

**Pew Research Center's Global Attitudes Project
2013 Spring Survey Topline Results
May 16, 2013 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Survey Methods section.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, the Global Attitudes Project has used an automated process to generate topline. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Egypt in Spring 2002
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2013 survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q1 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	30	62	7	100
	Spring, 2012	53	41	6	100
	Spring, 2011	65	34	2	100
	Spring, 2010	28	69	3	100
	Spring, 2009	31	67	2	100
	Spring, 2008	40	57	4	100
	Spring, 2007	47	51	2	100
	Spring, 2006	55	42	2	100

		Q4 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in Egypt – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	3	20	40	36	1	100
	Spring, 2012	4	23	40	31	2	100
	Spring, 2011	6	28	36	28	2	100
	Spring, 2010	2	18	47	33	0	100
	Spring, 2009	3	24	29	44	0	100
	Spring, 2008	10	34	29	25	2	100
	Spring, 2007	13	40	23	23	2	100

		Q5 And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	6	23	26	34	8	2	100
	Spring, 2012	19	31	28	16	4	2	100
	Spring, 2011	22	34	26	13	4	2	100
	Spring, 2010	3	22	35	22	16	4	100
	Spring, 2009	3	23	32	32	9	1	100
	Spring, 2008	1	14	35	31	19	2	100

		Q6 Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	5	16	42	37	1	100
	Spring, 2012	5	18	40	36	2	100
	Spring, 2009	7	23	35	34	2	100
	Spring, 2008	6	20	39	33	1	100

		Q7 And over the next 12 months do you expect your personal economic situation to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?						
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	3	18	28	36	12	3	100

		Q8 When children today in Egypt grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?				
		Better off	Worse off	Same (Volunteered)	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	22	42	29	8	100

		Q9a Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	5	11	33	48	3	100
	Spring, 2012	7	12	28	51	3	100
	Spring, 2011	9	11	30	49	1	100
	Spring, 2010	4	13	34	48	1	100
	Spring, 2009	12	15	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2008	10	12	35	40	4	100
	Spring, 2007	7	14	32	46	2	100
Spring, 2006	5	25	33	36	1	100	

		Q9i Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: i. Israel					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	1	6	3	89	1	100

		Q10EGY In your opinion, now that Hosni Mubarak is not in power, is Egypt better off or worse off?				
		Better	Worse	Both/Neither (Volunteered)	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	39	30	26	4	100
	Spring, 2012	44	26	26	3	100

		Q15 And which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion...?				
		Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government	In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable	For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	66	21	11	2	100
	Spring, 2012	67	19	13	1	100
	Spring, 2011	71	17	10	3	100
	Spring, 2010	60	22	16	2	100

		Q34bEGY As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Egypt: bEGY. President Mohamed Morsi					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	32	22	21	23	2	100

		Q34c As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Egypt: c. the military					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	39	34	17	7	3	100
	Spring, 2012	43	32	18	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	53	35	10	1	1	100
	Spring, 2007	30	40	21	7	3	100

		Q34d As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Egypt: d. the media - such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	23	44	23	9	1	100
	Spring, 2012	27	43	24	6	1	100
	Spring, 2011	24	45	24	7	1	100
	Spring, 2007	30	36	20	11	3	100

		Q34e As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Egypt: e. religious leaders					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	30	45	14	12	0	100
	Spring, 2012	36	47	9	7	2	100
	Spring, 2011	29	52	13	5	1	100
	Spring, 2007	43	34	14	7	2	100

		Q34f As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Egypt: f. court system					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	23	35	35	6	2	100
	Spring, 2012	23	38	33	4	2	100
	Spring, 2011	29	38	27	5	1	100

		Q34h As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Egypt: h. the Central Security Forces					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	21	36	27	16	1	100
	Spring, 2012	26	37	23	13	2	100

		Q34i As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in Egypt: i. the local police					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	11	24	28	35	2	100
	Spring, 2012	15	22	27	35	2	100

		Q37 Which of the following three statements comes closer to your view?					Total
		Laws should strictly follow the teachings of the Quran	Laws should follow the values and principles of Islam but not strictly follow the teachings of the Quran	Laws should not be influenced by the teachings of the Quran	DK/Refused		
Egypt	Spring, 2013	58	28	11	4	100	
	Spring, 2012	60	32	6	3	100	
	Spring, 2011	62	27	5	5	100	

		Q38 How much confidence do you have in U.S. President Barack Obama to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all?					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	7	19	39	33	2	100
	Spring, 2012	5	24	33	36	2	100
	Spring, 2011	7	28	26	38	0	100
	Spring, 2010	4	29	25	34	9	100
	Spring, 2009	7	35	18	29	11	100

		Q42a And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of a. Mohamed Morsi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	24	29	23	20	4	100
		Q42b And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of: b. Mohamed ElBaradei					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	10	30	28	26	7	100
	Spring, 2012	15	33	27	23	2	100
	Spring, 2011	25	32	22	17	4	100
		Q42b2 And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of b2. Abdel Moneim Aboul Fotouh					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	20	33	24	17	6	100
	Spring, 2012	22	36	21	16	5	100
		Q42c And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of c. Ahmed Shafik					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	16	29	27	25	4	100
		Q42d And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of d. Hamdeen Sabahi					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	16	32	31	16	5	100
		Q42e And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of e. The Muslim Brotherhood					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	29	34	25	11	1	100
	Spring, 2012	30	40	18	9	4	100
	Spring, 2011	37	38	13	7	5	100
		Q42f And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of f. The National Salvation Front					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	14	31	32	20	3	100
		Q42f2 And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of f2. The al-Nour Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	14	26	28	24	8	100
	Spring, 2012	14	30	26	18	13	100

		Q42g And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of g. Freedom and Justice Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	17	35	27	17	4	100
	Spring, 2012	18	38	27	13	5	100

		Q42h And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of h. Supreme Constitutional Court					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	14	36	34	13	3	100

		Q42i And thinking about some political leaders and organizations in our country, please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of i. Supreme Council of the Armed Forces					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	24	43	23	10	1	100
	Spring, 2012	20	43	25	9	4	100

		Q43EGYa Thinking about conditions in our country today, for each of the following please tell me whether it is getting better, worse, or staying about the same, compared with the past? a. Law and order				
		Better	Worse	About the same	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	26	44	27	3	100

		Q43EGYb Thinking about conditions in our country today, for each of the following please tell me whether it is getting better, worse, or staying about the same, compared with the past? b. The standard of living				
		Better	Worse	About the same	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	12	56	30	2	100

		Q43EGYc Thinking about conditions in our country today, for each of the following please tell me whether it is getting better, worse, or staying about the same, compared with the past? c. Personal freedoms				
		Better	Worse	About the same	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	33	36	28	3	100

		Q43EGYd Thinking about conditions in our country today, for each of the following please tell me whether it is getting better, worse, or staying about the same, compared with the past? d. Morality				
		Better	Worse	About the same	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	23	39	34	5	100

		Q43EGYe Thinking about conditions in our country today, for each of the following please tell me whether it is getting better, worse, or staying about the same, compared with the past? e. Fairness of the judicial system				
		Better	Worse	About the same	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	35	35	23	8	100

		Q44EGY How likely are you to vote in the upcoming parliamentary elections – very likely, somewhat likely, not very likely, or not at all likely?					Total
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not very likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2013	22	31	19	20	8	100

		Q45EGY Do you think the upcoming parliamentary elections will be fair, or don't you think so?			Total
		Yes, fair	No, not fair	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2013	46	40	14	100

		Q46EGY Do you think the upcoming parliamentary elections will improve conditions in our country, make them worse, or have no effect?				Total
		Improve	Worse	No effect	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2013	45	28	22	5	100

		Q57 In your opinion, how much influence should religious leaders have in political matters? A large influence, some influence, not too much influence or no influence at all?					Total
		A large influence	Some influence	Not too much influence	No influence at all	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2013	27	42	21	8	2	100

		Q58a Overall, would you say U.S. economic aid to Egypt is having a mostly positive impact, a mostly negative impact, or no impact on the way things are going in Egypt?				Total
		Mostly positive	Mostly negative	No impact	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2013	24	55	18	3	100
	Spring, 2012	21	61	17	1	100

		Q58b Overall, would you say U.S. military aid to Egypt is having a mostly positive impact, a mostly negative impact, or no impact on the way things are going in Egypt?				Total
		Mostly positive	Mostly negative	No impact	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2013	10	58	28	4	100
	Spring, 2012	11	61	25	3	100

		Q58c Would you say that U.S. aid to Egypt is mostly military aid, mostly aid to help Egypt develop economically or both equally?				Total
		Mostly military	Mostly to help Egypt develop economically	Both equally	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2013	25	30	33	12	100
	Spring, 2012	23	34	28	14	100

		Q88 Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?			Total
		Democratic form of government	Strong leader	DK/Refused	
Egypt	Spring, 2013	60	36	5	100
	Spring, 2012	61	33	6	100
	Spring, 2011	64	34	2	100
	Spring, 2007	50	47	4	100

		Q89 If you had to choose between a good democracy or a strong economy, which would you say is more important?			
		A good democracy	A strong economy	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	45	52	4	100
	Spring, 2012	48	49	4	100
	Spring, 2011	47	49	4	100
	Spring, 2007	42	53	5	100

		Q90 How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	11	32	25	31	1	100

		Q92 Do you think Egypt should maintain its peace treaty with Israel or do you think Egypt should annul its peace treaty with Israel?			
		Maintain treaty	Annul treaty	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	32	63	5	100
	Spring, 2012	32	61	7	100
	Spring, 2011	36	54	10	100

		Q108 In your opinion, how important is it for Egypt to have a good relationship with the United States – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	9	15	37	32	8	100

		Q109 In your opinion, how important is it for Egypt to have a good relationship with Israel – very important, somewhat important, not too important, or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	1	2	28	60	10	100

		Q122a Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that a. anyone can openly criticize the government. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	51	34	8	3	4	100
	Spring, 2012	60	33	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2011	63	30	6	0	1	100

		Q122b Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that b. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	56	35	4	2	2	100
	Spring, 2012	58	38	3	0	1	100
	Spring, 2011	55	40	3	1	1	100

		Q122c Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that c. there is a judicial system that treats everyone in the same way. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	81	15	3	0	2	100
	Spring, 2012	81	16	2	0	2	100
	Spring, 2011	79	18	1	1	1	100

		Q122d Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that d. the military is under the control of civilian leaders. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	27	33	13	23	4	100
	Spring, 2012	24	38	16	18	5	100
	Spring, 2011	27	35	19	15	5	100

		Q122e Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that e. Copts and other religious minorities can practice their religion freely. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	32	49	12	6	2	100
	Spring, 2012	38	46	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2011	36	48	11	2	3	100

		Q122f Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that f. religious parties are allowed to be part of the government. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	47	38	6	5	4	100
	Spring, 2012	50	40	4	2	4	100
	Spring, 2011	50	38	7	2	3	100

		Q122g Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that g. economic conditions improve. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	83	10	4	0	3	100
	Spring, 2012	81	13	4	0	2	100
	Spring, 2011	82	15	2	0	1	100

		Q122h Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that h. women have the same rights as men. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	42	38	13	4	3	100
	Spring, 2012	41	39	15	3	2	100
	Spring, 2011	39	37	19	3	2	100

		Q122i Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that i. law and order be maintained. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	62	35	2	0	2	100
	Spring, 2012	60	38	1	0	2	100
	Spring, 2011	63	36	2	0	0	100

		Q122j Thinking about Egypt's future, how important is it that j. the media can report the news without government censorship. Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all?					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	60	25	8	5	3	100
	Spring, 2012	62	27	10	2	0	100

		Q123 Overall, do you think the current government is doing too much, too little, or the right amount to ensure that women have the same rights as men?				
		Too much	Too little	Right amount	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	15	33	40	12	100

		Q124 Overall, do you think the current government is doing too much, too little, or the right amount to ensure that Copts and other religious minorities can practice their religion freely?				
		Too much	Too little	Right amount	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	13	39	38	10	100

		Q125 Which is more important to you? That Egypt has a democratic government, even if there is some risk of political instability OR That Egypt has a stable government, even if there is a risk it will not be fully democratic			
		That Egypt has a democratic government, even if there is some risk of political instability OR	That Egypt has a stable government, even if there is a risk it will not be fully democratic	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	51	43	6	100
	Spring, 2011	54	32	14	100

		Q125xa Tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement: a. Voting gives people like me an opportunity to express their opinion about how the government runs things.					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	44	42	8	3	4	100

		Q125xb Do you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statement: b. Attending protests or demonstrations gives people like me an opportunity to express their opinion about how the government runs things.				
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	41	41	14	5	100

		Q126 Do you favor or oppose the new constitution?			
		Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	49	45	6	100

		Q127EGY Do you think the Egyptian government respects the personal freedoms of its people, or don't you think so?			
		Yes - respects personal freedoms	No - does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2013	51	44	5	100