

## Topline Results

**Pew Research Center**

**Spring 2014 survey**

**July 1, 2014 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Survey Methods section.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Global Attitudes Project has used an automated process to generate topline. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Spring, 2011 survey in Pakistan was fielded before the death of Osama bin Laden (April 10 – April 26), while the Late Spring, 2011 survey was conducted afterwards (May 8 – May 15).
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - Bangladesh prior to 2014
  - Senegal prior to 2013
  - Nigeria prior to 2010
  - Indonesia prior to 2005
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2014 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

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		Q15n Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: n. Hamas					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2014	3	5	13	67	12	100
	Spring, 2013	1	4	17	54	24	100
	Spring, 2012	4	6	11	54	25	100
	Spring, 2011	2	8	13	57	21	100
	Spring, 2010	2	7	11	56	24	100
	Spring, 2009	1	4	9	60	26	100
	Spring, 2008	2	4	7	58	29	100
	Spring, 2007	2	12	8	46	31	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	10	28	31	30	1	100
	Spring, 2013	14	31	30	23	2	100
	Spring, 2012	11	28	34	22	5	100
	Spring, 2011	12	33	32	19	4	100
	Spring, 2010	19	28	31	19	3	100
	Spring, 2009	26	26	24	20	4	100
	Spring, 2008	18	24	30	20	7	100
	Spring, 2007	20	29	31	18	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	12	27	34	27	1	100
	Spring, 2013	14	28	33	23	2	100
	Spring, 2012	15	29	30	23	3	100
	Spring, 2011	15	32	28	22	3	100
	Spring, 2010	24	36	21	14	6	100
	Spring, 2009	26	30	21	15	8	100
	Spring, 2008	22	33	21	16	8	100
	Spring, 2007	24	38	25	11	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	11	21	22	43	2	100
	Spring, 2013	12	20	19	47	2	100
	Spring, 2012	11	19	21	46	2	100
	Spring, 2011	14	20	19	45	2	100
	Spring, 2010	11	23	16	47	3	100
	Spring, 2009	15	15	19	49	2	100
	Spring, 2008	12	13	22	50	4	100
	Spring, 2007	6	19	26	41	8	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	10	25	21	32	12	100
	Spring, 2013	14	34	21	24	6	100
	Spring, 2011	11	31	36	20	2	100
	Spring, 2009	14	30	20	32	3	100
	Spring, 2007	27	35	12	21	4	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	16	21	14	28	21	100
	Spring, 2013	15	30	11	19	24	100
	Spring, 2012	22	28	16	15	20	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	1	3	18	77	1	100
	Spring, 2013	1	3	13	79	3	100
	Spring, 2011	1	4	18	76	2	100
	Spring, 2009	1	3	18	76	3	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	7	22	28	28	15	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	2	19	31	13	36	100
	Spring, 2013	4	19	31	14	32	100
	Spring, 2011	4	29	26	8	33	100
	Spring, 2010	5	32	25	9	29	100
	Spring, 2009	4	27	21	7	40	100
	Spring, 2008	2	21	19	7	51	100
	Spring, 2007	4	38	16	3	38	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	2	26	17	5	50	100
	Spring, 2013	2	23	21	10	44	100
	Spring, 2007	2	32	18	7	41	100

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		Q15n Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: n. Hamas					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	2	6	3	9	79	100
	Spring, 2013	5	7	6	9	72	100
	Spring, 2012	5	10	4	8	73	100
	Late Spring, 2011	3	8	5	9	75	100
	Spring, 2011	4	9	5	9	73	100
	Spring, 2010	6	12	5	8	70	100
	Spring, 2009	3	11	12	12	62	100
	Spring, 2008	7	11	7	9	66	100
Spring, 2007	21	22	6	8	43	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	6	13	9	23	49	100
	Spring, 2013	3	16	11	21	49	100
	Spring, 2010	10	20	17	15	38	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	3	11	18	30	38	100
	Spring, 2013	1	9	21	24	45	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	3	14	17	25	41	100
	Spring, 2008	6	10	10	19	54	100
	Spring, 2007	5	9	9	28	49	100

		Q15o Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: o. Hezbollah					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2014	1	4	12	73	10	100
	Spring, 2013	1	5	14	59	21	100
	Spring, 2012	2	4	10	61	24	100
	Spring, 2011	1	4	12	64	18	100
	Spring, 2010	1	4	10	64	21	100
	Spring, 2009	1	2	8	65	24	100
	Spring, 2008	1	2	5	71	21	100
	Spring, 2007	2	7	8	58	25	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	2	13	42	41	3	100
	Spring, 2013	2	17	39	36	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	17	38	37	6	100
	Spring, 2011	3	21	40	34	3	100
	Spring, 2010	8	21	34	32	4	100
	Spring, 2009	20	23	27	30	1	100
	Spring, 2008	23	31	28	12	6	100
Spring, 2007	20	36	32	9	3	100	
Jordan	Spring, 2014	3	15	31	50	2	100
	Spring, 2013	5	20	36	36	2	100
	Spring, 2012	7	22	34	36	1	100
	Spring, 2011	7	29	37	26	2	100
	Spring, 2010	16	38	34	11	2	100
	Spring, 2009	22	29	28	17	5	100
	Spring, 2008	23	28	30	15	5	100
Spring, 2007	21	33	32	12	2	100	
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	33	8	6	53	1	100
	Spring, 2013	32	9	7	52	1	100
	Spring, 2012	29	11	8	52	0	100
	Spring, 2011	28	10	10	50	1	100
	Spring, 2010	31	9	7	51	2	100
	Spring, 2009	28	7	8	56	1	100
	Spring, 2008	24	9	8	57	2	100
Spring, 2007	25	10	9	55	1	100	
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	8	24	23	32	13	100
	Spring, 2013	10	33	24	25	7	100
	Spring, 2011	18	43	25	12	2	100
	Spring, 2009	23	38	12	24	3	100
	Spring, 2007	41	35	11	9	4	100

		Q15o Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: o. Hezbollah					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	10	16	16	37	21	100
	Spring, 2013	12	23	15	23	27	100
	Spring, 2012	20	26	16	17	21	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	1	3	7	88	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	4	10	82	3	100
	Spring, 2011	1	4	13	78	3	100
	Spring, 2009	1	3	16	76	4	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	7	21	23	33	16	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	2	19	30	13	36	100
	Spring, 2013	3	24	25	13	35	100
	Spring, 2011	5	32	23	9	31	100
	Spring, 2010	5	35	20	10	29	100
	Spring, 2009	4	23	21	9	43	100
	Spring, 2008	3	26	15	6	50	100
	Spring, 2007	5	38	16	4	37	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	2	24	16	6	52	100
	Spring, 2013	2	25	18	8	47	100
	Spring, 2007	4	33	15	7	41	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	2	6	3	9	81	100
	Spring, 2013	5	10	5	8	72	100
	Spring, 2012	5	10	3	8	74	100
	Late Spring, 2011	4	9	5	9	74	100
	Spring, 2011	4	10	5	10	72	100
	Spring, 2010	6	12	4	8	70	100
	Spring, 2009	4	13	11	12	60	100
	Spring, 2008	12	12	7	9	60	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	6	10	10	24	49	100
	Spring, 2013	3	14	12	19	52	100
	Spring, 2010	9	18	17	16	41	100
	Spring, 2007	25	21	6	7	42	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	3	9	19	30	39	100
	Spring, 2013	2	8	17	27	47	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	3	11	17	27	42	100
	Spring, 2008	6	10	9	19	56	100
	Spring, 2007	5	7	10	27	50	100

		Q15p Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: p. al Qaeda					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2014	2	3	12	73	10	100
	Spring, 2013	2	4	12	60	22	100
	Spring, 2012	2	4	9	63	22	100
	Spring, 2011	1	3	10	66	19	100
	Spring, 2010	1	3	10	65	21	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	3	12	36	45	5	100
	Spring, 2013	3	15	37	35	10	100
	Spring, 2012	3	16	36	37	8	100
	Spring, 2011	2	19	32	41	5	100
	Spring, 2010	7	12	29	43	8	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	3	8	35	48	6	100
	Spring, 2013	3	10	39	42	6	100
	Spring, 2012	3	11	38	39	8	100
	Spring, 2011	2	13	39	38	8	100
	Spring, 2010	11	23	35	26	4	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	1	1	4	92	1	100
	Spring, 2013	0	1	6	92	2	100
	Spring, 2012	1	1	5	93	0	100
	Spring, 2011	2	1	3	92	2	100
	Spring, 2010	0	2	3	92	3	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	7	18	22	37	16	100
	Spring, 2013	6	28	25	29	12	100
	Spring, 2011	6	22	48	20	4	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	4	5	8	66	17	100
	Spring, 2013	6	9	15	42	29	100
	Spring, 2012	7	9	15	48	21	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	0	1	5	92	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	7	16	28	38	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	1	14	30	26	29	100
	Spring, 2013	4	18	27	27	23	100
	Spring, 2011	2	19	33	24	22	100
	Spring, 2010	2	20	31	24	22	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	1	17	20	12	50	100
	Spring, 2013	2	13	26	18	42	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	6	12	10	36	36	100
	Spring, 2013	2	8	15	42	33	100
	Spring, 2010	10	17	17	25	30	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	3	7	14	47	29	100
	Spring, 2013	2	7	14	44	32	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	3	5	12	64	17	100

		Q15q Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: q. Boko Haram					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	5	5	3	79	8	100
	Spring, 2013	1	2	5	82	10	100

		Q39 How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2014	19	31	17	20	14	100
	Spring, 2013	11	26	29	21	12	100
	Spring, 2012	10	22	22	31	14	100
	Spring, 2011	26	26	14	23	12	100
	Spring, 2010	20	23	9	36	13	100
	Spring, 2009	19	28	11	28	14	100
	Spring, 2008	22	19	12	33	13	100
Egypt	Spring, 2014	18	28	18	21	15	100
	Spring, 2013	34	41	13	9	3	100
	Spring, 2012	34	35	16	10	5	100
	Spring, 2011	33	36	15	13	3	100
	Spring, 2010	32	33	19	15	1	100
	Spring, 2009	20	41	32	6	1	100
	Spring, 2008	30	32	26	11	0	100
Jordan	Spring, 2014	31	41	20	9	0	100
	Spring, 2013	29	39	19	11	2	100
	Spring, 2012	29	33	20	16	2	100
	Spring, 2011	26	28	27	18	2	100
	Spring, 2010	23	26	30	21	1	100
	Spring, 2009	25	23	25	26	1	100
	Spring, 2008	19	25	35	20	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	20	24	26	30	1	100
	Spring, 2013	30	31	25	14	1	100
	Spring, 2012	33	36	22	8	1	100
	Spring, 2011	67	25	5	3	0	100
	Spring, 2010	55	26	11	8	0	100
	Spring, 2009	53	28	11	8	0	100
	Spring, 2008	52	26	14	6	2	100
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	50	30	12	8	0	100
	Spring, 2013	51	28	17	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	45	33	17	4	0	100
	Spring, 2009	31	34	16	15	4	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	24	40	21	12	4	100
	Spring, 2013	24	40	21	12	4	100
	Spring, 2011	33	46	15	6	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2014	25	28	15	30	3	100
	Spring, 2013	25	28	15	30	3	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	68	12	4	15	2	100
	Spring, 2013	60	11	7	20	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	42	23	9	17	8	100
	Spring, 2013	43	41	7	7	1	100
	Spring, 2011	35	42	11	9	2	100
	Spring, 2014	29	40	19	6	6	100
	Spring, 2013	10	29	30	25	6	100
	Spring, 2011	19	29	29	19	5	100
	Spring, 2010	19	23	30	21	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	22	37	25	12	4	100
	Spring, 2013	22	39	30	8	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	26	34	26	10	5	100
	Spring, 2013	26	34	26	10	5	100
	Spring, 2011	16	27	37	17	3	100
	Spring, 2014	19	44	18	6	12	100
	Spring, 2013	23	39	16	6	16	100
	Spring, 2014	39	27	8	6	19	100
	Spring, 2013	39	28	11	7	15	100
	Spring, 2012	34	24	15	15	12	100
Pakistan	Late Spring, 2011	41	22	8	8	21	100
	Spring, 2011	39	24	7	9	20	100
	Spring, 2010	37	28	8	9	16	100
	Spring, 2009	52	27	5	5	11	100
	Spring, 2008	54	18	6	6	16	100
	Spring, 2006	50	24	4	4	18	100

		Q39 How concerned, if at all, are you about Islamic extremism in our country these days? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned about Islamic extremism in our country these days?					
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	54	18	8	13	6	100
	Spring, 2013	50	20	11	10	9	100
	Spring, 2010	47	29	12	11	2	100
Senegal	Spring, 2014	26	20	19	28	7	100
	Spring, 2013	60	15	7	11	6	100

In 2010, 2009, and 2008, this question asked about the rise of Islamic extremism.

		Q46b And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of: b. al Qaeda					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	2	10	14	28	46	100
	Spring, 2013	2	11	12	34	41	100
	Spring, 2012	1	12	16	39	31	100
	Late Spring, 2011	2	10	11	44	33	100
	Spring, 2011	2	8	14	42	34	100
	Spring, 2010	2	16	16	37	28	100
	Spring, 2009	1	8	20	41	30	100
	Spring, 2008	9	16	14	20	41	100

		Q46d And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of: d. The Taliban					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	1	7	14	45	33	100
	Spring, 2013	2	9	13	51	23	100
	Spring, 2012	2	11	20	46	20	100
	Late Spring, 2011	2	10	14	49	24	100
	Spring, 2011	3	8	16	49	23	100
	Spring, 2010	2	13	20	45	19	100
	Spring, 2009	1	9	17	53	20	100
	Spring, 2008	12	15	14	19	40	100

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		Q100 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, rarely justified, or never justified?						
		Often justified	Sometimes justified	Rarely justified	Never justified	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Turkey	Spring, 2014	6	12	11	58	13	100	967
	Spring, 2013	3	13	17	54	14	100	970
	Spring, 2011	2	5	14	60	19	100	979
	Spring, 2010	2	4	4	77	14	100	983
	Spring, 2009	1	3	5	74	17	100	988
	Spring, 2008	1	2	6	83	8	100	984
	Spring, 2007	3	13	9	56	19	100	943
	Spring, 2006	3	14	9	61	14	100	1001
	Spring, 2005	3	11	6	66	13	100	481
	Spring, 2004	6	9	9	67	9	100	995
Summer, 2002	4	9	7	65	14	100	990	
Egypt	Spring, 2014	10	14	35	38	3	100	918
	Spring, 2013	10	15	34	39	2	100	905
	Spring, 2011	12	16	34	38	1	100	940
	Spring, 2010	8	12	34	46	0	100	938
	Spring, 2009	5	10	23	52	10	100	937
	Spring, 2008	4	9	40	40	8	100	937
	Spring, 2007	2	6	43	40	9	100	942
	Spring, 2006	8	20	25	45	3	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2014	4	11	29	55	2	100	971
	Spring, 2013	3	9	32	53	3	100	967
	Spring, 2011	4	9	31	55	2	100	971
	Spring, 2010	8	12	25	54	1	100	968
	Spring, 2009	4	8	26	56	6	100	963
	Spring, 2008	7	18	29	41	5	100	968
	Spring, 2007	6	17	27	42	8	100	965
	Spring, 2006	5	24	28	43	1	100	972
	Spring, 2005	24	33	31	11	1	100	478
Summer, 2002	15	28	22	26	9	100	957	
Lebanon	Spring, 2014	7	22	25	45	0	100	564
	Spring, 2013	9	24	25	41	2	100	554
	Spring, 2011	12	23	25	39	0	100	553
	Spring, 2010	15	24	20	40	1	100	560
	Spring, 2009	13	25	18	44	0	100	570
	Spring, 2008	8	24	18	49	1	100	619
	Spring, 2007	9	25	20	46	1	100	624
	Spring, 2005	26	13	19	33	10	100	291
Summer, 2002	48	26	9	12	6	100	588	
Palest. ter.	Spring, 2014	28	18	13	32	10	100	978
	Spring, 2013	37	25	12	16	10	100	798
	Spring, 2011	31	37	10	19	3	100	799
	Spring, 2009	36	32	14	17	2	100	1181
	Spring, 2007	41	29	11	6	12	100	796
Tunisia	Spring, 2014	4	1	3	90	2	100	998
	Spring, 2013	5	7	6	77	6	100	997
Israel	Spring, 2014	5	11	30	48	6	100	313
	Spring, 2013	2	5	22	68	3	100	299
	Spring, 2011	5	15	27	41	12	100	294
	Spring, 2009	3	4	25	55	12	100	414
Bangladesh	Spring, 2014	14	33	14	33	6	100	924
Indonesia	Spring, 2014	1	8	13	76	3	100	950
	Spring, 2013	1	5	12	81	2	100	931
	Spring, 2011	2	8	11	77	2	100	881
	Spring, 2010	4	11	13	69	2	100	898
	Spring, 2009	3	10	20	65	2	100	926
	Spring, 2008	3	8	13	74	3	100	919
	Spring, 2007	3	7	13	77	2	100	928
	Spring, 2006	2	8	18	71	1	100	909
Spring, 2005	2	13	18	66	1	100	485	
Malaysia	Spring, 2014	7	11	15	60	8	100	651
	Spring, 2013	5	22	12	58	3	100	522
	Spring, 2007	4	22	18	51	5	100	447



		Q100 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?						
		Often justified	Sometimes justified	Rarely justified	Never justified	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Pakistan	Spring, 2014	1	2	4	83	11	100	1140
	Spring, 2013	1	2	4	89	4	100	1163
	Late Spring, 2011	3	2	3	85	6	100	1219
	Spring, 2011	2	2	1	89	5	100	1912
	Spring, 2010	4	4	5	80	7	100	1898
	Spring, 2009	3	2	3	87	5	100	1197
	Spring, 2008	1	4	10	81	4	100	1198
	Spring, 2007	4	5	9	72	10	100	1930
	Spring, 2006	7	7	8	69	8	100	1233
	Spring, 2005	12	13	18	46	11	100	476
Spring, 2004	27	14	8	35	16	100	1183	
Summer, 2002	19	14	5	38	24	100	1982	
Nigeria	Spring, 2014	9	10	7	61	14	100	381
	Spring, 2013	2	6	7	78	7	100	434
	Spring, 2010	10	24	17	44	5	100	443
Senegal	Spring, 2014	6	9	16	56	13	100	935
	Spring, 2013	11	7	14	50	18	100	748
Tanzania	Spring, 2014	5	21	19	50	4	100	363
	Spring, 2008	8	4	10	74	4	100	241
	Spring, 2007	4	7	9	71	9	100	257
	Summer, 2002	4	14	14	56	12	100	262