

## Topline Results

**Pew Research Center  
Spring 2015 survey  
September 17, 2015 Release**

### Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Throughout this report, trends from India in 2013 refer to a survey conducted between December 7, 2013, and January 12, 2014 (Winter 2013-2014).
- Trends for India prior to Winter 2013-2014 are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2015 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q2. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	56	43	1	100
	Spring, 2014	36	60	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	29	70	1	100

		Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	27	47	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2014	10	54	19	11	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	10	47	24	18	2	100

		Q4. And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	32	42	17	4	2	3	100
	Spring, 2014	17	54	16	4	1	8	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	16	46	21	6	4	7	100

		Q6. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	18	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	67	24	4	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	64	23	5	8	100

		Q12a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	44	26	5	3	22	100
	Spring, 2014	30	25	9	7	29	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	30	26	9	6	28	100

		Q12b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	13	28	15	17	28	100
	Spring, 2014	12	19	16	23	30	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	13	22	19	22	23	100

		Q12c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Iran					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	9	19	17	11	44	100
	Spring, 2014	6	17	18	12	47	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	8	22	19	16	36	100

		Q12d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	18	25	12	5	41	100
	Spring, 2014	17	22	10	6	45	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	18	27	13	10	32	100

		Q12g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. India					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	85	9	2	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	72	10	2	3	13	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	77	11	3	4	5	100

		Q12h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? h. Pakistan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	5	13	13	51	18	100
	Spring, 2014	5	10	13	49	23	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	6	13	17	54	11	100

		Q13a. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? a. global climate change					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	73	18	2	1	6	100

		Q13b. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? b. the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	41	24	6	4	26	100

		Q13c. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? c. tensions between Russia and neighboring countries					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	30	23	9	5	32	100

		Q13d. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? d. territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	38	24	6	3	28	100

		Q13e. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? e. Iran's nuclear program					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	28	20	8	6	38	100

		Q13f. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? f. cyberattacks on governments, banks or corporations					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	45	21	6	2	26	100

		Q13g. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? g. global economic instability					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	49	25	5	2	18	100

		Q16. Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be OR (Survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is?				
		(Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be	Survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is	Both/Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	39	57	0	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	27	63	2	7	100

		Q17. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan OR	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None/There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	66	10	3	1	0	1	18	100
	Spring, 2014	47	13	7	1	1	1	31	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	47	12	9	2	2	2	26	100

		Q18. Which comes closest to your view — China will eventually replace U.S. as the world's leading superpower; China has already replaced the U.S. as the world's leading superpower; or China will never replace U.S. as the world's leading superpower?				
		Will eventually replace U.S.	Has already replaced U.S.	Will never replace U.S.	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	23	14	33	31	100
	Spring, 2014	20	13	19	48	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	21	12	21	46	100

		Q25a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Barack Obama					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	45	29	4	4	17	100
	Spring, 2014	22	26	8	7	37	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	19	34	10	11	27	100

		Q25b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	3	10	12	13	62	100

		Q25c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. c. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	12	24	10	6	47	100
	Spring, 2014	6	15	9	7	64	100

		Q25d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	14	22	8	7	49	100
	Spring, 2014	9	15	10	6	60	100

		Q25e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. e. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2015	8	43	16	8	25	100
China	Spring, 2015	5	24	33	15	23	100
India	Spring, 2015	73	18	4	2	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	4	24	20	7	45	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	5	42	20	3	29	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	5	29	34	12	21	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	1	6	9	52	33	100
	Spring, 2014	0	1	7	29	62	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	9	35	26	8	23	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	3	36	25	3	34	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	16	40	14	3	28	100

		Q26v. Is it more important for (survey country) to have strong economic ties with China or with the United States?					Total
		China	United States	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	
India	Spring, 2015	14	63	6	2	15	100

		Q54. Would you favor or oppose further talks between (survey country) and Pakistan to try to reduce tensions between the two countries?			
		Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	60	33	7	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	53	30	17	100

		Q55. What's your opinion of U.S. policies toward India and Pakistan — would you say they are fair or do they favor India too much or do they favor Pakistan too much?				
		Fair	Favor India	Favor Pakistan	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	28	45	12	15	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	22	36	12	30	100

		Q61a. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. a. crime					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	93	6	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2014	85	9	2	0	4	100

		Q61b. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. b. corrupt officials					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	86	11	1	0	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	83	11	3	0	3	100

		Q61c. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. c. poor quality schools					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	77	17	3	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	57	29	10	2	2	100

		Q61d. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. d. air pollution					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	19	4	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	52	31	9	3	5	100

		Q61e. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. e. health care					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	68	24	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	53	28	12	5	2	100

		Q61f. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. f. the gap between rich and poor					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	20	4	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	70	19	7	2	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	82	12	4	1	1	100

		Q61g. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. g. corrupt business people					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	19	4	1	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	83	12	3	1	1	100

		Q61h. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. h. a lack of employment opportunities					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	87	10	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	79	16	4	0	1	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	85	10	3	1	1	100

		Q61i. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. i. rising prices					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	87	10	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2014	86	10	3	0	1	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	89	8	1	1	1	100

		Q61j. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. j. terrorism					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	85	9	3	0	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	88	7	2	1	2	100

		Q61k. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. k. communal relations					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	59	29	6	1	5	100

		Q61l. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. l. the situation in Kashmir					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	68	20	4	1	6	100

		Q61m. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. m. lack of access to clean toilets					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	72	21	4	2	2	100

		Q79a. What kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? a. our national government					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	59	34	4	2	1	100
	Spring, 2014	29	41	16	9	4	100

		Q79b. What kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? b. the military					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	21	2	0	2	100
	Spring, 2014	68	18	7	1	5	100

		Q79c. What kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? c. media - television, radio, newspapers, magazines					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	55	32	8	1	4	100
	Spring, 2014	45	33	12	3	7	100

		Q79d. Please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? d. religious leaders					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	29	30	21	14	5	100
	Spring, 2014	20	34	22	14	10	100

		Q79e. Please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? e. court system					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	37	33	17	8	4	100
	Spring, 2014	31	34	17	9	9	100

		Q86a. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Rahul Gandhi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	20	42	18	15	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	23	27	22	21	6	100

		Q86b. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Sonia Gandhi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	21	37	21	17	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	19	30	19	27	5	100

		Q86c. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Narendra Modi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	68	19	6	5	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	60	18	9	7	7	100

		Q86d. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Arvind Kejriwal					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	25	35	16	10	14	100

		Q86e. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Kiran Bedi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	14	34	18	14	20	100

		Q87a. Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	65	22	6	5	3	100

		Q87b. Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Indian National Congress (INC)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	16	45	20	15	5	100

		Q87c. Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	20	38	17	11	14	100

		Q88a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? a. unemployment			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	67	29	4	100

		Q88b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? b. terrorism			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	66	28	6	100



		Q88c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? c. corruption			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	61	33	6	100

		Q88d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? d. rising prices			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	63	35	3	100

		Q88e. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? e. helping the poor			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	63	32	5	100

		Q88f. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? f. communal relations			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	53	35	12	100

		Q88g. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? g. access to clean toilets			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	71	25	5	100

		Q89a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? a. China			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	39	30	31	100

		Q89b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? b. Russia			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	37	29	34	100

		Q89c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? c. Pakistan			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	25	50	25	100

		Q89d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? d. the United States			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	66	13	22	100

		Q119a. How serious of a threat is ____ to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? a. Lashkar-e-Taiba					
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	Not a threat at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	61	13	4	2	20	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	65	15	3	2	15	100

		Q119b. How serious of a threat is ____ to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? b. Pakistan					
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	Not a threat at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	12	4	2	9	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	80	11	3	2	5	100

		Q119c. How serious of a threat is ____ to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? c. Naxalites					
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	Not a threat at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	65	17	5	2	11	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	67	18	4	3	8	100

		Q119d. How serious of a threat is ____ to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? d. China					
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	Not a threat at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	42	25	8	6	20	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	46	27	9	3	14	100

		Q120. Of all these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?							
		Lashkar-e-Taiba	Pakistan	Naxalites	China	All of these (VOL)	None of these (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	21	48	16	5	1	1	8	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	20	47	19	6	2	0	5	100

		Q2. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	56	43	1	100
	Spring, 2014	36	60	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	29	70	1	100

		Q3. Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) — is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	27	47	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2014	10	54	19	11	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	10	47	24	18	2	100

		Q4. And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	32	42	17	4	2	3	100
	Spring, 2014	17	54	16	4	1	8	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	16	46	21	6	4	7	100

		Q6. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	18	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	67	24	4	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	64	23	5	8	100

		Q12a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. the United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	44	26	5	3	22	100
	Spring, 2014	30	25	9	7	29	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	30	26	9	6	28	100

		Q12b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. China					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	13	28	15	17	28	100
	Spring, 2014	12	19	16	23	30	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	13	22	19	22	23	100

		Q12c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Iran					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	9	19	17	11	44	100
	Spring, 2014	6	17	18	12	47	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	8	22	19	16	36	100

		Q12d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Russia					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	18	25	12	5	41	100
	Spring, 2014	17	22	10	6	45	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	18	27	13	10	32	100

		Q12g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? g. India					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	85	9	2	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	72	10	2	3	13	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	77	11	3	4	5	100

		Q12h. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? h. Pakistan					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	5	13	13	51	18	100
	Spring, 2014	5	10	13	49	23	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	6	13	17	54	11	100

		Q13a. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? a. global climate change					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	73	18	2	1	6	100

		Q13b. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? b. the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	41	24	6	4	26	100

		Q13c. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? c. tensions between Russia and neighboring countries					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	30	23	9	5	32	100

		Q13d. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? d. territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	38	24	6	3	28	100

		Q13e. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? e. Iran's nuclear program					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	28	20	8	6	38	100

		Q13f. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? f. cyberattacks on governments, banks or corporations					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	45	21	6	2	26	100

		Q13g. Please tell me how concerned you are, if at all, about _____. Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned? g. global economic instability					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	49	25	5	2	18	100

		Q16. Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? (Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be OR (Survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is?				
		(Survey country) is as respected around the world as it should be	Survey country) should be more respected around the world than it is	Both/Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	39	57	0	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	27	63	2	7	100

		Q17. Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
		The United States	China	Japan OR	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None/There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	66	10	3	1	0	1	18	100
	Spring, 2014	47	13	7	1	1	1	31	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	47	12	9	2	2	2	26	100

		Q18. Which comes closest to your view — China will eventually replace U.S. as the world's leading superpower; China has already replaced the U.S. as the world's leading superpower; or China will never replace U.S. as the world's leading superpower?				
		Will eventually replace U.S.	Has already replaced U.S.	Will never replace U.S.	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	23	14	33	31	100
	Spring, 2014	20	13	19	48	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	21	12	21	46	100

		Q25a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Barack Obama					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	45	29	4	4	17	100
	Spring, 2014	22	26	8	7	37	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	19	34	10	11	27	100

		Q25b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	3	10	12	13	62	100

		Q25c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. c. Japanese Prime Minister Shinzo Abe					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	12	24	10	6	47	100
	Spring, 2014	6	15	9	7	64	100

		Q25d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. d. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	14	22	8	7	49	100
	Spring, 2014	9	15	10	6	60	100

		Q25e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. e. Indian Prime Minister Narendra Modi					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2015	8	43	16	8	25	100
China	Spring, 2015	5	24	33	15	23	100
India	Spring, 2015	73	18	4	2	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2015	4	24	20	7	45	100
Japan	Spring, 2015	5	42	20	3	29	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2015	5	29	34	12	21	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2015	1	6	9	52	33	100
	Spring, 2014	0	1	7	29	62	100
Philippines	Spring, 2015	9	35	26	8	23	100
South Korea	Spring, 2015	3	36	25	3	34	100
Vietnam	Spring, 2015	16	40	14	3	28	100

		Q26v. Is it more important for (survey country) to have strong economic ties with China or with the United States?					
		China	United States	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	14	63	6	2	15	100

		Q54. Would you favor or oppose further talks between (survey country) and Pakistan to try to reduce tensions between the two countries?			
		Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	60	33	7	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	53	30	17	100

		Q55. What's your opinion of U.S. policies toward India and Pakistan — would you say they are fair or do they favor India too much or do they favor Pakistan too much?				
		Fair	Favor India	Favor Pakistan	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	28	45	12	15	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	22	36	12	30	100

		Q61a. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. a. crime					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	93	6	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2014	85	9	2	0	4	100

		Q61b. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. b. corrupt officials					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	86	11	1	0	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	83	11	3	0	3	100

		Q61c. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. c. poor quality schools					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	77	17	3	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	57	29	10	2	2	100

		Q61d. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. d. air pollution					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	19	4	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	52	31	9	3	5	100

		Q61e. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. e. health care					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	68	24	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	53	28	12	5	2	100

		Q61f. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. f. the gap between rich and poor					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	20	4	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	70	19	7	2	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	82	12	4	1	1	100

		Q61g. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. g. corrupt business people					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	19	4	1	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	83	12	3	1	1	100

		Q61h. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. h. a lack of employment opportunities					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	87	10	1	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	79	16	4	0	1	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	85	10	3	1	1	100

		Q61i. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. i. rising prices					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	87	10	1	0	1	100
	Spring, 2014	86	10	3	0	1	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	89	8	1	1	1	100

		Q61j. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. j. terrorism					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	85	9	3	0	4	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	88	7	2	1	2	100

		Q61k. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. k. communal relations					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	59	29	6	1	5	100

		Q61l. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. l. the situation in Kashmir					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	68	20	4	1	6	100

		Q61m. Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. m. lack of access to clean toilets					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	72	21	4	2	2	100

		Q79a. What kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? a. our national government					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	59	34	4	2	1	100
	Spring, 2014	29	41	16	9	4	100

		Q79b. What kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? b. the military					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	21	2	0	2	100
	Spring, 2014	68	18	7	1	5	100

		Q79c. What kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? c. media - television, radio, newspapers, magazines					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	55	32	8	1	4	100
	Spring, 2014	45	33	12	3	7	100

		Q79d. Please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? d. religious leaders					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	29	30	21	14	5	100
	Spring, 2014	20	34	22	14	10	100

		Q79e. Please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of ____ very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad in (survey country)? e. court system					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	37	33	17	8	4	100
	Spring, 2014	31	34	17	9	9	100

		Q86a. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Rahul Gandhi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	20	42	18	15	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	23	27	22	21	6	100



		Q86b. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Sonia Gandhi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	21	37	21	17	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	19	30	19	27	5	100

		Q86c. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Narendra Modi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	68	19	6	5	2	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	60	18	9	7	7	100

		Q86d. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? d. Arvind Kejriwal					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	25	35	16	10	14	100

		Q86e. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? e. Kiran Bedi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	14	34	18	14	20	100

		Q87a. Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. Bharatiya Janata Party (BJP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	65	22	6	5	3	100

		Q87b. Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? b. Indian National Congress (INC)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	16	45	20	15	5	100

		Q87c. Now I am going to read you a list of groups and organizations. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of ____? c. Aam Aadmi Party (AAP)					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	20	38	17	11	14	100

		Q88a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? a. unemployment			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	67	29	4	100

		Q88b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? b. terrorism			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	66	28	6	100

		Q88c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? c. corruption			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	61	33	6	100

		Q88d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? d. rising prices			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	63	35	3	100

		Q88e. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? e. helping the poor			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	63	32	5	100

		Q88f. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? f. communal relations			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	53	35	12	100

		Q88g. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling each of the following areas? g. access to clean toilets			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	71	25	5	100

		Q89a. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? a. China			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	39	30	31	100

		Q89b. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? b. Russia			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	37	29	34	100

		Q89c. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? c. Pakistan			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	25	50	25	100

		Q89d. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Narendra Modi is handling relations with ____? d. the United States			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	66	13	22	100

		Q119a. How serious of a threat is ____ to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? a. Lashkar-e-Taiba					
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	Not a threat at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	61	13	4	2	20	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	65	15	3	2	15	100

		Q119b. How serious of a threat is ____ to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? b. Pakistan					
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	Not a threat at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	74	12	4	2	9	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	80	11	3	2	5	100

		Q119c. How serious of a threat is ____ to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? c. Naxalites					
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	Not a threat at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	65	17	5	2	11	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	67	18	4	3	8	100

		Q119d. How serious of a threat is ____ to our country? Is it a very serious threat, a somewhat serious threat, a minor threat or not a threat at all? d. China					
		Very serious threat	Somewhat serious threat	Minor threat	Not a threat at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	42	25	8	6	20	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	46	27	9	3	14	100

		Q120. Of all these threats I have named, which of these is the greatest threat to our country?							
		Lashkar-e-Taiba	Pakistan	Naxalites	China	All of these (VOL)	None of these (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2015	21	48	16	5	1	1	8	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	20	47	19	6	2	0	5	100