.F1. | Dealing with health care | 20 | 4.0 | 2 | 7 | _ |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 38 | 46 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 40 | 45 45 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 37 | 45 | 3 | 6 | 8 |
| | Sep 4-8, 2013 (U) | 40 | 39 | 6 | 9 | 5 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 38 | 48 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| | | | | | | |

16

In July 1994 and May 1990, the item was worded "Making wise decisions about the country's defense policies." From February 2006 to May 2011 item read "Reducing the federal budget deficit;" an experiment conducted in July 2011 showed no significant difference between the current wording and this wording. In Early October 2005, the item was asked as a standalone question. In June 1999, the item was worded: "Keeping the federal budget balanced." In December 1993 the item was worded: "Reducing the budget deficit." 17

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PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Q.65 CONTINUED...

| Q.65 C | CONTINUED | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic Party | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 36 | 46 | <u>equany</u> 5 | 7 | 6 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 35 | 49 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 38 | 49 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 40 | 42 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 32 | 39 | 5 | 11 | 13 |
| | TRENDS FOR COMPARISON: | 32 | 33 | 3 | | 13 |
| | Reforming the U.S. health care s | system | | | | |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 32 | 45 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 27 | 46 | 4 | 14 | 9 |
| | February, 2008 | 26 | 56 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| | October, 2006 | 25 | 46 | 4 | 8 | 17 |
| | September, 2006 | 24 | 48 | 5 | 10 | 13 |
| | February, 2006 | 27 | 49 | 6 | 9 | 9 |
| | Mid-September, 2005 | 28 | 51 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| | July, 2004 | 23 | 50 | 4 | 10 | 13 |
| | Early July, 2003 | 31 | 38 | 6 | 10 | 15 |
| | Regulating health maintenance | 31 | 30 | Ü | 10 | 13 |
| | organizations (HMOs) and | | | | | |
| | managed health care plans | | | | | |
| | January, 2001 | 30 | 47 | | 7 | 16 |
| | January, 1999 | 25 | 46 | | 7 | 22 |
| | Reforming the U.S. health care s | | 10 | | , | |
| | Early September, 1998 | 31 | 43 | 7 | 7 | 12 |
| | March, 1998 | 25 | 53 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| | October, 1994 | 34 | 41 | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| | July, 1994 | 34 | 48 | 2 | 8 | 8 |
| | Reforming health care | 34 | 40 | ۷ | Ü | O |
| | December, 1993 | 25 | 47 | | 10 | 18 |
| | Improving health care in the U.S | | 77 | | 10 | 10 |
| | January, 1992 | ,. 21 | 56 | | 8 | 15 |
| | May, 1990 | 20 | 50 | | 16 | 14 |
| | May, 1330 | 20 | 30 | | 10 | 1-7 |
| ASK F | ORM 2 ONLY [N=1,011]: | | | | | |
| g.F2 | Dealing with the terrorist threat at h | ome | | | | |
| - | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 46 | 30 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 38 | 26 | 13 | 9 | 14 |
| | May 20-23, 2010 | 38 | 27 | 12 | 10 | 13 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 46 | 29 | 10 | 5 | 10 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 38 | 32 | 10 | 9 | 12 |
| | February, 2008 | 45 | 38 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| | October, 2006 | 39 | 33 | 7 | 6 | 15 |
| | September, 2006 | 41 | 32 | 7 | 6 | 14 |
| | February, 2006 | 46 | 30 | 8 | 7 | 9 |
| | Mid-September, 2005 | 45 | 34 | 7 | 6 | 8 |
| | July, 2004 | 45 | 30 | 6 | 6 | 13 |
| | Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 44 | 27 | 11 | 6 | 12 |
| | Early October, 2002 (RVs) | 44 | 28 | 7 | 5 | 16 |
| | Early September, 2002 | 44 | 22 | 14 | 6 | 14 |
| | January, 2002 | 48 | 18 | | 6 | 28 |
| | • | - | - | | - | - |
| h.F2 | Dealing with policies on abortion | | | | | |
| | and contraception | | _ | | _ | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 35 | 45 | 4 | 5 | 11 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 36 | 48 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
| i.F2 | Dealing with education policy | | | | | |
| 1.1 4 | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 37 | 42 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| | JCC 13 20, 2014 | 37 | 74 | J | J | , |

Q.65 CONTINUED...

| | (VOL.) | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--|--|--|--|
| | • | Democratic | Both | (VOL.) | (VOL.) | | | | |
| | <u>Party</u> | <u>Party</u> | <u>equally</u> | <u>Neither</u> | DK/Ref | | | | |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON: | | | | | | | | | |
| Improving the education system | | | | | | | | | |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 27 | 53 | 4 | 6 | 10 | | | | |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 32 | 46 | 7 | 6 | 9 | | | | |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 29 | 48 | 8 | 8 | 8 | | | | |
| Aug 27-30, 2009 | 22 | 47 | 8 | 12 | 10 | | | | |
| February, 2008 | 26 | 55 | 6 | 6 | 7 | | | | |
| October, 2006 | 27 | 45 | 5 | 6 | 17 | | | | |
| September, 2006 | 28 | 46 | 7 | 6 | 13 | | | | |
| February, 2006 | 33 | 44 | 8 | 7 | 8 | | | | |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 35 | 44 | 6 | 7 | 8 | | | | |
| July, 2004 | 29 | 45 | 7 | 7 | 12 | | | | |
| January, 2002 | 37 | 34 | | 6 | 23 | | | | |
| May, 2001 | 36 | 38 | 11 | 6 | 9 | | | | |
| January, 2001 | 40 | 41 | | 7 | 12 | | | | |
| June, 1999 | 29 | 52 | 7 | 5 | 7 | | | | |
| March, 1999 | 33 | 46 | 6 | 5 | 10 | | | | |
| January, 1999 | 26 | 46 | | 7 | 21 | | | | |
| Early September, 1998 | 34 | 42 | 10 | 4 | 10 | | | | |
| March, 1998 | 29 | 49 | 10 | 5 | 7 | | | | |
| July, 1994 | 37 | 46 | 4 | 5 | 8 | | | | |
| January, 1992 | 28 | 48 | | 10 | 14 | | | | |
| May, 1990 | 30 | 42 | | 14 | 14 | | | | |

NO QUESTIONS 66-69

ASK ALL:

Q.70 Which comes closer to your view about how to handle undocumented immigrants who are now living in the U.S.? [READ AND RANDOMIZE] [They should not be allowed to stay in this country legally] [OR] [There should be a way for them to stay in the country legally, if certain requirements are met]

ASK IF ALLOWED TO STAY IN THE COUNTRY (Q.70=2) [N=1,407]:

Q.71 And do you think immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally and meet the requirements should [READ AND RANDOMIZE] [Be able to apply for U.S. citizenship] [OR] [Be able to apply for permanent residency, but not U.S. citizenship]

| | Allowed | Apply | Permanent | Not allowed | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------|--------|
| | to stay | for | residency, not | (VOL.) | to stay | (VOL.) |
| | <u>legally</u> | <u>citizenship</u> | <u>citizenship</u> | DK/Ref | <u>legally</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 71 | 42 | 25 | 4 | 25 | 3 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 68 | 40 | 24 | 3 | 30 | 3 |
| Feb 14-23, 2014 | 73 | 46 | 24 | 3 | 24 | 3 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 71 | | | | 25 | 2 |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 73 | 44 | 25 | 4 | 25 | 3 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 ¹⁸ | 71 | 43 | 24 | 4 | 27 | 2 |

In May 2013 and March 2013, question read "Which comes closer to your view about how to handle immigrants who are now living in the U.S. illegally?" and the second answer choice read "There should be a way for those who meet certain requirements to stay in the country legally."

RANDOMIZE Q.72/Q.73

ASK ALL:
Q.72 Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

| | | | (VOL.) |
|------------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|
| | <u>Yes, legal</u> | <u>No, illegal</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 52 | 45 | 3 |
| Feb 12-26, 2014 | 54 | 42 | 3 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 52 | 45 | 3 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 45 | 50 | 5 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 41 | 52 | 7 |
| Gallup | | | |
| October, 2012 | 48 | 50 | 1 |
| October, 2011 | 50 | 46 | 3 |
| October, 2010 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
| October, 2009 | 44 | 54 | 2 |
| October 2005 | 36 | 60 | 4 |
| November, 2003 | 34 | 64 | 2 |
| August, 2001 | 34 | 62 | 4 |
| August, 2000 | 31 | 64 | 5 |
| August, 1995 | 25 | 73 | 2 |
| May, 1985 | 23 | 73 | 4 |
| June, 1980 | 25 | 70 | 5 |
| May, 1979 | 25 | 70 | 5 |
| April, 1977 | 28 | 66 | 6 |
| January, 1973 | 16 | 78 | 6 |
| March, 1972 | 15 | 81 | 4 |
| October, 1969 | 12 | 84 | 4 |
| General Social Survey | | | |
| 2012 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| 2010 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| 2008 | 35 | 57 | 8 |
| 2006 | 32 | 60 | 7 |
| 2004 | 33 | 59 | 9 |
| 2002 | 32 | 61 | 6 |
| 2000 | 31 | 63 | 6 |
| 1998 | 27 | 67 | 6 |
| 1996 | 25 | 70 | 5 |
| 1994 | 22 | 73 | 5 |
| 1993 | 22 | 73 | 5 |
| 1991 | 17 | 78 | 5 |
| 1990 | 16 | 81 | 3 |
| 1989 | 16 | 81 | 3 |
| 1988 | 17 | 79 | 4 |
| 1987 | 16 | 81 | 3 |
| 1986 | 17 | 80 | 2 |
| 1984 | 22 | 74 | 4 |
| 1983 | 19 | 77 | 3 |
| 1980 | 24 | 73 | 3 |
| 1978 | 30 | 66 | 4 |
| 1976 | 28 | 69 | 3 |
| 1975 | 20 | 74 | 5 |
| 1973 | 19 | 79 | 2 |
| | | | |

RANDOMIZE Q.72/Q.73 ASK ALL:

Q.73 Do you approve or disapprove of the health care law passed by Barack Obama and Congress in 2010?

| | | (VOL.) |
|----------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | DK/Ref |
| 43 | 51 | 5 |
| 44 | 52 | 4 |
| 41 | 55 | 4 |
| 37 | 50 | 12 |
| 41 | 53 | 5 |
| 41 | 54 | 5 |
| 41 | 52 | 7 |
| 42 | 53 | 5 |
| 47 | 43 | 9 |
| 43 | 48 | 9 |
| 41 | 49 | 10 |
| 47 | 45 | 8 |
| 43 | 47 | 10 |
| 38 | 45 | 17 |
| 44 | 46 | 10 |
| 35 | 47 | 17 |
| 40 | 44 | 16 |
| | 43 44 41 37 41 41 42 47 43 41 47 43 38 44 35 | 43 51 44 52 41 55 37 50 41 53 41 54 41 52 42 53 47 43 43 48 41 49 47 45 43 47 38 45 44 46 35 47 |

NO QUESTIONS 74, 81-82, 88-89

QUESTIONS 75-80, 83-87 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

| | | | | (VOL.) | (VOL.) | | | |
|--------------------|------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|--------|------------|------------|
| | | | | No | Other | (VOL.) | Lean | Lean |
| | Republican | <u>Democrat</u> | <u>Independent</u> | <u>preference</u> | <u>party</u> | DK/Ref | <u>Rep</u> | <u>Dem</u> |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 4 | * | 1 | 13 | 17 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 15 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 | 24 | 31 | 37 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 16 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 25 | 34 | 37 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 15 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 | 24 | 30 | 41 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 17 |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 201 | 4 22 | 31 | 41 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 17 |
| Feb 14-23, 2014 | 22 | 32 | 39 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 17 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 | 21 | 31 | 41 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 16 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 | 24 | 34 | 37 | 3 | * | 2 | 17 | 15 |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 24 | 32 | 38 | 4 | * | 2 | 16 | 14 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 18 |
| Yearly Totals | | | | | | | | |
| 2013 | 23.9 | 32.1 | 38.3 | 2.9 | .5 | 2.2 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| 2012 | 24.7 | 32.6 | 36.4 | 3.1 | .5 | 2.7 | 14.4 | 16.1 |
| 2011 | 24.3 | 32.3 | 37.4 | 3.1 | .4 | 2.5 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| 2010 | 25.2 | 32.7 | 35.2 | 3.6 | .4 | 2.8 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| 2009 | 23.9 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 3.4 | .4 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 15.7 |
| 2008 | 25.7 | 36.0 | 31.5 | 3.6 | .3 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 15.2 |
| 2007 | 25.3 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 4.3 | .4 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 17.0 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 4.4 | .3 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| 2005 | 29.3 | 32.8 | 30.2 | 4.5 | .3 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 14.9 |
| 2004 | 30.0 | 33.5 | 29.5 | 3.8 | .4 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 13.4 |

Prior to September 2013, the question asked about "the health care legislation." In addition, the reference to when the law was passed has changed over time: January 2011 referenced the legislation passed "last year," November 2010 used "earlier this year," September through July, 2010 used "in March," and April 2010 used "last month."

PARTY/PARTYLN CONTINUED...

| FARTIER CONTINOLD | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------|--------|--------|------------|------------|--|--|
| | | | | (VOL.) | (VOL.) | | | | | |
| | | | | No | Other | (VOL.) | Lean | Lean | | |
| | <u>Republican</u> | Democrat | <u>Independent</u> | preference | party | DK/Ref | <u>Rep</u> | <u>Dem</u> | | |
| 2003 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 4.8 | .5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 | | |
| 2002 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 5.0 | .7 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 11.6 | | |
| 2001 | 29.0 | 33.2 | 29.5 | 5.2 | .6 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 11.6 | | |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 30.9 | 31.8 | <i>27.9</i> | 5.2 | .6 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 | | |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 27.3 | 34.4 | 30.9 | 5.1 | .6 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 13.5 | | |
| 2000 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 5.5 | .5 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 | | |
| 1999 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 3.9 | .5 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 14.5 | | |
| 1998 | 27.9 | 33.7 | 31.1 | 4.6 | .4 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 13.1 | | |
| 1997 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 4.0 | .4 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 | | |
| 1996 | 28.9 | 33.9 | 31.8 | 3.0 | .4 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 14.9 | | |
| 1995 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 2.4 | .6 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 | | |
| 1994 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 1.3 | | 3.6 | 13.7 | 12.2 | | |
| 1993 | 27.4 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 14.9 | | |
| 1992 | 27.6 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 16.5 | | |
| 1991 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 14.7 | 10.8 | | |
| 1990 | 30.9 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 12.4 | 11.3 | | |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | 34 | | | | | | | |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | 39 | | | | | | | |

ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS ONLY (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):

TEAPARTY3 From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don't you have an opinion either way?

BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS [N=810]:

| | | | No opinion | (VOL.) Haven't | (VOL.) | Not heard of/ |
|--------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------------|---------|------------------|
| | <u>Agree</u> | <u>Disagree</u> | <u>either way</u> | heard of | Refused | <u>DK</u> |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 32 | 8 | 56 | 2 | 2 | |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 38 | 10 | 50 | 1 | 1 | |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 | 34 | 10 | 53 | * | 2 | |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 35 | 12 | 50 | 2 | 1 | |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 | 33 | 11 | 54 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 37 | 11 | 50 | 1 | 1 | |
| Feb 14-23, 2014 | 36 | 9 | 54 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 | 35 | 12 | 52 | 1 | * | |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 | 32 | 9 | 57 | 1 | 1 | |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 40 | 9 | 48 | 2 | 1 | |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 41 | 11 | 45 | 2 | 1 | |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | 35 | 9 | 54 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 37 | 10 | 50 | 2 | 1 | |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 44 | 9 | 46 | 1 | 2 | |
| May 23-26, 2013 | 41 | 7 | 48 | 1 | 3 | |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 28 | 8 | 61 | 2 | 1 | |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 43 | 7 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| Feb 13-18, 2013 | 36 | 9 | 52 | 1 | 3 | |
| Feb 14-17, 2013 | 43 | 9 | 45 | 1 | 2 | |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 35 | 10 | 51 | 2 | 2 | |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 37 | 11 | 51 | 1 | * | |
| Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 (RVs) | 40 | 8 | 49 | 1 | 2 | |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 | 38 | 9 | 50 | 1 | 3 | |
| Sep 12-16, 2013 | 39 | 7 | 52 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 40 | 9 | 47 | 2 | 1 | |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 42 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 1 | |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 36 | 9 | 53 | 1 | 2 | |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 42 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 1 | |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 38 | 10 | 49 | 2 | 1 | |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 40 | 7 | 51 | 1 | 1 | |

TEAPARTY3 CONTINUED...

| | | | | (VOL.) | | Not |
|-----------------------------|--------------|-----------------|------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | No opinion | Haven't | (VOL.) | heard of/ |
| | <u>Agree</u> | <u>Disagree</u> | either way | <u>heard of</u> | <u>Refused</u> | <u>DK</u> |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 42 | 8 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jan 4-8, 2012 | 37 | 8 | 52 | 1 | 1 | |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 40 | 9 | 48 | 2 | 1 | |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 41 | 9 | 49 | * | 1 | |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 41 | 9 | 49 | * | 1 | |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 37 | 11 | 51 | 1 | 1 | |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 7 | 49 | * | 1 | |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 40 | 7 | 51 | * | 1 | |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 42 | 9 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 37 | 7 | 52 | 1 | 3 | |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 45 | 9 | 46 | * | 1 | |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 37 | 7 | 54 | 1 | * | |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 41 | 9 | 48 | 1 | 1 | |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 ²⁰ | 43 | 8 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 45 | 6 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 48 | 5 | 45 | 1 | 1 | |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 51 | 5 | 42 | 1 | 1 | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 (RVs) | 58 | 5 | 27 | | 1 | 9 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 (RVs) | 54 | 5 | 30 | | 1 | 10 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 (RVs) | 56 | 6 | 29 | | * | 9 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 46 | 5 | 36 | | 1 | 13 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 46 | 5 | 30 | | * | 19 |
| May 20-23, 2010 | 53 | 4 | 25 | | 1 | 16 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 48 | 4 | 26 | | 1 | 21 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

[IF RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY VOTED (PLAN1=2), CODE AS "10"]

SCALE10

I'd like you to rate your chance of voting in November on a scale of 10 to 1. If TEN represents a person who definitely will vote and ONE represents a person who definitely will NOT vote, where on this scale of 10 to 1 would you place yourself?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

| | Definitel | , | | | | | | | D | efinitely | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------------|
| | will vote | 9 | | | | | | | will | not vot | e (VOL.) |
| | <u>10</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>8</u> | <u>7</u> | <u>6</u> | <u>5</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>1</u> | DK/Ref |
| 2014 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 71 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 71 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 |
| 2012 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 ²¹ | 88 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 84 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | * | * | 2 | * |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 | 85 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 2 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 84 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| 2010 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 72 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 71 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 4 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 71 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |

20

In the February 2-7, 2011, survey and before, question read "...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the Tea Party movement..." In October 2010 and earlier, question was asked only of those who had heard or read a lot or a little about the Tea Party. In May 2010 through October 2010, it was described as: "the Tea Party movement that has been involved in campaigns and protests in the U.S. over the past year." In March 2010 it was described as "the Tea Party protests that have taken place in the U.S. over the past year."

In Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012, Oct 24-28, 2012, Oct 4-7, 2012, Oct 27-30, 2010, Oct 13-18, 2010, Late October, Mid-October and November 2008, November 2006, November 2004 and Early November 2002, the "10 – definitely will vote" category also includes people who volunteered that they already voted.

SCALE10 CONTINUED...

| | Definite will vot | | | | | | | | | efinitely not vote | (VOL.) |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|--------|
| | <u>10</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>8</u> | <u>7</u> | <u>6</u> | <u>5</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>1</u> | DK/Ref |
| 2008 Election | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| November, 2008 | 86 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * | 2 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | 86 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | * | * | * | 3 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 86 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 84 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| August, 2008 | 80 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| July, 2008 | 80 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 0 |
| 2006 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November, 2006 | 72 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 | 71 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Early October, 2006 | 68 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 4 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| September, 2006 | 67 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 2004 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November, 2004 | 87 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 87 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| 2002 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 66 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 | 64 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | * | * | 2 | 2 |
| 2000 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Early November, 2000 | 80 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | * | * | * | 3 | 1 |
| Late October, 2000 | 83 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 80 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| Early October, 2000 | 78 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1998 Election | | _ | _ | | | | | | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 70 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Early October, 1998 | 64 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 1996 Election | | _ | _ | _ | | _ | | | | _ | |
| November, 1996 | 77 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| October, 1996 | 77 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | * | * | 1 | * |
| Late September, 1996 | 78 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| 1994 Election | 67 | • | 0 | _ | _ | | | _ | | 2 | 2 |
| November, 1994 | 67 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Late October, 1994 | 66 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| 1992 Election | o 77 | _ | | - | _ | | * | _ | * | | * |
| Gallup: September, 199 | 2 77 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | • | 1 | * | 4 | • |
| 1988 Election | . 77 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | * | * | * | 2 | 2 |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | | 7 | 6 7 | 2 | 1 2 | 3 3 | | * | * | 2 | 2 |
| Gallup: October, 1988 | 73 | 8 | / | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | Φ. | • | 1 | 2 |

Key to Pew Research trends noted in the topline:

(U) Pew Research Center/USA Today polls

PEW RESEARCH CENTER OCTOBER 2014 POLITICAL SURVEY FINAL TOPLINE October 15-20, 2014 N=2,003

ASK ALL:

All in all, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in this country today? Q.1

| | Satis- | Dis- | (VOL.) | | Satis- | Dis- | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|---------------|
| | <u>fied</u> | <u>satisfied</u> | <u>DK/Ref</u> | | <u>fied</u> | <u>satisfied</u> | <u>DK/Ref</u> |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 29 | 65 | 6 | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 28 | 65 | 7 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 25 | 71 | 4 | Jul 22-26, 2009 | 28 | 66 | 6 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 | 24 | 72 | 4 | Jun 10-14, 2009 | 30 | 64 | 5 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 29 | 68 | 4 | Apr 28-May 12, 2009 | 34 | 58 | 8 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 | 29 | 65 | 6 | Apr 14-21, 2009 | 23 | 70 | 7 |
| Feb 12-26, 2014 | 28 | 66 | 6 | Jan 7-11, 2009 | 20 | 73 | 7 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 | 26 | 69 | 5 | December, 2008 | 13 | 83 | 4 |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 21 | 75 | 3 | Early October, 2008 | 11 | 86 | 3 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 14 | 81 | 5 | Mid-September, 2008 | 25 | 69 | 6 |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 27 | 67 | 6 | August, 2008 | 21 | 74 | 5 |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 30 | 65 | 5 | July, 2008 | 19 | 74 | 7 |
| Feb 13-18, 2013 (U) | 31 | 64 | 5 | June, 2008 | 19 | 76 | 5 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 30 | 66 | 4 | Late May, 2008 | 18 | 76 | 6 |
| Dec 17-19, 2012 | 25 | 68 | 7 | March, 2008 | 22 | 72 | 6 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 33 | 62 | 5 | Early February, 2008 | 24 | 70 | 6 |
| Oct 18-21, 2012 | 32 | 61 | 8 | Late December, 2007 | 27 | 66 | 7 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 31 | 64 | 5 | October, 2007 | 28 | 66 | 6 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 28 | 68 | 5 | February, 2007 | 30 | 61 | 9 |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 29 | 64 | 7 | Mid-January, 2007 | 32 | 61 | 7 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 24 | 69 | 6 | Early January, 2007 | 30 | 63 | 7 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 28 | 66 | 6 | December, 2006 | 28 | 65 | 7 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 21 | 75 | 4 | Mid-November, 2006 | 28 | 64 | 8 |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 17 | 78 | 5 | Early October, 2006 | 30 | 63 | 7 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 17 | 79 | 4 | July, 2006 | 30 | 65 | 5 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 17 | 79 | 4 | May, 2006* | 29 | 65 | 6 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 23 | 73 | 4 | March, 2006 | 32 | 63 | |
| May 5-8, 2011 | 30 | 62 | 8 | January, 2006 | 34 | 61 | 5 5 |
| May 2, 2011 | 32 | 60 | 8 | Late November, 2005 | 34 | 59 | 7 |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 22 | 73 | 5 | Early October, 2005 | 29 | 65 | 6 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 26 | 68 | 5 | July, 2005 | 35 | 58 | 7 |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 23 | 71 | 6 | Late May, 2005* | 39 | 57 | 4 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 21 | 72 | 7 | February, 2005 | 38 | 56 | 6 |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 23 | 69 | 8 | January, 2005 | 40 | 54 | 6 |
| Sep 23-26, 2010 | 30 | 63 | 7 | December, 2004 | 39 | 54 | 7 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 25 | 71 | 5 | Mid-October, 2004 | 36 | 58 | 6 |
| Jun 24-27, 2010 | 27 | 64 | 9 | July, 2004 | 38 | 55 | 7 |
| May 13-16, 2010 | 28 | 64 | 7 | May, 2004 | 33 | 61 | 6 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 29 | 66 | 5 | Late February, 2004* | 39 | 55 | 6 |
| Apr 1-5, 2010 | 31 | 63 | 6 | Early January, 2004 | 45 | 48 | 7 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 25 | 69 | 5 | December, 2003 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 23 | 71 | 7 | October, 2003 | 38 | 56 | 6 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 23 | 71 | 6 | August, 2003 | 40 | 53 | 7 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 27 | 69 | 4 | April 8, 2003 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 25 | 67 | 7 | January, 2003 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 25 | 67 | 7 | November, 2002 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| Sep 10-15, 2009 ¹ | 30 | 64 | 7 | September, 2002 | 41 | 55 | 4 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 28 | 65 | 7 | Late August, 2002 | 47 | 44 | 9 |
| | | | • | May, 2002 | 44 | 44 | 12 |
| 1 In Combourban 10 15 2000 | - اللم المسم | | | March, 2002 | 50 | 40 | 10 |
| ¹ In September 10-15, 2009 an asterisk, the question was | | | | Late September, 2001 | 57 | 34 | 9 |
| satisfied or dissatisfied with | | | | Early September, 2001 | 41 | 53 | 6 |
| country today?" | , - | J 9 | J | 20.1, September, 2001 | | 23 | 3 |

an asterisk, the question was worded "Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?"

| Q.1 CONTINUED | | | | Satis | s- Dis- | (VOL.) |
|-----------------------|-------------|------------------|--------|---------------------------|-----------|--------|
| | Satis- | Dis- | (VOL.) | <u>fiec</u> | satisfied | DK/Ref |
| | <u>fied</u> | <u>satisfied</u> | DK/Ref | January, 1997 38 | 58 | 4 |
| June, 2001 | 43 | 52 | 5 | July, 1996 29 | 67 | 4 |
| March, 2001 | 47 | 45 | 8 | March, 1996 28 | 70 | 2 |
| February, 2001 | 46 | 43 | 11 | October, 1995 23 | 73 | 4 |
| January, 2001 | 55 | 41 | 4 | June, 1995 25 | 73 | 2 |
| October, 2000 (RVs) | 54 | 39 | 7 | April, 1995 23 | 74 | 3 |
| September, 2000 | 51 | 41 | 8 | July, 1994 24 | 73 | 3 |
| June, 2000 | 47 | 45 | 8 | March, 1994 24 | 71 | 5 |
| April, 2000 | 48 | 43 | 9 | October, 1993 22 | 73 | 5 |
| August, 1999 | 56 | 39 | 5 | September, 1993 20 | 75 | 5 |
| January, 1999 | 53 | 41 | 6 | May, 1993 22 | 71 | 7 |
| November, 1998 | 46 | 44 | 10 | January, 1993 39 | 50 | 11 |
| Early September, 1998 | 54 | 42 | 4 | January, 1992 28 | 68 | 4 |
| Late August, 1998 | 55 | 41 | 4 | November, 1991 34 | 61 | 5 |
| Early August, 1998 | 50 | 44 | 6 | Gallup: Late Feb, 1991 66 | 31 | 3 |
| February, 1998 | 59 | 37 | 4 | August, 1990 47 | 48 | 5 |
| January, 1998 | 46 | 50 | 4 | May, 1990 41 | 54 | 5 |
| September, 1997 | 45 | 49 | 6 | January, 1989 45 | 50 | 5 |
| August, 1997 | 49 | 46 | 5 | September, 1988 (RVs) 50 | 45 | 5 |

ASK ALL:

The Congressional elections will be coming up later this year.

THOUGHT How much thought have you given to the coming November election... Quite a lot or only a

| | Quite <u>a lot</u> | (VOL.) Some | Only a <u>little</u> | (VOL.) None | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| 2014 Election | | | | | |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 59 | 2 | 34 | 3 | 1 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 51 | 3 | 42 | 3 | 1 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 (U) | 49 | 3 | 44 | 3 | 1 |
| 2012 Election | | | | | |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 78 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 | 73 | 3 | 21 | 2 | 1 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 70 | 4 | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| Jul 16-26, 2012 | 61 | 5 | 28 | 6 | 1 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 65 | 3 | 29 | 3 | * |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 67 | 1 | 30 | 2 | 1 |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 61 | 2 | 33 | 3 | 1 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 64 | 2 | 30 | 4 | 1 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 66 | 2 | 30 | 1 | 1 |
| 2010 Election | | | | | |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 55 | 4 | 34 | 5 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 50 | 5 | 42 | 3 | 1 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 44 | 5 | 44 | 6 | 1 |
| 2008 Election | | | | | |
| November, 2008 | 81 | 3 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | 81 | 3 3 3 | 13 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 81 | 3 | 13 | 3 | * |
| Early October, 2008 | 81 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 1 |
| Late September, 2008 | 80 | 3 | 14 | 2 3 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 78 | 4 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| August, 2008 | 74 | 6 | 17 | 2 3 2 | 1 |
| July, 2008 | 74 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 1 |
| June, 2008 | 72 | 2 | 23 | 2 | 1 |
| Late May, 2008 | 75 | 4 | 17 | 3 2 | 1 |
| April, 2008 | 77 | 7 | 13 | 2 | 1 |

THOUGHT CONTINUED...

| | Quite <u>a lot</u> | (VOL.) Some | Only a <u>little</u> | (VOL.) None | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|----------------|------------------|
| March, 2008 | 78 | 3 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Late February, 2008 | 74 | 3 | 19 | 2 | 2 |
| 2006 Election | | | | | |
| November, 2006 | 61 | 5 | 28 | 4 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 | 54 | 6 | 35 | 5 | 1 |
| Early October, 2006 | 51 | 4 | 40 | 4 | 2 |
| September, 2006 | 45 | 4 | 48 | 3 | 1 |
| 2004 Election | | | | | |
| November, 2004 | 82 | 3 | 12 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 76 | 5 | 15 | 3 | 1 |
| Early October, 2004 | 74 | 4 | 19 | 2 | 1 |
| September, 2004 | 71 | 3 | 22 | 3 | 1 |
| August, 2004 | 69 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 1 |
| July, 2004 | 67 | 2 | 28 | 2 | 1 |
| June, 2004 | 58 | 3 | 36 | 2 | 1 |
| May, 2004 | 59 | 6 | 30 | 4 | 1 |
| Late March, 2004 | 60 | 4 | 31 | 4 | 1 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 65 | 2 | 31 | 2 | * |
| 2002 Election | | | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 52 | 6 | 35 | 6 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 | 45 | 6 | 45 | 4 | 1 |
| Early September, 2002 | 36 | 5 | 54 | 4 | 1 |
| 2000 Election | | | | | |
| November, 2000 | 72 | 6 | 19 | 2 | 1 |
| Late October, 2000 | 66 | 6 | 24 | 4 | * |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 67 | 9 | 19 | 4 | 1 |
| Early October, 2000 | 60 | 8 | 27 | 4 | 1 |
| September, 2000 | 59 | 8 | 29 | 3 | 1 |
| July, 2000 | 46 | 6 | 45 | 3 | * |
| June, 2000 | 46 | 6 | 43 | 5 | * |
| May, 2000 | 48 | 4 | 42 | 5 | 1 |
| April, 2000 | 45 | 7 | 41 | 7 | * |
| 1998 Election | | | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 49 | 11 | 35 | 4 | 1 |
| Early October, 1998 | 42 | 8 | 43 | 6 | 1 |
| 1996 Election | | | | | |
| November, 1996 | 67 | 8 | 22 | 3 | * |
| October, 1996 | 65 | 7 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| Late September, 1996 | 61 | 7 | 29 | 2 | 1 |
| Early September, 1996 | 56 | 3 | 36 | 4 | 1 |
| July, 1996 | 55 | 3 | 41 | 1 | * |
| June, 1996 | 50 | 5 | 41 | 3 | 1 |
| 1994 Election | | _ | | _ | |
| November, 1994 | 56 | 7 | 32 | 4 | 1 |
| Late October, 1994 | 45 | 7 | 45 | 2 | 1 |
| Early October, 1994 1992 Election | 44 | 2 | 50 | 3 | 1 |
| Early October, 1992 | 77 | 5 | 16 | 1 | 1 |
| September, 1992 | 69 | 3 | 26 | 1 | 1 |
| August, 1992 | 72 | 4 | 23 | 1 | * |
| June, 1992 | 63 | 6 | 29 | 1 | 1 |
| 1990 Election | | | | | |
| <i>Gallup</i> : October, 1990 <i>(GP)</i> ² 1988 Election | 43 | 7 | 46 | 4 | |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | 73 | 8 | 17 | 2 | |
| Gallup: October, 1988 | 69 | 9 | 20 | 2 | |
| Gallup: September, 1988 | 57 | 18 | 23 | 2 | |
| | | | _• | - | |

² Gallup trends for 1990, 1982 and 1978 are based on general public.

THOUGHT CONTINUED...

| | Quite <u>a lot</u> | (VOL.) Some | Only a <u>little</u> | (VOL.) None/ DK/Ref |
|----------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|
| Gallup: August, 1988 | 61 | 10 | 27 | 2 |
| 1982 Election | | | | |
| Gallup: October, 1982 (GP) | 29 | 22 | 37 | 12 |
| 1978 Election | | | | |
| Gallup: October, 1978 (GP) | 23 | 22 | 39 | 17 |
| Gallup: September, 1978 (G | P) 21 | 18 | 44 | 18 |

ASK ALL:

REG

Which of these statements best describes you? [READ IN ORDER] [INSTRUCTION: BE SURE TO CLARIFY WHETHER RESPONDENT IS ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN THEY ARE REGISTERED OR ONLY PROBABLY REGISTERED; IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ARE IN NORTH DAKOTA AND DON'T HAVE TO REGISTER, PUNCH 1]

| Oct 15-20 | |
|--------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u> 2014</u> | |
| 69 | Are you ABSOLUTELY CERTAIN that you are registered to vote at your current address [OR] |
| 5 | Are you PROBABLY registered, but there is a chance your registration has lapsed [OR] |
| 25 | Are you NOT registered to vote at your current address |
| 1 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

ASK ALL:

CAMPNII

How closely have you followed news about candidates and election campaigns in your state and district? Have you followed it very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely?

| | Very losely | Fairly <u>closely</u> | Not too closely | Not at all closely | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| 2014 Election Oct 15-20, 2014 | 22 | 34 | 21 | 22 | 1 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 14 | 30 | 31 | 24 | 1 |
| 2010 Election | 17 | 30 | 31 | 24 | 1 |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 27 | 35 | 17 | 20 | 1 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 24 | 34 | 22 | 19 | 1 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 15 | 33 | 31 | 20 | * |
| 2006 Election | | | | | |
| Early November, 2006 | 27 | 37 | 18 | 17 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 (RVs) | 27 | 45 | 17 | 11 | * |
| Early October, 2006 | 21 | 38 | 25 | 15 | 1 |
| Early September, 2006 | 16 | 32 | 28 | 23 | 1 |
| August, 2006 | 20 | 29 | 28 | 22 | 1 |
| June, 2006 | 18 | 30 | 29 | 21 | 2 |
| May, 2006 | 18 | 28 | 30 | 23 | 1 |
| 2002 Election | | | | | |
| Early November, 2002 (RVs) | | 46 | 18 | 9 | * |
| Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 28 | 34 | 24 | 13 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 (RVs) | 21 | 46 | 22 | 10 | 1 |
| Early September, 2002 | 17 | 29 | 29 | 24 | 1 |
| 1998 Election | 2.0 | 4- | 2.0 | • | ala. |
| Late October, 1998 (RVs) | 26 | 45 | 20 | 9 | * |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 21 | 43 | 24 | 11 | 1 * |
| Early September, 1998 | 17 | 32 | 28 | 23 | |
| Early August, 1998 | 13 | 30 | 28 | 23 | 1 |
| June, 1998 | 9 | 27 | 33 | 30 | 1 * |
| April, 1998 | 16 | 33 | 24 | 27 | • |
| 1994 Election | 18 | 42 | 25 | 15 | * |
| November, 1994 | 10 | 42 | 25 | 15 | 4 |

CAMPNII CONTINUED...

| | Very | Fairly | Not too | Not at all | (VOL.) |
|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|--------|
| | closely | closely | closely | <u>closely</u> | DK/Ref |
| Late October, 1994 | 14 | 38 | 31 | 16 | 1 |
| Early October, 1994 | 23 | 34 | 23 | 19 | 1 |
| September, 1994 | 19 | 34 | 29 | 18 | * |
| 1990 Election | | | | | |
| November, 1990 | 38 | 34 | 17 | 11 | * |
| October, 1990 | 18 | 32 | 28 | 22 | * |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

PRECINCT Have you ever voted in your precinct or election district?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

Oct 15-20

2014

87

Yes

13

No

*

Don't know/Refused (VOL.)

NO QUESTION 2

ASK ALL:

Q.3 Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs [READ]?

| | Most of | Some of | Only now | Hardly | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|--------|--------|
| | the time | the time | and then | at all | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 50 | 27 | 12 | 10 | 1 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 51 | 25 | 14 | 9 | 1 |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 48 | 29 | 14 | 9 | * |
| Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 (RVs) | 69 | 21 | 7 | 3 | * |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 51 | 27 | 13 | 9 | 1 |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 (RVs) | 65 | 23 | 8 | 4 | * |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 (RVs) | 60 | 26 | 10 | 4 | * |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 47 | 28 | 15 | 8 | 1 |
| Feb 22-Mar 14, 2011 | 50 | 29 | 14 | 6 | 1 |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 (RVs) | 56 | 29 | 10 | 5 | * |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 49 | 28 | 12 | 10 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 ³ | 52 | 25 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| January, 2007 | 53 | 28 | 11 | 7 | 1 |
| November, 2006 (RVs) | 58 | 26 | 10 | 6 | * |
| Late October, 2006 (RVs) | 57 | 30 | 8 | 5 | * |
| December, 2005 | 50 | 28 | 14 | 8 | * |
| December, 2004 | 45 | 35 | 14 | 5 | 1 |
| November, 2004 (RVs) | 61 | 27 | 9 | 3 | * |
| Mid-October, 2004 (RVs) | 63 | 26 | 8 | 3 | * |
| June, 2004 | 44 | 34 | 15 | 7 | * |
| August, 2003 | 48 | 33 | 12 | 6 | 1 |
| November, 2002 | 49 | 27 | 14 | 9 | 1 |
| August, 2002 | 54 | 30 | 11 | 5 | * |
| March, 2001 | 49 | 27 | 13 | 10 | 1 |
| Early November, 2000 (RVs) | 51 | 32 | 12 | 5 | * |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 51 | 34 | 10 | 4 | 1 |
| June, 2000 | 38 | 32 | 19 | 11 | * |
| Late September, 1999 | 39 | 32 | 20 | 9 | * |
| August, 1999 | 40 | 35 | 17 | 8 | * |
| | | | | | |

In the Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 survey, a wording experiment was conducted with one half of respondents asked the question wording shown above, and the other half was asked: "Some people seem to follow what's going on in government and public affairs most of the time, whether there's an election or not. Others aren't that interested. Would you say you follow what's going on in government and public affairs ..." No significant differences were found between questions and the combined results are shown above. All surveys prior to Sep 2010 used the longer question wording.

25

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Q.3 CONTINUED...

| | Most of | Some of | Only now | Hardly | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------|----------|----------|----------|---------------|--------|
| | the time | the time | and then | <u>at all</u> | DK/Ref |
| November, 1998 | 46 | 27 | 14 | 13 | * |
| Late October, 1998 (RVs) | 57 | 29 | 10 | 4 | * |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 51 | 33 | 11 | 5 | * |
| Early September, 1998 | 45 | 34 | 15 | 6 | * |
| June, 1998 | 36 | 34 | 21 | 9 | * |
| November, 1997 | 41 | 36 | 16 | 7 | * |
| November, 1996 (RVs) | 52 | 32 | 12 | 4 | * |
| October, 1996 (RVs) | 43 | 37 | 13 | 6 | 1 |
| June, 1996 | 41 | 34 | 17 | 8 | * |
| October, 1995 | 46 | 35 | 14 | 5 | * |
| April, 1995 | 43 | 35 | 16 | 6 | * |
| November, 1994 | 49 | 30 | 13 | 7 | 1 |
| October, 1994 | 45 | 35 | 14 | 6 | * |
| July, 1994 | 46 | 33 | 15 | 6 | * |
| May, 1990 | 39 | 34 | 18 | 9 | * |
| February, 1989 | 47 | 34 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| October, 1988 (RVs) | 52 | 33 | 12 | 3 | * |
| May, 1988 | 37 | 37 | 17 | 6 | 3 |
| January, 1988 | 37 | 35 | 18 | 8 | 2 |
| November, 1987 | 49 | 32 | 14 | 4 | 1 |
| May, 1987 | 41 | 35 | 15 | 7 | 2 |
| July, 1985 | 36 | 33 | 18 | 12 | 1 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

OFTVOTE How often would you say you vote... **[READ]**?

| | <u>Always</u> | Nearly <u>always</u> | Part of the <u>time</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | (VOL.) Never <u>vote</u> | (VOL.) Other | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|----------------------|---------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 58 | 25 | 9 | 6 | 2 | * | * |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 58 | 27 | 10 | 4 | 2 | * | * |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 58 | 25 | 10 | 4 | 2 | * | * |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 61 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 | 62 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 59 | 24 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 | 67 | 20 | 6 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 64 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 64 | 24 | 6 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 57 | 29 | 8 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| Jan 4-8, 2012 | 60 | 24 | 8 | 6 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Feb 22-Mar 14, 2011 | 62 | 24 | 8 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 58 | 24 | 11 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 57 | 27 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 59 | 26 | 9 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| June 16-20, 2010 | 52 | 31 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 62 | 23 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| November, 2008 | 60 | 23 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 2 | * |
| Late October, 2008 | 57 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 57 | 27 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * |
| Early October, 2008 | 53 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 |
| Late September, 2008 | 55 | 27 | 9 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 54 | 28 | 10 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |
| August, 2008 | 55 | 29 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| July, 2008 | 53 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| January, 2007 | 58 | 29 | 9 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| November, 2006 | 58 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |

26

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

| OFTVOTE CONTINUED | | | Part of | | (VOL.) | | |
|-----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|--------------|--------|
| | | Nearly | the | | Never | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| | <u>Always</u> | <u>always</u> | <u>time</u> | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>vote</u> | <u>Other</u> | DK/Ref |
| Late October, 2006 | 58 | 27 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Early October, 2006 | 47 | 36 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| September, 2006 | 56 | 28 | 9 | 6 | 1 | * | * |
| May, 2006 | 60 | 26 | 8 | 4 | 1 | * | 1 |
| December, 2005 | 60 | 24 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| December, 2004 | 64 | 22 | 8 | 4 | 1 | * | 1 |
| November, 2004 | 62 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 3 | 1 | * |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 63 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Early October, 2004 | 58 | 25 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| September, 2004 | 58 | 27 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| August, 2004 | 56 | 28 | 9 | 5 | 2 | * | 1 |
| July, 2004 | 54 | 31 | 9 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| June, 2004 | 57 | 29 | 7 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| May, 2004 | 56 | 27 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| April, 2004 | 55 | 29 | 9 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Late March, 2004 | 50 | 31 | 11 | 6 | 1 | * | 1 |
| Mid-March, 2004 | 55 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| February, 2004 | 55 | 29 | 12 | 3 | * | * | * |
| January, 2004 | 54 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| August, 2003 | 53 | 30 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| June, 2003 | 48 | 36 | 11 | 3 | 1 | * | 0 |
| Early November, 2002 | 52 | 30 | 11 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 | 50 | 33 | 11 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Early September, 2002 | 59 | 25 | 11 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| August, 2002 | 53 | 32 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| May, 2002 | 53 | 31 | 9 | 5 | 1 | * | 1 |
| Early November, 2000 | 57 | 26 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Late October, 2000 | 52 | 30 | 9 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 54 | 27 | 10 | 6 | * | 3 | * |
| Early October, 2000 | 51 | 29 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 1 | * |
| September, 2000 | 61 | 21 | 9 | 7 | 2 | * | * |
| July, 2000 | 48 | 30 | 13 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| June, 2000 | 58 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| May, 2000 | 52 | 29 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | * |
| April, 2000 | 50 | 30 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| March, 2000 | 49 | 34 | 12 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| February, 2000 | 53 | 32 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 0 | * |
| January, 2000 | 50 | 34 | 12 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| October, 1999 | 39 | 47 | 9 | 2 | 1 | * | * |
| Late September, 1999 | 40 | 47 | 9 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| Late October, 1998 | 56 | 28 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| Early October, 1998 | 50 | 32 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Early September, 1998 | 53 | 33 | 9 | 4 | - | 1 | * |
| Late August, 1998 | 48 | 35 | 13 | 4 | * | 0 | * |
| June, 1998 | 49 | 33 | 12 | 5 | - | 1 | 0 |
| May, 1998 | 52 | 29 | 12 | 6 | 1 | 1 | * |
| November, 1997 | 42 | 44 | 10 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| October, 1997 | 62 | 26 | 8 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| June, 1997 | 54 | 30 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| November, 1996 | 55 | 28 | 8 | 6 | 2 | 1 | * |
| October, 1996 | 52 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 2 | 2 | * |
| Late September, 1996 | 52 | 31 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| Early September, 1996 | 53 | 29 | 12 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| July, 1996 | 52 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * |
| June, 1996 | 52 | 33 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Late April, 1996 | 44 | 37 | 11 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| | | | | | | | |

| OFTVOTE CONTINUED | | Nearly | Part of the | | (VOL.) Never | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|-----------------|--------|--------|
| | <u>Always</u> | <u>always</u> | time | <u>Seldom</u> | <u>vote</u> | Other | DK/Ref |
| Early April, 1996 | 49 | 35 | 10 | 5 | 1 | * | * |
| February, 1996 | 42 | 41 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| October, 1995 | 53 | 35 | 7 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| April, 1995 | 53 | 34 | 9 | 4 | * | * | * |
| November, 1994 | 58 | 28 | 8 | 5 | * | 1 | 0 |
| Late October, 1994 | 55 | 32 | 10 | 3 | * | * | * |
| July, 1994 | 52 | 34 | 10 | 4 | * | * | * |
| May, 1993 | 57 | 31 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Early October, 1992 | 54 | 33 | 8 | 4 | * | 1 | * |
| September, 1992 | 52 | 33 | 8 | 5 | 1 | 1 | * |
| June, 1992 | 60 | 29 | 7 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| May, 1992 | 50 | 35 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| Early May, 1992 | 49 | 35 | 10 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| March, 1992 | 47 | 36 | 11 | 6 | * | * | * |
| February, 1992 | 50 | 36 | 9 | 4 | * | | 2 |
| January 1992 <i>(GP)</i> ⁴ | 40 | 35 | 11 | 11 | 4 | | * |
| November, 1991 | 46 | 41 | 9 | 4 | * | * | * |
| May, 1990 | 42 | 42 | 11 | 4 | 1 | * | * |
| January, 1989 <i>(GP)</i> | 45 | 30 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 1 | * |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | 57 | 26 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 1 | * |
| October, 1988 | 51 | 37 | 8 | 3 | 1 | * | * |
| May, 1988 | 43 | 41 | 11 | 3 | 2 | 1 | * |
| January, 1988 | 49 | 39 | 9 | 2 | 1 | * | * |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

September, 1988

May, 1987

Q.4 If the elections for U.S. Congress were being held TODAY, would you vote for [RANDOMIZE: "the Republican Party's candidate" OR "the Democratic Party's candidate"] for Congress in your district?

ASK IF 'OTHER' 'DON'T KNOW/REFUSED' (Q.4=3,9):
Q.5 As of TODAY, do you LEAN more to the [READ IN SAME ORDER AS Q.6; IF NECESSARY: "for

40

43

6 2 9 3

1

U.S. Congress in your district"]?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

51

43

| 2014 Election | Rep/ <u>Lean Rep</u> | Dem/ <u>Lean Dem</u> | (VOL.) Other/ DK/Ref |
|---------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 42 | 48 | 10 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 42 | 47 | 11 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 (U) | 42 | 47 | 11 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 45 | 47 | 9 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 47 | 43 | 9 |
| Feb 12-26, 2014 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| 2012 Election | | | |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 43 | 47 | 10 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| 2010 Election | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 43 | 44 | 12 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 46 | 42 | 12 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 44 | 45 | 11 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 45 | 45 | 10 |
| | | | |

Trends for January 1992 and January 1989 are based on general public.

Q.4/5 CONTINUED...

| CONTINUED | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| | D / | . , | (VOL.) |
| | Rep/ | Dem/ | Other/ |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | <u>Lean Rep</u> 44 | <u>Lean Dem</u> 44 | <u>DK/Ref</u> 12 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 42 | 45 | 13 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 42 | 47 | 11 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 44 | 45 | 10 |
| 2008 Election | • • | .5 | 10 |
| June, 2008 | 37 | 52 | 11 |
| 2006 Election | | | |
| November, 2006 | 40 | 48 | 12 |
| Late October, 2006 | 38 | 49 | 13 |
| Early October, 2006 | 38 | 51 | 11 |
| September, 2006 | 39 | 50 | 11 |
| August, 2006 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| June, 2006 | 39 | 51 | 10 |
| April, 2006 | 41 | 51 | 8 |
| February, 2006 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 40 | 52 | 8 |
| 2004 Election | | | |
| June, 2004 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| 2002 Election | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 42 | 46 | 12 |
| Early October, 2002 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Early September, 2002 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| June, 2002 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| February, 2002 | 46 | 45 | 9 |
| Early November, 2001 | 44 | 44 | 12 |
| 2000 Election | 43 | 40 | 10 |
| Early November, 2000 | 42 | 48 | 10 |
| Early October, 2000 | 43 43 | 47 47 | 10 |
| July, 2000 | 43 44 | 47 47 | 10 9 |
| February, 2000 | 43 | 47 49 | 8 |
| October, 1999 June, 1999 | 40 | 50 | 10 |
| 1998 Election | 40 | 30 | 10 |
| Late October, 1998 | 40 | 47 | 13 |
| Early October, 1998 | 43 | 44 | 13 |
| Early September, 1998 | 45 | 46 | 9 |
| Late August, 1998 | 44 | 45 | 11 |
| Early August, 1998 | 42 | 49 | 9 |
| June, 1998 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| March, 1998 | 40 | 52 | 8 |
| February, 1998 | 41 | 50 | 9 |
| January, 1998 | 41 | 51 | 8 |
| August, 1997 | 45 | 48 | 7 |
| 1996 Election | | | |
| November, 1996 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| October, 1996 | 42 | 49 | 9 |
| Late September, 1996 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| Early September, 1996 | 43 | 51 | 6 |
| July, 1996 | 46 | 47 | 7 |
| June, 1996 | 44 | 50 | 6 |
| March, 1996 | 44 | 49 | 7 |
| January, 1996 | 46 | 47 | 7 |
| October, 1995 | 48 | 48 | 4 |
| August, 1995 | 50 | 43 | 7 |
| 1994 Election | | | |
| November, 1994 | 45 | 43 | 12 |
| Late October, 1994 | 47 | 44 | 9 |

Q.4/5 CONTINUED...

| | | (VOL.) |
|----------|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rep/ | Dem/ | Other/ |
| Lean Rep | Lean Dem | DK/Ref |
| 52 | 40 | 8 |
| 48 | 46 | 6 |
| 45 | 47 | 8 |
| | Lean Rep 52 48 | Lean Rep Lean Dem 52 40 48 46 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

PLAN1 Do you plan to vote in the elections, have you ALREADY voted, or don't you plan to vote? **ASK IF PLAN TO VOTE (PLAN1=1):**

PLAN2 Do you plan to cast your vote BEFORE Election Day or ON Election Day?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

| | Plan | Already | | On | (VOL.) | Don't plan | (VOL.) |
|----------------------------------|---------|--------------|---------------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|--------|
| | to vote | <u>voted</u> | <u>election day</u> | <u>election day</u> | <u>DK/Ref</u> | <u>to vote</u> | DK/Ref |
| 2014 Election | | | | | | | |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 87 | 5 | 24 | 61 | 2 | 6 | 2 |
| 2010 Election | | | | | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 91 | 17 | 10 | 63 | 1 | 8 | 2 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 94 | 4 | 23 | 65 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| 2008 Election | | | | | | | |
| November, 2008 | 98 | 26 | 9 | 62 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | 96 | 15 | 16 | 64 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| 2006 Election | | | | | | | |
| November, 2006 ⁵ | 90 | 12 | 6 | 71 | * | 8 | 2 |
| Late October, 2006 | 94 | 3 | 15 | 74 | 1 | 3 | 3 |
| Early October, 2006 ⁶ | 93 | * | 14 | <i>77</i> | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| 2004 Election | | | | | | | |
| November, 2004 ⁷ | 97 | 12 | 9 | <i>75</i> | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 98 | 3 | 16 | <i>78</i> | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Early September, 2004 | 98 | * | 13 | 84 | 1 | 1 | 1 |

NO QUESTIONS 6-9

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

Q.10 Would you like to see your representative in Congress be re-elected in the next congressional election, or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

(VOL.) Congressman (VOL.) not running DK/Ref Yes No 2014 Election Oct 15-20, 2014 48 35 2 15 Jul 8-14, 2014 48 36 1 15 Oct 9-13, 2013 48 38 14

In November 2006 and earlier, initial question asked: "Do you yourself plan to vote in the election...?" and respondents who said they planned to vote were asked "Do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, OR will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day OR have you already cast your vote?" Respondents who volunteered that they had already voted were asked: "Just to be sure I understand – are you saying you have ALREADY mailed in your vote or cast your vote early at your local election office, or do you mean that you PLAN TO do so?"

In Early October 2006 the follow up question was worded: "...do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, that is through the mail or with an absentee ballot, OR will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day?"

In November 2004, and Mid-October, the follow up question was worded: "Do you plan to vote BEFORE Election Day, that is through the mail or with an absentee ballot, or will you probably vote at your polling place ON Election Day, OR have you already cast your vote?" In September 2004 "have you already cast your vote" was a volunteered option.

Q.10 CONTINUED...

| | | | (VOL.) | |
|-----------------------|------------|-----------|-------------|--------|
| | | | Congressman | (VOL.) |
| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | not running | DK/Ref |
| 2012 Election | | | | |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 50 | 33 | 1 | 16 |
| 2010 Election | | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 49 | 32 | 2 | 18 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 47 | 32 | 1 | 20 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 49 | 33 | 1 | 17 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 49 | 34 | 1 | 16 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 43 | 32 | 1 | 24 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 49 | 31 | * | 19 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 52 | 29 | 1 | 18 |
| 2008 Election | | | | |
| Late February, 2008 | 60 | 22 | 1 | 17 |
| 2006 Election | | | | |
| November, 2006 | 55 | 25 | 1 | 19 |
| Late October, 2006 | 55 | 26 | 1 | 18 |
| Early October, 2006 | 50 | 27 | 1 | 22 |
| September, 2006 | 53 | 27 | 1 | 19 |
| August, 2006 | 51 | 30 | * | 19 |
| June, 2006 | 51 | 32 | 1 | 16 |
| April, 2006 | 57 | 28 | 1 | 14 |
| February, 2006 | 59 | 28 | 1 | 12 |
| September, 2005 | 57 | 25 | 1 | 17 |
| 2002 Election | | | | |
| Early October, 2002 | 58 | 19 | 2 | 21 |
| June, 2002 | 58 | 23 | 1 | 18 |
| 2000 Election | | | | |
| Early November, 2000 | 59 | 16 | 2 | 23 |
| October, 2000 | 60 | 17 | 1 | 22 |
| July, 1999 | 66 | 23 | * | 11 |
| 1998 Election | | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 64 | 19 | 1 | 16 |
| Early October, 1998 | 58 | 20 | 2 | 20 |
| Early September, 1998 | 63 | 20 | 1 | 16 |
| March, 1998 | 63 | 21 | 1 | 15 |
| January, 1998 | 66 | 23 | 0 | 11 |
| August, 1997 | 66 | 22 | 0 | 12 |
| 1996 Election | | | | |
| Early November, 1996 | 60 | 16 | 3 | 21 |
| October, 1996 | 62 | 19 | 2 | 17 |
| Late September, 1996 | 55 | 17 | 2 | 26 |
| Early September, 1996 | 62 | 19 | 2 | 17 |
| 1994 Election | | | | |
| November, 1994 | 58 | 25 | 1 | 16 |
| Late October, 1994 | 55 | 30 | 2 | 13 |
| Early October, 1994 | 49 | 29 | 2 | 20 |
| 1990 Election | | | | |
| Gallup: October, 1990 | 62 | 22 | 2 | 14 |
| | | | | |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):
Q.11 Regardless of how you feel about your own representative, would you like to see most members of Congress re-elected in the next congressional election, or not?

| | <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | (VOL.) <u>DK/Ref</u> |
|-----------------------------------------|------------|-----------|-------------------------|
| 2014 Election Oct 15-20, 2014 | 23 | 68 | 9 |
| OCC 13-20, 2014 | 23 | 00 | 9 |

Q.11 CONTINUED...

| | | (VOL.) |
|------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Yes</u> | <u>No</u> | DK/Ref |
| | | 7 |
| 18 | 74 | 8 |
| | | |
| 20 | 67 | 13 |
| 25 | | 4.0 |
| | | 13 |
| | _ | 13 |
| | | 11 |
| | | 13 15 |
| | _ | 15 |
| _ | | 13 |
| 34 | 33 | 13 |
| 36 | 40 | 15 |
| 30 | 77 | 13 |
| 37 | 46 | 17 |
| | | 17 |
| _ | | 20 |
| - | _ | 16 |
| | _ | 15 |
| | _ | 14 |
| _ | _ | 13 |
| | | 15 |
| 36 | 48 | 16 |
| | | |
| 39 | 38 | 23 |
| 45 | 37 | 18 |
| | | |
| 40 | 34 | 26 |
| 41 | 47 | 12 |
| | | |
| 41 | 37 | 22 |
| 39 | 39 | 22 |
| 46 | 37 | 17 |
| _ | | 14 |
| | | 13 |
| 45 | 42 | 13 |
| | | |
| 43 | 43 | 14 |
| . . | - · | |
| _ | | 18 |
| | | 13 |
| 28 | 56 | 16 |
| | 24 18 20 35 33 31 27 32 34 36 37 34 32 35 36 29 34 36 36 39 45 40 41 | 24 69 18 74 20 67 35 51 33 54 33 56 27 57 32 53 34 53 36 49 37 46 34 50 32 48 35 49 36 49 29 57 34 53 36 49 36 49 37 40 41 47 41 37 39 39 46 37 45 41 44 43 45 42 43 43 31 51 31 56 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

Q.12 Will the issue of which party controls Congress, the Republicans or the Democrats, be a factor in your vote for Congress this year, or not?

| | Yes, will be a factor | No, will not | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 2014 Election | | | |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 62 | 34 | 4 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 53 | 43 | 4 |
| 2012 Election | | | |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 49 | 48 | 3 |
| 2010 Election | | | |

Q.12 CONTINUED...

| | Yes, will be | No, | (VOL.) |
|-----------------------|-----------------|----------|--------|
| | <u>a factor</u> | will not | DK/Ref |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 62 | 34 | 4 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 56 | 41 | 3 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 48 | 45 | 6 |
| 2008 Election | | | |
| June, 2008 | 44 | 51 | 5 |
| 2006 Election | | | |
| November, 2006 | 61 | 36 | 3 |
| Late October, 2006 | 61 | 36 | 3 3 |
| Early October, 2006 | 57 | 40 | |
| September, 2006 | 55 | 41 | 4 |
| June, 2006 | 58 | 39 | 3 |
| April, 2006 | 56 | 39 | 5 |
| 2004 Election | | | |
| June, 2004 | 43 | 51 | 6 |
| 2002 Election | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 48 | 49 | 3 |
| Early October, 2002 | 42 | 55 | 3 |
| Early September, 2002 | 2 44 | 51 | 5 |
| June, 2002 | 47 | 50 | 3 5 |
| February, 2002 | 46 | 49 | 5 |
| 2000 Election | | | |
| Early October, 2000 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
| July, 2000 | 46 | 49 | 5 |
| 1998 Election | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
| Early October, 1998 | 47 | 49 | 4 |
| Early September, 1998 | | 56 | 3 |
| Early August, 1998 | 44 | 53 | 3 |
| June, 1998 | 45 | 51 | 4 |
| | | | |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1):

Q.13 Do you think of your vote for Congress as a vote FOR Barack Obama, as a vote AGAINST Barack Obama, or isn't Barack Obama much of a factor in your vote?

| | <u>For</u> | <u>Against</u> | Not a <u>factor</u> | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|-----------------------|------------|----------------|------------------------|------------------|
| 2014 Election (Obama) | | | | _ |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 20 | 32 | 45 | 3 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 19 | 29 | 49 | 3 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 16 | 26 | 54 | 4 |
| 2010 Election (Obama) | | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 26 | 28 | 42 | 4 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 27 | 30 | 39 | 4 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 25 | 30 | 42 | 3 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 23 | 28 | 47 | 2 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 24 | 20 | 51 | 5 |
| 2006 Election (Bush) | | | | |
| November, 2006 | 21 | 35 | 41 | 3 |
| Late October, 2006 | 20 | 37 | 38 | 5 |
| Early October, 2006 | 18 | 39 | 40 | 3 |
| September, 2006 | 20 | 36 | 40 | 4 |
| August, 2006 | 17 | 35 | 43 | 5 |
| June, 2006 | 15 | 38 | 44 | 3 |
| April, 2006 | 17 | 34 | 46 | 3 |
| February, 2006 | 18 | 31 | 47 | 4 |
| | | | | |

Q.13 CONTINUED...

| ONITHUED | | | | |
|------------------------------|------------|----------------|-----------------|------------------|
| | <u>For</u> | <u>Against</u> | Not a factor | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| 2002 Election (Bush) | | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 29 | 16 | 49 | 6 |
| Early October, 2002 | 30 | 20 | 44 | 6 |
| Early September, 2002 | 29 | 15 | 51 | 5 7 |
| February, 2002 | 34 | 9 | 50 | 7 |
| 1998 Election (Clinton) | | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 20 | 17 | 58 | 5 |
| Early October, 1998 | 19 | 23 | 52 | 6 |
| Early September, 1998 | 18 | 16 | 63 | 6 3 2 |
| Late August, 1998 | 20 | 17 | 61 | |
| Early August, 1998 | 21 | 18 | 57 | 4 |
| June, 1998 | 20 | 18 | 57 | 5 |
| March, 1998 | 21 | 15 | 59 | 5 |
| 1996 Election (Clinton) | | | | |
| Early September, 1996 | 24 | 18 | 51 | 7 |
| 1994 Election (Clinton) | | | | |
| November, 1994 | 17 | 21 | 55 | 7 |
| Late October, 1994 | 17 | 21 | 57 | 5 |
| Early October, 1994 | 17 | 23 | 54 | 6 |
| 1990 Election (GHW Bush) | | | | |
| CBS/NYT: October 28-31, 1990 | 19 | 15 | 61 | 6 |
| 1986 Election (Reagan) | | | | |
| CBS/NYT: October 24-28, 1986 | 26 | 12 | 55 | 7 |
| CBS/NYT: Sep 28-Oct 1, 1986 | 26 | 16 | 51 | 7 |
| 1982 Election (Reagan) | | | | |
| CBS/NYT: October 23-28, 1982 | 23 | 21 | 51 | 5 |
| | | | | |

NO QUESTIONS 14-19, 22-24, 28-33, 36, 40-42

QUESTIONS 20-21, 25-27, 34-35, 37-39 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

ASK ALL:

Next,

Q.43 Do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? [IF DK ENTER AS DK. IF DEPENDS PROBE ONCE WITH: Overall do you approve or disapprove of the way Barack Obama is handling his job as President? IF STILL DEPENDS ENTER AS DK]

| | | Dis- | (VOL.) | | | Dis- | (VOL.) |
|---------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Approve</u> | DK/Ref | | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Approve</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 43 | 51 | 6 | Jun 7-17, 2012 | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 42 | 50 | 8 | May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 46 | 42 | 11 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 (U) | 42 | 50 | 8 | Apr 4-15, 2012 | 46 | 45 | 9 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 44 | 49 | 6 | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 50 | 41 | 9 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | 44 | 50 | 7 | Feb 8-12, 2012 | 47 | 43 | 10 |
| Feb 27-Mar 16, 2014 | 44 | 49 | 7 | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| Feb 14-23, 2014 | 44 | 48 | 8 | Dec 7-11, 2011 | 46 | 43 | 11 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 (∪) | 43 | 49 | 8 | Nov 9-14, 2011 | 46 | 46 | 8 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 45 | 49 | 6 | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 43 | 48 | 9 |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 41 | 53 | 6 | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 49 | 7 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 43 | 51 | 6 | Jul 20-24, 2011 | 44 | 48 | 8 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 (U) | 44 | 49 | 8 | Jun 15-19, 2011 | 46 | 45 | 8 |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 46 | 46 | 7 | May 25-30, 2011 | 52 | 39 | 10 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 49 | 43 | 7 | May 5-8, 2011 | 50 | 39 | 11 |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 51 | 43 | 6 | May 2, 2011 (WP) | 56 | 38 | 6 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 47 | 46 | 8 | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| Feb 13-18, 2013 (U) | 51 | 41 | 7 | Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 51 | 39 | 10 |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 52 | 40 | 7 | Feb 2-7, 2011 | 49 | 42 | 9 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 55 | 39 | 6 | Jan 5-9, 2011 | 46 | 44 | 10 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 50 | 43 | 7 | Dec 1-5, 2010 | 45 | 43 | 13 |

Q.43 CONTINUED...

| _ | | Dis- | (VOL.) | | | Dis- | (VOL.) |
|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Approve</u> | DK/Ref | | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Approve</u> | DK/Ref |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 44 | 44 | 12 | Dec 9-13, 2009 | 49 | 40 | 11 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 46 | 45 | 9 | Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 51 | 36 | 13 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 47 | 44 | 9 | Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 52 | 36 | 12 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 47 | 41 | 12 | Sep 10-15, 2009 | 55 | 33 | 13 |
| Jun 8-28, 2010 | 48 | 41 | 11 | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 52 | 37 | 12 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 51 | 37 | 11 |
| May 6-9, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 | Jul 22-26, 2009 | 54 | 34 | 12 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 47 | 42 | 11 | Jun 10-14, 2009 | 61 | 30 | 9 |
| Apr 8-11, 2010 | 48 | 43 | 9 | Apr 14-21, 2009 | 63 | 26 | 11 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 46 | 43 | 12 | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 61 | 26 | 13 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 49 | 39 | 12 | Mar 9-12, 2009 | 59 | 26 | 15 |
| Jan 6-10, 2010 | 49 | 42 | 10 | Feb 4-8, 2009 | 64 | 17 | 19 |

See past presidents' approval trends: George W. Bush, Bill Clinton

NO QUESTION 44

ASK ALL:

Q.45 Would you say your overall opinion of... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly UNfavorable, or very unfavorable? [INTERVIEWERS: PROBE TO DISTINGUISH BETWEEN "NEVER HEARD OF" AND "CAN'T RATE."] How about [NEXT ITEM]?

| | | | | | | | | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
|----|----------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|-----------------|-------------|
| | | | | ole | | | ole | | Can't rate/ |
| | | <u>Total</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>heard of</u> | <u>Ref</u> |
| a. | The Republican Party | 20 | - | 24 | F 4 | 25 | 20 | * | 0 |
| | Oct 14-20, 2014 | 38 | 7 | 31 | 54 | 25 | 29 | | 8 |
| | Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 37 | 7 | 30 | 55 | 24 | 31 | * | 7 |
| | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 35 | 8 | 27 | 59 | 28 | 31 | 0 | 6 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 38 | 5 | 32 | 58 | 26 | 32 | * | 4 |
| | Jul 17-21, 2013 | 33 | 7 | 25 | 58 | 25 | 34 | * | 9 |
| | Jun 12-16, 2013 | 40 | 8 | 32 | 55 | 23 | 33 | * | 5 |
| | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 33 | 6 | 28 | 58 | 27 | 31 | 1 | 8 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 36 | 7 | 28 | 59 | 23 | 36 | * | 5 |
| | Sep 12-16, 2012 | 42 | 12 | 30 | 50 | 25 | 26 | * | 8 |
| | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 36 | 9 | 27 | 56 | 28 | 28 | * | 8 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 36 | 7 | 30 | 56 | 27 | 29 | * | 8 |
| | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 35 | 7 | 27 | 58 | 28 | 30 | * | 7 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 36 | 7 | 29 | 55 | 27 | 28 | * | 9 |
| | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 34 | 5 | 29 | 59 | 27 | 32 | * | 7 |
| | Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 42 | 9 | 32 | 51 | 22 | 28 | 1 | 7 |
| | Feb 2-7, 2011 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 48 | 19 | 29 | * | 9 |
| | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 43 | 8 | 35 | 49 | 21 | 28 | * | 8 |
| | July 1-5, 2010 | 39 | 10 | 29 | 49 | 24 | 25 | * | 12 |
| | April 1-5, 2010 | 37 | 8 | 29 | 53 | 26 | 27 | * | 9 |
| | Mar 18-21, 2010 | 37 | 5 | 32 | 51 | 20 | 31 | * | 12 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 46 | 5 | 41 | 46 | 14 | 32 | 0 | 8 |
| | Aug 20-27, 2009 | 40 | 6 | 34 | 50 | 19 | 31 | * | 10 |
| | Aug 11-17, 2009 | 40 | 7 | 33 | 50 | 18 | 32 | * | 10 |
| | Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 40 | 7 | 33 | 51 | 17 | 34 | 0 | 9 |
| | Jan 7-11, 2009 | 40 | 5 | 35 | 55 | 21 | 34 | * | 5 |
| | Late October, 2008 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 23 | 27 | * | 10 |
| | Mid-September, 2008 | 47 | 11 | 36 | 46 | 22 | 24 | * | 7 |
| | August, 2008 | 43 | 9 | 34 | 49 | 18 | 31 | 1 | 7 |

35 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Late May, 2008 39 *7 32* 53 *20 33* * 8 **Q.45 CONTINUED...**

| Q.4 | 5 CONTINUED | | | | | | | (1/61.) | |
|-----|---------------------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|----------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| | | | | ole | | nfavoral | | | Can't rate/ |
| | 1.d. 2007 | <u>Total</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>Total</u> | <u>Very</u> | <u>Mostly</u> | heard of | <u>Ref</u> |
| | July, 2007 | 39 | 7 | 32 | 53 | 22 | 31 | 0 | 8 |
| | Early January, 2007 | 41 | 9 | 32 | 48 | 21 | 27 | 1 * | 10 |
| | Late October, 2006 | 41 | 9 | 32 | 50 | 20 | 30 | | 9 |
| | July, 2006 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 52 | 23 | 29 | 1 | 7 |
| | April, 2006 | 40 | 10 | 30 | 50 | 21 | 29 | * | 10 |
| | February, 2006 | 44 | 11 | 33 | 50 | 24 | 26 | * | 6 |
| | Late October, 2005 | 42 | 12 | 30 | 49 | 24 | 25 | * | 9 |
| | July, 2005 | 48 | 13 | 35 | 43 | 18 | 25 | * | 9 |
| | June, 2005 | 48 | 11 | <i>37</i> | 44 | 20 | 24 | 0 | 8 |
| | December, 2004 | 52 | 15 | <i>37</i> | 42 | 17 | 25 | 0 | 6 |
| | June, 2004 | 51 | 12 | 39 | 40 | 14 | 26 | 0 | 9 |
| | Early February, 2004 | 52 | 14 | 38 | 42 | 16 | 26 | * | 6 |
| | June, 2003 | 58 | 14 | 44 | 33 | 10 | 23 | 0 | 9 |
| | April, 2003 | 63 | 14 | 49 | 31 | 10 | 21 | * | 6 |
| | December, 2002 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 33 | 11 | 22 | * | 8 |
| | July, 2001 | 48 | 11 | <i>37</i> | 42 | 15 | 27 | * | 10 |
| | January, 2001 | 56 | 13 | 43 | 35 | 13 | 22 | * | 9 |
| | September, 2000 (RVs) | 53 | 11 | 42 | 40 | 12 | 28 | 0 | 7 |
| | August, 1999 | 53 | 8 | 45 | 43 | 12 | 31 | * | 4 |
| | February, 1999 | 44 | 7 | <i>37</i> | 51 | 15 | 36 | 0 | 5 |
| | January, 1999 | 44 | 10 | 34 | 50 | 23 | 27 | 0 | 6 |
| | Early December, 1998 | 46 | 11 | 35 | 47 | 20 | 27 | * | 7 |
| | Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 52 | 9 | 43 | 42 | 14 | 28 | 0 | 6 |
| | Early September, 1998 | 56 | 9 | 47 | 37 | 11 | 26 | * | 7 |
| | March, 1998 | 50 | 10 | 40 | 43 | 12 | 31 | * | 7 |
| | August, 1997 | 47 | 9 | 38 | 47 | 11 | 36 | * | 6 |
| | June, 1997 | 51 | 8 | 43 | 42 | 11 | 31 | 1 | 6 |
| | January, 1997 | 52 | 8 | 44 | 43 | 10 | 33 | * | 5 |
| | October, 1995 | 52 | 10 | 42 | 44 | 16 | 28 | * | 4 |
| | December, 1994 | 67 | 21 | 46 | 27 | 8 | 19 | * | 6 |
| | July, 1994 | 63 | 12 | 51 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 4 |
| | May, 1993 | 54 | 12 | 42 | 35 | 10 | 25 | 0 | 11 |
| | July, 1992 | 46 | 9 | <i>37</i> | 48 | 17 | 31 | * | 6 |
| | • | | | | | | | | |
| b. | The Democratic Party | | | | | | | | _ |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 47 | 11 | 35 | 46 | 21 | 25 | * | 7 |
| | Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 46 | 12 | 34 | 47 | 23 | 24 | * | 7 |
| | Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 47 | 15 | 32 | 48 | 24 | 24 | * | 5 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 47 | 9 | 39 | 48 | 22 | 27 | 0 | 4 |
| | Jul 17-21, 2013 | 41 | 10 | 31 | 50 | 23 | 28 | * | 9 |
| | Jun 12-16, 2013 | 51 | 14 | <i>37</i> | 45 | 19 | 26 | 0 | 5 |
| | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 47 | 13 | 34 | 46 | 18 | 28 | * | 7 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 48 | 11 | <i>37</i> | 47 | 23 | 25 | 1 | 4 |
| | Sep 12-16, 2012 | 53 | 21 | 32 | 40 | 18 | 22 | * | 7 |
| | Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 47 | 14 | 33 | 45 | 21 | 24 | * | 8 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 49 | 14 | 36 | 43 | 18 | 25 | * | 7 |
| | Jan 11-16, 2012 | 43 | 13 | 29 | 51 | 23 | 28 | * | 7 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 46 | 13 | 32 | 45 | 19 | 26 | * | 9 |
| | Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 9 | 34 | 50 | 21 | 29 | * | 7 |

Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 48 *14 34* 45 *18 27* * 6

| | | | | -, |
|------|----|-----|-----|----|
| Q.45 | CO | NTI | NUE | D |

| 5 CONTINUED | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|---------------|--------------------|-------------------|----------------------|---------------|-----------------|
| | | F | L.I. | | 6 | -1- | (VOL.) | (VOL.) |
| | | | ble | | nfavoral | | | Can't rate/ |
| Eab 2 7 2011 | <u>Total</u> 47 | <u>Very</u> 13 | <u>Mostly</u> | <u>Total</u> 46 | <u>Very</u> 17 | <u>Mostly</u> | heard of * | <u>Ref</u> 6 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 50 | 13 13 | 35 36 | 44 | 20 | 29 24 | * | 7 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | | | | | | | * | |
| July 1-5, 2010 | 44 20 | 12 9 | 31 29 | 45 52 | 22 27 | 23 25 | * | 11 9 |
| April 1-5, 2010 | 38 40 | 8 | 32 | 49 | 25 | 23 24 | * | 11 |
| Mar 18-21, 2010 Feb 3-9, 2010 | 48 | 9 | 32 39 | 49 44 | 25 17 | 24 27 | * | 8 |
| Aug 20-27, 2009 | 48 | 9 11 | 39 37 | 43 | 19 | 27 24 | * | 10 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 49 | 12 | 37 | 40 | 16 | 25 | * | 10 |
| Mar 31-Apr 6, 2009 | 59 | 15 | 44 | 34 | 13 | 23 21 | * | 7 |
| Jan 7-11, 2009 | 62 | 13 19 | 44 43 | 32 | 13 12 | 20 | * | 6 |
| Late October, 2008 | 57 | 19 | <i>38</i> | 33 | 15 | 20 18 | * | 10 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 55 | 18 | 37 | 39 | 13 14 | 25 | * | 6 |
| August, 2008 | 57 | 16 | 41 | 37 | 13 | 23 24 | * | 6 |
| Late May, 2008 | 57 | 14 | 43 | 37 | 13 14 | 23 | * | 6 |
| July, 2007 | 51 | 13 | <i>38</i> | 41 | 14 | 2 <i>7</i> | 0 | 8 |
| Early January, 2007 | 54 | 15 15 | 39 | 35 | 14 12 | 23 | * | 11 |
| Late October, 2006 | 53 | 13 | 40 | 36 | 11 | 25 25 | * | 11 |
| July, 2006 | 47 | 13 | 34 | 44 | 13 | 31 | 2 | 7 |
| April, 2006 | 47 | 13 12 | 35 | 42 | 13 14 | 28 | * | 11 |
| February, 2006 | 48 | 14 | 34 | 44 | 17 | 27 | 0 | 8 |
| Late October, 2005 | 49 | 14 | 35 | 41 | 15 | 26 | * | 10 |
| July, 2005 | 50 | 15 | 35 | 41 | 13 14 | 27 | * | 9 |
| June, 2005 | 52 | 13 12 | <i>40</i> | 39 | 13 | 26 | * | 9 |
| December, 2004 | 53 | 13 | 40 40 | 41 | 13 14 | 20 27 | * | 6 |
| June, 2004 | 54 | 13 12 | 40 42 | 36 | 11 | 25 | 0 | 10 |
| Early February, 2004 | 58 | 14 | 42 44 | 37 | 9 | 23 28 | * | 5 |
| June, 2003 | 54 | 11 | 43 | 38 | 10 | 28 | 0 | 8 |
| April, 2003 | 57 | 13 | 43 44 | 36 | 10 11 | 25 25 | * | 7 |
| December, 2002 | 54 | 15 15 | 39 | 37 | 10 | 2 <i>7</i> | * | 9 |
| July, 2001 | 58 | 18 | 40 | 34 | 10 | 24 | * | 8 |
| January, 2001 | 60 | 18 | 40 42 | 30 | 9 | 24 21 | 1 | 9 |
| September, 2000 (RVs) | 60 | 16 | 42 44 | 35 | <i>12</i> | 23 | * | 5 |
| August, 1999 | 59 | 14 | 45 | 37 | 9 | 28 | * | 4 |
| February, 1999 | 58 | 11 | 47 | 37 | 11 | 26 26 | 0 | 5 |
| January, 1999 | 55 | 14 | 41 | 38 | 12 | 26 26 | 0 | 7 |
| Early December, 1998 | 59 | 18 | 41 | 34 | 10 | 24 | 0 | 7 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 56 | 11 | 45 | 38 | 9 | 2 4 29 | * | 6 |
| Early September, 1998 | 60 | 13 | 47 | 33 | 8 | 25 25 | * | 7 |
| March, 1998 | 58 | 15 15 | 43 | 36 | 10 | 26 | * | 6 |
| August, 1997 | 52 | 11 | 41 | 42 | 10 | 32 | 0 | 6 |
| June, 1997 | 61 | 10 | 51 | 33 | 8 | 25 | * | 6 |
| January, 1997 | 60 | 13 | <i>47</i> | 35 | <i>7</i> | 23 28 | * | 5 |
| October, 1995 | 49 | 9 | 40 | 48 | 11 | 37 | 0 | 3 |
| December, 1994 | 50 | 13 | 37 | 44 | 13 | 31 | * | 6 |
| July, 1994 | 62 | 13 13 | 37 49 | 34 | 13 7 | 27 | * | 4 |
| May, 1993 | 57 | 13 14 | 43 43 | 34 | 9 | 27 25 | 0 | 9 |
| July, 1992 | 61 | 14 17 | 43 44 | 33 | 9 | 23 24 | * | 6 |
| July, 1992 | OI | 1/ | 77 | 55 | J | 47 | | J |

ASK ALL:

Just as far as you know...

Q.46 Which political party has a majority in the U.S. House of Representatives **[READ AND** RANDOMIZE]? [IF NECESSARY: Just as far as you know] [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DO NOT PROBE, PUNCH 9 IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY DON'T KNOW]

| The Republican | The Democratic | (VOL.) |
|----------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| • | • | DK/Ref |
| | - | 16 |
| | | 12 |
| _ | | 24 |
| == | _ | 19 |
| _ | _ | 12 |
| 12 | 76 | 12 |
| 12 | 86 | 2 |
| 11 | 82 | 7 |
| 26 | 70 | 4 |
| 19 | 78 | 3 |
| 10 | 76 | 14 |
| | | |
| 15 | 53 | 32 |
| 58 | 4 | 38 |
| 64 | 6 | 30 |
| 56 | 8 | 36 |
| 31 | 34 | 35 |
| 55 | 8 | 37 |
| 56 | 11 | 33 |
| 50 | 6 | 44 |
| 70 | 8 | 22 |
| 73 | 5 | 22 |
| 18 | 60 | 22 |
| 42 | 58 | n/a |
| 9 | 46 | 45 |
| 12 | 44 | 44 |
| 12 | 49 | 39 |
| 16 | 68 | 16 |
| | Party 53 58 54 12 13 12 12 11 26 19 10 15 58 64 56 31 55 56 50 70 73 18 42 9 12 12 | Party Party 53 31 58 30 54 22 12 70 13 75 12 76 12 86 11 82 26 70 19 78 10 76 15 53 58 4 64 6 56 8 31 34 55 8 56 11 50 6 70 8 73 5 18 60 42 58 9 46 12 44 12 44 12 49 |

Correct answers in bold.

In June 2012 and earlier, question read: "Do you happen to know which political party has a majority in the U.S. House of Representatives? **[RANDOMIZE:** Democrats or Republicans]"

In May 2008 and from May 1992 through Late October 2006, this was asked as an open-ended question, without offering response options. In May 1989 the question was worded: "As a result of the election last year, which party now has the most members in the U.S. House of Representatives in Washington?"

ASK ALL:

Q.47 Which political party, has a majority in the U.S. Senate [READ AND RANDOMIZE]? [INTERVIEWER INSTRUCTION: DO NOT PROBE, PUNCH 9 IF RESPONDENT SAYS THEY DON'T KNOW]

| | The Republican | The Democratic | (VOL.) |
|--------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|--------|
| | <u>Party</u> | <u>Party</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 28 | 51 | 20 |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 30 | 54 | 16 |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON ¹⁰ : | | | |
| June, 2003 | 63 | 10 | 27 |
| June, 2001 | 12 | 56 | 32 |
| September, 1992 | 10 | 57 | 33 |
| June, 1992 | 17 | 52 | 31 |
| May, 1992 | 17 | 55 | 28 |

Correct answers in bold.

NO QUESTIONS 48-53

ASK ALL:

Thinking about the nation's economy...

Q.54 How would you rate economic conditions in this country today... as excellent, good, only fair, or poor?

| Oct 15-20, 2014 Aug 20-24, 2014 Jul 8-14, 2014 Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) Jan 15-19, 2014 (U) Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) Oct 9-13, 2013 Sep 4-8, 2013 Jul 17-21, 2013 Jun 12-16, 2013 Mar 13-17, 2013 Jan 9-13, 2013 Dec 5-9, 2012 | Excellent 2 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 2 2 1 1 1 1 1 | Good 19 19 17 15 15 14 12 17 15 21 15 11 | Only fair 45 48 46 43 45 48 39 48 45 47 43 38 50 | Poor 33 31 35 40 39 36 48 32 37 29 40 49 35 | (VOL.) DK/Ref 1 1 1 1 * 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Aug 20-24, 2014 | 1 | 19 | 48 | 31 | 1 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | | 17 | 46 | 35 | * |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 (U) | | 15 | 43 | 40 | 1 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 (U) | 1 | 15 | 45 | 39 | 1 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | _ | 14 | 48 | 36 | 1 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | _ | 12 | 39 | _ | * |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | | 17 | 48 | 32 | * |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | | 15 | 45 | 37 | |
| | | 21 | 47 | 29 | * |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | | 15 | 43 | 40 | 1 |
| | | 11 | 38 | 49 | 1 |
| | - | | | | |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 1 | 12 | 42 | 44 | 1 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 1 | 12 | 43 | 44 | 1 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 1 | 9 | 47 | 42 | 1 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 1 | 9 | 38 | 51 | 1 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 1 | 10 | 46 | 43 | 1 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 2 | 9 | 42 | 47 | 1 |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | * | 8 | 38 | 53 | 1 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 1 | 6 | 37 | 56 | 1 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | * | 8 | 45 | 46 | 1 |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 1 | 7 | 38 | 53 | 1 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 1 | 11 | 45 | 42 | 1 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 1 | 8 | 44 | 45 | 1 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 1 | 7 | 38 | 54 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 1 | 7 | 43 | 48 | 1 |
| Jun 3-6, 2010 | 1 | 8 | 48 | 43 | 1 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | * | 11 | 39 | 49 | 1 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 1 | 6 | 39 | 53 | 1 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 1 | 7 | 38 | 53 | 1 |

In June 2003 and earlier, question read: "Do you happen to know which political party has a majority in the U.S. Senate?" The question was asked as an open-ended question, without offering response options.

Q.54 CONTINUED...

| | | | Only | | (VOL.) |
|-----------------------------------|------------------|------|-------------|-------------|--------|
| | <u>Excellent</u> | Good | <u>fair</u> | <u>Poor</u> | DK/Ref |
| Dec 9-13, 2009 | 1 | 7 | 41 | 50 | 1 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | * | 8 | 41 | 50 | 1 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 1 | 8 | 43 | 48 | 1 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | * | 8 | 38 | 52 | 2 |
| Jun 10-14, 2009 | 1 | 8 | 39 | 52 | 1 |
| Mar 9-12, 2009 | * | 6 | 25 | 68 | 1 |
| Feb 4-8, 2009 | * | 4 | 24 | 71 | 1 |
| December, 2008 | * | 7 | 33 | 59 | 1 |
| November, 2008 | 1 | 6 | 28 | 64 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | * | 7 | 25 | 67 | 1 |
| Early October, 2008 | 1 | 8 | 32 | 58 | 1 |
| Late September, 2008 | * | 7 | 27 | 65 | 1 |
| July, 2008 | 1 | 9 | 39 | 50 | 1 |
| April, 2008 | 1 | 10 | 33 | 56 | * |
| March, 2008 | 1 | 10 | 32 | 56 | 1 |
| Early February, 2008 | 1 | 16 | 36 | 45 | 2 |
| January, 2008 | 3 | 23 | 45 | 28 | 1 |
| November, 2007 | 3 | 20 | 44 | 32 | 1 |
| September, 2007 | 3 | 23 | 43 | 29 | 2 |
| June, 2007 | 6 | 27 | 40 | 25 | 2 |
| February, 2007 | 5 | 26 | 45 | 23 | 1 |
| December, 2006 | 6 | 32 | 41 | 19 | 2 |
| Early November, 2006 (RVs) | 9 | 35 | 37 | 17 | 2 |
| Late October, 2006 | 6 | 27 | 40 | 25 | 2 |
| September, 2006 | 5 | 32 | 41 | 20 | 2 |
| March, 2006 | 4 | 29 | 44 | 22 | 1 |
| January, 2006 | 4 | 30 | 45 | 19 | 2 |
| Early October, 2005 | 2 3 | 23 | 45 | 29 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 3 | 28 | 44 | 24 | 1 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 3 3 | 29 | 47 | 20 | 1 |
| January, 2005 | | 36 | 45 | 15 | 1 |
| December, 2004 | 3 | 33 | 43 | 20 | 1 |
| Early November, 2004 (RVs) | 5 | 31 | 37 | 26 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2004 | 4 | 34 | 40 | 20 | 2 |
| August, 2004 | 3 | 30 | 45 | 21 | 1 |
| Late April, 2004 | 4 | 34 | 38 | 22 | 2 |
| Late February, 2004 ¹¹ | 2 | 29 | 42 | 26 | 1 |

ASK ALL:

Q.55 A year from now, do you expect that economic conditions in the country as a whole will be better than they are at present, or worse, or just about the same as now?

| | | | (VOL.) |
|---------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <u>Better</u> | <u>Worse</u> | <u>Same</u> | DK/Ref |
| 27 | 21 | 50 | 3 |
| 22 | 22 | 54 | 2 |
| 26 | 22 | 51 | 1 |
| 25 | 24 | 49 | 2 |
| 27 | 22 | 50 | 1 |
| 25 | 28 | 44 | 3 |
| 28 | 25 | 46 | 1 |
| 33 | 19 | 47 | 1 |
| 25 | 32 | 41 | 1 |
| 33 | 25 | 40 | 2 |
| 37 | 25 | 36 | 2 |
| 43 | 8 | 42 | 8 |
| 34 | 11 | 50 | 5 |
| | 27 22 26 25 27 25 28 33 25 33 37 43 | 27 21 22 22 26 22 25 24 27 22 25 28 28 25 33 19 25 32 33 25 37 25 43 8 | 27 21 50 22 22 54 26 22 51 25 24 49 27 22 50 25 28 44 28 25 46 33 19 47 25 32 41 33 25 40 37 25 36 43 8 42 |

Earlier trends available from Gallup.

Q.55 CONTINUED...

| | | | | (VOL.) |
|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|-------------|--------|
| | <u>Better</u> | <u>Worse</u> | <u>Same</u> | DK/Ref |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 44 | 14 | 38 | 4 |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 44 | 10 | 42 | 3 |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 34 | 16 | 46 | 3 |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 28 | 18 | 50 | 4 |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 29 | 18 | 50 | 2 |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 29 | 23 | 46 | 2 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 35 | 16 | 45 | 4 |
| Apr 21-26, 2010 | 42 | 19 | 36 | 3 |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 42 | 16 | 40 | 3 |
| Dec 9-13, 2009 | 42 | 17 | 38 | 3 |
| Oct 28-Nov 8, 2009 | 39 | 19 | 39 | 2 |
| Sep 30-Oct 4, 2009 | 45 45 | 15 | 38 | 3 |
| Aug 11-17, 2009 | 45 48 | 19 | 33 | 3 |
| Jun 10-14, 2009 | 48 41 | 16 19 | 34 37 | 2 3 |
| Mar 9-12, 2009 | 41 | 18 | 38 | 3 4 |
| Feb 4-8, 2009 December, 2008 | 43 | 17 | 36 | 4 |
| Early October, 2008 | 46 | 16 | 30 | 8 |
| July, 2008 | 30 | 21 | 41 | 8 |
| March, 2008 | 33 | 22 | 39 | 6 |
| January, 2008 | 20 | 26 | 48 | 6 |
| September, 2007 | 19 | 23 | 53 | 5 |
| June, 2007 | 16 | 24 | 55 | 5 |
| February, 2007 | 17 | 20 | 58 | 5 |
| December, 2006 | 22 | 18 | 56 | 4 |
| September, 2006 | 16 | 25 | 55 | 4 |
| January, 2006 | 20 | 22 | 55 | 3 |
| Early October, 2005 | 20 | 32 | 45 | 3 |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 18 | 37 | 43 | 2 |
| Mid-May, 2005 | 18 | 24 | 55 | 3 |
| January, 2005 | 27 | 18 | 52 | 3 |
| August, 2004 | 36 | 9 | 47 41 | 8 |
| Late February, 2004 | 39 37 | 12 17 | 41 43 | 8 3 |
| September, 2003 May, 2003 | 43 | 19 | 43 35 | 3 |
| Late March, 2003 | 33 | 23 | 37 | 7 |
| January, 2003 | 30 | 20 | 44 | 6 |
| January, 2002 | 44 | 17 | 36 | 3 |
| Newsweek: January, 2001 | 18 | 33 | 44 | 5 |
| June, 2000 | 15 | 24 | 55 | 6 |
| Early October, 1998 (RVs) | 16 | 22 | 57 | 5 |
| Early September, 1998 | 18 | 17 | 61 | 4 |
| May, 1990 | 18 | 31 | 45 | 6 |
| February, 1989 | 25 | 22 | 49 | 4 |
| September, 1988 (RVs) | 24 | 16 | 51 | 9 |
| May, 1988 | 24 | 20 | 46 | 10 |
| January, 1988 | 22 | 26 | 45 | 7 |
| Newsweek: January, 1984 (RVs) | 35 | 13 | 49 | 3 |
| | | | | |

ASK ALL:

Q.56 Which of these best describes your opinion: **[READ; READ CATEGORIES IN REVERSE ORDER FOR HALF THE SAMPLE]**?

| | | | (U) |
|-------------|------------------------------------------------|-------------|-------------|
| Oct 15-20 | | Aug 20-24 | Apr 23-27 |
| <u>2014</u> | | <u>2014</u> | <u>2014</u> |
| 10 | The economy is recovering strongly | 8 | 6 |
| 66 | The economy is recovering, but not so strongly | 67 | 66 |
| 22 | The economy isn't recovering at all | 24 | 26 |
| 2 | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 1 | 2 |

ASK ALL:

Q.57 Which of the following national economic issues worries you most [READ AND RANDOMIZE]?

| | | | The federal | The condition of the financial | | (VOL.) None/not | |
|--------------------|-----------|--------|----------------|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|--------|
| | The job | Rising | budget | and housing | (VOL.) | worried | (VOL.) |
| | situation | prices | deficit | <u>markets</u> | <u>Other</u> | about any | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 37 | 22 | 25 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | 40 | 22 | 24 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 40 | 22 | 25 | 10 | 2 | * | 1 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 40 | 19 | 27 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 39 | 22 | 24 | 11 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 47 | 13 | 22 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Sep 1-4, 2011 | 43 | 17 | 22 | 11 | 4 | 2 | 2 |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 39 | 15 | 29 | 11 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 38 | 20 | 28 | 10 | 2 | * | 2 |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 34 | 28 | 24 | 10 | 3 | * | 1 |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 | 44 | 23 | 19 | 10 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 47 | 15 | 19 | 14 | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 49 | 15 | 19 | 12 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Jun 3-6, 2010 | 41 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 45 | 17 | 22 | 11 | 2 | * | 2 |

NO QUESTIONS 58-63

ASK ALL:

Thinking about the political parties ...

Q.64 Please tell me if you think each phrase I read better describes the REPUBLICAN Party and its leaders or the DEMOCRATIC Party and its leaders. (First,) which party do you think is better described by the phrase... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS] Which party [NEXT ITEM]?

| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic Party | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
|----|---------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| a. | Is more extreme in its positions | | | | · | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 51 | 35 | 5 | 2 | 7 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 54 | 35 | 5 | 2 | 5 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 55 | 34 | 5 | 1 | 5 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 53 | 33 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 50 | 35 | 5 | 1 | 9 |
| | Dec 7-11, 2011 | 53 | 33 | 4 | 1 | 9 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 50 | 38 | 3 | 1 | 7 |
| | Jul 20-24, 2011 | 50 | 35 | 4 | 2 | 9 |
| b. | Is more willing to work with political leaders from the other party | | | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 28 | 51 | 2 | 13 | 7 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 27 | 52 | 1 | 13 | 7 |

Q.64 CONTINUED...

| Party 32 27 25 26 | <u>Party</u> 50 53 51 51 | Both equally 2 2 3 1 | (VOL.) Neither 11 10 12 12 | (VOL.) DK/Ref 6 8 10 9 |
|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 32 | 49 | 2 | 10 | 6 |
| | | | | |
| 38 40 42 36 39 | 40 41 39 45 42 | 2 3 2 1 | 12 11 10 10 9 | 8 6 6 7 9 |
| 35 40 41 43 41 | 41 38 39 36 41 | 2 2 2 3 | 13 14 8 11 8 | 9 7 9 8 7 |
| 41 40 34 32 31 | 37 40 38 44 47 | 4 4 5 | 12 9 14 9 8 | 7 8 10 10 |
| 34 35 34 35 | 44 39 40 41 | 3 3 4 3 | 9 15 12 13 | 10 8 10 8 10 |
| 37 39 45 49 | 32 33 32 30 | 8 4 4 3 | 12 16 12 13 | 11 8 7 5 |
| 36 30 28 33 | 32 36 20 30 | 2 1 12 10 | 17 23 31 17 | 5 13 10 9 10 |
| 24 | 28 25 | 13 | 20 28 | 10 10 |
| 45 47 41 39 44 40 37 40 41 | 32 30 35 37 34 32 31 30 27 28 | 13 11 12 12 11 14 17 15 16 14 | 1 2 1 1 2 2 3 1 2 | 9 10 12 11 9 11 12 14 14 |
| | Party 32 27 25 26 32 38 40 42 36 39 35 40 41 43 41 40 34 32 31 34 35 37 37 39 45 49 43 36 30 28 33 30 24 45 47 41 39 44 40 37 40 41 | Party Party 32 50 27 53 25 51 26 51 32 49 38 40 40 41 42 39 36 45 39 42 35 41 40 38 41 41 41 37 40 40 34 38 32 44 31 47 34 44 35 39 34 40 35 41 37 32 39 33 45 32 49 30 43 31 36 32 30 36 28 20 33 30 28 20 33 30 28 | Party Party equally 32 50 2 27 53 2 25 51 3 26 51 1 32 49 2 38 40 41 24 39 36 45 239 42 135 41 39 43 36 241 39 41 37 34 40 40 434 38 41 37 34 40 43 35 37 40 43 37 34 40 43 35 37 40 43 37 31 47 30 30 36 1 28 20 12 33 30 36 1 28 20 12 33 30 30 10 30 28 12 24 25 13 47 30 11 41 35 12 39 37 12 44 34 31 37 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 30 31 47 31 40 32 34 37 31 40 30 30 31 41 37 31 40 30 30 31 41 37 31 40 30 30 31 41 37 31 40 30 30 31 41 42 40 30 31 41 40 30 31 41 40 30 31 41 40 30 31 41 40 30 31 41 40 30 41 40 30 41 40 30 41 40 30 41 40 30 41 40 30 41 40 30 41 41 40 30 41 40 30 41 41 40 30 41 41 40 30 41 41 40 30 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 41 4 | Republican Democratic Party Both equally (VOL.) 12 50 2 11 27 53 2 10 25 51 1 12 26 51 1 12 32 49 2 10 38 40 2 12 40 41 2 11 42 39 3 10 36 45 2 10 39 42 1 9 35 41 3 13 40 38 2 14 41 39 2 8 43 36 2 11 41 41 3 8 41 39 2 8 43 36 2 11 41 41 3 8 41 37 3 12 40 40 |

In April 2006 and earlier, the item was worded: "Able to manage the federal government well."

Q.64 CONTINUED...

| Q.0+ (| CONTINUED | | | (۷01.) | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic <u>Party</u> | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| ASK F | ORM 2 ONLY [N=1,011]: | <u>1 01 cy</u> | <u>1 41 C y</u> | <u>cquany</u> | recience | <u>Digitor</u> |
| e.F2 | Is more concerned with the needs | | | | | |
| ··· - | of people like me | | | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 31 | 53 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 32 | 52 | 3 | 9 | 5 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 34 | 54 | 1 | 7 | 4 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 35 | 51 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| | Jul 20-24, 2011 | 30 | 51 | 2 | 11 | 6 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 32 | 54 | 2 | 5 | 8 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 36 | 46 | 2 | 8 | 9 |
| | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 33 | 53 | 2 | 7 | 5 |
| | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 34 | 50 | 2 | 9 | 5 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 31 | 51 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 27 | 51 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| | October, 2007 | 25 | 54 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| | March, 2007 | 26 | 55 | 2 | 7 | 10 |
| | Early October, 2006 | 20 27 | 55 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| | April, 2006 ¹³ | 28 | 52 | 3 | 10 | 7 |
| | Early October, 2005 | 30 | 52 52 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| | | 30 | 50 | 5 | 8 | 7 |
| | July, 2004 Early September, 1998 | 31 | 46 | 5 | 9 | 9 |
| | | 30 | 51 | 4 | 8 | 7 |
| | March, 1998 | 31 | 49 | 3 | 10 | 7 |
| | August, 1997 | | | 2 | | |
| | July, 1996 | 35 39 | 50 40 | 2 | 7 7 | 6 3 |
| | April, 1995 | 35 | 49 40 | 4 | 8 | 3 4 |
| | July, 1994 | | 49 43 | | _ | 7 |
| | May, 1990 | 21 | 42 51 | 12 | 18 | 7 |
| | May, 1988 | 23 22 | 51 | 8 | 11 | , 7 |
| | January, 1988 | 22 | 47 | 11 | 13 | / |
| f.F2 | Governs in a more honest and ethica | , | | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 31 | 42 | 3 | 16 | 8 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 31 | 41 | 3 | 19 | 7 |
| | Dec 7-11, 2011 | 28 | 45 | 2 | 16 | 9 |
| | Jul 20-24, 2011 | 30 | 42 | 2 | 20 | 7 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 33 | 42 | 3 | 14 | 8 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 35 | 35 | 4 | 16 | 9 |
| | Jun 16-20, 2010 | 31 | 41 | 4 | 18 | 6 |
| | August 27-30, 2009 | 26 | 42 | 4 | 20 | 9 |
| | October, 2007 | 26 | 40 | 6 | 19 | 9 |
| | March, 2007 | 25 | 43 | 4 | 18 | 10 |
| | Early October, 2006 | 27 | 41 | 4 | 18 | 10 |
| | April, 2006 ¹⁴ | 28 | 36 | 4 | 23 | 9 |
| | January, 2006 | 30 | 37 | 4 | 19 | 10 |
| | Early October, 2005 | 30 | 40 | 6 | 18 | 6 |
| | July, 2004 | 34 | 37 | 5 | 15 | 9 |
| | Early September, 1998 | 31 | 28 | 6 | 23 | 12 |
| | March, 1998 | 28 | 32 | 7 | 24 | 9 |
| | August, 1997 | 28 | 33 | 5 | 26 | 8 |
| | July, 1996 | 38 | 37 | 2 | 18 | 5 |
| | April, 1995 | 35 | 36 | 4 | 19 | 6 |
| | July, 1994 | 32 | 35 | 6 | 21 | 6 |
| | • • | - | | | | |

13 In April 2006 and earlier, the item was worded: "Is concerned with the needs of people like me." In April 2006 and earlier, the item was worded: "Governs in an honest and ethical way."

ASK ALL:

Q.65 And which party could do a better job of [INSERT FIRST ITEM; RANDOMIZE; OBSERVE FORM SPLITS]? How about [NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Which party could do a better job of ITEM?]

| | IIEM: J | | | (۷01.) | | |
|----|-----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic <u>Party</u> | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| a. | Dealing with the economy | <u></u> | - | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 41 | 39 | 6 | 8 | 6 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 47 | 39 | 4 | 6 | 4 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 42 | 38 | 10 | 7 | 3 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 44 | 37 | 5 | 9 | 5 |
| | May 1-5, 2013 | 42 | 38 | 6 | 8 | 6 |
| | May 25-30, 2011 | 38 | 40 | 5 | 8 | 8 |
| | Sep 16-19, 2010 | 38 | 37 | 8 | 10 | 8 |
| | May 20-23, 2010 | 33 | 34 | 9 | 14 | 10 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 38 | 41 | 7 | 6 | 7 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 32 | 42 | 6 | 12 | 9 |
| | February, 2008 | 34 | 53 | 2 | 5 | 6 |
| | | 32 | | 4 | 5 | 14 |
| | October, 2006 | 32 32 | 45 46 | 5 | 5 | 12 |
| | September, 2006 | | | | | |
| | February, 2006 | 36 | 46 | 5 | 5 | 8 |
| | Mid-September, 2005 | 38 | 44 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| | July, 2004 | 34 | 46 | 5 | 5 | 10 |
| | Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 37 | 40 | 5 | 6 | 12 |
| | Early October, 2002 (RVs) | 37 | 41 | 4 | 5 | 13 |
| | Early September, 2002 | 36 | 36 | 9 | 6 | 13 |
| | January, 2002 | 43 | 34 | | 5 | 18 |
| | May, 2001 ¹⁵ | 33 | 44 | 8 | 5 | 10 |
| | June, 1999 | 37 | 43 | 8 | 3 | 9 |
| | March, 1999 | 39 | 44 | 5 | 3 | 9 |
| | Early September, 1998 | 40 | 38 | 8 | 4 | 10 |
| | March, 1998 | 40 | 40 | 12 | 3 | 5 |
| | October, 1994 | 45 | 33 | 5 | 7 | 10 |
| | Gallup: October, 1992 (RVs) | 36 | 45 | 10 | | 9 |
| | Gallup: October, 1990 | 37 | 35 | | | 28 |
| b. | Dealing with immigration | | | _ | _ | _ |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 41 | 40 | 5 | 7 | 7 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 42 | 40 | 4 | 7 | 6 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 38 | 39 | 8 | 8 | 7 |
| | Oct 9-13, 2013 | 40 | 39 | 4 | 8 | 9 |
| | May 1-5, 2013 | 38 | 38 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 35 | 44 | 5 | 6 | 10 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 45 | 37 | 3 | 6 | 9 |
| | May 25-30, 2011 | 39 | 37 | 4 | 9 | 11 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 35 | 28 | 9 | 12 | 16 |
| | May 20-23, 2010 | 35 | 27 | 10 | 14 | 14 |
| | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 36 | 35 | 7 | 11 | 12 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 31 | 36 | 6 | 13 | 13 |
| | February, 2008 | 38 | 43 | 4 | 6 | 9 |
| | October, 2006 | 35 | 33 | 6 | 8 | 18 |
| | September, 2006 | 32 | 37 | 5 | 10 | 16 |
| | April, 2006 | 27 | 43 | 6 | 11 | 13 |
| | February, 2006 | 34 | 38 | 8 | 9 | 11 |
| | , , | ٠. | | - | _ | |

In May 2001 and earlier, the item was worded: "... keeping the country prosperous."

Q.65 CONTINUED...

| Q.05 C | ONTINOED | | | ()(01.) | | |
|--------|---------------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic <u>Party</u> | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| ASK FO | ORM 1 ONLY [N=992]: | <u> , </u> | <u> , </u> | <u></u> | | <u> </u> |
| c.F1 | Making wise decisions about | | | | | |
| | foreign policy | | | | | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 40 | 39 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 43 | 39 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 40 | 38 | 10 | 4 | 7 |
| | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 39 | 34 | 8 | 8 | 11 |
| | August 27-30, 2009 | 31 | 44 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| | February, 2008 | 40 | 45 | 4 | 4 | 7 |
| | July, 2004 | 38 | 40 | 4 | 4 | 14 |
| | Early September, 2002 | 40 | 30 | 10 | 6 | 14 |
| | | 39 | 34 | 11 | 3 | 13 |
| | May, 2001 | 37 | | 7 | 6 | 14 |
| | June, 1999 | 37 42 | 36 37 | | 4 | 14 11 |
| | March, 1999 | | | 6 | | |
| | Early September, 1998 | 40 | 31 | 11 | 5 | 13 |
| | March, 1998 | 41 | 33 | 12 | 4 | 10 |
| | October, 1994 | 47 | 30 | 7 | 5 | 11 |
| | July, 1994 ¹⁶ | 51 | 31 | 4 | 6 | 8 |
| | December, 1993 | 49 | 23 | | 10 | 18 |
| | May, 1990 | 39 | 28 | | 17 | 16 |
| NO ITE | EM d. | | | | | |
| e.F1 | Dealing with the federal budget defic | -i+ | | | | |
| C.1 I | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 42 | 36 | 4 | 10 | 8 |
| | | 42 45 | 35 | 6 | 6 | 8 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | | | 7 | | |
| | Sep 4-8, 2013 | 43 40 | 35 | 7 | 9 8 | 5 6 |
| | Jan 9-13, 2013 | 43 | 39 | | 7 | 9 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 43 42 | 38 41 | 4 2 | 7 | 7 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | | | | | |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 46 | 37 27 | 4 | 6 | 7 |
| | Jul 22-24, 2011 | 43 | 37 | 5 | 6 | 8 |
| | May 25-30, 2011 ¹⁷ | 41 | 38 | 4 | 9 | 8 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 46 | 34 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 35 | 28 | 7 | 16 | 14 |
| | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 43 | 36 | 5 | 9 | 7 |
| | May 20-23, 2010 | 33 | 30 | 8 | 16 | 12 |
| | Apr 21-26, 2010 | 38 | 35 | 6 | 11 | 10 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 42 | 36 | 6 | 8 | 7 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 35 | 36 | 6 | 13 | 10 |
| | September, 2006 | 27 | 47 | 4 | 8 | 14 |
| | February, 2006 | 33 | 45 | 6 | 9 | 7 |
| | Early October, 2005 | 29 | 47 | 6 | 10 | 8 |
| | June, 1999 | 37 | 41 | 5 | 8 | 9 |
| | July, 1994 | 42 | 36 | 2 | 13 | 7 |
| | December, 1993 | 31 | 36 | | 18 | 15 |
| £ ⊏1 | Dealing with health save | | | | | |
| f.F1. | Dealing with health care | 20 | 4.0 | 2 | 7 | _ |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 38 | 46 | 3 | 7 | 6 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 40 | 45 45 | 4 | 6 | 5 |
| | Jan 15-19, 2014 | 37 | 45 | 3 | 6 | 8 |
| | Sep 4-8, 2013 (U) | 40 | 39 | 6 | 9 | 5 |
| | Dec 5-9, 2012 | 38 | 48 | 4 | 4 | 6 |
| | | | | | | |

16

In July 1994 and May 1990, the item was worded "Making wise decisions about the country's defense policies." From February 2006 to May 2011 item read "Reducing the federal budget deficit;" an experiment conducted in July 2011 showed no significant difference between the current wording and this wording. In Early October 2005, the item was asked as a standalone question. In June 1999, the item was worded: "Keeping the federal budget balanced." In December 1993 the item was worded: "Reducing the budget deficit." 17

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PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Q.65 CONTINUED...

| Q.65 C | CONTINUED | | | | | |
|--------|----------------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------|---------------------|-------------------|------------------|
| | | Republican <u>Party</u> | Democratic Party | (VOL.) Both equally | (VOL.) Neither | (VOL.) DK/Ref |
| | Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 36 | 46 | <u>equany</u> 5 | 7 | 6 |
| | Mar 7-11, 2012 | 35 | 49 | 1 | 7 | 8 |
| | Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 38 | 49 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| | Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 40 | 42 | 6 | 5 | 7 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 32 | 39 | 5 | 11 | 13 |
| | TRENDS FOR COMPARISON: | 32 | 33 | 3 | | 13 |
| | Reforming the U.S. health care s | system | | | | |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 32 | 45 | 6 | 10 | 7 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 27 | 46 | 4 | 14 | 9 |
| | February, 2008 | 26 | 56 | 3 | 8 | 7 |
| | October, 2006 | 25 | 46 | 4 | 8 | 17 |
| | September, 2006 | 24 | 48 | 5 | 10 | 13 |
| | February, 2006 | 27 | 49 | 6 | 9 | 9 |
| | Mid-September, 2005 | 28 | 51 | 4 | 10 | 7 |
| | July, 2004 | 23 | 50 | 4 | 10 | 13 |
| | Early July, 2003 | 31 | 38 | 6 | 10 | 15 |
| | Regulating health maintenance | 31 | 30 | Ü | 10 | 13 |
| | organizations (HMOs) and | | | | | |
| | managed health care plans | | | | | |
| | January, 2001 | 30 | 47 | | 7 | 16 |
| | January, 1999 | 25 | 46 | | 7 | 22 |
| | Reforming the U.S. health care s | | 10 | | , | |
| | Early September, 1998 | 31 | 43 | 7 | 7 | 12 |
| | March, 1998 | 25 | 53 | 6 | 8 | 8 |
| | October, 1994 | 34 | 41 | 5 | 10 | 10 |
| | July, 1994 | 34 | 48 | 2 | 8 | 8 |
| | Reforming health care | 34 | 40 | ۷ | Ü | O |
| | December, 1993 | 25 | 47 | | 10 | 18 |
| | Improving health care in the U.S | | 77 | | 10 | 10 |
| | January, 1992 | ,. 21 | 56 | | 8 | 15 |
| | May, 1990 | 20 | 50 | | 16 | 14 |
| | May, 1330 | 20 | 30 | | 10 | 1-7 |
| ASK F | ORM 2 ONLY [N=1,011]: | | | | | |
| g.F2 | Dealing with the terrorist threat at h | ome | | | | |
| - | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 46 | 30 | 9 | 7 | 9 |
| | Oct 13-18, 2010 | 38 | 26 | 13 | 9 | 14 |
| | May 20-23, 2010 | 38 | 27 | 12 | 10 | 13 |
| | Feb 3-9, 2010 | 46 | 29 | 10 | 5 | 10 |
| | Aug 27-30, 2009 | 38 | 32 | 10 | 9 | 12 |
| | February, 2008 | 45 | 38 | 6 | 4 | 7 |
| | October, 2006 | 39 | 33 | 7 | 6 | 15 |
| | September, 2006 | 41 | 32 | 7 | 6 | 14 |
| | February, 2006 | 46 | 30 | 8 | 7 | 9 |
| | Mid-September, 2005 | 45 | 34 | 7 | 6 | 8 |
| | July, 2004 | 45 | 30 | 6 | 6 | 13 |
| | Late October, 2002 (RVs) | 44 | 27 | 11 | 6 | 12 |
| | Early October, 2002 (RVs) | 44 | 28 | 7 | 5 | 16 |
| | Early September, 2002 | 44 | 22 | 14 | 6 | 14 |
| | January, 2002 | 48 | 18 | | 6 | 28 |
| | • | - | - | | - | - |
| h.F2 | Dealing with policies on abortion | | | | | |
| | and contraception | | _ | | _ | |
| | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 35 | 45 | 4 | 5 | 11 |
| | Jul 8-14, 2014 | 36 | 48 | 3 | 6 | 7 |
| i.F2 | Dealing with education policy | | | | | |
| 1.1 4 | Oct 15-20, 2014 | 37 | 42 | 8 | 6 | 7 |
| | JCC 13 20, 2014 | 37 | 74 | J | J | , |

Q.65 CONTINUED...

| | (VOL.) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|----------------|--------|--|
| | • | Democratic | Both | (VOL.) | (VOL.) | |
| | <u>Party</u> | <u>Party</u> | <u>equally</u> | <u>Neither</u> | DK/Ref | |
| TREND FOR COMPARISON: | | | | | | |
| Improving the education system | | | | | | |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 27 | 53 | 4 | 6 | 10 | |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 32 | 46 | 7 | 6 | 9 | |
| Feb 3-9, 2010 | 29 | 48 | 8 | 8 | 8 | |
| Aug 27-30, 2009 | 22 | 47 | 8 | 12 | 10 | |
| February, 2008 | 26 | 55 | 6 | 6 | 7 | |
| October, 2006 | 27 | 45 | 5 | 6 | 17 | |
| September, 2006 | 28 | 46 | 7 | 6 | 13 | |
| February, 2006 | 33 | 44 | 8 | 7 | 8 | |
| Mid-September, 2005 | 35 | 44 | 6 | 7 | 8 | |
| July, 2004 | 29 | 45 | 7 | 7 | 12 | |
| January, 2002 | 37 | 34 | | 6 | 23 | |
| May, 2001 | 36 | 38 | 11 | 6 | 9 | |
| January, 2001 | 40 | 41 | | 7 | 12 | |
| June, 1999 | 29 | 52 | 7 | 5 | 7 | |
| March, 1999 | 33 | 46 | 6 | 5 | 10 | |
| January, 1999 | 26 | 46 | | 7 | 21 | |
| Early September, 1998 | 34 | 42 | 10 | 4 | 10 | |
| March, 1998 | 29 | 49 | 10 | 5 | 7 | |
| July, 1994 | 37 | 46 | 4 | 5 | 8 | |
| January, 1992 | 28 | 48 | | 10 | 14 | |
| May, 1990 | 30 | 42 | | 14 | 14 | |

NO QUESTIONS 66-69

ASK ALL:

Q.70 Which comes closer to your view about how to handle undocumented immigrants who are now living in the U.S.? [READ AND RANDOMIZE] [They should not be allowed to stay in this country legally] [OR] [There should be a way for them to stay in the country legally, if certain requirements are met]

ASK IF ALLOWED TO STAY IN THE COUNTRY (Q.70=2) [N=1,407]:

Q.71 And do you think immigrants who are in the U.S. illegally and meet the requirements should [READ AND RANDOMIZE] [Be able to apply for U.S. citizenship] [OR] [Be able to apply for permanent residency, but not U.S. citizenship]

| | Allowed | Apply | Permanent | | Not allowed | |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|--------|----------------|--------|
| | to stay | for | residency, not | (VOL.) | to stay | (VOL.) |
| | <u>legally</u> | <u>citizenship</u> | <u>citizenship</u> | DK/Ref | <u>legally</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 71 | 42 | 25 | 4 | 25 | 3 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 68 | 40 | 24 | 3 | 30 | 3 |
| Feb 14-23, 2014 | 73 | 46 | 24 | 3 | 24 | 3 |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 71 | | | | 25 | 2 |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 73 | 44 | 25 | 4 | 25 | 3 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 ¹⁸ | 71 | 43 | 24 | 4 | 27 | 2 |

In May 2013 and March 2013, question read "Which comes closer to your view about how to handle immigrants who are now living in the U.S. illegally?" and the second answer choice read "There should be a way for those who meet certain requirements to stay in the country legally."

RANDOMIZE Q.72/Q.73

ASK ALL:
Q.72 Do you think the use of marijuana should be made legal, or not?

| | | | (VOL.) |
|-----------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------|
| | <u>Yes, legal</u> | <u>No, illegal</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 52 | 45 | 3 |
| Feb 12-26, 2014 | 54 | 42 | 3 |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 52 | 45 | 3 |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 45 | 50 | 5 |
| Mar 10-14, 2010 | 41 | 52 | 7 |
| Gallup | | | _ |
| October, 2012 | 48 | 50 | 1 |
| October, 2011 | 50 | 46 | 3 |
| October, 2010 | 46 | 50 | 4 |
| October, 2009 | 44 | 54 | 2 |
| October 2005 | 36 | 60 | 4 |
| November, 2003 | 34 | 64 | 2 |
| August, 2001 | 34 | 62 | 4 |
| August, 2000 | 31 | 64 | 5 |
| August, 1995 | 25 | 73 | 2 |
| May, 1985 | 23 | 73 | 4 |
| June, 1980 | 25 | 70 | 5 |
| May, 1979 | 25 | 70 | 5 |
| April, 1977 | 28 | 66 | 6 |
| January, 1973 | 16 | 78 | 6 |
| March, 1972 | 15 | 81 | 4 |
| October, 1969 | 12 | 84 | 4 |
| General Social Survey | | | _ |
| 2012 | 43 | 49 | 8 |
| 2010 | 44 | 47 | 9 |
| 2008 | 35 | 57 | 8 |
| 2006 | 32 | 60 | 7 |
| 2004 | 33 | 59 | 9 |
| 2002 | 32 | 61 | 6 |
| 2000 | 31 | 63 | 6 |
| 1998 | 27 | 67 | 6 |
| 1996 | 25 | 70 | 5 |
| 1994 | 22 | 73 | 5 |
| 1993 | 22 | 73 | 5 |
| 1991 | 17 | 78 | 5 |
| 1990 | 16 | 81 | 3 |
| 1989 | 16 | 81 | 3 |
| 1988 | 17 | 79 | 4 |
| 1987 | 16 | 81 | 3 |
| 1986 | 17 | 80 | 2 |
| 1984 | 22 | 74 | 4 |
| 1983 | 19 | 77 | 3 |
| 1980 | 24 | 73 | 3 |
| 1978 | 30 | 66 | 4 |
| 1976 | 28 | 69 | 3 |
| 1975 | 20 | 74 | 5 |
| 1973 | 19 | 79 | 2 |

RANDOMIZE Q.72/Q.73 ASK ALL:

Q.73 Do you approve or disapprove of the health care law passed by Barack Obama and Congress in 2010?

| | | | (VOL.) |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|--------|
| | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | DK/Ref |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 43 | 51 | 5 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 44 | 52 | 4 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 | 41 | 55 | 4 |
| Apr 3-6, 2014 (U) | 37 | 50 | 12 |
| Feb 27-Mar 16, 2014 | 41 | 53 | 5 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 (U) | 41 | 54 | 5 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 41 | 52 | 7 |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 (U) | 42 | 53 | 5 |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 ¹⁹ | 47 | 43 | 9 |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 43 | 48 | 9 |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 41 | 49 | 10 |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 47 | 45 | 8 |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 41 | 48 | 11 |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 43 | 47 | 10 |
| Sep 9-12, 2010 | 38 | 45 | 17 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 44 | 46 | 10 |
| Jul 8-11, 2010 | 35 | 47 | 17 |
| Apr 1-5, 2010 | 40 | 44 | 16 |

NO QUESTIONS 74, 81-82, 88-89

QUESTIONS 75-80, 83-87 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

ASK ALL:

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent?

ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

| | | | | (VOL.) No | (VOL.) Other | (\(\(\) \) | Loon | Loon |
|---------------------|------------|----------|-------------|--------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| | Republican | Democrat | Independent | | party | (VOL.) DK/Ref | Lean <u>Rep</u> | Lean Dem |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 4 | * | 1 | 13 | 17 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 24 | 33 | 38 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 15 | 15 |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 | 24 | 31 | 37 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 15 | 16 |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 | 25 | 34 | 37 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 16 | 15 |
| Apr 23-27, 2014 | 24 | 30 | 41 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 17 |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | | 31 | 41 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 17 | 17 |
| Feb 14-23, 2014 | 22 | 32 | 39 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 14 | 17 |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 | 21 | 31 | 41 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 18 | 16 |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 | 24 | 34 | 37 | 3 | * | 2 | 17 | 15 |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | 24 | 32 | 38 | 4 | * | 2 | 16 | 14 |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 25 | 32 | 37 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 16 | 18 |
| Yearly Totals | | | | | | | | |
| 2013 | 23.9 | 32.1 | 38.3 | 2.9 | .5 | 2.2 | 16.0 | 16.0 |
| 2012 | 24.7 | 32.6 | 36.4 | 3.1 | .5 | 2.7 | 14.4 | 16.1 |
| 2011 | 24.3 | 32.3 | 37.4 | 3.1 | .4 | 2.5 | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| 2010 | 25.2 | 32.7 | 35.2 | 3.6 | .4 | 2.8 | 14.5 | 14.1 |
| 2009 | 23.9 | 34.4 | 35.1 | 3.4 | .4 | 2.8 | 13.1 | 15.7 |
| 2008 | 25.7 | 36.0 | 31.5 | 3.6 | .3 | 3.0 | 10.6 | 15.2 |
| 2007 | 25.3 | 32.9 | 34.1 | 4.3 | .4 | 2.9 | 10.9 | 17.0 |
| 2006 | 27.8 | 33.1 | 30.9 | 4.4 | .3 | 3.4 | 10.5 | 15.1 |
| 2005 | 29.3 | 32.8 | 30.2 | 4.5 | .3 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 14.9 |

Prior to September 2013, the question asked about "the health care legislation." In addition, the reference to when the law was passed has changed over time: January 2011 referenced the legislation passed "last year," November 2010 used "earlier this year," September through July, 2010 used "in March," and April 2010 used "last month."

PARTY/PARTYLN CONTINUED...

| | | | | (VOL.) | (VOL.) | | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|------------|------------|
| | | | | No | Other | (VOL.) | Lean | Lean |
| | <u>Republican</u> | <u>Democrat</u> | <u>Independent</u> | <u>preference</u> | party | DK/Ref | <u>Rep</u> | <u>Dem</u> |
| 2004 | 30.0 | 33.5 | 29.5 | 3.8 | .4 | 3.0 | 11.7 | 13.4 |
| 2003 | 30.3 | 31.5 | 30.5 | 4.8 | .5 | 2.5 | 12.0 | 12.6 |
| 2002 | 30.4 | 31.4 | 29.8 | 5.0 | .7 | 2.7 | 12.4 | 11.6 |
| 2001 | 29.0 | 33.2 | 29.5 | 5.2 | .6 | 2.6 | 11.9 | 11.6 |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 30.9 | 31.8 | <i>27.9</i> | 5.2 | .6 | 3.6 | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | <i>27.3</i> | 34.4 | 30.9 | 5.1 | .6 | 1.7 | 12.1 | 13.5 |
| 2000 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 29.1 | 5.5 | .5 | 3.6 | 11.6 | 11.7 |
| 1999 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 3.9 | .5 | 1.9 | 13.0 | 14.5 |
| 1998 | 27.9 | 33.7 | 31.1 | 4.6 | .4 | 2.3 | 11.6 | 13.1 |
| 1997 | 28.0 | 33.4 | 32.0 | 4.0 | .4 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 14.1 |
| 1996 | 28.9 | 33.9 | 31.8 | 3.0 | .4 | 2.0 | 12.1 | 14.9 |
| 1995 | 31.6 | 30.0 | 33.7 | 2.4 | .6 | 1.3 | 15.1 | 13.5 |
| 1994 | 30.1 | 31.5 | 33.5 | 1.3 | | 3.6 | 13.7 | 12.2 |
| 1993 | 27.4 | 33.6 | 34.2 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 11.5 | 14.9 |
| 1992 | 27.6 | 33.7 | 34.7 | 1.5 | 0 | 2.5 | 12.6 | 16.5 |
| 1991 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.2 | 0 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 14.7 | 10.8 |
| 1990 | 30.9 | 33.2 | 29.3 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 3.4 | 12.4 | 11.3 |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | 34 | | | | | |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | 39 | | | | | |

ASK REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS ONLY (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1):

TEAPARTY3 From what you know, do you agree or disagree with the Tea Party movement, or don't you have an opinion either way?

BASED ON REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANERS [N=810]:

| | | | No opinion | (VOL.) | (VOL.) | Not |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| | \ araa | Disagras | No opinion | Haven't | (VOL.) | |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | <u>Agree</u> 32 | <u>Disagree</u> 8 | <u>either way</u> 56 | <u>heard of</u> 2 | Refused 2 | <u>DK</u> |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 38 | 10 | 50 50 | 1 | 1 | |
| Aug 20-24, 2014 | 36 34 | 10 | 50 53 | * | 2 | <u></u> |
| - | 34 35 | 10 | 50 | | 1 | |
| Jul 8-14, 2014 Apr 23-27, 2014 | 33 | 11 | 50 54 | 2 1 | 1 | |
| Jan 23-Mar 16, 2014 | 33 37 | 11 | 50 | 1 | 1 | |
| | 36 | 9 | 50 54 | 1 | 1 | |
| Feb 14-23, 2014 | 35 | 12 | 54 52 | 1 | * | |
| Jan 15-19, 2014 | | | _ | | | |
| Dec 3-8, 2013 | 32 40 | 9 9 | 57 48 | 1 2 | 1 1 | |
| Oct 30-Nov 6, 2013 | | _ | _ | | _ | |
| Oct 9-13, 2013 | 41 35 | 11 | 45 54 | 2 | 1 | |
| Sep 4-8, 2013 | | 9 | 54 50 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jul 17-21, 2013 | 37 | 10 | 50 | 2 | 1 | |
| Jun 12-16, 2013 | 44 | 9 | 46 | 1 | 2 | |
| May 23-26, 2013 | 41 | 7 | 48 | 1 | 3 | |
| May 1-5, 2013 | 28 | 8 | 61 | 2 | 1 | |
| Mar 13-17, 2013 | 43 | 7 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| Feb 13-18, 2013 | 36 | 9 | 52 | 1 | 3 | |
| Feb 14-17, 2013 | 43 | 9 | 45 | 1 | 2 | |
| Jan 9-13, 2013 | 35 | 10 | 51 | 2 | 2 | |
| Dec 5-9, 2012 | 37 | 11 | 51 | 1 | * | |
| Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 (RVs) | 40 | 8 | 49 | 1 | 2 | |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 | 38 | 9 | 50 | 1 | 3 | |
| Sep 12-16, 2013 | 39 | 7 | 52 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jun 28-Jul 9, 2012 | 40 | 9 | 47 | 2 | 1 | |
| Jun 7-17, 2012 | 42 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 1 | |
| May 9-Jun 3, 2012 | 36 | 9 | 53 | 1 | 2 | |
| Apr 4-15, 2012 | 42 | 8 | 48 | 1 | 1 | |
| Mar 7-11, 2012 | 38 | 10 | 49 | 2 | 1 | |

TEAPARTY3 CONTINUED...

| | | | | (VOL.) | | Not |
|---------------------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| | | | No opinion | Haven't | (VOL.) | heard of/ |
| | <u>Agree</u> | <u>Disagree</u> | <u>either way</u> | <u>heard of</u> | <u>Refused</u> | <u>DK</u> |
| Feb 8-12, 2012 | 40 | 7 | 51 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jan 11-16, 2012 | 42 | 8 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jan 4-8, 2012 | 37 | 8 | 52 | 1 | 1 | |
| Dec 7-11, 2011 | 40 | 9 | 48 | 2 | 1 | |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 41 | 9 | 49 | * | 1 | |
| Nov 9-14, 2011 | 41 | 9 | 49 | * | 1 | |
| Sep 22-Oct 4, 2011 | 37 | 11 | 51 | 1 | 1 | |
| Aug 17-21, 2011 | 43 | 7 | 49 | * | 1 | |
| Jul 20-24, 2011 | 40 | 7 | 51 | * | 1 | |
| Jun 15-19, 2011 | 42 | 9 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| May 25-30, 2011 | 37 | 7 | 52 | 1 | 3 | |
| Mar 30-Apr 3, 2011 | 45 | 9 | 46 | * | 1 | |
| Mar 8-14, 2011 | 37 | 7 | 54 | 1 | * | |
| Feb 22-Mar 1, 2011 | 41 | 9 | 48 | 1 | 1 | |
| Feb 2-7, 2011 ²⁰ | 43 | 8 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| Jan 5-9, 2011 | 45 | 6 | 47 | 1 | 1 | |
| Dec 1-5, 2010 | 48 | 5 | 45 | 1 | 1 | |
| Nov 4-7, 2010 | 51 | 5 | 42 | 1 | 1 | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 (RVs) | 58 | 5 | 27 | | 1 | 9 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 (RVs) | 54 | 5 | 30 | | 1 | 10 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 <i>(RVs)</i> | 56 | 6 | 29 | | * | 9 |
| Jul 21-Aug 5, 2010 | 46 | 5 | 36 | | 1 | 13 |
| Jun 16-20, 2010 | 46 | 5 | 30 | | * | 19 |
| May 20-23, 2010 | 53 | 4 | 25 | | 1 | 16 |
| Mar 11-21, 2010 | 48 | 4 | 26 | | 1 | 21 |

ASK ALL REGISTERED VOTERS (REG=1): [IF RESPONDENT HAS ALREADY VOTED (PLAN1=2), CODE AS "10"]

SCALE10

I'd like you to rate your chance of voting in November on a scale of 10 to 1. If TEN represents a person who definitely will vote and ONE represents a person who definitely will NOT vote, where on this scale of 10 to 1 would you place yourself?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS [N=1,494]:

| | Definitel will vote | , | | | | | | | | efinitely I not vol | te (VOL.) |
|----------------------------------|------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------------------|------------------|
| | <u>10</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>8</u> | <u>7</u> | <u>6</u> | <u>5</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>1</u> | DK/Ref |
| 2014 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct 15-20, 2014 | 71 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Sep 2-9, 2014 | 71 | 7 | 8 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 2 |
| 2012 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012 ²¹ | 88 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| Oct 24-28, 2012 | 84 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | * | * | 2 | * |
| Oct 4-7, 2012 | 85 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 2 |
| Sep 12-16, 2012 | 84 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| 2010 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Oct 27-30, 2010 | 72 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 1 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 |
| Oct 13-18, 2010 | 71 | 8 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | 4 | 1 |
| Aug 25-Sep 6, 2010 | 71 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |

20

In the February 2-7, 2011, survey and before, question read "...do you strongly agree, agree, disagree or strongly disagree with the Tea Party movement..." In October 2010 and earlier, question was asked only of those who had heard or read a lot or a little about the Tea Party. In May 2010 through October 2010, it was described as: "the Tea Party movement that has been involved in campaigns and protests in the U.S. over the past year." In March 2010 it was described as "the Tea Party protests that have taken place in the U.S. over the past year."

In Oct 31-Nov 3, 2012, Oct 24-28, 2012, Oct 4-7, 2012, Oct 27-30, 2010, Oct 13-18, 2010, Late October, Mid-October and November 2008, November 2006, November 2004 and Early November 2002, the "10 – definitely will vote" category also includes people who volunteered that they already voted.

SCALE10 CONTINUED...

| | Definite will vot | | | | | | | | | efinitely not vote | (VOL.) |
|------------------------|----------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------------------|--------|
| | <u>10</u> | <u>9</u> | <u>8</u> | <u>7</u> | <u>6</u> | <u>5</u> | <u>4</u> | <u>3</u> | <u>2</u> | <u>1</u> | DK/Ref |
| 2008 Election | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | |
| November, 2008 | 86 | 5 | 3 | 1 | * | 2 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Late October, 2008 | 86 | 5 | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | * | * | * | 3 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2008 | 86 | 5 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-September, 2008 | 84 | 6 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| August, 2008 | 80 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| July, 2008 | 80 | 7 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 0 |
| 2006 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November, 2006 | 72 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 4 | * | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Late October, 2006 | 71 | 8 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 3 | * | 1 | * | 1 | 1 |
| Early October, 2006 | 68 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 1 | 4 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| September, 2006 | 67 | 9 | 9 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 2004 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| November, 2004 | 87 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| Mid-October, 2004 | 87 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 2 | 1 |
| 2002 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Early November, 2002 | 66 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 |
| Early October, 2002 | 64 | 10 | 10 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | * | * | 2 | 2 |
| 2000 Election | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Early November, 2000 | 80 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | * | * | * | 3 | 1 |
| Late October, 2000 | 83 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | * |
| Mid-October, 2000 | 80 | 7 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 1 | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| Early October, 2000 | 78 | 7 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| 1998 Election | | _ | _ | | | | | | | | |
| Late October, 1998 | 70 | 6 | 7 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 1 |
| Early October, 1998 | 64 | 9 | 10 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| 1996 Election | | _ | _ | _ | | _ | | | | _ | |
| November, 1996 | 77 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 2 | * | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| October, 1996 | 77 | 9 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 2 | * | * | * | 1 | * |
| Late September, 1996 | 78 | 10 | 6 | 2 | 1 | 1 | * | * | * | 1 | 1 |
| 1994 Election | 67 | • | 0 | _ | _ | | | _ | | 2 | 2 |
| November, 1994 | 67 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| Late October, 1994 | 66 | 10 | 9 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 |
| 1992 Election | o 77 | _ | | - | _ | | * | _ | * | | * |
| Gallup: September, 199 | 2 77 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 | • | 1 | * | 4 | • |
| 1988 Election | . 77 | 7 | 6 | 2 | 4 | 2 | * | * | * | 2 | 2 |
| Gallup: November, 1988 | | 7 | 6 7 | 2 | 1 2 | 3 3 | | * | * | 2 | 2 |
| Gallup: October, 1988 | 73 | 8 | / | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | Φ. | • | 1 | 2 |

Key to Pew Research trends noted in the topline:

(U) Pew Research Center/USA Today polls