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# No Improvement in Public's Views of Economic News

More Hearing Negative than Positive News about Jobs

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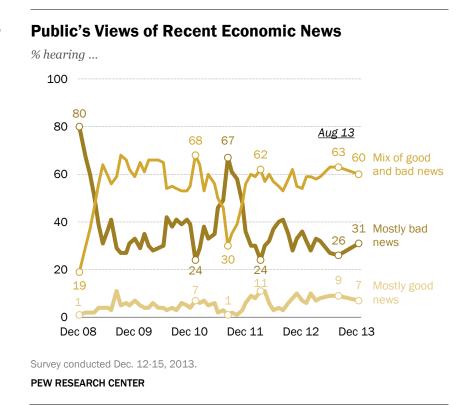
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# No Improvement in Public's Views of Economic News

# More Hearing Negative than Positive News about Jobs

As the Federal Reserve meets to discuss whether to keep up its \$85-billion-a-month bond-buying program, the public's perceptions of recent economic news have shown little change.

Six-in-ten (60%) are hearing a mix of good and bad news about the economy. Far more say they are hearing mostly bad news about the economy (31%) than mostly good news (7%). These views have not changed much over the past two years, although the percentage hearing mostly bad news is up five points since August.



The new national survey by the Pew Research Center, conducted Dec. 12-15 among 1,000 adults, finds that perceptions of recent job news remain more negative than positive. Currently, 40% are hearing mostly bad news about jobs, while just 14% are hearing mostly good news; 41% say the news is mixed. These views also have changed little over the past year.

News about prices for food and consumer goods also is seen as more bad than good: 45% say

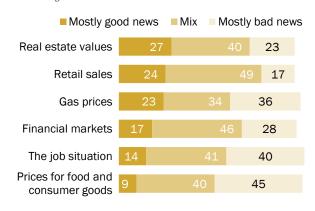
recent news about prices has been mostly bad while just 9% say it has been mostly good, with 40% saying it has been mixed.

The stock market has made major gains in 2013, but just 17% are hearing mostly good news about financial markets; 28% say the news is mostly bad and 46% say it is a mix of good and bad.

Among other economic sectors, views of news about real estate values continue to be among the most positive. About one-in-four (27%) are hearing mostly good news about real estate values and 23% are hearing mostly bad news, while 40% say the news is a mix.

#### **Perceptions of Economic Sector News**

% hearing ...

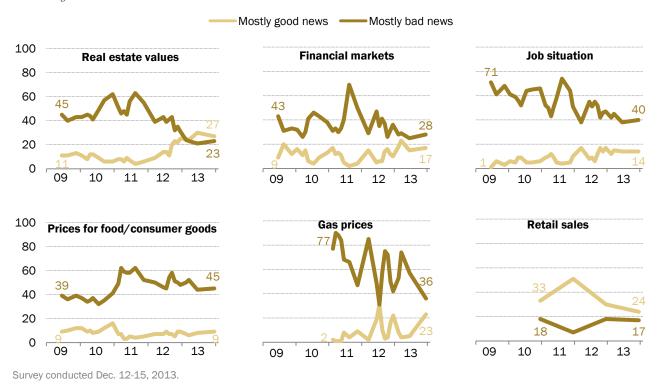


Survey conducted Dec. 12-15, 2013. Don't know responses not shown.

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#### **Economic Sector News**

% hearing ...



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A greater share of the public is hearing good news (24%) than bad news (17%) about retail sales. Although this rating is roughly in line with last December's views, it is a decline from two Decembers ago, when about half (51%) were hearing mostly good news about retail sales.

The public is hearing less negative news about gas prices than earlier this year, when prices were much higher. Currently, 36% are hearing bad news about gas prices, down from 57% in June and 74% in March.

#### Income Differences in Views of News about Real Estate, Markets and Jobs

There are no significant differences across income categories in overall perceptions of economic news. But people with higher incomes are more likely than others to report hearing good news about some economic sectors. Among those with family incomes of \$75,000 or more, 37% are hearing mostly good news about real estate values – about twice the 19% share of adults with family incomes less than \$30,000 who are hearing mostly good news.

Those with higher incomes are also roughly twice as likely to be hearing good news about financial markets: 27% of those with incomes of \$75,000 or more say this, compared with 14% of adults with \$30,000-\$74,999 annual incomes and 13% of those whose families earn less than \$30,000.

#### Higher Income Adults Hearing Better News About Some Economic Sectors

|                     | Family income         |                       |                     |  |  |
|---------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|--|--|
| Hearing mostly good | Less than<br>\$30,000 | \$30,000-<br>\$74,999 | \$75,000 or<br>more |  |  |
| news about          | %                     | %                     | %                   |  |  |
| Real estate values  | 19                    | 27                    | 37                  |  |  |
| Financial markets   | 13                    | 14                    | 27                  |  |  |
| Job situation       | 11                    | 14                    | 21                  |  |  |

Survey conducted Dec. 12-15, 2013.

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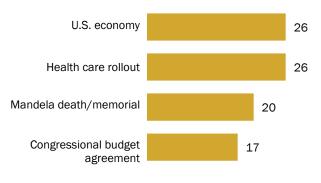
#### The Week's News

About one-in-four adults (26%) closely followed news about the economy last week, while an equal share closely followed news about how the rollout of the 2010 health care law was going. A smaller percentage of the public — 17% —closely followed negotiations about a new budget deal in Congress.

A week after the death of former South African President Nelson Mandela, one-in-five (20%) very closely followed his memorial service and other news about his death. Fully 54% of non-Hispanic blacks followed news about Mandela very closely last week, compared with 14% of non-Hispanic whites.

# **Economy, Health Care Rollout Top News Interest**

% following news very closely



Survey conducted Dec. 12-15, 2013.

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### **About the Survey**

The analysis in this report is based on telephone interviews conducted December 12-15, 2013 among a national sample of 1,000 adults, 18 years of age or older, living in the continental United States (500 respondents were interviewed on a landline telephone, and 500 were interviewed on a cell phone, including 234 who had no landline telephone). The survey was conducted by interviewers at Princeton Data Source under the direction of Princeton Survey Research Associates International. A combination of landline and cell phone random digit dial samples were used; both samples were provided by Survey Sampling International. Interviews were conducted in English. Respondents in the landline sample were selected by randomly asking for the youngest adult male or female who is now at home. Interviews in the cell sample were conducted with the person who answered the phone, if that person was an adult 18 years of age or older. For detailed information about our survey methodology, see <a href="http://people-press.org/methodology/">http://people-press.org/methodology/</a>.

The combined landline and cell phone sample are weighted using an iterative technique that matches gender, age, education, race, Hispanic origin and region to parameters from the 2011 Census Bureau's American Community Survey and population density to parameters from the Decennial Census. The sample also is weighted to match current patterns of telephone status, based on extrapolations from the 2012 National Health Interview Survey. The weighting procedure also accounts for the fact that respondents with both landline and cell phones have a greater probability of being included in the combined sample and adjusts for household size among respondents with a landline phone. Sampling errors and statistical tests of significance take into account the effect of weighting.

The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the survey:

| Group              | Unweighted sample size | Plus or minus         |
|--------------------|------------------------|-----------------------|
| Total sample       | 1,000                  | 3.7 percentage points |
| Republican         | 276                    | 7.1 percentage points |
| Democrat           | 290                    | 6.9 percentage points |
| Independent        | 353                    | 6.3 percentage points |
| Family income      |                        |                       |
| Less than \$30,000 | 312                    | 6.7 percentage points |
| \$30,000-\$74,999  | 332                    | 6.5 percentage points |
| \$75,000 or more   | 245                    | 7.5 percentage points |

Sample sizes and sampling errors for other subgroups are available upon request. In addition to sampling error, one should bear in mind that question wording and practical difficulties in conducting surveys can introduce error or bias into the findings of opinion polls.

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# PEW RESEARCH CENTER December 12-15, 2013 OMNIBUS FINAL TOPLINE N=1,000

#### **ASK ALL:**

PEW.1 As I read a list of some stories covered by news organizations this past week, please tell me if you happened to follow each news story very closely, fairly closely, not too closely, or not at all closely. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] [IF NECESSARY "Did you follow [ITEM] very closely, fairly closely, not too closely or not at all closely?"]

|    |                                                                                     | Very<br><u>closely</u> | Fairly<br><u>closely</u> | Not too<br>closely | Not at all<br>closely | (VOL.)<br>DK/Ref |
|----|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| a. | News about how the rollout of the 2010 health care law is going                     |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | December 12-15, 2013                                                                | 26                     | 26                       | 22                 | 25                    | 1                |
|    | November 14-17, 2013                                                                | 37                     | 28                       | 16                 | 19                    | *                |
|    | October 31-November 3, 2013: News                                                   |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | about health insurance exchanges opening                                            |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | around the country as part of the 2010                                              |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | health care law                                                                     | 32                     | 32                       | 19                 | 17                    | *                |
|    | October 17-20, 2013                                                                 | 33                     | 28                       | 22                 | 17                    | *                |
|    | October 3-6, 2013                                                                   | 33                     | 24                       | 22                 | 20                    | 1                |
|    | August 29-September 1, 2013: News about parts of the health care law that are about |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | to take effect                                                                      | 23                     | 25                       | 21                 | 30                    | *                |
|    | July 18-21, 2013                                                                    | 25                     | 25                       | 19                 | 30                    | *                |
|    | June 28-July 1, 2012: The Supreme Court                                             | 23                     | 23                       | 13                 | 30                    |                  |
|    | decision on the 2010 health care law                                                | 45                     | 21                       | 14                 | 19                    | *                |
|    | March 29-April 1, 2012: Supreme Court                                               |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | hearings about the 2010 health care reform                                          |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | law                                                                                 | 29                     | 27                       | 17                 | 27                    | *                |
|    | November 17-20, 2011: The U.S. Supreme                                              |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | Court agreeing to hear legal challenges to                                          |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | last year's health care reform law                                                  | 18                     | 24                       | 24                 | 33                    | 1                |
|    | February 3-6, 2011: A federal judge ruling                                          |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | that part of the new health care law is                                             | 25                     | 20                       | 10                 | 20                    | -                |
|    | unconstitutional<br>January 20-23, 2011: News about                                 | 25                     | 28                       | 19                 | 28                    | 1                |
|    | Republican efforts to repeal last year's                                            |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | health care law                                                                     | 29                     | 29                       | 20                 | 21                    | 1                |
|    | December 16-19, 2010: A federal judge                                               |                        |                          | 20                 |                       | -                |
|    | ruling that parts of the new health care law                                        |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | are unconstitutional                                                                | 28                     | 24                       | 17                 | 30                    | 1                |
|    | September 23-26, 2010: News about                                                   |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | portions of this year's health care reform                                          |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | law beginning to take effect                                                        | 37                     | 31                       | 17                 | 14                    | 1                |
|    | April 16-19, 2010: News about the new                                               |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |
|    | health care reform law                                                              | 40                     | 30                       | 16                 | 14                    | *                |
|    | April 9-12, 2010                                                                    | 46                     | 27                       | 15                 | 12                    | *                |
|    | April 1-5, 2010                                                                     | 42                     | 27                       | 14                 | 16                    | •                |
|    | March 26-29, 2010: <i>Debate over health</i> care reform                            | 49                     | 29                       | 12                 | 10                    | *                |
|    | March 19-22, 2010                                                                   | 51                     | 24                       | 11                 | 14                    | *                |
|    | March 12-15, 2010                                                                   | 40                     | 31                       | 16                 | 13                    | *                |
|    | March 5-8, 2010                                                                     | 42                     | 27                       | 17                 | 15                    | *                |
|    | February 26-March 1, 2010                                                           | 29                     | 29                       | 19                 | 22                    | *                |
|    | February 19-22, 2010                                                                | 33                     | 28                       | 19                 | 19                    | *                |
|    | January 29-February 1, 2010                                                         | 39                     | 27                       | 16                 | 17                    | *                |
|    | January 22-25, 2010                                                                 | 41                     | 32                       | 15                 | 11                    | *                |
|    | January 15-18, 2010                                                                 | 37                     | 27                       | 19                 | 18                    | *                |
|    |                                                                                     |                        |                          |                    |                       |                  |

b.

| W.I CONTINUED                                   |                |                |                |            |             |
|-------------------------------------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|-------------|
|                                                 | Very           | Fairly         | Not too        | Not at all | (VOL.)      |
| January C 11 2010                               | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | closely    | DK/Ref<br>* |
| January 8-11, 2010                              | 39<br>42       | 26<br>27       | 20             | 15         | *           |
| December 18-21, 2009                            | 42<br>42       | 27             | 16<br>15       | 14         | *           |
| December 11-14, 2009                            |                | 30             | 15             | 14         |             |
| December 4-7, 2009                              | 42             | 28             | 15             | 14         | 1<br>*      |
| November 20-23, 2009                            | 42             | 29             | 14             | 15         |             |
| November 13-16, 2009                            | 38             | 26             | 17             | 17         | 1           |
| November 6-9, 2009                              | 35             | 28             | 15             | 22         | 1<br>*      |
| October 30-November 2, 2009                     | 32             | 26             | 19             | 23         |             |
| October 23-26, 2009                             | 40             | 27             | 16             | 17         | 1<br>*      |
| October 16-19, 2009                             | 36             | 28             | 15             | 21         |             |
| October 9-12, 2009                              | 37             | 29             | 14             | 19         | 1           |
| October 2-5, 2009                               | 39             | 29             | 16             | 16         | *           |
| September 25-28, 2009                           | 45             | 31             | 12             | 12         | 0           |
| September 18-21, 2009                           | 44             | 26             | 19             | 11         | *           |
| September 11-14, 2009                           | 44             | 27             | 14             | 15         | *           |
| September 3-6, 2009                             | 40             | 26             | 16             | 17         | 0           |
| August 28-31, 2009                              | 40             | 28             | 17             | 14         | 1           |
| August 21-24, 2009                              | 49             | 24             | 12             | 15         | 1           |
| August 14-17, 2009                              | 39             | 31             | 15             | 15         | 1           |
| August 7-10, 2009: Debate in Washington         |                |                |                |            |             |
| over health care reform                         | 40             | 27             | 17             | 15         | 1           |
| July 31-August 3, 2009                          | 47             | 26             | 14             | 13         | 1           |
| July 24-27, 2009                                | 44             | 28             | 15             | 13         | *           |
| July 17-20, 2009                                | 33             | 31             | 13             | 21         | 2           |
| July 10-13, 2009                                | 24             | 29             | 20             | 27         | *           |
| June 26-29, 2009                                | 29             | 26             | 20             | 25         | 1           |
| June 19-22, 2009                                | 28             | 28             | 20             | 23         | *           |
| June 12-15, 2009                                | 29             | 26             | 18             | 26         | *           |
| May 15-18, 2009: Debate over Barack             |                |                |                |            |             |
| Obama's health care plans                       | 25             | 30             | 20             | 24         | *           |
| March 6-9, 2009: <i>Obama proposing a \$630</i> |                |                |                |            |             |
| billion fund for overhauling health care        | 41             | 32             | 13             | 14         | *           |
| TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:                          |                |                |                |            |             |
| September, 1994: The Clinton                    |                |                |                |            |             |
| administration's health care reform             |                |                |                |            |             |
| proposals                                       | 32             | 41             | 18             | 9          | *           |
| June, 1994                                      | 34             | 40             | 19             | 7          | *           |
| May, 1994                                       | 37             | 37             | 16             | 9          | 1           |
| January, 1994                                   | 38             | 38             | 15             | 9          | *           |
| Early January, 1994                             | 40             | 40             | 14             | 6          | *           |
| December, 1993                                  | 45             | 35             | 12             | 7          | 1           |
| October, 1993                                   | 44             | 32             | 17             | 6          | 1           |
| September, 1993                                 | 49             | 34             | 11             | 6          | *           |
| August, 1993: Reports about the White           |                |                |                |            |             |
| House task force on health care reform          |                |                |                |            |             |
| headed by Hillary Clinton                       | 27             | 32             | 25             | 15         | 1           |
| June, 1993                                      | 28             | 38             | 19             | 15         | *           |
| May, 1993                                       | 30             | 30             | 25             | 14         | 1           |
| Reports about the condition of the U.S.         |                |                |                |            |             |
| economy                                         |                |                |                |            |             |
| December 12-15, 2013                            | 26             | 27             | 21             | 24         | 1           |
| November 14-17, 2013                            | 32             | 32             | 17             | 19         | *           |
| October 31-November 3, 2013                     | 31             | 37             | 16             | 15         | *           |
| October 17-20, 2013                             | 41             | 31             | 16             | 12         | *           |
| October 3-6, 2013                               | 34             | 30             | 19             | 16         | 1           |
| September 25-29, 2013                           | 35             | 30             | 16             | 18         | *           |
| September 19-22, 2013                           | 28             | 33             | 20             | 19         | 1           |
| · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·           |                |                |                |            |             |

| W.1 CONTINUED               |         |         |                |                |        |
|-----------------------------|---------|---------|----------------|----------------|--------|
|                             | Very    | Fairly  | Not too        | Not at all     | (VOL.) |
|                             | closely | closely | <u>closely</u> | <u>closely</u> | DK/Ref |
| September 12-15, 2013       | 28      | 34      | 17             | 20             | *      |
| August 1-4, 2013            | 28      | 35      | 19             | 17             | 1      |
| July 18-21, 2013            | 28      | 29      | 20             | 23             | 1      |
| June 20-23, 2013            | 28      | 30      | 19             | 22             | 1      |
| June 13-16, 2013            | 30      | 32      | 15             | 22             | *      |
| June 6-9, 2013              | 33      | 31      | 15             | 21             | *      |
| May 16-19, 2013             | 30      | 31      | 20             | 19             | *      |
| May 9-12, 2013              | 28      | 30      | 21             | 20             | 1      |
| March 28-31, 2013           | 30      | 30      | 17             | 22             | 1      |
| March 7-10, 2013            | 35      | 30      | 16             | 19             | *      |
| January 31-February 3, 2013 | 33      | 33      | 16             | 16             | 1      |
| January 17-20, 2013         | 36      | 32      | 15             | 16             | *      |
| January 3-6, 2013           | 34      | 32      | 18             | 16             | 1      |
| December 6-9, 2012          | 38      | 30      | 16             | 14             | 1      |
| November 8-11, 2012         | 41      | 31      | 15             | 12             | 1      |
| November 1-4, 2012          | 38      | 30      | 16             | 14             | 1      |
| October 25-28, 2012         | 44      | 30      | 14             | 11             | 1      |
| October 18-21, 2012         | 39      | 36      | 12             | 12             | 1      |
| October 12-14, 2012         | 42      | 28      | 14             | 15             | 1      |
| October 4-7, 2012           | 40      | 29      | 13             | 17             | *      |
| September 27-30, 2012       | 34      | 37      | 13             | 15             | 1      |
| September 20-23, 2012       | 36      | 32      | 17             | 15             | *      |
| September 13-16, 2012       | 38      | 32      | 17             | 12             | 1      |
| September 7-9, 2012         | 36      | 31      | 17             | 15             | 2      |
| August 31-September 3, 2012 | 33      | 31      | 20             | 16             | 1      |
| August 23-26, 2012          | 38      | 30      | 15             | 16             | 1      |
| August 16-19, 2012          | 33      | 32      | 16             | 19             | *      |
| August 9-12, 2012           | 30      | 31      | 20             | 18             | 1      |
| August 2-5, 2012            | 33      | 29      | 20             | 17             | 1      |
| July 26-29, 2012            | 32      | 30      | 20             | 19             | *      |
| July 19-22, 2012            | 39      | 29      | 16             | 16             | *      |
| July 12-15, 2012            | 32      | 33      | 18             | 17             | 1      |
| July 5-8, 2012              | 34      | 28      | 18             | 19             | 1      |
| June 28-July 1, 2012        | 38      | 28      | 15             | 18             | 1      |
| June 21-24, 2012            | 33      | 32      | 17             | 17             | *      |
| June 14-17, 2012            | 39      | 28      | 15             | 17             | *      |
| June 7-10, 2012             | 35      | 32      | 15             | 18             | *      |
| May 31-June 3, 2012         | 37      | 34      | 13             | 14             | 1      |
| May 24-27, 2012             | 33      | 31      | 19             | 16             | 1      |
| May 17-20, 2012             | 35      | 30      | 16             | 19             | *      |
| May 10-13, 2012             | 40      | 26      | 16             | 17             | *      |
| May 3-6, 2012               | 38      | 29      | 13             | 20             | *      |
| April 26-29, 2012           | 34      | 32      | 17             | 16             | 1      |
| April 19-22, 2012           | 35      | 35      | 13             | 14             | 2      |
| April 12-15, 2012           | 39      | 28      | 16             | 17             | 1      |
| April 5-8, 2012             | 37      | 31      | 16             | 16             | 1      |
| March 29-April 1, 2012      | 34      | 33      | 15             | 18             | 1      |
| March 22-25, 2012           | 36      | 29      | 16             | 18             | 1      |
| March 15-18, 2012           | 40      | 35      | 11             | 14             | 1      |
| March 8-11, 2012            | 37      | 32      | 14             | 17             | *      |
| March 1-4, 2012             | 41      | 27      | 15             | 17             | 1      |
| February 23-26, 2012        | 37      | 33      | 14             | 15             | 1      |
| February 16-20, 2012        | 33      | 32      | 16             | 17             | 1      |
| February 9-12, 2012         | 42      | 30      | 14             | 13             | 1      |
| February 2-5, 2012          | 38      | 32      | 16             | 13             | 1      |
| January 26-29, 2012         | 35      | 31      | 16             | 19             | *      |
| January 19-22, 2012         | 35      | 30      | 16             | 19             | 1      |
|                             |         |         |                |                |        |

| PE      | W.1 CONTINUED                                                                                                                                                   |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                          |                                    |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|------------------------------------|
|         | January 12-15, 2012<br>January 5-8, 2012                                                                                                                        | Very<br><u>closely</u><br>33<br>39 | Fairly<br><u>closely</u><br>32<br>31 | Not too<br><u>closely</u><br>14<br>15 | Not at all<br><u>closely</u><br>20<br>15 | ( <b>VOL.</b> ) <u>DK/Ref</u> 1  * |
| S       | EE TREND FOR PREVIOUS YEARS: http://www.pe                                                                                                                      |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                          |                                    |
| <u></u> | LE TREND FOR FREVIOUS FEARS. Http://www.pe                                                                                                                      | оріс рісэз                         | 5.01g/111e3/2                        | 2013/01/14                            | II LCOHOITY                              | <u>.rena.par</u>                   |
| c.      | The death and memorial service of Nelson Mandela                                                                                                                |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                          |                                    |
|         | December 12-15, 2013<br>March, 1990: <i>The freeing of jailed black</i>                                                                                         | 20                                 | 32                                   | 28                                    | 19                                       | 1                                  |
|         | South African leader Nelson Mandela<br>February, 1990: The legalization of banned<br>black opposition groups in South Africa and                                | 30                                 | 44                                   | 17                                    | 8                                        | 1                                  |
|         | the promise to free Nelson Mandela                                                                                                                              | 11                                 | 31                                   | 29                                    | 28                                       | 1                                  |
| d.      | Congress negotiating a new budget agreement                                                                                                                     |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                          |                                    |
|         | December 12-15, 2013 <b>TRENDS FOR COMPARISON:</b> October 17-20, 2013: Congress reaching                                                                       | 17                                 | 26                                   | 23                                    | 33                                       | 1                                  |
|         | an agreement to end the government<br>shutdown and raise the debt limit                                                                                         | 49                                 | 30                                   | 12                                    | 9                                        | *                                  |
|         | October 3-6, 2013: The shutdown of the federal government September 25-29, 2013: Congress working on a budget agreement to avoid a                              | 43                                 | 30                                   | 15                                    | 11                                       | *                                  |
|         | government shutdown at the end of<br>September                                                                                                                  | 36                                 | 25                                   | 16                                    | 23                                       | *                                  |
|         | September 19-22, 2013                                                                                                                                           | 25                                 | 24                                   | 21                                    | 30                                       | 1                                  |
|         | March 28-31, 2013: Automatic government spending cuts that began on March 1st March 14-17, 2013: Discussions in Washington about how to address the             | 24                                 | 24                                   | 19                                    | 32                                       | 1                                  |
|         | federal budget deficit and national debt<br>March 7-10, 2013: Automatic government                                                                              | 24                                 | 26                                   | 20                                    | 29                                       | 1                                  |
|         | spending cuts that began on March 1st February 21-24, 2013: News about automatic cuts to federal spending that will take effect next week, unless the president | 31                                 | 26                                   | 18                                    | 25                                       | 1                                  |
|         | and Congress act January 24-27, 2013: Discussions in Washington about how to address the                                                                        | 25                                 | 26                                   | 19                                    | 29                                       | 1                                  |
|         | federal budget deficit and national debt January 3-6, 2013: Congress and the president passing legislation to avoid the                                         | 23                                 | 28                                   | 19                                    | 29                                       | 1                                  |
|         | Fiscal Cliff December 13-16, 2012: The debate in Washington over automatic spending cuts and tax increases that would take effect in                            | 38                                 | 26                                   | 16                                    | 21                                       | 1                                  |
|         | January unless the President and Congress<br>act<br>December 6-9, 2012<br>November 29-December 2, 2012                                                          | 37<br>37<br>40                     | 28<br>26<br>26                       | 16<br>17<br>14                        | 18<br>20<br>20                           | 1<br>1<br>1                        |
|         | November 23-December 2, 2012<br>November 15-18, 2012<br>November 8-11, 2012<br>July 19-22, 2012<br>November 3-6, 2011: <i>Discussions in</i>                    | 33<br>38<br>23                     | 24<br>20<br>21                       | 16<br>20<br>22                        | 25<br>20<br>33                           | 1<br>*<br>1                        |
|         | Washington about how to address the federal budget deficit and national debt October 27-30, 2011                                                                | 24<br>25                           | 31<br>28                             | 21<br>21                              | 24<br>25                                 | 1<br>1                             |
|         |                                                                                                                                                                 |                                    |                                      |                                       |                                          |                                    |

| /.1 CONTINUED                                                                   |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                 | Very<br><u>closely</u> | Fairly<br><u>closely</u> | Not too<br>closely | Not at all<br><u>closely</u> | (VOL.)<br>DK/Ref |
| October 13-16, 2011: The debate in                                              |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| Washington over jobs and the deficit                                            | 29                     | 32                       | 15                 | 24                           | 1                |
| September 29-October 2, 2011: Congress                                          |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| working on a budget extension to avoid a                                        |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| government shutdown                                                             | 31                     | 26                       | 20                 | 22                           | *                |
| September 22-25, 2011: The debate in                                            |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| Washington over jobs and the deficit                                            | 35                     | 26                       | 19                 | 19                           | 1                |
| September 15-18, 2011: The debate in                                            |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| Washington over President Obama's jobs                                          | 24                     | 20                       | 4.0                | 24                           | 2                |
| legislation                                                                     | 31                     | 28                       | 19                 | 21                           | 2                |
| September 8-11, 2011: Barack Obama's                                            |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| speech about jobs to a joint session of                                         | 20                     | 10                       | 17                 | 26                           | 4                |
| Congress                                                                        | 28                     | 18                       | 17                 | 36                           | 1                |
| July 28-31, 2011: Discussions in                                                |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| Washington about how to address the<br>federal budget deficit and national debt | 41                     | 27                       | 15                 | 17                           | *                |
| July 21-24, 2011                                                                | 38                     | 28                       | 17                 | 17<br>17                     | *                |
| July 14-17, 2011                                                                | 34                     | 29                       | 18                 | 19                           | *                |
| June 16-19, 2011: Debate in Washington                                          | 34                     | 29                       | 10                 | 19                           |                  |
| over whether to raise the federal debt limit                                    | 24                     | 26                       | 22                 | 28                           | *                |
| June 2-5, 2011                                                                  | 23                     | 24                       | 22                 | 31                           | *                |
| May 26-29, 2011: <i>Discussions in</i>                                          | 23                     | 2.1                      | 22                 | 31                           |                  |
| Washington about how to address the                                             |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| federal budget deficit                                                          | 25                     | 26                       | 20                 | 29                           | *                |
| May 12-15, 2011                                                                 | 21                     | 26                       | 24                 | 28                           | 1                |
| May 5-8, 2011: Discussions in Washington                                        |                        |                          |                    |                              | _                |
| about how to address the federal budget                                         |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| deficit and national debt                                                       | 29                     | 28                       | 22                 | 20                           | 1                |
| April 21-25, 2011                                                               | 30                     | 31                       | 18                 | 21                           | *                |
| April 14-17, 2011                                                               | 36                     | 27                       | 18                 | 19                           | 1                |
| April 7-10, 2011: The threat of a                                               |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| government shutdown because of budget                                           |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| disagreements in Washington                                                     | 47                     | 26                       | 15                 | 12                           | *                |
| March 31-April 3, 2011: Discussions in                                          |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| Washington about how to address the                                             |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| federal budget deficit                                                          | 30                     | 27                       | 21                 | 22                           | *                |
| March 17-20, 2011                                                               | 24                     | 25                       | 24                 | 26                           | 1                |
| March 3-6, 2011                                                                 | 26                     | 29                       | 19                 | 26                           | 1                |
| February 17-20, 2011                                                            | 27                     | 30                       | 17                 | 25                           | 1                |
| December 2-5, 2010                                                              | 35                     | 25                       | 21                 | 17                           | 2                |
| December 2-5, 2010: The debate in                                               |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| Washington over the federal income tax                                          |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| cuts passed when George W. Bush was                                             | 20                     | 2.6                      | 4-7                | 4 7                          | _                |
| president                                                                       | 39                     | 26                       | 17                 | 17                           | 1                |
| November 11-14, 2010: Proposals made by                                         |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| leaders of the federal budget deficit                                           | 1 -                    | 21                       | 21                 | 41                           | -                |
| commission                                                                      | 15                     | 21                       | 21                 | 41                           | 1                |
| September 16-19, 2010: The debate in                                            |                        |                          |                    |                              |                  |
| Washington over competing Democratic                                            | 21                     | 24                       | 21                 | 34                           | *                |
| and Republican tax plans                                                        | 21<br>16               |                          | 21                 | 34<br>42                     |                  |
| September 9-12, 2010                                                            | 10                     | 19                       | 22                 | 42                           | 1                |
| May 8-11, 2009: The debate in Washington over the federal budget                | 22                     | 28                       | 19                 | 31                           | *                |
| March 27-30, 2009: <i>Debate over Barack</i>                                    | 22                     | 20                       | 13                 | 31                           | •                |
| Obama's budget proposal                                                         | 28                     | 34                       | 18                 | 19                           | 1                |
| March 6-9, 2009: <i>Obama proposing a \$630</i>                                 | 20                     | J <del>-1</del>          | 10                 | 19                           | 1                |
| billion fund for overhauling health care                                        | 41                     | 32                       | 13                 | 14                           | *                |
| Son rand for overhauling fiedien care                                           |                        | 52                       | 10                 | ± ·                          |                  |

| II CONTINUED                                                                      |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|
|                                                                                   | Very<br><u>closely</u> | Fairly<br><u>closely</u> | Not too<br><u>closely</u> | Not at all<br><u>closely</u> | (VOL.)<br>DK/Ref |
| February 27-March 2, 2009: Barack                                                 | ·                      |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| Obama's budget proposal for next year that                                        |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| raises taxes on wealthy Americans and                                             |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| increases spending on health care,                                                |                        |                          | _                         |                              | at.              |
| education and other programs                                                      | 47                     | 34                       | 9                         | 10                           | *                |
| February 27-March 2, 2009: The Obama                                              |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| administration's plan to help homeowners                                          |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| facing foreclosure which could cost as much as \$275 billion                      | 31                     | 36                       | 19                        | 13                           | 1                |
| February 20-23, 2009: <i>The \$780 billion</i>                                    | 31                     | 30                       | 19                        | 13                           | 1                |
| economic stimulus legislation approved by                                         |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| Congress and signed into law by President                                         |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| Obama                                                                             | 41                     | 37                       | 14                        | 8                            | *                |
| February 13-16, 2009: Congress passing                                            |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| Barack Obama's economic stimulus plan                                             | 50                     | 32                       | 13                        | 5                            | *                |
| February 6-9, 2009: The debate in                                                 |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| Congress over Barack Obama's economic                                             |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| stimulus plan                                                                     | 41                     | 33                       | 15                        | 11                           | *                |
| January 30-February 2, 2009                                                       | 36                     | 29                       | 22                        | 13                           | *                |
| January 16-19, 2009: <i>Debate in</i>                                             |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| Washington over what the government                                               |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| should do about the nation's economic                                             | 25                     | 22                       | 17                        | 4.5                          | *                |
| problems                                                                          | 35                     | 33                       | 17                        | 15                           | •                |
| January 9-12, 2009: Projections of a record high federal budget deficit this year | 35                     | 30                       | 19                        | 16                           | *                |
| December 19-22, 2008: The Bush                                                    | 33                     | 30                       | 19                        | 10                           | •                |
| administration's plan to provide billions in                                      |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| emergency loans to U.S. automakers                                                | 37                     | 33                       | 16                        | 13                           | 1                |
| December 12-15, 2008: The debate over a                                           | 3,                     | 33                       | 10                        | 13                           | -                |
| government bailout for the U.S. auto                                              |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| industry                                                                          | 40                     | 33                       | 18                        | 9                            | *                |
| December 5-8, 2008: The debate in                                                 |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| Congress over a government bailout for the                                        |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| U.S. auto industry                                                                | 34                     | 38                       | 17                        | 11                           | *                |
| November 21-24, 2008                                                              | 41                     | 26                       | 17                        | 15                           | 1                |
| October 3-6, 2008: The debate in                                                  |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| Washington over a plan to use government                                          | 60                     | 2.5                      | _                         | _                            | ala              |
| funds to stabilize financial markets                                              | 62                     | 26                       | 7                         | 5                            | *                |
| September 26-29, 2008<br>September 12-15, 2008: <i>The federal</i>                | 60                     | 22                       | 10                        | 8                            | •                |
| government taking control of the mortgage                                         |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| companies Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac                                              | 28                     | 35                       | 19                        | 17                           | 1                |
| March 20-24, 2008: The buyout of Wall                                             | 20                     | 33                       | 10                        | 17                           | _                |
| Street investment bank Bear Stearns                                               | 21                     | 26                       | 21                        | 32                           | *                |
| February 8-11, 2008: President Bush and                                           |                        |                          |                           | 0_                           |                  |
| Congress agreeing on an economic                                                  |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| Stimulus plan                                                                     | 22                     | 33                       | 23                        | 21                           | 1                |
| January 25-28, 2008                                                               | 24                     | 36                       | 19                        | 21                           | *                |
| February, 2003: George W. Bush's tax cut                                          |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| and economic stimulus plan                                                        | 26                     | 33                       | 23                        | 16                           | 2                |
| February, 2003                                                                    | 26                     | 33                       | 23                        | 16                           | 2                |
| January, 2003                                                                     | 28                     | 34                       | 21                        | 15                           | 2                |
| February, 2002: The debate in Congress                                            |                        |                          |                           |                              |                  |
| over George W. Bush's budget and tax cut                                          | <u>. – </u>            | - ·                      | 2.2                       | 0.5                          |                  |
| plan                                                                              | 17                     | 31                       | 28                        | 23                           | 1                |
| April, 2001                                                                       | 24                     | 38                       | 20                        | 18                           | *                |
| February, 2001: George W. Bush's tax cut                                          | 24                     | 25                       | 10                        | 1.4                          | 4                |
| plan                                                                              | 31                     | 35                       | 19                        | 14                           | 1                |

|                                            | Very<br><u>closely</u> | Fairly<br><u>closely</u> | Not too<br><u>closely</u> | Not at all<br>closely | (VOL.)<br>DK/Ref |
|--------------------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| August, 1997: The debate in Washington     |                        |                          |                           | . <u></u>             |                  |
| about the federal budget                   | 14                     | 34                       | 25                        | 26                    | 1                |
| May, 1997                                  | 16                     | 38                       | 23                        | 22                    | 1                |
| February, 1997                             | 19                     | 28                       | 22                        | 29                    | 2                |
| March, 1996                                | 24                     | 35                       | 23                        | 18                    | *                |
| January, 1996                              | 32                     | 42                       | 17                        | 9                     | *                |
| September, 1995                            | 20                     | 35                       | 27                        | 18                    | *                |
| August, 1995: The debate in Congress over  |                        |                          |                           |                       |                  |
| the federal budget                         | 18                     | 34                       | 27                        | 20                    | 1                |
| February, 1995: The debate in Congress     |                        |                          |                           |                       |                  |
| over the Balanced Budget Amendment         | 12                     | 31                       | 28                        | 28                    | 1                |
| August, 1993: The debate in Congress over  |                        |                          |                           |                       |                  |
| Bill Clinton's budget bill                 | 30                     | 36                       | 21                        | 13                    | *                |
| June, 1993                                 | 12                     | 38                       | 31                        | 18                    | 1                |
| February, 1993: Bill Clinton's economic    |                        |                          |                           |                       |                  |
| plan                                       | 49                     | 36                       | 10                        | 5                     | *                |
| September, 1992 (RV): George Bush's plan   |                        |                          |                           |                       |                  |
| to improve the economy by cutting          |                        |                          |                           |                       |                  |
| government spending and cutting taxes      | 28                     | 44                       | 18                        | 9                     | 1                |
| November, 1990: Congressional and          |                        |                          |                           |                       |                  |
| administration efforts to reach a budget   |                        |                          |                           |                       | _                |
| deficit agreement                          | 34                     | 33                       | 20                        | 11                    | 2                |
| October, 1990: Attempts by Congress and    |                        |                          |                           |                       |                  |
| the administration to find ways to reduce  | 2.4                    | 27                       | 47                        | 40                    | *                |
| the budget deficit                         | 34                     | 37                       | 17                        | 12                    | •                |
| August, 1989: Passage of a bill to bailout | 26                     | 20                       | 20                        | 22                    | 4                |
| ailing savings and loan institutions       | 26                     | 30                       | 20                        | 23                    | 1                |

#### **ASK ALL:**

Now thinking about recent economic news...

PEW.2 Are you hearing mostly good news about the economy these days, mostly bad news about the economy or a mix of both good and bad news?

|                             | Hearing   | Hearing  | A mix of |        |
|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|
|                             | mostly    | mostly   | good and | (VOL.) |
|                             | good news | bad news | bad news | DK/Ref |
| December 12-15, 2013        | 7         | 31       | 60       | 2      |
| August 1-4, 2013            | 9         | 26       | 63       | 3      |
| June 6-9, 2013              | 9         | 27       | 63       | 1      |
| April 4-7, 2013             | 8         | 32       | 59       | 2      |
| March 7-10, 2013            | 7         | 33       | 58       | 1      |
| January 31-February 3, 2013 | 10        | 28       | 59       | 3      |
| January 3-6, 2013           | 6         | 32       | 59       | 2      |
| December 6-9, 2012          | 7         | 36       | 54       | 2      |
| November 1-4, 2012          | 10        | 33       | 55       | 2      |
| October 4-7, 2012           | 8         | 28       | 62       | 2      |
| September 7-9, 2012         | 6         | 35       | 58       | 1      |
| August 2-5, 2012            | 3         | 41       | 53       | 3      |
| July 5-8, 2012              | 4         | 40       | 55       | 2      |
| May 31-June 3, 2012         | 3         | 37       | 57       | 3      |
| May 3-6, 2012               | 6         | 32       | 60       | 2      |
| April 5-8, 2012             | 11        | 30       | 57       | 2      |
| March 8-11, 2012            | 11        | 24       | 62       | 2      |
| February 2-5, 2012          | 8         | 30       | 59       | 3      |
| January 5-8, 2012           | 9         | 30       | 60       | 1      |
| December 1-4, 2011          | 6         | 36       | 56       | 1      |
| November 10-13, 2011        | 3         | 48       | 48       | 1      |
| October 6-9, 2011           | 1         | 58       | 39       | 2      |

|                             | Hearing<br>mostly<br>good news | Hearing<br>mostly<br><u>bad news</u> | A mix of<br>good and<br>bad news | (VOL.)<br>DK/Ref |
|-----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------|
| September 1-4, 2011         | <u>good flews</u><br>2         | 61                                   | 35                               | 1                |
| August 4-7, 2011            | 1                              | 67                                   | 30                               | 2                |
| July 7-10, 2011             | 3                              | 49                                   | 46                               | 2                |
| June 2-5, 2011              | 2                              | 46                                   | 50                               | 1                |
| May 12-15, 2011             | 6                              | 35                                   | 56                               | 2                |
| March 31-April 3, 2011      | 5                              | 33                                   | 60                               | 2                |
| March 3-6, 2011             | 7                              | 38                                   | 53                               | 2                |
| February 3-6, 2011          | 6                              | 29                                   | 64                               | 1                |
| January 6-9, 2011           | 7                              | 24                                   | 68                               | 1                |
| December 2-5, 2010          | 4                              | 39                                   | 55                               | 1                |
| November 11-14, 2010        | 5                              | 41                                   | 53                               | 2                |
| October 7-10, 2010          | 6                              | 39                                   | 53                               | 2                |
| September 2-6, 2010         | 3                              | 41                                   | 54                               | 2                |
| August 5-8, 2010            | 4                              | 38                                   | 55                               | 3                |
| July 1-5, 2010              | 3                              | 42                                   | 54                               | 1                |
| June 10-13, 2010            | 4                              | 30                                   | 65                               | 1                |
| May 7-10, 2010              | 4                              | 29                                   | 66                               | 1                |
| April 1-5, 2010             | 6                              | 28                                   | 66                               | *                |
| March 5-8, 2010             | 4                              | 30                                   | 66                               | 1                |
| February 5-8, 2010          | 4                              | 35                                   | 61                               | *                |
| January 8-11, 2010          | 5                              | 29                                   | 65                               | 1                |
| December 4-7, 2009          | 7                              | 33                                   | 59                               | 1                |
| October 30-November 2, 2009 | 5                              | 31                                   | 62                               | 2                |
| October 9-12, 2009          | 6                              | 27                                   | 66                               | 1                |
| September 3-6, 2009         | 5                              | 27                                   | 68                               | 1                |
| August 7-10, 2009           | 11                             | 29                                   | 59                               | 1                |
| July 2-5, 2009              | 3                              | 41                                   | 56                               | *                |
| June 12-15, 2009            | 4                              | 37                                   | 59                               | *                |
| May 8-11, 2009              | 4                              | 31                                   | 64                               | 1                |
| April 9-13, 2009            | 4                              | 39                                   | 56                               | 1                |
| March 13-16, 2009           | 2                              | 51                                   | 46                               | 1                |
| February 13-16, 2009        | 2                              | 60                                   | 37                               | 1                |
| January 16-19, 2009         | 2                              | 67                                   | 30                               | 1                |
| December 5-8, 2008          | 1                              | 80                                   | 19                               | *                |

#### ASK ALL:

PEW.3 Thinking about some specific aspects of the nation's economy... Please tell me if you are hearing mostly good news, mostly bad news or a mix of both good and bad news about each of the following. [READ AND RANDOMIZE]

|                 |                     | Hearing<br>mostly<br><u>good news</u> | Hearing<br>mostly<br><u>bad news</u> | A mix of<br>good and<br><u>bad news</u> | (VOL.)<br>DK/Ref |
|-----------------|---------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|------------------|
| a. The financia | l markets           |                                       |                                      |                                         |                  |
| Decemb          | er 12-15, 2013      | 17                                    | 28                                   | 46                                      | 9                |
| June 6-         | 9, 2013             | 15                                    | 25                                   | 56                                      | 4                |
| March 7         | '-10, 2013          | 23                                    | 29                                   | 43                                      | 5                |
| January         | 31-February 3, 2013 | 18                                    | 28                                   | 44                                      | 10               |
| Decemb          | per 6-9, 2012       | 10                                    | 36                                   | 47                                      | 7                |
| Novemb          | per 1-4, 2012       | 12                                    | 31                                   | 48                                      | 9                |
| October         | 4-7, 2012           | 16                                    | 26                                   | 50                                      | 8                |
| Septem          | ber 7-9, 2012       | 14                                    | 37                                   | 41                                      | 7                |
| August          | 2-5, 2012           | 6                                     | 41                                   | 44                                      | 9                |
| July 5-8        | 3, 2012             | 6                                     | 35                                   | 50                                      | 8                |
| May 31-         | June 3, 2012        | 5                                     | 47                                   | 42                                      | 6                |
| March 8         | 3-11, 2012          | 15                                    | 29                                   | 48                                      | 8                |
|                 | per 10-13, 2011     | 4                                     | 50                                   | 41                                      | 5                |

| PEW.3 CONTINUED                            | Hearing<br>mostly | Hearing<br>mostly | A mix of good and | (VOL.)  |
|--------------------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
|                                            | good news         | bad news          | bad news          | DK/Ref  |
| August 4-7, 2011                           | 2                 | 69                | 25                | 4       |
| June 2-5, 2011                             | 5                 | 40                | 45                | 9       |
| May 12-15, 2011                            | 11                | 33                | 45                | 11      |
| March 31-April 3, 2011                     | 13                | 30                | 51                | 6       |
| March 3-6, 2011                            | 12                | 33                | 47<br>46          | 8       |
| February 3-6, 2011<br>December 2-5, 2010   | 17<br>13          | 31<br>38          | 46<br>44          | 6<br>4  |
| September 2-5, 2010                        | 9                 | 43                | 40                | 8       |
| July 1-5, 2010                             | 4                 | 46                | 44                | 6       |
| May 7-10, 2010                             | 6                 | 41                | 49                | 3       |
| April 1-5, 2010                            | 15                | 30                | 50                | 6       |
| March 5-8, 2010                            | 11                | 26                | 59                | 4       |
| January 8-11, 2010                         | 16                | 32                | 47                | 6       |
| October 30-November 2, 2009                | 12                | 33                | 48                | 7       |
| August 7-10, 2009                          | 20                | 31                | 43                | 6       |
| June 12-15, 2009                           | 9                 | 43                | 45                | 3       |
| b. Real estate values December 12-15, 2013 | 27                | 23                | 40                | 10      |
| June 6-9, 2013                             | 30                | 21                | 46                | 3       |
| March 7-10, 2013                           | 24                | 23                | 46                | 7       |
| January 31-February 3, 2013                | 25                | 24                | 40                | 10      |
| December 6-9, 2012                         | 25                | 31                | 34                | 11      |
| November 1-4, 2012                         | 22                | 35                | 35                | 8       |
| October 4-7, 2012                          | 23                | 32                | 38                | 7       |
| September 7-9, 2012                        | 20                | 43                | 32                | 5       |
| August 2-5, 2012<br>July 5-8, 2012         | 11<br>14          | 41<br>39          | 36<br>41          | 11<br>7 |
| May 31-June 3, 2012                        | 14                | 43                | 36                | 6       |
| March 8-11, 2012                           | 9                 | 39                | 42                | 10      |
| November 10-13, 2011                       | 6                 | 55                | 32                | 7       |
| August 4-7, 2011                           | 4                 | 63                | 27                | 6       |
| June 2-5, 2011                             | 7                 | 56                | 28                | 9       |
| May 12-15, 2011                            | 9                 | 45                | 35                | 11      |
| March 31-April 3, 2011                     | 6                 | 48                | 38                | 8       |
| March 3-6, 2011                            | 8                 | 46                | 36<br>34          | 10      |
| February 3-6, 2011<br>December 2-5, 2010   | 8<br>6            | 51<br>62          | 34<br>28          | 7<br>4  |
| September 2-5, 2010                        | 6                 | 57                | 32                | 5       |
| July 1-5, 2010                             | 9                 | 49                | 35                | 7       |
| May 7-10, 2010                             | 12                | 41                | 42                | 5       |
| April 1-5, 2010                            | 12                | 44                | 38                | 6       |
| March 5-8, 2010                            | 8                 | 45                | 42                | 5<br>5  |
| January 8-11, 2010                         | 11                | 43                | 40                | 5       |
| October 30-November 2, 2009                | 13                | 43                | 37                | 6       |
| August 7-10, 2009<br>June 12-15, 2009      | 11<br>11          | 40<br>45          | 41<br>40          | 7<br>3  |
| c. Prices for food and consumer goods      |                   |                   |                   |         |
| December 12-15, 2013                       | 9                 | 45                | 40                | 6       |
| June 6-9, 2013                             | 8                 | 44                | 45                | 2       |
| March 7-10, 2013                           | 6                 | 52                | 40                |         |
| January 31-February 3, 2013                | 7                 | 50                | 38                | 3<br>5  |
| December 6-9, 2012                         | 9                 | 48                | 37                | 5       |
| November 1-4, 2012                         | 9                 | 50                | 35                | 5       |
| October 4-7, 2012                          | 5                 | 51                | 40                | 4       |
| September 7-9, 2012                        | 7                 | 58                | 31                | 4       |

|    | August 2-5, 2012 July 5-8, 2012 May 31-June 3, 2012 March 8-11, 2012 November 10-13, 2011 August 4-7, 2011 June 2-5, 2011 May 12-15, 2011 March 31-April 3, 2011 March 3-6, 2011 February 3-6, 2011 December 2-5, 2010 September 2-6, 2010 July 1-5, 2010 May 7-10, 2010 April 1-5, 2010 March 5-8, 2010 January 8-11, 2010 October 30-November 2, 2009 August 7-10, 2009 June 12-15, 2009                                                                                                                                                                                   | Hearing mostly good news 7 9 7 7 5 4 5 3 3 7 7 16 12 9 8 10 9 12 12 10 9                                                                      | Hearing mostly bad news 54 45 46 50 52 62 58 58 59 62 49 41 35 32 37 35 34 37 39 36 39                                                                               | A mix of good and bad news  33 40 40 38 36 28 30 32 34 26 39 39 42 48 46 46 50 45 42 46 46                                                                                 | (VOL.)  DK/Ref  5 6 7 6 7 5 6 4 5 5 10 10 9 7 6 7 9 6                                                                                         |
|----|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| d. | The job situation December 12-15, 2013 June 6-9, 2013 March 7-10, 2013 January 31-February 3, 2013 December 6-9, 2012 November 1-4, 2012 October 4-7, 2012 September 7-9, 2012 August 2-5, 2012 July 5-8, 2012 May 31-June 3, 2012 March 8-11, 2012 December 1-4, 2011 November 10-13, 2011 August 4-7, 2011 June 2-5, 2011 May 12-15, 2011 March 31-April 3, 2011 March 3-6, 2011 February 3-6, 2011 December 2-5, 2010 September 2-6, 2010 July 1-5, 2010 May 7-10, 2010 April 1-5, 2010 January 8-11, 2010 October 30-November 2, 2009 August 7-10, 2009 June 12-15, 2009 | 14<br>14<br>15<br>12<br>17<br>14<br>17<br>12<br>6<br>9<br>8<br>17<br>10<br>5<br>4<br>5<br>9<br>9<br>5<br>5<br>9<br>9<br>5<br>6<br>3<br>6<br>1 | 40<br>38<br>45<br>42<br>47<br>46<br>42<br>55<br>51<br>55<br>38<br>51<br>64<br>74<br>58<br>51<br>43<br>50<br>52<br>66<br>65<br>64<br>52<br>56<br>67<br>68<br>61<br>71 | 41<br>47<br>40<br>43<br>35<br>37<br>40<br>34<br>35<br>38<br>35<br>42<br>37<br>28<br>21<br>34<br>37<br>42<br>37<br>27<br>28<br>30<br>38<br>33<br>35<br>31<br>27<br>32<br>27 | 4<br>1<br>1<br>3<br>1<br>3<br>2<br>2<br>4<br>3<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>3<br>2<br>2<br>2<br>3<br>2<br>1<br>2<br>1<br>2<br>1<br>2<br>1<br>2<br>1<br>2 |
| e. | Gas prices<br>December 12-15, 2013<br>June 6-9, 2013                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         | 23<br>5                                                                                                                                       | 36<br>57                                                                                                                                                             | 34<br>34                                                                                                                                                                   | 6<br>3                                                                                                                                        |

**11**PEW RESEARCH CENTER

| PE | W.3 CONTINUED               |           |          |          |        |
|----|-----------------------------|-----------|----------|----------|--------|
|    |                             | Hearing   | Hearing  | A mix of |        |
|    |                             | mostly    | mostly   | good and | (VOL.) |
|    |                             | good news | bad news | bad news | DK/Ref |
|    | March 7-10, 2013            | 4         | 74       | 20       | 2      |
|    | January 31-February 3, 2013 | 8         | 53       | 32       | 7      |
|    | December 6-9, 2012          | 22        | 42       | 30       | 5      |
|    | November 1-4, 2012          | 16        | 50       | 30       | 4      |
|    | October 4-7, 2012           | 4         | 72       | 21       | 2      |
|    | September 7-9, 2012         | 3         | 75       | 19       | 3      |
|    | August 2-5, 2012            | 10        | 58       | 28       | 3<br>5 |
|    | July 5-8, 2012              | 31        | 31       | 35       | 2<br>2 |
|    | May 31-June 3, 2012         | 19        | 48       | 31       | 2      |
|    | March 8-11, 2012            | 2         | 85       | 12       | 2      |
|    | November 10-13, 2011        | 9         | 47       | 36       | 8      |
|    | August 4-7, 2011            | 4         | 66       | 26       | 4      |
|    | June 2-5, 2011              | 8         | 68       | 23       | 2      |
|    | May 12-15, 2011             | 1         | 84       | 14       | 1      |
|    | March 31-April 3, 2011      | 1         | 88       | 10       | 1      |
|    | March 3-6, 2011             | 1         | 90       | 7        | 2      |
|    | February 3-6, 2011          | 2         | 77       | 18       | 3      |
| f. | Retail sales                |           |          |          |        |
|    | December 12-15, 2013        | 24        | 17       | 49       | 9      |
|    | December 6-9, 2012          | 30        | 18       | 44       | 9      |
|    | December 1-4, 2011          | 51        | 7        | 35       | 6      |
|    | December 2-5, 2010          | 33        | 18       | 45       | 4      |
|    |                             |           |          |          |        |