

Pew Global Attitudes Project: Spring 2007 Survey
Survey of 47 Publics
----FINAL 2007 TRENDS TOPLINE----

Countries and regions included in the survey:

The Americas: Argentina, Bolivia, Brazil, Canada, Chile, Mexico, Peru, United States, Venezuela

Western Europe: Britain, France, Germany, Italy, Spain, Sweden

Eastern Europe: Bulgaria, Czech Republic, Poland, Russia, Slovakia, Ukraine

Middle East: Egypt, Israel, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Morocco, Palestinian territories, Turkey

Asia: Bangladesh, China, India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, Pakistan, South Korea

Africa: Ethiopia, Ghana, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Mali, Nigeria, Senegal, South Africa, Tanzania, Uganda

Questions 12, 52, 83, 87-89, 99, and 112 result from a partnership between the *Pew Global Attitudes Project* and the *New York Times*, and should be cited as *Pew Global Attitudes Project/New York Times*. All other questions should be cited as *Pew Global Attitudes Project*.

Methodological notes:

- Data based on national samples except in Bolivia, Brazil, China, India, Ivory Coast, Pakistan, South Africa, and Venezuela, where the samples were disproportionately or exclusively urban.
- In Britain, Canada, Czech Republic, France, Germany, Slovakia, Sweden, and United States, the questionnaire was split into two forms, each of which was administered to approximately one-half of the sample. In these countries, most questions were assigned to one form or another. The exceptions were questions 1-4, 16, 42-44, 75-76, 90 and all demographic questions, which were included on both forms and asked of the full sample.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns always show 100%, however, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- When the number of respondents in a category is less than one half of one percent (<0.5), the figure is rounded to zero (0%). For Q.54 and Q.55 only, a “*” is used to denote instance where the number of respondents in a category is less than one half of one percent (<0.5).
- For this survey, a new process is being used to generate toplines, with different rules for rounding decimal places. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from previously published numbers.
- Data from 2002 in India and Nigeria have been reweighted since their initial publication, and the revised numbers may differ from previously published numbers.
- As noted above, the 2007 South Africa sample is disproportionately urban. However, in the 2002 survey, the South Africa sample was nationally representative. To make the 2002 data comparable to the 2007 sample for comparative purposes, we have included in this topline 2002 data from urban and suburban areas only.
- Previous trends from Egypt, Mali, and Senegal in 2002, and Morocco in 2003 and 2005, are not shown because those results were based on disproportionately urban samples, while the 2007 samples are nationally representative in these four countries.

Q.1 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

		Q.2 Here is a ladder representing the "ladder of life." Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you stand at the present time?				
		High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	65	30	4	1	100
	May, 2005	59	33	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	65	29	5	2	100
	1989	53	40	7	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	71	26	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	67	30	2	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	59	36	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	45	41	14	0	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	37	56	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	30	54	15	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	63	31	6	0	100
	Summer, 2002	43	44	13	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	46	46	7	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	76	21	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	58	35	5	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	41	49	9	0	100
	Summer, 2002	36	48	15	1	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	60	35	5	0	100
	Summer, 2002	50	39	10	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	59	34	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	53	39	8	0	100
	1991	45	45	10	0	100
France	Spring, 2007--	57	40	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	57	40	3	0	100
	1991	36	56	8	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	48	42	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	49	44	7	1	100
	1991	44	44	9	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	48	47	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	53	41	6	0	100
	1991	41	50	8	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	66	31	3	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	72	24	3	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	17	53	30	0	100
	Summer, 2002	8	45	45	2	100
	1991	3	46	47	3	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	42	51	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	41	53	6	0	100
	1991	10	51	38	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	39	50	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	28	54	14	5	100
	1991	12	49	37	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	23	54	21	2	100
	May, 2005	16	52	31	1	100
	Summer, 2002	18	53	28	1	100
	1991	7	45	46	2	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	36	57	6	0	100
	Summer, 2002	29	56	15	0	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	32	49	17	2	100
	Summer, 2002	18	53	29	0	100
	1991	7	43	48	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	26	54	18	2	100
	May, 2005	20	55	24	1	100
	Summer, 2002	16	53	27	4	100

		Q.2 Here is a ladder representing the "ladder of life." Let's suppose the top of the ladder represents the best possible life for you; and the bottom, the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you feel you stand at the present time?				
		High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/ Refused	Total
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	25	60	14	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	28	57	13	2	100
	Summer, 2002	33	44	23	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	46	46	8	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	28	60	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	22	57	21	0	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	15	78	6	1	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	24	46	29	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	68	28	4	0	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	28	49	23	1	100
	May, 2005	22	57	21	1	100
	Summer, 2002	25	53	21	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	17	59	24	0	100
	Summer, 2002	13	59	28	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	23	67	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	32	59	10	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	36	60	4	0	100
China	Spring, 2007--	34	57	9	0	100
	May, 2005	29	57	13	1	100
	Summer, 2002	23	61	15	0	100
India	Spring, 2007--	41	54	4	0	100
	May, 2005	34	58	8	0	100
	Summer, 2002	29	58	12	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	43	49	8	0	100
	Summer, 2002	38	53	8	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	48	42	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	52	43	5	0	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	37	55	7	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	21	58	21	0	100
	Summer, 2002	11	60	27	2	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	29	62	9	0	100
	Summer, 2002	28	57	14	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	16	61	23	0	100
	Summer, 2002	18	59	23	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	13	73	14	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	35	52	13	1	100
	Summer, 2002	36	54	10	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	26	64	10	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	36	44	20	0	100
	Summer, 2002	38	42	20	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	10	53	36	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	47	43	1	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	7	54	38	1	100
	Summer, 2002	12	43	45	0	100

INITIAL RELEASE OF TOPLINE CONTAINED INCORRECT FIGURES FOR 1991 TRENDS IN Q2, Q3, AND Q4. CORRECTION MADE 9/20/2007.

		Q.3 And on which step would you say you stood five years ago?				Total
		High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/ Refused	
United States	Spring, 2007--	47	38	13	2	100
	May, 2005	46	40	13	2	100
	Summer, 2002	45	38	14	2	100
	1989	42	44	14	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	55	34	9	2	100
	Summer, 2002	52	38	9	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	44	40	15	1	100
	Summer, 2002	70	23	6	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	35	48	17	1	100
	Summer, 2002	35	48	17	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	51	29	19	1	100
	Summer, 2002	45	31	23	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	40	46	13	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	61	30	8	1	100
	Summer, 2002	46	36	15	3	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	29	46	25	1	100
	Summer, 2002	47	36	14	2	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	55	33	11	0	100
	Summer, 2002	69	22	9	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	43	42	12	3	100
	Summer, 2002	41	42	16	1	100
	1991	40	41	17	2	100
France	Spring, 2007--	53	37	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	43	46	10	1	100
	1991	39	46	15	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	51	38	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	41	44	14	2	100
	1991	36	47	13	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	54	39	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	52	37	9	1	100
	1991	37	46	16	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	54	38	8	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	55	36	7	2	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	24	48	28	0	100
	Summer, 2002	19	51	28	2	100
	1991	19	53	26	2	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	37	49	14	0	100
	Summer, 2002	34	53	12	1	100
	1991	26	54	18	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	36	49	14	1	100
	Summer, 2002	31	54	11	5	100
	1991	24	48	25	3	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	22	49	27	3	100
	May, 2005	18	46	34	2	100
	Summer, 2002	24	45	29	2	100
	1991	22	47	28	3	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	35	48	16	1	100
	Summer, 2002	41	46	13	0	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	25	46	25	3	100
	Summer, 2002	29	44	27	0	100
	1991	26	48	21	4	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	32	41	24	3	100
	May, 2005	28	45	26	2	100
	Summer, 2002	37	39	20	4	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	25	59	13	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	31	55	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	23	51	26	0	100

		Q.3 And on which step would you say you stood five years ago?				Total
		High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/ Refused	
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	39	33	27	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	49	45	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	42	41	17	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	22	67	10	1	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	48	30	20	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	67	28	5	0	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	30	42	26	1	100
	May, 2005	26	51	21	1	100
	Summer, 2002	34	50	15	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	21	51	28	0	100
	Summer, 2002	10	47	42	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	35	53	12	0	100
	Summer, 2002	31	56	13	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	24	64	11	1	100
China	Spring, 2007--	21	58	21	0	100
	May, 2005	26	55	18	1	100
	Summer, 2002	23	54	23	0	100
India	Spring, 2007--	35	51	13	0	100
	May, 2005	28	56	16	0	100
	Summer, 2002	28	50	21	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	43	46	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	51	43	7	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	48	42	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	48	43	9	0	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	28	57	15	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	19	51	30	1	100
	Summer, 2002	5	43	49	3	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	42	42	16	0	100
	Summer, 2002	35	43	22	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	14	47	39	0	100
	Summer, 2002	18	59	22	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	13	67	20	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	24	51	24	1	100
	Summer, 2002	17	60	22	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	21	59	19	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	36	36	27	1	100
	Summer, 2002	45	34	20	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	13	47	39	1	100
	Summer, 2002	11	38	48	3	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	11	33	55	1	100
	Summer, 2002	13	30	55	1	100

INITIAL RELEASE OF TOPLINE CONTAINED INCORRECT FIGURES FOR 1991 TRENDS IN Q2, Q3, AND Q4. CORRECTION MADE 9/20/2007.

		PERSONAL PROGRESS: Rating of current situation relative to five years ago. [Difference between Q.2 and Q.3]				Total
		Made progress	Stayed same	Lost ground	DK/ Refused	
United States	Spring, 2007--	50	27	21	2	100
	May, 2005	47	26	25	2	100
	Summer, 2002	51	25	21	3	100

		PERSONAL PROGRESS: Rating of current situation relative to five years ago. [Difference between Q.2 and Q.3]				Total
		Made progress	Stayed same	Lost ground	DK/ Refused	
Canada	Spring, 2007--	44	34	20	2	100
	Summer, 2002	48	29	21	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	48	23	28	1	100
	Summer, 2002	19	20	60	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	44	27	28	1	100
	Summer, 2002	38	20	42	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	46	19	34	1	100
	Summer, 2002	45	15	39	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	41	32	26	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	44	26	28	1	100
	Summer, 2002	47	22	27	3	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	52	22	25	1	100
	Summer, 2002	33	20	44	3	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	40	23	37	0	100
	Summer, 2002	23	20	57	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	46	30	21	3	100
	Summer, 2002	47	26	26	2	100
France	Spring, 2007--	37	33	30	0	100
	Summer, 2002	45	31	23	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	38	23	38	1	100
	Summer, 2002	40	34	25	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	29	34	36	1	100
	Summer, 2002	34	34	31	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	39	36	24	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	41	38	19	2	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	23	38	39	0	100
	Summer, 2002	12	31	55	3	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	42	29	28	0	100
	Summer, 2002	41	32	27	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	39	31	29	1	100
	Summer, 2002	28	31	35	6	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	38	29	29	3	100
	May, 2005	38	29	31	2	100
	Summer, 2002	36	26	37	2	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	45	25	29	1	100
	Summer, 2002	32	24	43	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	45	23	28	4	100
	Summer, 2002	34	22	44	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	36	27	34	3	100
	May, 2005	34	27	37	2	100
	Summer, 2002	24	23	48	4	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	43	18	36	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	32	22	42	4	100
	Summer, 2002	44	20	35	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	56	17	27	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	19	22	58	1	100
	Summer, 2002	31	16	53	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	32	32	35	1	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	26	15	57	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	37	29	34	0	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	30	34	35	1	100
	May, 2005	29	40	29	1	100
	Summer, 2002	22	35	42	1	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	42	19	39	0	100
	Summer, 2002	51	26	23	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	35	23	43	0	100
	Summer, 2002	45	23	33	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	48	31	20	1	100

		PERSONAL PROGRESS: Rating of current situation relative to five years ago. [Difference between Q.2 and Q.3]				Total
		Made progress	Stayed same	Lost ground	DK/ Refused	
China	Spring, 2007--	62	20	18	0	100
	May, 2005	50	17	31	2	100
	Summer, 2002	42	30	27	0	100
India	Spring, 2007--	45	26	28	0	100
	May, 2005	45	29	26	0	100
	Summer, 2002	43	31	26	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	28	40	31	1	100
	Summer, 2002	21	40	39	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	32	35	33	0	100
	Summer, 2002	38	29	33	0	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	48	27	24	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	49	18	33	1	100
	Summer, 2002	61	17	19	3	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	37	21	42	0	100
	Summer, 2002	41	14	45	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	55	12	33	0	100
	Summer, 2002	35	28	37	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	48	24	28	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	57	15	27	1	100
	Summer, 2002	67	9	24	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	52	13	35	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	42	20	36	2	100
	Summer, 2002	36	19	44	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	39	25	35	1	100
	Summer, 2002	38	28	32	3	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	54	18	27	1	100
	Summer, 2002	51	17	30	1	100

		Q.4 Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say <u>five years from now</u> ?				Total
		High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/ Refused	
United States	Spring, 2007--	78	10	4	8	100
	May, 2005	70	12	7	10	100
	Summer, 2002	79	8	4	8	100
	1989	70	18	7	5	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	75	13	4	7	100
	Summer, 2002	77	12	4	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	74	11	4	11	100
	Summer, 2002	45	13	17	25	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	59	26	5	10	100
	Summer, 2002	44	30	15	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	88	5	3	4	100
	Summer, 2002	82	8	5	6	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	62	23	7	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	76	13	3	7	100
	Summer, 2002	59	15	7	19	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	63	18	5	13	100
	Summer, 2002	48	17	17	18	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	67	15	12	6	100
	Summer, 2002	75	9	13	3	100

		Q.4 Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say <u>five years from now?</u>				
		High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/ Refused	Total
Britain	Spring, 2007--	71	15	6	9	100
	Summer, 2002	71	13	4	12	100
	1991	63	22	7	8	100
France	Spring, 2007--	63	27	8	2	100
	Summer, 2002	62	21	6	11	100
	1991	51	31	9	9	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	52	24	13	11	100
	Summer, 2002	53	25	10	13	100
	1991	59	24	6	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	53	36	7	4	100
	Summer, 2002	62	23	6	9	100
	1991	60	25	10	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	66	19	3	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	77	13	3	7	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	34	28	22	16	100
	Summer, 2002	19	26	32	22	100
	1991	22	38	34	7	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	46	30	15	8	100
	Summer, 2002	44	34	11	10	100
	1991	38	32	13	17	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	52	30	9	9	100
	Summer, 2002	36	31	16	17	100
	1991	23	26	28	23	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	43	26	15	16	100
	May, 2005	34	26	24	16	100
	Summer, 2002	36	26	18	21	100
	1991	19	28	33	20	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	54	28	10	8	100
	Summer, 2002	44	28	18	10	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	43	21	15	20	100
	Summer, 2002	42	23	27	8	100
	1991	22	32	30	16	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	38	24	12	25	100
	May, 2005	38	32	15	16	100
	Summer, 2002	38	24	21	17	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	35	41	13	12	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	38	43	8	11	100
	Summer, 2002	38	41	21	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	69	9	3	20	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	44	39	7	11	100
	Summer, 2002	37	21	27	16	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	62	22	1	16	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	40	21	21	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	77	12	3	8	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	39	29	10	22	100
	May, 2005	34	23	7	36	100
	Summer, 2002	44	15	5	36	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	55	32	5	8	100
	Summer, 2002	39	28	8	25	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	59	30	3	8	100
	Summer, 2002	62	30	3	6	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	65	22	3	10	100
China	Spring, 2007--	67	27	3	3	100
	May, 2005	69	22	4	5	100
	Summer, 2002	55	31	9	5	100
India	Spring, 2007--	82	11	2	5	100
	May, 2005	75	17	1	7	100
	Summer, 2002	67	19	6	8	100

		Q.4 Just your best guess, on which step do you think you will stand in the future, say <u>five years from now</u> ?				
		High (7-10)	Medium (4-6)	Low (0-3)	DK/ Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2007--	52	37	8	3	100
	Summer, 2002	44	43	11	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	73	21	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	78	19	2	1	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	68	16	3	13	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	59	25	7	9	100
	Summer, 2002	54	32	1	12	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	94	6	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	89	9	1	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	57	26	9	7	100
	Summer, 2002	35	36	14	15	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	81	15	1	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	74	12	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	82	8	2	9	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	83	15	1	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	62	19	10	9	100
	Summer, 2002	65	19	13	4	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	22	35	23	20	100
	Summer, 2002	16	32	24	28	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	35	30	19	16	100
	Summer, 2002	32	29	21	18	100

INITIAL RELEASE OF TOPLINE CONTAINED INCORRECT FIGURES FOR 1991 TRENDS IN Q2, Q3, AND Q4. CORRECTION MADE 9/20/2007.

		PERSONAL OPTIMISM: Rating of current situation relative to five years from now. [Difference between Q.2 and Q.4]				
		Optimistic	No change	Pessimistic	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	55	28	9	8	100
	May, 2005	48	29	12	11	100
	Summer, 2002	61	23	7	9	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	48	32	13	8	100
	Summer, 2002	54	28	11	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	59	23	7	12	100
	Summer, 2002	36	17	22	25	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	59	20	11	10	100
	Summer, 2002	52	17	20	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	71	18	7	4	100
	Summer, 2002	73	13	8	6	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	50	25	16	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	54	24	15	7	100
	Summer, 2002	49	17	15	19	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	65	11	11	13	100
	Summer, 2002	46	13	24	18	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	53	18	23	6	100
	Summer, 2002	62	17	18	3	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	50	29	12	9	100
	Summer, 2002	51	29	7	12	100
France	Spring, 2007--	41	32	26	2	100
	Summer, 2002	46	29	14	11	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	40	29	20	11	100
	Summer, 2002	35	34	19	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	37	35	24	4	100
	Summer, 2002	43	31	17	9	100

		PERSONAL OPTIMISM: Rating of current situation relative to five years from now. [Difference between Q.2 and Q.4]				Total
		Optimistic	No change	Pessimistic	DK/Refused	
Spain	Spring, 2007--	40	29	18	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	48	35	10	7	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	43	25	15	16	100
	Summer, 2002	35	22	21	23	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	32	32	28	8	100
	Summer, 2002	34	30	25	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	49	25	16	9	100
	Summer, 2002	36	28	19	17	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	48	24	11	17	100
	May, 2005	45	22	16	17	100
	Summer, 2002	43	23	13	21	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	51	24	17	8	100
	Summer, 2002	45	21	23	10	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	49	16	15	21	100
	Summer, 2002	50	25	17	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	40	22	12	25	100
	May, 2005	47	20	16	16	100
	Summer, 2002	44	19	19	17	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	42	22	24	12	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	46	23	19	11	100
	Summer, 2002	43	27	30	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	66	9	5	20	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	50	18	21	11	100
	Summer, 2002	40	15	30	16	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	73	8	2	16	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	42	16	23	19	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	54	27	11	8	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	49	20	9	22	100
	May, 2005	40	15	9	36	100
	Summer, 2002	46	12	6	36	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	79	8	5	8	100
	Summer, 2002	59	11	5	25	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	68	18	5	8	100
	Summer, 2002	72	16	7	6	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	62	21	6	10	100
China	Spring, 2007--	76	16	5	3	100
	May, 2005	76	14	6	5	100
	Summer, 2002	65	21	8	5	100
India	Spring, 2007--	80	10	4	5	100
	May, 2005	75	15	3	7	100
	Summer, 2002	72	14	6	9	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	41	35	21	3	100
	Summer, 2002	34	37	27	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	68	21	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	67	22	9	1	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	72	11	4	13	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	77	5	9	9	100
	Summer, 2002	83	3	1	13	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	91	6	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	92	5	3	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	78	6	9	7	100
	Summer, 2002	56	16	13	15	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	93	3	1	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	80	5	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	85	4	2	9	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	90	6	3	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	61	18	12	9	100
	Summer, 2002	63	16	18	4	100

		PERSONAL OPTIMISM: Rating of current situation relative to five years from now. [Difference between Q.2 and Q.4]				Total
		Optimistic	No change	Pessimistic	DK/Refused	
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	47	13	19	20	100
	Summer, 2002	41	19	12	28	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	63	12	8	16	100
	Summer, 2002	59	11	12	18	100

Q. 5 What do you think is the most important problem facing you and your family today (ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS- FIRST RESPONSE SHOWN)

	<u>Econ./ Financial problems</u>	<u>Health</u>	<u>Educ./ Children</u>	<u>Housing</u>	<u>Social relations</u>	<u>Work</u>	<u>Trans- portation</u>	<u>Crime</u>	<u>Prob. related to govt.</u>	<u>Terror- ism/ War</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>DK/ Refused</u>
U.S.	39	19	5	2	4	3	2	1	3	2	7	6	7
Canada	28	22	4	3	6	4	1	1	2	1	18	7	4
Argentina	56	13	1	5	3	4	0	5	0	0	11	0	1
Bolivia	57	8	2	3	12	1	0	3	0	0	12	1	0
Brazil	63	12	2	3	4	2	0	4	0	0	9	0	1
Chile	32	18	5	5	8	7	2	4	0	0	17	0	1
Mexico	55	14	3	3	3	7	1	6	1	0	3	0	4
Peru	71	7	1	2	5	2	0	1	0	0	8	1	1
Venezuela	71	6	3	6	1	1	2	7	1	0	3	0	0
Britain	31	13	3	6	4	2	1	3	3	1	11	9	13
France	41	19	4	4	6	9	1	0	1	0	13	0	0
Germany	22	28	6	3	8	12	0	0	3	0	4	0	13
Italy	66	17	3	1	5	2	0	0	1	0	4	0	0
Spain	61	11	4	5	2	2	0	1	0	1	8	0	3
Sweden	31	26	4	5	3	3	0	0	0	0	7	1	19
Bulgaria	70	14	3	4	1	1	0	0	2	0	4	0	1
Czech Rep.	30	20	5	8	6	4	0	0	2	0	17	5	3
Poland	71	17	2	2	0	5	0	0	1	0	1	0	2
Russia	59	15	5	9	2	4	1	1	1	0	3	0	1
Slovakia	36	19	1	5	6	4	0	0	0	0	18	6	5
Ukraine	77	12	2	4	0	1	1	0	1	0	2	0	1
Turkey	70	9	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	12	0	2
Egypt	67	8	6	6	3	2	1	3	1	0	2	0	2
Jordan	68	8	6	4	3	2	3	1	1	0	4	0	1
Kuwait	35	10	8	5	10	5	8	1	7	0	9	0	1
Lebanon	69	6	2	3	3	3	1	1	4	2	4	0	0
Morocco	73	10	2	3	1	1	0	0	0	1	8	1	1
Palest. ter.	49	6	7	7	3	2	17	3	5	0	0	0	0
Israel	60	15	6	4	4	2	1	3	4	0	1	0	0
Pakistan	63	10	6	6	1	1	1	0	0	0	11	0	1
Bangladesh	89	7	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0
Indonesia	90	3	2	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
Malaysia	75	3	1	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	14	0	2
China	46	15	9	10	1	7	1	1	0	0	6	0	2
India	68	11	5	4	0	2	1	0	0	0	7	0	1
Japan	41	22	14	2	2	4	0	1	1	0	11	1	1
S. Korea	44	20	17	3	6	6	0	0	1	0	3	0	0
Ethiopia	82	6	2	5	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0
Ghana	85	8	3	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0
Ivory Cst.	92	5	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Kenya	78	9	4	3	1	3	1	0	0	0	1	1	0
Mali	80	13	3	2	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Nigeria	75	11	5	4	1	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0
Senegal	86	3	1	3	2	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	0
S. Africa	46	11	3	6	2	6	1	21	1	0	3	1	1
Tanzania	85	7	3	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	1
Uganda	69	14	9	3	1	1	0	1	0	1	0	0	0

Q. 5 What do you think is the most important problem facing you and your family today (ACCEPT UP TO THREE ANSWERS-COMBINED RESPONSES SHOWN)

	<u>Econ./ Financial problems</u>	<u>Health</u>	<u>Educ./ Children</u>	<u>Housing</u>	<u>Social relations</u>	<u>Work</u>	<u>Trans- portation</u>	<u>Crime</u>	<u>Prob. related to govt.</u>	<u>Terror- ism/ War</u>	<u>None</u>	<u>Other</u>	<u>DK/ Refused</u>
U.S.	41	23	6	2	5	4	3	2	4	3	7	8	7
Canada	32	26	6	4	9	5	2	3	3	1	18	9	4
Argentina	56	25	7	17	8	20	2	21	5	1	11	2	1
Bolivia	64	16	4	7	19	1	1	7	1	0	12	4	0
Brazil	63	25	6	10	9	9	3	16	2	1	9	0	1
Chile	45	31	8	9	12	14	4	8	1	0	17	1	1
Mexico	76	39	15	22	9	25	7	19	7	1	3	1	4
Peru	73	25	7	11	14	10	1	7	5	0	8	3	1
Venezuela	71	18	8	25	5	12	9	56	5	0	3	2	0
Britain	31	16	5	9	5	3	1	4	4	2	11	12	13
France	51	26	8	9	14	14	3	3	2	0	13	2	0
Germany	38	41	9	4	18	24	0	0	7	2	4	9	13
Italy	66	40	9	12	13	7	1	5	5	3	4	0	0
Spain	61	31	8	40	7	23	5	3	4	11	8	2	3
Sweden	33	35	5	5	4	5	1	0	0	0	7	1	19
Bulgaria	85	42	11	21	5	13	2	7	10	1	4	1	1
Czech Rep.	37	28	6	10	9	6	0	0	3		17	6	3
Poland	71	48	12	18	5	20	3	4	12	4	1	0	2
Russia	73	43	20	43	8	18	6	7	8	1	3	0	1
Slovakia	43	26	2	5	7	5	0	0	1	0	18	8	5
Ukraine	77	48	16	45	6	16	5	6	28	2	2	0	1
Turkey	70	32	18	8	6	8	2	8	3	8	12	2	2
Egypt	67	26	19	24	13	13	13	8	7	4	2	1	2
Jordan	68	18	14	21	17	14	19	5	4	4	4	1	1
Kuwait	49	23	22	20	20	14	18	2	16	0	9	3	1
Lebanon	69	23	12	13	13	16	7	5	28	25	4	11	0
Morocco	74	39	15	19	5	18	10	8	3	13	8	2	1
Palest. ter.	76	10	15	10	12	9	43	9	15	0	0	0	0
Israel	60	32	21	20	13	18	12	15	33	27	1	1	0
Pakistan	68	33	26	40	6	9	19	4	5	4	11	2	1
Bangladesh	90	59	25	28	7	19	8	3	8	3	1	0	0
Indonesia	90	25	34	5	4	25	6	2	7	1	2	0	0
Malaysia	75	20	13	11	5	13	9	10	2	0	14	0	2
China	65	42	27	31	4	23	8	4	5	0	6	1	2
India	71	40	38	26	4	23	14	5	14	4	7	0	1
Japan	41	36	30	15	10	22	5	10	5	2	11	5	1
S. Korea	73	44	43	15	19	28	6	3	7	0	3	0	0
Ethiopia	82	25	19	37	9	22	13	4	13	4	2	0	0
Ghana	85	37	32	31	10	28	16	9	11	1	0	0	0
Ivory Cst.	92	41	21	22	18	26	16	3	1	7	0	0	0
Kenya	79	35	27	17	7	21	8	13	11	0	1	7	0
Mali	80	49	26	27	11	15	7	2	5	1	0	0	0
Nigeria	75	40	34	32	3	20	15	12	41	2	1	0	0
Senegal	86	40	20	22	8	21	7	2	2	0	2	0	0
S. Africa	74	36	11	25	6	20	6	52	10	1	3	2	1
Tanzania	85	48	34	18	7	12	5	2	3	0	3	6	1
Uganda	87	61	46	19	5	7	4	3	7	3	0	0	0

		Q.6a As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: a. your household income?					Total
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/ Refused	
United States	Spring, 2007--	30	46	12	10	2	100
	Summer, 2002	27	47	15	9	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	32	49	10	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	26	47	18	7	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	9	45	28	16	1	100
	Summer, 2002	6	32	30	30	2	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	12	50	28	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	47	30	14	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	4	43	43	9	0	100
	Summer, 2002	4	33	47	15	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	12	42	33	13	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	11	52	28	8	1	100
	Summer, 2002	17	50	22	9	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	13	54	23	9	0	100
	Summer, 2002	6	47	29	19	0	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	14	52	27	6	0	100
	Summer, 2002	12	28	34	25	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	24	50	16	6	4	100
	Summer, 2002	21	50	17	11	1	100
France	Spring, 2007--	8	57	28	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	9	60	23	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	15	51	21	13	0	100
	Summer, 2002	16	53	22	7	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	7	53	29	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	5	64	25	6	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	11	45	30	13	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	21	51	17	8	4	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	1	32	22	42	2	100
	Summer, 2002	2	17	23	56	2	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	12	57	24	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	6	52	31	10	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	3	41	37	17	2	100
	Summer, 2002	3	30	36	29	3	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	6	21	44	29	0	100
	Summer, 2002	1	20	36	42	1	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	10	46	32	12	1	100
	Summer, 2002	5	39	38	17	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	5	25	40	29	1	100
	Summer, 2002	2	21	37	39	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	10	40	26	23	1	100
	Summer, 2002	9	36	23	32	0	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	7	16	42	34	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	9	14	47	30	1	100
	Summer, 2002	17	14	41	28	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	36	49	10	5	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	11	44	25	19	0	100
	Summer, 2002	10	43	25	21	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	13	57	24	7	0	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	8	38	24	29	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	10	46	28	14	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	22	36	20	19	3	100
	Summer, 2002	21	35	21	21	2	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	19	52	19	11	0	100
	Summer, 2002	18	33	33	16	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	3	42	43	12	0	100
	Summer, 2002	5	38	45	13	0	100

		Q.6a As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: a. your household income?					Total
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/ Refused	
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	9	61	24	6	0	100
China	Spring, 2007--	2	44	45	8	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	48	36	13	0	100
India	Spring, 2007--	31	51	12	5	0	100
	Summer, 2002	21	49	16	14	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	4	42	40	11	2	100
	Summer, 2002	6	51	30	9	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	1	38	53	8	1	100
	Summer, 2002	2	44	46	7	1	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	8	45	32	15	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	4	36	36	22	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	32	32	29	4	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	6	51	25	18	0	100
	Summer, 2002	9	50	25	16	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	4	36	39	21	0	100
	Summer, 2002	4	24	39	32	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	10	55	22	13	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	13	40	30	17	1	100
	Summer, 2002	13	35	29	22	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	10	50	24	16	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	10	31	22	34	4	100
	Summer, 2002	13	29	22	36	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	2	25	42	30	0	100
	Summer, 2002	3	31	47	18	1	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	3	24	39	33	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	23	38	35	1	100

		Q.6b As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: b. your family life?					Total
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/ Refused	
United States	Spring, 2007--	65	24	6	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	67	24	5	3	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	63	29	4	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	60	30	7	2	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	35	53	8	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	39	52	5	4	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	37	46	13	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	32	47	13	7	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	20	70	9	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	26	59	12	2	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	37	48	12	3	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	41	43	13	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	51	41	6	2	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	38	44	13	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	43	42	10	4	1	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	60	32	7	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	63	27	5	3	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	57	34	5	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	63	27	7	2	1	100
France	Spring, 2007--	48	44	4	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	43	45	8	4	1	100

		Q.6b As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: b. your family life?					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/ Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2007--	50	37	6	4	2	100
	Summer, 2002	55	36	6	2	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	28	57	12	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	14	68	15	3	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	53	36	8	2	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	65	27	5	2	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	26	40	11	11	11	100
	Summer, 2002	27	41	10	13	9	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	45	40	11	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	42	46	10	2	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	30	51	10	6	2	100
	Summer, 2002	25	53	15	5	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	26	40	20	12	2	100
	Summer, 2002	15	52	19	13	2	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	45	43	9	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	37	50	9	3	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	25	44	17	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	24	39	21	13	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	41	43	9	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	50	33	9	7	0	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	23	41	24	11	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	21	46	21	12	1	100
	Summer, 2002	12	45	25	19	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	63	28	5	3	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	38	42	14	5	0	100
	Summer, 2002	41	41	12	6	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	34	53	9	4	0	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	32	46	15	6	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	37	45	11	5	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	25	37	21	15	2	100
	Summer, 2002	23	37	20	16	4	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	44	40	11	5	0	100
	Summer, 2002	33	38	23	5	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	11	58	28	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	23	50	21	6	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	20	69	9	2	0	100
China	Spring, 2007--	10	69	19	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	13	69	15	3	0	100
India	Spring, 2007--	51	43	5	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	50	36	8	5	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	20	62	15	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	23	63	12	2	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	12	74	12	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	10	77	12	1	0	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	22	46	21	10	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	14	50	23	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	38	33	17	4	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	20	57	15	8	0	100
	Summer, 2002	23	52	17	8	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	20	48	23	9	0	100
	Summer, 2002	25	37	27	10	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	21	52	21	6	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	31	42	18	8	1	100
	Summer, 2002	36	40	16	7	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	25	49	21	6	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	31	37	14	18	1	100
	Summer, 2002	45	27	13	14	1	100

		Q.6b As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: b. your family life?					Total
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/ Refused	
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	10	38	35	18	0	100
	Summer, 2002	18	46	27	7	2	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	11	38	33	18	0	100
	Summer, 2002	9	40	33	18	1	100

		Q.6c As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: c. your job? (BASED ON THOSE WHO ARE EMPLOYED)					Total	N
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/ Refused		
United States	Spring, 2007--	44	40	8	7	1	100	731
	Summer, 2002	44	42	8	4	1	100	970
Canada	Spring, 2007--	46	43	6	5	0	100	354
	Summer, 2002	44	39	10	7	2	100	347
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	17	49	22	10	2	100	509
	Summer, 2002	20	44	19	14	4	100	450
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	22	49	20	5	3	100	626
	Summer, 2002	14	42	27	13	4	100	468
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	10	60	21	4	6	100	558
	Summer, 2002	12	53	23	8	3	100	512
Chile	Spring, 2007--	22	41	23	6	8	100	406
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	19	51	20	7	4	100	626
	Summer, 2002	28	43	18	7	4	100	639
Peru	Spring, 2007--	20	45	23	9	4	100	442
	Summer, 2002	16	44	25	13	2	100	388
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	30	51	14	4	1	100	472
	Summer, 2002	29	33	21	15	2	100	460
Britain	Spring, 2007--	37	41	13	5	3	100	347
	Summer, 2002	41	45	10	4	1	100	329
France	Spring, 2007--	27	56	10	7	0	100	312
	Summer, 2002	24	58	11	6	2	100	327
Germany	Spring, 2007--	35	45	11	9	0	100	382
	Summer, 2002	39	44	11	5	1	100	740
Italy	Spring, 2007--	15	52	28	3	2	100	264
	Summer, 2002	12	49	16	8	15	100	408
Spain	Spring, 2007--	26	48	19	5	3	100	279
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	51	37	8	3	1	100	365
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	12	55	24	9	0	100	245
	Summer, 2002	11	44	29	14	3	100	233
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	27	60	9	4	1	100	285
	Summer, 2002	26	51	14	4	5	100	305
Poland	Spring, 2007--	10	54	23	7	7	100	325
	Summer, 2002	16	58	19	5	3	100	213
Russia	Spring, 2007--	13	41	32	12	1	100	615
	Summer, 2002	11	47	23	17	3	100	585
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	25	56	11	6	1	100	279
	Summer, 2002	23	55	13	5	5	100	288
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	11	41	33	11	4	100	312
	Summer, 2002	15	32	32	15	6	100	326
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	16	42	22	16	5	100	344
	Summer, 2002	15	34	18	28	5	100	466
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	9	42	33	16	0	100	529

		Q.6c As I read each of the following, please tell me whether you are very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied or very dissatisfied with this aspect of your life: c. your job? (BASED ON THOSE WHO ARE EMPLOYED)					Total	N
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Somewhat dissatisfied	Very dissatisfied	DK/Refused		
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	10	24	48	18	0	100	481
	Summer, 2002	6	14	53	25	3	100	509
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	47	34	11	6	2	100	350
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	11	40	30	18	0	100	813
	Summer, 2002	20	43	18	17	2	100	567
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	20	50	19	12	0	100	436
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	11	43	23	21	2	100	441
Israel	Spring, 2007--	20	49	20	8	3	100	651
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	20	29	24	22	5	100	1419
	Summer, 2002	23	34	20	18	6	100	1746
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	25	36	18	14	7	100	152
	Summer, 2002	28	31	17	17	7	100	324
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	7	42	41	10	0	100	648
	Summer, 2002	10	39	41	9	1	100	597
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	12	65	18	4	0	100	449
China	Spring, 2007--	4	48	38	8	3	100	2101
	Summer, 2002	6	57	26	9	2	100	1719
India	Spring, 2007--	36	44	13	5	2	100	1038
	Summer, 2002	33	38	12	14	3	100	949
Japan	Spring, 2007--	12	48	31	9	0	100	496
	Summer, 2002	17	55	23	5	1	100	334
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	4	57	34	4	2	100	520
	Summer, 2002	6	59	31	3	0	100	445
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	7	33	41	18	1	100	354
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	6	41	38	15	1	100	544
	Summer, 2002	4	31	36	18	11	100	484
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	13	51	22	14	0	100	316
	Summer, 2002	16	40	29	14	0	100	295
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	6	31	39	24	1	100	519
	Summer, 2002	9	31	32	26	1	100	490
Mali	Spring, 2007--	9	41	27	23	0	100	326
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	12	38	33	16	0	100	775
	Summer, 2002	18	37	31	13	1	100	615
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	10	47	29	14	0	100	304
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	27	38	15	18	2	100	491
	Summer, 2002	25	28	13	26	7	100	177
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	15	36	36	13	1	100	154
	Summer, 2002	9	46	29	13	3	100	119
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	6	26	38	29	1	100	837
	Summer, 2002	12	31	32	23	2	100	649

		Q.7 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	25	71	4	100
	Spring, 2006	29	65	6	100
	May, 2005	39	57	5	100
	March, 2004	39	55	6	100
	Summer, 2002	41	55	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	47	50	3	100
	May, 2005	45	52	3	100
	May, 2003	60	35	5	100
	Summer, 2002	56	42	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	38	54	7	100
	Summer, 2002	3	96	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	38	56	6	100
	Summer, 2002	6	90	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	17	82	1	100
	May, 2003	22	77	1	100
	Summer, 2002	11	88	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	35	62	3	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	30	66	3	100
	Summer, 2002	16	79	6	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	15	80	5	100
	Summer, 2002	3	95	2	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	39	59	2	100
	Summer, 2002	8	89	2	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	30	66	4	100
	Spring, 2006	35	58	6	100
	May, 2005	44	51	5	100
	March, 2004	38	58	4	100
	May, 2003	46	49	5	100
	March, 2003	30	63	6	100
	Summer, 2002	32	64	4	100
France	Spring, 2007--	22	78	0	100
	Spring, 2006	20	80	0	100
	May, 2005	28	71	0	100
	March, 2004	32	68	0	100
	May, 2003	44	56	0	100
	March, 2003	31	67	2	100
	Summer, 2002	32	67	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	33	66	2	100
	Spring, 2006	29	67	5	100
	May, 2005	25	73	2	100
	March, 2004	20	78	2	100
	May, 2003	25	73	2	100
	March, 2003	18	79	3	100
	Summer, 2002	31	66	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	16	79	4	100
	May, 2003	29	67	3	100
	March, 2003	20	74	7	100
	Summer, 2002	24	70	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	51	45	4	100
	Spring, 2006	50	46	4	100
	May, 2005	51	44	5	100
	May, 2003	45	52	3	100
	March, 2003	41	47	12	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	66	27	8	100

		Q.7 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/ Refused	Total
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	9	88	3	100
	Summer, 2002	4	91	4	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	23	74	2	100
	Summer, 2002	36	60	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	18	74	8	100
	May, 2005	13	82	5	100
	March, 2003	7	89	4	100
	Summer, 2002	9	87	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	36	56	9	100
	Spring, 2006	32	62	7	100
	May, 2005	23	71	6	100
	March, 2004	26	69	5	100
	May, 2003	27	64	9	100
	March, 2003	35	58	6	100
	Summer, 2002	20	71	9	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	46	49	5	100
	Summer, 2002	11	87	2	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	9	88	3	100
	Summer, 2002	9	89	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	39	58	3	100
	Spring, 2006	40	56	4	100
	May, 2005	41	55	4	100
	March, 2004	40	58	2	100
	May, 2003	19	79	2	100
	March, 2003	18	81	2	100
	Summer, 2002	4	93	2	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	47	51	2	100
	Spring, 2006	55	42	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	56	42	2	100
	Spring, 2006	53	44	3	100
	May, 2005	69	30	1	100
	March, 2004	59	30	11	100
	May, 2003	42	56	2	100
	Summer, 2002	21	78	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	52	42	7	100
	May, 2003	84	12	4	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	6	92	2	100
	May, 2005	40	59	2	100
	May, 2003	15	84	1	100
	Summer, 2002	7	92	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	56	40	4	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	5	91	4	100
	May, 2003	6	92	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	18	79	3	100
	May, 2003	27	71	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	39	57	4	100
	Spring, 2006	35	58	7	100
	May, 2005	57	39	4	100
	March, 2004	54	41	5	100
	May, 2003	29	67	4	100
	Summer, 2002	49	39	12	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	75	25	0	100
	Summer, 2002	20	78	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	22	77	1	100
	Spring, 2006	26	73	1	100
	May, 2005	35	64	1	100
	May, 2003	15	85	1	100
	Summer, 2002	7	92	1	100

		Q.7 Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?			
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/ Refused	Total
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	76	21	3	100
China	Spring, 2007--	83	12	5	100
	Spring, 2006	81	13	6	100
	May, 2005	72	19	10	100
	Summer, 2002	48	33	19	100
India	Spring, 2007--	42	56	2	100
	Spring, 2006	31	67	1	100
	May, 2005	41	57	2	100
	Summer, 2002	7	91	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	22	71	7	100
	Spring, 2006	27	72	1	100
	Summer, 2002	12	86	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	9	86	5	100
	May, 2003	20	73	7	100
	Summer, 2002	14	81	5	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	30	64	6	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	38	59	3	100
	Summer, 2002	28	63	9	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	28	72	0	100
	Summer, 2002	31	69	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	45	54	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	90	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	22	78	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	11	87	2	100
	Spring, 2006	7	93	0	100
	May, 2003	19	80	0	100
	Summer, 2002	13	86	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	40	60	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	29	67	4	100
	Summer, 2002	19	80	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	46	52	1	100
	Summer, 2002	40	55	5	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	22	75	4	100
	Summer, 2002	37	60	3	100

Q.8 THROUGH Q.10 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

		Q.11 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	9	41	32	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	4	42	39	13	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	19	61	13	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	12	58	24	4	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	3	42	42	8	5	100
	Summer, 2002	0	1	26	72	0	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	5	53	29	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	2	16	40	42	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	1	29	48	21	1	100
	Summer, 2002	1	13	53	32	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	4	45	38	11	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	7	44	29	18	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	28	36	30	3	100

		Q.11 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total
Peru	Spring, 2007--	2	42	33	22	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	13	36	48	0	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	11	46	27	16	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	18	27	52	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	13	56	20	8	3	100
	Summer, 2002	8	57	24	8	4	100
France	Spring, 2007--	1	29	53	17	0	100
	Summer, 2002	1	44	47	6	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	8	55	25	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	1	26	55	16	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	1	24	56	14	5	100
	Summer, 2002	0	36	51	11	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	9	56	29	5	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	25	59	11	2	3	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	0	19	40	37	4	100
	Summer, 2002	0	8	29	62	1	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	4	37	43	15	1	100
	Summer, 2002	1	39	48	11	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	0	36	48	13	3	100
	Summer, 2002	0	7	40	51	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	3	35	45	11	6	100
	Summer, 2002	0	13	57	26	4	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	2	51	38	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	0	7	53	39	0	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	3	16	46	29	6	100
	Summer, 2002	0	10	41	47	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	9	37	29	22	3	100
	Summer, 2002	2	12	15	70	2	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	13	40	23	23	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	12	32	41	13	2	100
	Summer, 2002	6	27	49	18	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	43	44	6	4	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	2	7	32	54	4	100
	Summer, 2002	0	5	25	70	0	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	12	34	31	15	9	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	2	8	22	68	0	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	5	41	40	13	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	20	39	20	12	9	100
	Summer, 2002	8	41	16	20	14	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	12	52	24	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	6	28	23	38	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	2	21	52	25	1	100
	Summer, 2002	0	15	53	32	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	9	67	19	3	2	100
China	Spring, 2007--	16	66	13	1	4	100
	Summer, 2002	3	49	37	10	1	100
India	Spring, 2007--	19	55	16	9	2	100
	Summer, 2002	2	37	24	35	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	1	27	54	17	2	100
	Summer, 2002	0	6	42	51	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	0	8	63	28	1	100
	Summer, 2002	1	19	72	7	1	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	7	39	24	28	2	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	6	51	26	17	0	100
	Summer, 2002	7	50	28	13	2	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	7	46	22	25	0	100
	Summer, 2002	3	50	31	16	0	100

		Q.11 Now thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	7	53	27	12	1	100
	Summer, 2002	0	7	26	66	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	5	46	27	21	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	5	32	27	36	0	100
	Summer, 2002	6	26	29	39	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	7	53	28	12	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	14	42	29	12	3	100
	Summer, 2002	5	21	30	43	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	5	47	32	15	2	100
	Summer, 2002	3	44	32	19	3	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	5	35	30	25	4	100
	Summer, 2002	6	40	32	21	1	100

		Q.12 Think about how you and your family were doing financially five years ago. Would you say you are better off today, worse off today or are you doing about the same today as you were five years ago?¹				
		Better off	Worse off	About the same	DK/Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	42	30	27	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	44	28	28	0	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	38	38	24	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	54	29	17	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	53	21	25	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	53	22	24	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	56	30	14	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	39	29	31	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	34	38	27	0	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	36	43	18	2	100

¹ Please cite this question as *Pew Global Attitudes Project/New York Times*.

		Q.13 When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off than people are now?				
		Better	Worse	Same [VOL.]	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	31	60	4	5	100
	Summer, 2002	41	49	3	7	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	28	58	12	3	100
	Summer, 2002	34	53	7	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	41	40	10	9	100
	Summer, 2002	37	44	7	12	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	45	35	13	6	100
	Summer, 2002	26	57	8	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	28	64	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	41	50	6	3	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	62	25	8	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	41	39	16	4	100
	Summer, 2002	41	36	13	10	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	33	42	12	13	100
	Summer, 2002	24	53	10	12	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	43	44	9	4	100
	Summer, 2002	40	41	12	6	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	29	60	4	6	100
	Summer, 2002	40	49	6	5	100
France	Spring, 2007--	17	80	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	33	59	5	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	17	73	6	4	100
	Summer, 2002	25	64	5	6	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	10	69	14	7	100
	Summer, 2002	20	55	13	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	36	48	10	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	29	50	16	5	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	56	18	15	11	100
	Summer, 2002	42	28	13	17	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	44	46	4	6	100
	Summer, 2002	62	26	6	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	51	30	13	6	100
	Summer, 2002	37	49	6	9	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	47	25	14	13	100
	Summer, 2002	41	30	13	16	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	68	23	4	5	100
	Summer, 2002	58	36	2	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	52	16	12	20	100
	Summer, 2002	56	26	11	6	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	31	51	8	9	100
	Summer, 2002	28	62	3	7	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	54	43	2	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	49	27	15	9	100
	Summer, 2002	30	51	17	2	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	35	44	13	8	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	33	35	18	13	100
	Summer, 2002	21	54	10	15	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	67	13	7	14	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	18	44	20	18	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	40	28	22	10	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	42	33	10	15	100
	Summer, 2002	40	28	8	24	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	84	13	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	46	26	9	20	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	52	27	9	12	100
	Summer, 2002	59	26	12	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	60	24	5	12	100

		Q.13 When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off than people are now?				
		Better	Worse	Same [VOL.]	DK/ Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2007--	86	6	4	4	100
	Summer, 2002	80	9	4	7	100
India	Spring, 2007--	64	28	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	51	38	5	5	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	10	70	15	5	100
	Summer, 2002	18	67	11	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	42	40	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	63	24	11	2	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	60	27	7	6	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	55	24	9	12	100
	Summer, 2002	51	28	11	10	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	73	25	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	73	26	1	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	49	40	8	3	100
	Summer, 2002	28	57	5	9	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	56	33	10	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	69	20	7	4	100
	Summer, 2002	69	26	1	4	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	61	32	5	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	46	40	8	5	100
	Summer, 2002	31	63	3	3	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	36	47	9	8	100
	Summer, 2002	30	56	7	7	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	37	48	4	11	100
	Summer, 2002	42	42	6	10	100

		Q.14a Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: a. Crime					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	48	44	7	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	48	44	7	1	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	39	44	15	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	26	46	25	2	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	79	19	1	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	88	10	2	0	0	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	64	30	5	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	69	27	2	0	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	82	18	0	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	82	17	1	0	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	85	11	2	0	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	64	32	3	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	81	17	1	0	0	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	80	17	2	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	82	15	3	0	0	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	75	21	3	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	65	27	8	1	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	44	43	10	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	61	33	5	1	1	100
France	Spring, 2007--	43	44	13	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	76	20	3	1	0	100

		Q.14a Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: a. Crime					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2007--	33	52	14	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	45	43	11	1	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	78	18	4	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	71	26	3	0	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	54	39	5	1	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	25	52	20	2	2	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	60	36	2	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	72	26	1	0	1	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	58	36	5	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	66	30	3	0	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	50	46	3	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	80	18	1	0	1	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	64	31	4	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	75	23	2	0	0	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	49	42	6	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	71	26	2	1	0	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	45	43	9	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	66	29	4	0	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	64	28	6	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	69	19	7	3	2	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	38	32	17	13	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	35	27	22	15	1	100
	Summer, 2002	22	13	50	15	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	56	28	13	2	1	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	70	24	6	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	49	29	19	3	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	72	18	6	3	1	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	68	23	6	1	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	55	36	8	1	0	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	85	12	2	0	2	100
	Summer, 2002	84	9	2	1	5	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	86	12	2	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	96	3	1	0	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	56	36	7	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	74	23	2	0	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	75	20	3	1	0	100
China	Spring, 2007--	22	58	18	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	40	49	8	2	1	100
India	Spring, 2007--	74	19	5	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	84	11	5	0	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	69	28	2	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	85	13	2	1	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	33	54	12	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	35	51	13	1	0	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	29	36	29	6	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	62	28	7	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	82	16	2	0	0	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	77	20	4	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	82	13	5	0	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	71	20	7	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	83	13	3	0	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	62	18	12	8	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	81	15	3	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	84	11	3	1	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	60	21	14	4	0	100

		Q.14a Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: a. Crime					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	93	5	2	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	95	3	1	0	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	62	19	14	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	71	21	4	2	1	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	53	22	19	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	67	22	8	2	0	100

		Q.14b Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: b. Conflict between (ethnic/racial/nationality/religious/tribal) groups (specific to each country) ²					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	29	47	19	3	2	100
	Summer, 2002	29	48	17	3	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	8	24	43	23	3	100
	Summer, 2002	12	29	39	15	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	31	30	20	13	5	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	46	39	12	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	42	36	17	4	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	36	39	19	5	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	34	27	23	12	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	38	41	14	6	2	100
	Summer, 2002	44	35	13	5	3	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	40	36	16	3	6	100
	Summer, 2002	40	34	16	4	5	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	26	30	28	16	1	100
	Summer, 2002	27	39	22	11	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	25	49	20	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	30	47	16	4	3	100
France	Spring, 2007--	38	43	17	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	44	38	16	2	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	26	45	23	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	30	39	24	6	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	61	31	6	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	50	36	10	2	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	35	42	13	5	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	12	38	41	4	4	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	8	20	44	25	4	100
	Summer, 2002	10	15	42	26	7	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	22	42	29	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	26	42	25	5	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	15	36	34	11	4	100
	Summer, 2002	19	32	32	10	8	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	28	41	24	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	41	39	13	2	5	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	20	41	29	9	1	100
	Summer, 2002	26	37	27	9	1	100

² See Appendix A for country specific question wording.

		Q.14b Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: b. Conflict between (ethnic/racial/nationality/religious/tribal) groups (specific to each country) ²					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	18	27	36	14	5	100
	Summer, 2002	24	26	31	18	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	38	30	16	6	10	100
	Summer, 2002	52	25	11	6	6	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	21	45	16	17	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	31	24	24	20	1	100
	Summer, 2002	9	38	19	30	5	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	25	27	16	20	13	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	68	24	6	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	75	22	3	1	0	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	47	28	4	4	16	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	47	23	14	12	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	38	38	21	3	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	63	25	5	1	5	100
	Summer, 2002	59	23	4	1	12	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	47	33	11	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	53	15	9	7	15	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	41	35	19	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	69	23	6	1	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	6	19	44	26	5	100
India	Spring, 2007--	55	33	9	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	76	16	5	1	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	16	49	25	7	4	100
	Summer, 2002	20	39	19	18	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	11	40	39	9	1	100
	Summer, 2002	28	40	26	5	1	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	36	31	27	6	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	33	31	26	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	58	26	11	4	1	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	56	22	18	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	56	21	19	4	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	50	28	18	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	52	28	17	2	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	27	21	29	23	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	48	36	15	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	75	20	3	1	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	24	12	23	40	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	25	33	29	10	3	100
	Summer, 2002	41	30	18	8	3	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	23	21	31	24	2	100
	Summer, 2002	34	29	25	10	2	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	34	22	23	19	2	100
	Summer, 2002	49	26	19	4	1	100

		Q.14c Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: c. Corrupt political leaders					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	51	32	12	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	46	37	13	2	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	26	37	26	7	3	100
	Summer, 2002	32	36	26	4	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	75	22	1	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	90	8	0	0	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	62	29	7	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	70	26	3	0	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	71	26	2	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	71	26	1	0	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	59	27	11	2	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	63	28	6	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	72	23	3	0	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	73	21	4	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	82	13	3	0	2	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	51	35	13	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	58	33	8	0	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	22	32	31	11	5	100
	Summer, 2002	21	37	26	10	6	100
France	Spring, 2007--	41	36	21	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	50	30	16	3	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	39	43	14	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	43	40	12	2	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	67	28	4	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	61	29	7	1	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	46	40	8	3	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	10	20	45	18	7	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	64	26	3	0	6	100
	Summer, 2002	60	28	3	1	8	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	78	17	4	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	65	26	5	2	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	61	29	6	1	3	100
	Summer, 2002	70	24	1	0	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	53	29	11	1	5	100
	Summer, 2002	61	27	6	1	6	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	66	25	5	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	79	17	2	1	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	63	27	5	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	63	28	6	1	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	37	39	12	4	7	100
	Summer, 2002	79	12	4	2	3	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	45	40	10	4	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	19	25	43	12	0	100
	Summer, 2002	23	29	40	5	3	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	28	15	10	26	20	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	75	19	4	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	81	16	2	0	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	56	33	3	1	7	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	73	19	5	1	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	72	22	5	1	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	64	23	4	1	8	100
	Summer, 2002	58	19	3	1	19	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	76	20	3	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	92	7	0	0	1	100

		Q.14c Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: c. Corrupt political leaders					Total
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	75	22	2	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	84	15	1	0	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	28	40	17	4	11	100
China	Spring, 2007--	44	40	12	1	3	100
India	Spring, 2007--	73	19	6	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	87	9	2	1	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	58	31	9	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	85	12	2	0	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	51	40	7	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	75	21	3	0	0	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	49	36	12	1	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	52	37	10	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	65	25	8	0	2	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	59	29	9	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	68	21	8	3	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	63	27	9	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	84	13	2	0	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	68	23	7	1	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	82	14	4	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	88	10	2	0	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	51	35	12	2	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	65	23	8	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	72	14	9	2	3	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	68	19	6	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	65	26	5	2	3	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	72	19	6	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	81	12	4	1	2	100

		Q.14d Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: d. Poor quality of drinking water					Total
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2007--	15	30	33	18	4	100
	Summer, 2002	17	36	25	16	6	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	15	32	32	19	2	100
	Summer, 2002	18	40	27	13	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	51	29	13	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	45	22	17	13	3	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	39	41	15	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	37	32	23	7	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	39	41	15	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	33	39	20	6	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	38	21	20	20	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	45	38	11	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	52	33	10	4	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	57	31	9	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	45	31	20	3	1	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	35	39	22	5	0	100
	Summer, 2002	36	30	23	11	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	3	14	24	57	2	100
	Summer, 2002	7	17	27	47	3	100

		Q.14d Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: d. Poor quality of drinking water					Total
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	
France	Spring, 2007--	37	33	22	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	49	33	14	4	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	10	22	32	35	2	100
	Summer, 2002	13	29	25	31	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	57	32	9	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	49	36	11	2	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	24	32	25	16	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	2	3	24	69	2	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	21	35	29	7	8	100
	Summer, 2002	20	30	29	14	8	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	22	31	28	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	32	28	22	15	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	26	34	29	9	3	100
	Summer, 2002	13	31	36	14	6	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	42	27	21	8	2	100
	Summer, 2002	35	33	22	8	2	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	23	32	27	16	2	100
	Summer, 2002	28	31	24	15	2	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	52	34	9	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	44	33	12	9	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	40	34	17	6	3	100
	Summer, 2002	43	18	20	11	9	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	43	44	9	2	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	38	41	14	8	0	100
	Summer, 2002	32	31	27	10	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	41	22	16	18	3	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	48	34	13	5	0	100
	Summer, 2002	46	34	16	3	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	66	23	8	3	1	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	46	36	10	6	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	25	33	32	8	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	70	20	6	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	55	21	7	7	10	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	44	34	15	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	59	23	13	4	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	23	44	26	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	32	40	23	4	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	23	27	27	22	2	100
China	Spring, 2007--	20	35	35	9	1	100
	Summer, 2002	32	45	18	4	1	100
India	Spring, 2007--	57	28	12	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	65	19	11	4	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	31	34	22	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	47	27	12	13	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	28	45	21	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	38	42	16	4	0	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	53	33	11	2	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	46	35	15	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	47	33	15	4	1	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	59	26	11	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	62	19	13	6	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	45	28	20	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	48	29	19	4	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	57	24	14	5	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	57	28	12	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	66	23	9	2	0	100

		Q.14d Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: d. Poor quality of drinking water					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	51	32	12	4	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	31	27	25	16	1	100
	Summer, 2002	32	20	20	25	3	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	51	24	15	9	1	100
	Summer, 2002	42	37	16	4	1	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	50	28	14	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	53	24	15	8	0	100

		Q.14e Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: e. Terrorism					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	44	38	15	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	50	37	11	1	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	24	32	31	12	2	100
	Summer, 2002	19	30	35	14	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	42	24	15	14	6	100
	Summer, 2002	65	17	9	7	2	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	42	29	16	10	2	100
	Summer, 2002	58	25	11	5	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	44	28	15	12	1	100
	Summer, 2002	56	25	10	7	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	46	19	17	16	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	50	26	15	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	69	18	7	5	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	70	21	7	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	70	20	8	2	1	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	41	34	16	8	0	100
	Summer, 2002	62	25	10	3	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	30	41	23	4	2	100
	Summer, 2002	23	37	30	8	2	100
France	Spring, 2007--	54	29	15	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	65	21	12	2	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	31	43	18	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	45	36	15	4	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	73	20	6	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	71	24	4	0	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	66	26	5	1	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	3	10	48	34	4	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	24	18	31	21	7	100
	Summer, 2002	21	19	27	20	14	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	16	26	40	16	2	100
	Summer, 2002	31	27	31	10	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	35	30	22	10	3	100
	Summer, 2002	45	25	19	8	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	48	36	13	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	65	27	6	1	0	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	17	17	42	23	2	100
	Summer, 2002	28	24	30	17	1	100

		Q.14e Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: e. Terrorism					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	23	22	26	26	3	100
	Summer, 2002	33	23	19	23	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	72	17	6	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	57	19	14	6	4	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	53	30	13	3	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	42	23	17	18	0	100
	Summer, 2002	15	34	34	17	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	37	12	14	32	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	76	17	5	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	40	26	21	12	2	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	81	10	2	1	5	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	51	20	8	15	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	70	21	7	2	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	76	18	3	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	78	11	2	1	9	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	77	16	5	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	92	5	2	0	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	48	37	13	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	46	31	16	2	5	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	10	18	32	32	8	100
China	Spring, 2007--	11	26	36	19	8	100
India	Spring, 2007--	72	22	5	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	95	3	0	0	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	59	29	9	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	68	20	7	4	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	12	34	36	13	5	100
	Summer, 2002	15	29	30	20	5	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	23	23	33	19	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	20	21	31	26	3	100
	Summer, 2002	26	19	26	22	8	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	57	19	14	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	63	13	13	11	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	24	26	33	15	2	100
	Summer, 2002	42	15	26	16	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	15	11	20	51	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	40	18	22	20	1	100
	Summer, 2002	66	16	11	5	2	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	22	12	14	49	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	20	21	26	27	6	100
	Summer, 2002	34	17	22	21	6	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	19	11	18	44	8	100
	Summer, 2002	27	20	22	19	12	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	34	15	19	21	12	100
	Summer, 2002	52	21	15	7	5	100

		Q.14f Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: f. The spread of HIV/AIDS and other infectious diseases					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	39	43	15	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	42	41	13	1	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	25	46	23	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	31	42	22	2	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	69	24	4	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	71	23	4	1	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	52	39	6	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	66	27	5	1	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	59	36	4	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	72	24	3	0	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	65	25	7	1	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	56	33	8	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	78	18	2	0	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	79	18	2	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	79	18	2	0	1	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	65	29	6	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	69	23	7	1	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	17	42	30	5	6	100
	Summer, 2002	30	48	17	3	3	100
France	Spring, 2007--	54	38	8	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	67	26	6	0	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	24	48	22	4	2	100
	Summer, 2002	33	43	21	2	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	59	34	6	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	68	27	4	0	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	48	38	10	2	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	5	18	56	18	3	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	34	38	19	0	8	100
	Summer, 2002	30	38	20	3	8	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	30	40	24	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	38	37	20	3	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	39	39	16	2	4	100
	Summer, 2002	37	44	16	1	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	55	33	8	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	63	29	6	1	2	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	24	29	39	5	3	100
	Summer, 2002	28	36	31	4	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	58	34	3	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	66	25	6	2	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	51	25	13	6	5	100
	Summer, 2002	61	21	11	3	4	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	50	33	13	3	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	40	35	17	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	23	30	31	15	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	42	20	20	14	3	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	47	35	14	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	42	34	20	4	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	71	21	3	1	4	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	47	25	14	9	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	36	40	18	3	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	66	22	8	1	4	100
	Summer, 2002	62	20	6	2	11	100

		Q.14f Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: f. The spread of HIV/AIDS and other infectious diseases					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	73	19	5	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	58	16	9	7	11	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	53	39	6	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	55	36	7	0	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	44	37	12	4	3	100
China	Spring, 2007--	19	43	27	6	5	100
	Summer, 2002	43	38	11	4	4	100
India	Spring, 2007--	72	22	5	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	82	12	3	1	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	41	41	13	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	54	34	8	4	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	17	43	30	6	4	100
	Summer, 2002	30	43	20	5	2	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	87	11	1	0	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	71	24	4	0	0	100
	Summer, 2002	89	10	0	0	1	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	81	16	2	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	87	10	2	1	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	71	23	6	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	94	5	1	0	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	66	25	6	1	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	71	22	5	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	83	14	2	0	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	69	22	7	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	88	9	2	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	94	3	1	1	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	88	9	2	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	88	9	2	1	1	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	83	14	2	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	90	7	2	0	0	100

		Q.14g Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: g. Poor quality schools ³					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	44	38	12	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	41	38	12	6	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	22	41	24	9	5	100
	Summer, 2002	25	41	21	9	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	57	31	8	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	66	23	6	3	3	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	44	40	13	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	46	38	11	3	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	61	33	5	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	62	29	7	1	1	100

³ In 2002, respondents were asked about "poor quality public schools."

		Q.14g Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: g. Poor quality schools ³					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Chile	Spring, 2007--	56	28	11	3	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	38	41	15	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	49	39	8	3	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	61	31	6	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	55	34	8	2	1	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	40	36	19	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	49	36	12	2	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	23	41	24	9	4	100
	Summer, 2002	32	39	16	9	4	100
France	Spring, 2007--	52	37	9	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	47	35	12	4	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	45	39	10	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	37	43	13	4	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	55	38	4	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	36	45	13	3	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	24	37	21	11	7	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	13	46	29	7	6	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	29	44	15	2	10	100
	Summer, 2002	23	37	17	6	18	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	26	38	23	9	3	100
	Summer, 2002	41	42	11	3	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	19	30	38	8	6	100
	Summer, 2002	14	37	30	10	9	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	30	31	24	9	6	100
	Summer, 2002	29	33	21	11	6	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	28	43	20	6	2	100
	Summer, 2002	50	35	8	4	3	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	31	38	18	8	4	100
	Summer, 2002	33	38	20	5	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	43	39	12	2	4	100
	Summer, 2002	70	18	6	2	5	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	26	52	18	3	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	26	36	24	14	1	100
	Summer, 2002	27	35	25	13	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	48	26	11	9	6	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	41	35	19	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	44	34	14	6	3	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	67	27	5	1	0	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	38	39	16	5	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	39	40	16	3	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	58	26	10	1	5	100
	Summer, 2002	61	21	5	1	12	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	32	46	16	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	42	28	17	7	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	40	47	11	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	45	40	11	3	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	11	27	37	22	3	100
China	Spring, 2007--	14	40	35	8	2	100
	Summer, 2002	37	43	13	3	4	100
India	Spring, 2007--	45	33	16	6	0	100
	Summer, 2002	48	27	16	6	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	50	40	7	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	40	39	10	6	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	22	45	24	6	3	100
	Summer, 2002	27	42	24	4	2	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	31	45	20	3	1	100

		Q.14g Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: g. Poor quality schools ³					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	36	43	17	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	52	38	8	2	1	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	60	32	7	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	57	31	10	1	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	30	39	24	6	0	100
	Summer, 2002	43	30	20	7	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	70	21	8	1	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	55	35	8	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	65	22	11	2	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	56	33	10	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	40	34	18	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	54	26	13	6	2	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	42	34	16	6	3	100
	Summer, 2002	36	40	17	3	3	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	46	33	15	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	43	35	16	6	1	100

		Q.14h Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: h. Immigration					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	39	33	19	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	37	32	18	10	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	18	28	27	24	3	100
	Summer, 2002	21	28	25	23	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	25	27	23	16	8	100
	Summer, 2002	38	20	19	19	4	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	40	33	19	6	3	100
	Summer, 2002	35	38	18	6	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	14	29	37	18	3	100
	Summer, 2002	16	25	31	19	9	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	28	25	28	14	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	34	39	18	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	30	32	19	13	5	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	29	34	20	8	8	100
	Summer, 2002	31	31	22	8	8	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	17	30	35	17	0	100
	Summer, 2002	26	29	32	12	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	40	31	18	9	2	100
	Summer, 2002	45	32	14	5	3	100
France	Spring, 2007--	29	34	26	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	36	34	23	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	32	38	21	9	1	100
	Summer, 2002	30	44	16	9	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	64	30	5	1	0	100
	Summer, 2002	55	33	10	1	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	42	33	15	7	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	11	28	38	20	3	100

		Q.14h Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: h. Immigration					Total
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	6	14	32	33	15	100
	Summer, 2002	5	20	32	26	17	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	21	35	33	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	29	36	25	9	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	13	31	37	14	4	100
	Summer, 2002	12	29	38	12	8	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	20	26	32	12	9	100
	Summer, 2002	14	26	32	17	11	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	11	30	41	16	2	100
	Summer, 2002	14	33	36	15	2	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	17	25	31	19	8	100
	Summer, 2002	19	26	30	20	6	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	39	29	15	12	5	100
	Summer, 2002	51	24	10	9	6	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	28	46	21	5	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	26	31	25	17	1	100
	Summer, 2002	13	24	43	18	2	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	12	14	17	43	14	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	50	35	11	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	61	25	7	6	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	45	25	10	8	12	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	49	29	12	8	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	14	25	30	29	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	42	21	9	5	23	100
	Summer, 2002	26	16	7	4	48	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	13	26	30	20	11	100
	Summer, 2002	29	15	17	17	22	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	7	29	43	15	6	100
	Summer, 2002	11	32	38	13	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	17	27	34	14	9	100
China	Spring, 2007--	4	18	40	27	10	100
	Summer, 2002	9	21	35	23	12	100
India	Spring, 2007--	36	38	16	7	3	100
	Summer, 2002	32	23	19	14	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	10	37	30	13	10	100
	Summer, 2002	21	37	21	16	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	7	28	44	14	7	100
	Summer, 2002	10	28	42	14	6	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	10	22	43	22	3	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	19	34	33	12	2	100
	Summer, 2002	26	23	30	12	9	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	28	32	31	9	0	100
	Summer, 2002	41	28	24	7	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	16	25	36	20	4	100
	Summer, 2002	28	25	27	14	6	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	18	25	34	22	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	26	32	30	12	1	100
	Summer, 2002	33	30	22	13	2	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	31	22	29	17	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	53	28	13	4	2	100
	Summer, 2002	56	17	17	8	2	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	26	19	24	20	12	100
	Summer, 2002	23	22	25	15	15	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	19	20	27	22	12	100
	Summer, 2002	27	23	26	15	9	100

		Q.14i Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: i. People leaving our country for jobs in other countries					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	38	35	17	7	4	100
	Summer, 2002	58	21	10	9	2	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	53	31	11	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	36	38	15	7	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	17	25	29	29	1	100
	Summer, 2002	17	25	23	31	4	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	20	18	31	27	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	50	36	9	3	2	100
	Summer, 2002	52	30	9	7	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	38	32	16	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	39	29	19	10	4	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	27	27	29	16	1	100
	Summer, 2002	28	27	27	17	0	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	39	33	14	7	8	100
	Summer, 2002	58	29	6	3	4	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	21	26	27	26	0	100
	Summer, 2002	15	25	27	30	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	45	33	15	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	21	31	24	18	5	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	19	24	32	18	7	100
	Summer, 2002	12	21	34	26	7	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	38	30	16	15	1	100
	Summer, 2002	41	31	13	14	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	24	30	24	17	6	100
	Summer, 2002	39	29	16	16	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	29	31	13	20	6	100
	Summer, 2002	49	19	10	17	6	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	40	35	20	5	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	36	27	19	17	2	100
	Summer, 2002	16	30	32	21	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	13	13	19	43	13	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	49	32	16	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	46	25	12	16	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	41	27	13	15	5	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	45	27	15	12	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	53	21	11	6	10	100
	Summer, 2002	34	20	10	9	28	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	20	23	17	39	2	100
	Summer, 2002	16	15	8	47	13	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	10	30	39	18	2	100
	Summer, 2002	15	19	35	30	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	6	16	44	30	4	100
China	Spring, 2007--	4	16	37	32	11	100
	Summer, 2002	4	12	29	43	11	100
India	Spring, 2007--	48	31	13	7	2	100
	Summer, 2002	37	25	16	18	4	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	40	19	24	16	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	35	32	20	13	1	100
	Summer, 2002	43	28	13	12	3	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	21	23	34	22	1	100
	Summer, 2002	28	18	31	23	0	100

		Q.14i Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: i. People leaving our country for jobs in other countries					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	23	25	23	27	2	100
	Summer, 2002	37	20	16	21	6	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	32	25	23	20	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	43	31	17	9	1	100
	Summer, 2002	41	28	15	14	2	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	42	20	18	20	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	39	29	17	13	2	100
	Summer, 2002	51	18	11	19	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	26	20	21	22	11	100
	Summer, 2002	19	21	21	23	16	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	24	16	19	34	7	100
	Summer, 2002	23	18	19	32	9	100

		Q.14j Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: j. Illegal drugs					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	61	27	10	2	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	48	34	14	3	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	80	16	2	1	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	56	36	6	1	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	79	18	2	1	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	80	15	4	1	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	65	28	5	1	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	79	17	1	2	2	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	55	34	10	1	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	60	27	10	1	2	100
France	Spring, 2007--	43	31	24	2	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	49	34	12	3	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	67	26	5	1	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	61	28	8	1	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	34	43	17	2	4	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	71	20	3	0	6	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	61	27	8	2	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	49	42	7	1	1	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	64	25	6	1	3	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	51	38	8	2	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	45	36	11	3	6	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	65	25	7	1	3	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	37	50	11	1	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	42	39	16	3	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	70	19	6	2	3	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	60	30	10	1	0	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	68	25	3	2	2	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	66	22	6	2	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	50	32	14	3	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	67	19	6	1	6	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	70	24	4	1	1	100

		Q.14j Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: j. Illegal drugs					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	45	42	9	2	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	39	30	19	10	3	100
China	Spring, 2007--	25	44	22	5	4	100
India	Spring, 2007--	66	26	5	1	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	45	36	13	3	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	22	40	25	7	5	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	20	31	35	11	2	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	56	34	9	2	0	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	64	27	8	1	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	42	34	20	5	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	63	25	10	1	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	57	29	10	4	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	60	30	9	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	86	10	2	1	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	66	14	8	7	5	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	40	19	20	13	8	100

		Q.14k Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: k. Pollution					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	44	41	11	2	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	50	40	7	3	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	76	18	3	1	2	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	57	36	6	1	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	72	25	2	0	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	49	22	7	4	18	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	56	35	6	2	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	81	16	2	1	0	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	54	37	9	0	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	31	50	16	3	1	100
France	Spring, 2007--	57	37	6	0	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	46	44	8	1	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	84	15	1	0	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	65	31	3	1	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	18	38	37	6	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	60	31	6	0	4	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	40	44	14	1	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	44	41	12	1	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	61	31	7	1	1	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	52	38	8	1	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	67	29	2	1	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	55	33	8	1	2	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	43	39	15	2	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	36	45	12	8	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	62	23	11	4	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	54	32	12	3	0	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	69	23	4	3	2	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	56	32	8	2	2	100

		Q.14k Now I am going to read you a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all: k. Pollution					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2007--	40	39	17	3	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	72	19	3	1	4	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	65	28	5	1	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	39	48	11	2	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	37	39	15	6	2	100
China	Spring, 2007--	43	43	11	2	1	100
India	Spring, 2007--	79	16	4	0	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	57	32	8	1	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	56	36	6	2	0	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	32	31	30	7	1	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	36	43	17	4	1	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	67	25	7	1	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	39	28	26	6	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	58	28	10	3	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	46	32	16	5	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	53	27	17	2	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	40	35	17	7	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	49	24	15	9	3	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	38	27	17	10	7	100

		Q.15 Is there any area within a kilometer of your home where you would be afraid to walk alone at night? ⁴			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	30	69	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	25	73	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	56	43	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	71	29	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	64	35	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	61	38	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	50	48	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	61	36	2	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	84	16	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	30	70	1	100
France	Spring, 2007--	29	71	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	23	76	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	37	62	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	24	74	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	25	74	0	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	42	54	4	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	35	65	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	43	54	3	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	27	70	3	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	36	64	0	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	20	77	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	36	60	5	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	16	82	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	8	89	3	100

⁴ In the U.S., the question read "within a mile of your home."

		Q.15 Is there any area within a kilometer of your home where you would be afraid to walk alone at night? ⁴			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	21	75	4	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	32	66	2	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	40	58	2	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	44	49	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	24	70	6	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	40	57	2	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	23	77	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	19	79	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	29	69	2	100
China	Spring, 2007--	21	77	2	100
India	Spring, 2007--	19	80	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	36	61	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	30	66	5	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	50	50	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	47	51	2	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	65	35	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	69	31	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	31	69	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	51	46	2	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	47	52	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	80	19	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	35	65	0	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	49	48	3	100

Q.16A THROUGH Q.16F PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

		Q.16g Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: g. the European Union?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	9	38	15	7	30	100
	March, 2004	7	32	17	9	35	100
	Summer, 2002	13	40	10	4	33	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	19	54	7	2	18	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	5	32	14	11	37	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	7	36	23	10	25	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	3	48	28	7	13	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	16	47	12	2	22	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	10	40	18	9	23	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	10	40	12	5	34	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	15	52	17	8	7	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	10	42	21	16	10	100
	March, 2004	13	41	21	15	9	100
France	Spring, 2007--	9	53	27	11	0	100
	March, 2004	12	57	22	9	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	12	56	24	6	2	100
	March, 2004	13	45	33	6	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	18	60	10	3	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	16	64	12	3	5	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	16	43	26	11	4	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	36	45	7	2	9	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	8	46	33	11	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	23	60	10	1	7	100

		Q.16g Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: g. the European Union?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2007--	15	47	15	3	20	100
	March, 2004	11	51	13	5	21	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	17	62	14	3	3	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	21	56	8	3	12	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	5	22	14	44	15	100
	March, 2004	22	36	15	20	7	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	19	33	30	14	4	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	8	18	40	30	4	100
	March, 2004	3	14	44	31	10	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	16	34	12	9	29	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	21	38	18	15	8	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	11	24	14	8	43	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	7	25	28	32	8	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	9	40	27	17	6	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	3	11	18	22	46	100
	March, 2004	3	16	11	22	48	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	19	32	13	6	30	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	7	48	19	3	22	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	5	48	15	6	27	100
China	Spring, 2007--	4	36	33	7	20	100
India	Spring, 2007--	8	34	23	14	20	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	6	55	22	5	12	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	4	67	13	2	14	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	30	49	11	4	7	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	33	41	9	4	13	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	20	52	18	9	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	37	45	9	3	6	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	44	39	8	4	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	30	41	14	5	11	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	27	53	8	3	10	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	15	39	18	11	18	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	28	32	10	3	27	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	27	26	7	6	35	100

Q.16H HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

		Q.16i Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: i. South Africa?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	26	48	15	4	7	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	29	45	12	4	9	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	50	41	7	2	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	54	35	7	1	3	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	22	49	21	6	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	26	47	12	5	10	100
	Summer, 2002	33	42	7	3	15	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	20	53	13	4	11	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	67	27	4	2	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	45	28	4	3	19	100
	Summer, 2002	21	43	8	6	21	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	34	32	4	4	25	100
	Summer, 2002	42	37	4	2	14	100

		Q.16j Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: j. the African Union?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	30	42	16	6	6	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	39	39	10	4	8	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	22	51	18	9	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	50	40	7	2	2	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	50	37	6	4	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	31	42	13	5	10	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	43	43	6	3	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	23	37	15	12	12	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	52	24	3	2	20	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	33	29	5	4	28	100

		Q.16k Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: k. Nigeria?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	7	41	32	10	10	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	14	39	23	17	7	100
	Summer, 2002	18	42	19	12	10	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	11	48	30	11	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	27	42	21	7	3	100
	Summer, 2002	28	34	18	11	10	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	17	43	26	10	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	20	28	26	15	11	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	8	47	26	9	10	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	5	17	26	41	11	100
	Summer, 2002	6	18	17	47	12	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	26	27	13	7	27	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	15	30	13	10	31	100

		Q.16l Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: l. Sudan?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	9	29	40	14	7	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	6	14	24	37	20	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	5	33	37	24	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	14	30	32	22	3	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	9	27	34	23	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	14	23	21	22	19	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	2	23	29	22	23	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	3	13	29	36	19	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	11	17	20	23	30	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	10	17	21	28	24	100

		Q.16m Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: m. Hamas?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	2	12	8	46	31	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	20	29	31	18	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	24	38	25	11	2	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	18	21	17	24	20	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	6	19	26	41	8	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	12	33	11	4	41	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	27	35	12	21	4	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	21	22	6	8	43	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	45	37	9	3	5	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	4	38	16	3	38	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	2	32	18	7	41	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	8	13	31	36	13	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	4	20	28	30	17	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	12	20	17	25	26	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	3	16	21	30	30	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	5	9	9	28	49	100

		Q.16n Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: n. Hezbollah?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	2	7	8	58	25	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	20	36	32	9	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	21	33	32	12	2	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	26	23	14	20	18	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	25	10	9	55	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	17	32	8	3	40	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	41	35	11	9	4	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	25	21	6	7	42	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	11	23	10	7	49	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	5	38	16	4	37	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	4	33	15	7	41	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	8	14	28	37	12	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	3	20	29	31	17	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	16	18	17	22	26	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	3	14	20	33	31	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	5	7	10	27	50	100

Q.16O THROUGH Q.16P HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

		Q.16q Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: q. Saudi Arabia?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	8	32	12	27	21	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	58	33	6	2	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	63	27	7	3	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	47	32	8	6	6	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	44	38	10	7	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	21	37	11	4	26	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	18	47	18	15	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	2	15	35	44	4	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	75	12	1	1	10	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	6	22	14	14	43	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	29	57	7	1	6	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	11	52	12	6	19	100

		Q.16r Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: r. Egypt?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	7	30	11	26	25	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	85	13	0	0	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	53	35	8	3	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	34	37	13	10	7	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	22	22	41	13	3	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	17	38	14	4	28	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	16	43	21	18	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	3	17	39	38	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	31	30	5	6	28	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	7	20	15	15	44	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	18	60	7	2	13	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	6	50	13	4	26	100

		Q.16s Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: s. France?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	11	37	18	12	21	100
	Spring, 2006	15	37	18	12	19	100
	May, 2005	11	35	19	14	21	100
	May, 2003	8	21	24	36	10	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	13	54	15	7	11	100
	Spring, 2006	15	45	21	11	9	100
	May, 2005	18	53	15	7	7	100
France	Spring, 2007--	13	58	24	5	0	100
	Spring, 2006	13	55	24	7	0	100
	May, 2005	20	54	19	7	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	13	61	15	3	7	100
	Spring, 2006	10	62	19	3	6	100
	May, 2005	12	66	10	3	9	100
	Summer, 2002	14	68	10	1	7	100

		Q.16s Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: s. France?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2007--	11	62	13	4	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	12	65	13	3	6	100
	Spring, 2006	13	53	21	6	7	100
	May, 2005	25	50	11	3	11	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	12	54	18	3	13	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	24	51	5	2	17	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	20	65	8	1	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	12	60	15	2	11	100
	May, 2005	12	54	15	2	17	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	19	57	9	1	14	100
	Spring, 2006	21	53	12	3	12	100
	May, 2005	22	61	5	1	11	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	20	62	9	1	8	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	20	60	4	1	14	100

		Q.16t Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: t. Germany?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	15	46	11	5	23	100
	Spring, 2006	20	46	9	4	21	100
	May, 2005	15	45	13	4	23	100
	May, 2003	8	36	27	15	14	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	14	60	8	4	13	100
	Spring, 2006	20	54	9	3	14	100
	May, 2005	18	57	10	2	13	100
	Summer, 2002	18	50	12	4	16	100
France	Spring, 2007--	21	69	7	3	0	100
	Spring, 2006	20	69	8	3	0	100
	May, 2005	18	71	8	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	13	75	6	1	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	17	56	21	6	1	100
	Spring, 2006	12	53	25	8	2	100
	May, 2005	10	54	28	6	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	10	65	13	3	9	100
	Summer, 2002	13	57	15	2	12	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	11	65	12	3	8	100
	Spring, 2006	14	58	11	4	13	100
	May, 2005	27	50	8	2	14	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	16	62	10	1	11	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	27	54	4	1	15	100
	Summer, 2002	48	40	4	0	9	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	9	64	19	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	8	64	22	3	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	9	58	19	5	9	100
	May, 2005	11	53	19	4	13	100
	Summer, 2002	15	61	13	2	8	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	22	55	10	2	12	100
	Spring, 2006	22	55	10	4	9	100
	May, 2005	21	58	10	3	8	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	14	64	15	2	4	100
	Summer, 2002	8	72	15	2	2	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	21	58	7	3	12	100

		Q.16u Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: u. Great Britain?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	32	42	6	3	17	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	28	48	15	5	3	100
France	Spring, 2007--	9	60	25	6	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	8	53	26	3	9	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	13	61	13	3	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	8	55	21	7	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	22	58	9	2	9	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	24	49	8	2	18	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	19	65	11	1	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	17	63	9	1	9	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	16	50	15	3	16	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	17	62	12	2	7	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	20	57	8	2	13	100

		Q.16v Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: v. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	18	36	18	9	19	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	9	51	29	7	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	15	57	13	4	11	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	5	25	28	20	22	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	7	46	30	8	9	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	7	27	24	30	12	100

		Q.16w Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: w. Brazil?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	4	43	20	10	22	100
	Summer, 2002	10	40	21	8	21	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	12	52	17	7	12	100
	Summer, 2002	16	57	15	1	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	19	63	14	3	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	18	58	11	2	11	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	7	41	20	8	24	100
	Summer, 2002	10	48	10	4	28	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	17	56	8	4	16	100
	Summer, 2002	15	57	8	2	19	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	22	59	11	5	4	100
	Summer, 2002	41	39	10	2	7	100

		Q.16x Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: x. Venezuela?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	5	39	18	9	29	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	9	39	23	18	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	2	38	39	9	12	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	11	38	28	11	13	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	6	30	28	13	22	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	6	36	27	12	19	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	37	46	12	5	0	100

		Q.16y Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of: y. Mexico?					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	9	38	23	14	16	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	11	47	20	9	13	100
	Summer, 2002	18	56	10	3	14	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	4	39	16	7	34	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	6	43	19	10	23	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	1	47	32	7	12	100
	Summer, 2002	4	47	19	3	27	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	17	57	12	2	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	23	51	15	5	6	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	8	51	13	5	24	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	9	55	21	9	5	100

Q.16Z THROUGH Q.17 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

		Q.18a Please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with the following statements: a. Most people are better off in a free market economy, even though some people are rich and some are poor. ⁵					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/ Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	10	33	23	21	13	100
	Summer, 2002	7	19	27	29	17	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	16	37	27	12	8	100
	Summer, 2002	12	42	28	8	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	18	47	23	10	2	100
	Summer, 2002	19	37	20	15	9	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	22	38	20	8	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	10	45	33	6	4	100
	Summer, 2002	14	31	39	12	3	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	16	31	29	13	11	100
	Summer, 2002	14	29	31	14	11	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	23	49	16	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	38	25	19	17	2	100

Q.18B THROUGH Q.20 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

⁵ Data from additional countries held for future release.

		Q.21a As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): a. our national government					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	8	43	29	15	5	100
	Summer, 2002	8	56	24	8	5	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	8	50	28	9	5	100
	Summer, 2002	8	54	24	10	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	9	52	25	7	6	100
	Summer, 2002	2	5	34	54	4	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	13	55	22	7	3	100
	Summer, 2002	7	47	28	13	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	3	43	40	12	3	100
	Summer, 2002	2	33	45	15	6	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	15	52	25	6	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	8	62	25	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	11	53	23	7	6	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	6	58	24	8	4	100
	Summer, 2002	2	25	35	34	4	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	19	42	25	13	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	29	28	34	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	5	39	30	20	6	100
	Summer, 2002	8	58	22	8	5	100
France	Spring, 2007--	2	33	50	15	0	100
	Summer, 2002	7	54	29	8	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	5	50	31	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	6	45	38	7	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	2	36	41	12	8	100
	Summer, 2002	5	35	37	17	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	10	49	25	10	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	14	50	21	10	6	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	4	35	36	17	7	100
	Summer, 2002	2	36	40	13	9	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	3	33	44	17	3	100
	Summer, 2002	4	53	35	7	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	3	25	42	29	2	100
	Summer, 2002	2	24	47	21	6	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	13	48	23	8	7	100
	Summer, 2002	7	52	28	5	7	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	8	51	29	8	4	100
	Summer, 2002	1	24	50	23	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	7	24	39	25	5	100
	Summer, 2002	2	33	35	27	3	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	24	37	13	22	3	100
	Summer, 2002	2	5	11	81	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	6	7	73	11	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	33	12	25	29	2	100
	Summer, 2002	25	19	40	14	3	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	42	37	8	3	10	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	26	35	17	20	1	100
	Summer, 2002	4	21	39	33	3	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	28	19	12	6	35	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	13	39	24	20	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	3	20	48	28	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	24	35	18	14	9	100
	Summer, 2002	38	34	8	11	9	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	52	35	9	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	22	44	20	9	5	100

		Q.21a As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): a. our national government					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	5	53	36	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	4	48	40	7	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	33	59	6	1	1	100
China	Spring, 2007--	24	65	6	0	4	100
India	Spring, 2007--	28	49	12	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	24	47	14	14	1	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	6	44	38	6	6	100
	Summer, 2002	0	22	51	23	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	1	31	47	17	4	100
	Summer, 2002	2	39	41	15	3	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	6	33	31	24	5	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	19	54	20	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	36	51	10	2	2	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	22	48	19	11	0	100
	Summer, 2002	20	58	16	5	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	23	56	18	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	17	33	26	21	2	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	17	51	20	12	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	5	45	32	17	1	100
	Summer, 2002	17	43	23	16	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	20	54	18	8	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	24	47	18	9	1	100
	Summer, 2002	12	34	21	29	4	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	46	40	8	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	39	40	13	3	5	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	16	45	23	12	3	100
	Summer, 2002	36	48	11	4	1	100

		Q.21b As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): b. the Prime Minister/President (specific to each country) ⁶					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	11	29	20	35	6	100
	Summer, 2002	30	41	14	11	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	11	45	25	14	5	100
	Summer, 2002	8	39	28	21	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	13	54	19	6	7	100
	Summer, 2002	1	9	33	51	6	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	18	47	20	12	3	100
	Summer, 2002	16	56	18	6	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	8	45	33	13	2	100
	Summer, 2002	2	30	38	28	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	19	49	22	7	3	100

⁶ See Appendix A for country specific question wording; Not asked in China, Kuwait, or Morocco.

		Q.21b As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): b. the Prime Minister/President (specific to each country) ⁶					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	17	53	21	5	4	100
	Summer, 2002	15	51	18	11	6	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	7	54	24	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	3	17	33	43	4	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	26	34	20	18	1	100
	Summer, 2002	11	22	24	43	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	7	31	30	27	6	100
	Summer, 2002	11	42	27	14	6	100
France	Spring, 2007--	7	50	34	9	0	100
	Summer, 2002	10	51	26	10	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	19	48	25	8	1	100
	Summer, 2002	10	46	31	8	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	3	33	37	17	10	100
	Summer, 2002	6	33	30	24	7	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	14	43	21	16	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	15	42	21	13	8	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	5	41	29	15	9	100
	Summer, 2002	7	43	29	10	11	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	2	31	40	23	3	100
	Summer, 2002	4	41	38	12	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	3	18	41	33	5	100
	Summer, 2002	8	50	23	5	14	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	38	49	7	2	5	100
	Summer, 2002	25	59	10	1	4	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	20	46	18	9	6	100
	Summer, 2002	7	30	34	25	3	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	7	22	35	30	6	100
	Summer, 2002	3	30	32	33	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	29	34	12	21	3	100
	Summer, 2002	2	5	10	81	2	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	41	28	15	12	4	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	65	26	4	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	11	46	28	13	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	45	23	13	17	1	100
	Summer, 2002	5	25	35	32	3	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	20	31	21	25	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	2	17	38	40	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	24	32	19	17	8	100
	Summer, 2002	42	34	7	9	8	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	66	24	6	4	1	100
	Summer, 2002	26	51	16	5	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	11	66	21	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	9	62	25	3	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	37	53	6	1	3	100
India	Spring, 2007--	31	48	13	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	46	35	7	9	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	5	45	35	6	10	100
	Summer, 2002	3	35	47	11	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	2	22	46	27	4	100
	Summer, 2002	4	42	37	13	4	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	12	29	27	25	7	100

		Q.21b As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): b. the Prime Minister/President (specific to each country) ⁶					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	31	48	13	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	43	40	9	3	4	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	56	34	6	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	33	55	8	4	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	39	42	15	4	0	100
	Summer, 2002	17	35	23	22	3	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	29	43	15	12	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	10	39	29	21	1	100
	Summer, 2002	25	45	16	14	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	42	43	9	5	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	32	41	16	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	15	25	21	35	4	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	67	28	3	1	2	100
	Summer, 2002	49	33	10	4	4	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	17	38	23	19	4	100
	Summer, 2002	46	41	9	3	1	100

		Q.21c As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): c. the military ⁷					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	41	36	14	6	4	100
	Summer, 2002	38	49	7	2	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	25	47	16	5	7	100
	Summer, 2002	16	56	14	7	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	4	20	32	22	22	100
	Summer, 2002	3	17	25	33	22	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	9	53	25	6	7	100
	Summer, 2002	9	40	34	14	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	4	43	38	11	5	100
	Summer, 2002	2	41	36	12	9	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	15	55	18	4	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	26	50	17	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	22	54	13	4	7	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	8	45	32	8	7	100
	Summer, 2002	3	35	33	19	10	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	15	41	26	17	1	100
	Summer, 2002	12	39	30	17	3	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	17	49	15	6	14	100
	Summer, 2002	19	55	10	3	14	100
France	Spring, 2007--	12	67	15	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	15	65	13	3	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	12	59	22	2	5	100
	Summer, 2002	10	60	22	3	4	100

⁷ Not asked in China.

		Q.21c As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): c. the military ⁷					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2007--	8	59	18	4	12	100
	Summer, 2002	11	47	24	9	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	9	44	24	8	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	4	37	33	11	14	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	4	41	16	6	33	100
	Summer, 2002	7	48	20	4	21	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	9	57	23	3	8	100
	Summer, 2002	7	52	30	6	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	8	48	25	3	16	100
	Summer, 2002	6	54	13	2	25	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	15	45	20	9	10	100
	Summer, 2002	6	47	29	5	13	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	14	62	14	1	9	100
	Summer, 2002	14	62	17	3	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	8	36	28	8	19	100
	Summer, 2002	3	39	30	14	14	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	57	28	5	5	5	100
	Summer, 2002	43	36	7	8	5	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	30	40	21	7	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	45	41	9	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	12	38	40	9	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	38	32	6	7	17	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	45	42	9	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	29	47	14	7	4	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	22	22	10	4	42	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	15	33	30	16	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	24	50	18	6	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	38	30	15	7	10	100
	Summer, 2002	57	27	4	5	8	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	63	30	4	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	27	34	13	4	23	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	14	63	17	2	4	100
	Summer, 2002	14	59	22	3	2	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	24	61	6	2	7	100
India	Spring, 2007--	62	27	8	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	76	19	1	1	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	8	59	23	2	9	100
	Summer, 2002	10	59	20	3	8	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	5	62	20	7	6	100
	Summer, 2002	11	55	26	4	4	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	16	25	26	27	5	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	19	58	15	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	24	57	9	2	7	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	30	43	17	10	0	100
	Summer, 2002	18	48	25	9	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	33	42	17	2	5	100
	Summer, 2002	38	40	8	6	8	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	33	44	15	7	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	15	45	26	11	4	100
	Summer, 2002	14	34	31	18	2	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	64	30	4	2	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	12	40	26	9	13	100
	Summer, 2002	16	31	21	20	13	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	54	31	7	1	7	100
	Summer, 2002	41	38	7	4	11	100

		Q.21c As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): c. the military ⁷					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	19	37	22	14	8	100
	Summer, 2002	36	38	15	8	3	100

		Q.21d As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): d. news organizations/the media, such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines ⁸					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	8	37	31	22	3	100
	Summer, 2002	18	48	26	7	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	12	48	28	10	3	100
	Summer, 2002	17	51	23	7	2	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	6	48	30	10	6	100
	Summer, 2002	8	43	26	17	6	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	11	46	30	9	4	100
	Summer, 2002	23	58	11	6	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	10	61	22	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	16	59	18	5	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	16	48	27	6	3	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	23	52	19	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	29	55	10	3	4	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	19	57	14	7	3	100
	Summer, 2002	12	54	22	8	4	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	16	57	20	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	26	36	22	16	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	10	40	33	13	4	100
	Summer, 2002	23	47	20	7	4	100
France	Spring, 2007--	3	32	51	14	0	100
	Summer, 2002	9	46	34	11	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	22	46	26	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	23	54	18	2	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	4	43	34	10	8	100
	Summer, 2002	10	50	28	10	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	11	46	28	12	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	15	53	24	3	4	100
	Summer, 2002	17	60	11	2	9	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	9	42	36	11	3	100
	Summer, 2002	12	57	26	3	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	12	58	19	8	4	100
	Summer, 2002	9	59	17	3	11	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	11	43	29	10	7	100
	Summer, 2002	8	53	22	9	8	100

⁸ In Canada, France, Germany, Britain, Italy, Japan, United States, Israel, Spain, and Sweden, the question asked about "news organizations." In all other countries, the question asked about "media."

		Q.21d As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): d. news organizations/the media, such as television, radio, newspapers and magazines ⁸					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	10	46	33	8	3	100
	Summer, 2002	11	60	24	4	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	11	60	19	5	5	100
	Summer, 2002	24	51	17	6	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	6	20	30	38	6	100
	Summer, 2002	15	32	18	31	4	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	30	36	20	11	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	29	40	20	8	3	100
	Summer, 2002	21	28	23	27	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	34	37	10	14	5	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	18	50	25	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	30	43	18	8	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	24	37	18	4	16	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	21	46	18	12	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	15	42	26	16	1	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	31	34	13	8	13	100
	Summer, 2002	25	37	11	10	17	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	57	35	6	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	26	52	9	7	7	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	35	54	10	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	34	55	10	1	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	18	69	11	1	2	100
China	Spring, 2007--	18	61	17	1	3	100
	Summer, 2002	29	60	6	1	4	100
India	Spring, 2007--	55	34	8	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	68	24	3	3	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	6	27	50	14	3	100
	Summer, 2002	5	43	41	7	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	3	50	31	13	3	100
	Summer, 2002	9	55	28	6	2	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	7	22	29	39	2	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	31	53	11	3	2	100
	Summer, 2002	49	39	6	1	4	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	13	39	28	19	0	100
	Summer, 2002	20	48	23	9	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	45	44	9	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	43	39	11	3	4	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	20	50	22	8	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	37	49	11	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	47	44	7	1	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	29	47	18	5	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	35	49	12	3	1	100
	Summer, 2002	40	39	11	9	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	49	37	9	1	4	100
	Summer, 2002	39	47	6	2	6	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	43	42	7	2	5	100
	Summer, 2002	61	32	4	1	2	100

		Q.21e As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): e. religious leaders ⁹					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	11	47	21	11	9	100
	Summer, 2002	12	50	24	8	6	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	7	42	28	12	11	100
	Summer, 2002	7	46	25	15	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	7	34	27	11	21	100
	Summer, 2002	5	33	22	20	21	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	12	49	25	5	8	100
	Summer, 2002	14	49	23	8	6	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	5	56	29	7	3	100
	Summer, 2002	6	45	31	8	9	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	15	50	22	7	7	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	13	46	29	8	5	100
	Summer, 2002	13	44	21	9	13	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	10	54	24	6	7	100
	Summer, 2002	13	53	17	6	11	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	16	50	22	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	19	44	23	12	3	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	4	35	35	17	9	100
	Summer, 2002	7	45	29	11	8	100
France	Spring, 2007--	6	46	37	10	1	100
	Summer, 2002	6	52	30	8	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	7	46	32	6	8	100
	Summer, 2002	6	33	47	10	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	8	40	34	9	10	100
	Summer, 2002	8	37	32	15	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	5	27	33	21	14	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	2	14	43	31	11	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	1	18	27	22	32	100
	Summer, 2002	2	22	20	9	46	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	2	25	46	17	10	100
	Summer, 2002	3	25	46	17	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	7	41	32	10	11	100
	Summer, 2002	10	41	27	9	13	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	15	44	18	8	15	100
	Summer, 2002	9	45	17	7	21	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	10	36	33	15	7	100
	Summer, 2002	9	50	28	7	5	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	12	44	20	8	17	100
	Summer, 2002	13	31	25	17	14	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	18	43	15	14	10	100
	Summer, 2002	7	25	22	32	15	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	43	34	14	7	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	22	47	21	7	3	100
	Summer, 2002	13	34	26	22	6	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	31	35	8	8	18	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	17	47	25	10	2	100
	Summer, 2002	14	37	26	19	4	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	19	24	12	6	39	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	15	41	21	17	7	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	10	36	31	18	5	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	27	34	14	10	15	100
	Summer, 2002	21	29	11	11	28	100

⁹ Not asked in China.

		Q.21e As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): e. religious leaders ⁹					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	25	37	26	8	4	100
	Summer, 2002	18	37	17	10	18	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	50	45	4	0	1	100
	Summer, 2002	48	41	9	1	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	30	54	8	2	7	100
India	Spring, 2007--	18	34	22	24	2	100
	Summer, 2002	19	25	16	33	6	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	1	13	42	31	13	100
	Summer, 2002	1	12	45	29	14	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	5	47	28	10	10	100
	Summer, 2002	8	50	26	7	9	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	23	41	18	15	3	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	42	48	8	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	44	44	7	2	4	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	36	45	13	5	0	100
	Summer, 2002	23	50	20	6	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	36	44	14	7	0	100
	Summer, 2002	55	37	5	2	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	35	44	13	8	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	44	44	9	2	1	100
	Summer, 2002	41	44	8	5	2	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	63	29	5	3	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	33	49	11	4	3	100
	Summer, 2002	27	38	19	10	6	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	57	32	6	1	3	100
	Summer, 2002	42	42	7	2	7	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	57	32	6	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	61	28	6	4	1	100

		Q.21f As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): f. immigrants ¹⁰					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	7	43	25	16	8	100
	Summer, 2002	8	41	31	12	7	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	15	58	17	4	6	100
	Summer, 2002	19	58	14	4	6	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	4	35	27	9	25	100
	Summer, 2002	3	29	24	17	26	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	3	37	39	8	12	100
	Summer, 2002	7	34	43	9	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	2	51	36	4	8	100
	Summer, 2002	2	45	28	4	22	100

¹⁰ In the Palestinian territories, respondents were asked about "people who return."

		Q.21f As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): f. immigrants ¹⁰					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/ Refused	Total
Chile	Spring, 2007--	7	31	40	10	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	8	42	36	7	7	100
	Summer, 2002	7	35	31	12	15	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	4	45	30	6	16	100
	Summer, 2002	3	38	29	8	22	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	2	41	37	15	4	100
	Summer, 2002	8	30	40	18	4	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	6	38	28	20	8	100
	Summer, 2002	4	33	33	17	13	100
France	Spring, 2007--	4	48	35	12	1	100
	Summer, 2002	4	42	38	12	4	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	3	45	37	10	5	100
	Summer, 2002	2	33	51	9	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	1	16	49	24	9	100
	Summer, 2002	3	22	43	24	8	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	5	41	36	10	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	13	51	24	5	6	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	1	20	31	10	39	100
	Summer, 2002	2	40	20	4	35	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	2	26	51	15	6	100
	Summer, 2002	1	16	60	19	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	2	34	36	8	20	100
	Summer, 2002	1	22	39	6	31	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	4	21	40	19	17	100
	Summer, 2002	1	12	42	17	29	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	2	30	49	10	8	100
	Summer, 2002	1	24	62	7	5	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	4	23	31	12	29	100
	Summer, 2002	3	27	32	15	23	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	9	32	21	16	23	100
	Summer, 2002	5	20	23	31	20	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	10	29	32	25	4	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	17	26	34	14	9	100
	Summer, 2002	13	19	38	25	6	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	5	14	17	12	51	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	21	44	18	8	10	100
	Summer, 2002	17	34	25	18	6	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	19	29	18	16	19	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	11	34	22	22	11	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	11	40	29	12	8	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	9	17	17	16	42	100
	Summer, 2002	4	9	12	15	60	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	11	39	25	13	12	100
	Summer, 2002	9	24	24	8	36	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	3	42	36	5	14	100
	Summer, 2002	3	38	41	4	14	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	5	30	34	19	12	100
China	Spring, 2007--	5	34	35	4	22	100
	Summer, 2002	5	38	27	7	23	100
India	Spring, 2007--	17	45	22	11	5	100
	Summer, 2002	12	35	17	19	17	100

		Q.21f As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): f. immigrants ¹⁰					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2007--	0	19	44	8	29	100
	Summer, 2002	1	29	50	5	15	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	2	39	31	5	23	100
	Summer, 2002	2	38	35	4	22	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	2	25	47	14	12	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	7	48	29	12	4	100
	Summer, 2002	10	37	28	13	12	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	6	45	31	18	0	100
	Summer, 2002	6	39	32	22	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	8	28	34	24	6	100
	Summer, 2002	18	18	31	23	10	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	15	39	32	11	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	14	40	31	7	8	100
	Summer, 2002	17	42	25	10	6	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	12	44	31	9	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	3	17	32	43	5	100
	Summer, 2002	6	16	28	43	7	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	12	20	28	22	18	100
	Summer, 2002	8	22	18	23	29	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	11	27	29	13	19	100
	Summer, 2002	14	35	24	17	10	100

		Q.21g As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): g. large companies from other countries ¹¹					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	5	40	30	15	10	100
	Summer, 2002	5	45	30	9	10	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	5	43	34	10	8	100
	Summer, 2002	8	47	28	10	7	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	4	35	31	16	14	100
	Summer, 2002	4	21	31	29	15	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	5	44	32	10	8	100
	Summer, 2002	9	52	22	8	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	7	63	21	4	4	100
	Summer, 2002	8	55	23	3	10	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	16	47	26	6	6	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	12	53	24	8	3	100
	Summer, 2002	16	48	19	8	10	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	10	51	20	8	10	100
	Summer, 2002	12	45	18	12	13	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	21	53	18	7	1	100
	Summer, 2002	30	45	15	7	2	100

¹¹ Not asked in Turkey.

		Q.21g As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): g. large companies from other countries ¹¹					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Britain	Spring, 2007--	6	43	31	10	11	100
	Summer, 2002	9	52	25	9	5	100
France	Spring, 2007--	4	40	44	11	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	47	35	10	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	6	41	38	10	5	100
	Summer, 2002	8	49	35	4	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	2	36	38	11	13	100
	Summer, 2002	3	48	28	11	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	8	48	25	9	10	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	8	45	32	7	8	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	12	40	17	8	23	100
	Summer, 2002	11	44	18	3	24	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	9	54	28	6	4	100
	Summer, 2002	5	55	28	5	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	9	51	24	7	8	100
	Summer, 2002	4	39	34	9	14	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	8	38	23	13	18	100
	Summer, 2002	3	39	25	11	23	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	19	53	20	4	5	100
	Summer, 2002	11	60	23	2	4	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	7	40	25	10	17	100
	Summer, 2002	9	46	23	10	13	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	21	47	22	8	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	16	43	27	8	6	100
	Summer, 2002	15	27	26	30	2	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	32	36	9	7	16	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	20	44	17	7	11	100
	Summer, 2002	19	38	23	12	9	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	27	45	7	4	17	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	9	34	22	14	21	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	17	52	17	5	9	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	15	24	15	11	36	100
	Summer, 2002	11	18	9	9	53	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	35	40	15	6	4	100
	Summer, 2002	20	28	16	6	30	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	8	54	28	2	9	100
	Summer, 2002	11	60	22	1	6	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	16	64	11	0	8	100
China	Spring, 2007--	10	54	19	3	13	100
	Summer, 2002	17	59	8	1	15	100
India	Spring, 2007--	31	42	17	7	4	100
	Summer, 2002	25	36	12	17	10	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	5	49	26	6	14	100
	Summer, 2002	7	56	23	3	11	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	4	50	27	7	12	100
	Summer, 2002	5	51	29	5	10	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	22	48	15	7	8	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	32	57	6	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	39	46	7	1	8	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	29	51	14	6	0	100
	Summer, 2002	27	58	11	3	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	33	49	12	4	2	100
	Summer, 2002	36	42	11	7	5	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	32	47	13	5	3	100

		Q.21g As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): g. large companies from other countries ¹¹					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	34	48	11	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	29	46	14	6	5	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	43	44	7	2	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	23	54	13	5	5	100
	Summer, 2002	34	44	7	8	6	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	18	27	23	13	19	100
	Summer, 2002	16	38	13	8	26	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	35	38	10	5	12	100
	Summer, 2002	42	41	5	3	9	100

		Q.21h As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): h. NGO's, that is non-governmental organizations such as (examples specific to each contry) ¹²					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	18	53	9	3	17	100
	Summer, 2002	29	48	5	6	12	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	20	59	10	2	9	100
	Summer, 2002	35	48	7	2	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	21	57	14	3	5	100
	Summer, 2002	17	48	12	3	19	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	50	38	5	3	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	21	53	18	3	4	100
	Summer, 2002	30	44	8	3	16	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	14	57	9	4	16	100
	Summer, 2002	11	46	8	2	33	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	39	43	12	4	2	100
	Summer, 2002	44	37	10	6	2	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	22	47	5	3	23	100
	Summer, 2002	16	52	3	0	29	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	42	48	6	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	40	53	3	1	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	28	54	9	2	7	100
	Summer, 2002	17	61	5	1	16	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	27	47	11	4	11	100
	Summer, 2002	26	54	3	1	15	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	38	53	6	1	3	100
	Summer, 2002	31	62	3	1	2	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	29	42	11	3	15	100
	Summer, 2002	34	43	7	6	9	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	23	43	11	7	17	100
	Summer, 2002	37	30	5	7	21	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	26	41	26	7	2	100

¹² See Appendix A for country specific question wording.

		Q.21h As I read a list of groups and organizations, for each, please tell me what kind of influence the group is having on the way things are going in (survey country). Is the influence of (read name) very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad, very bad in (survey country): h. NGO's, that is non-governmental organizations such as (examples specific to each country) ¹²					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	34	44	17	2	3	100
	Summer, 2002	27	30	17	25	2	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	43	30	4	7	16	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	32	41	15	7	6	100
	Summer, 2002	42	43	7	2	7	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	32	36	6	4	22	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	20	42	12	13	14	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	12	24	17	12	35	100
	Summer, 2002	8	14	6	7	65	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	40	38	12	8	2	100
	Summer, 2002	31	41	8	19	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	14	62	11	1	12	100
	Summer, 2002	9	52	15	3	20	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	15	67	6	0	12	100
China	Spring, 2007--	16	57	14	1	11	100
	Summer, 2002	21	50	4	1	24	100
India	Spring, 2007--	30	46	11	3	10	100
	Summer, 2002	32	33	6	3	25	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	66	27	2	3	3	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	46	47	3	0	4	100
	Summer, 2002	54	36	1	1	8	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	48	41	8	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	45	47	6	2	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	56	37	5	1	1	100
	Summer, 2002	59	36	1	1	3	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	50	42	5	2	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	55	36	5	1	3	100
	Summer, 2002	36	46	5	2	10	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	67	29	2	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	45	41	6	2	6	100
	Summer, 2002	52	29	5	6	9	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	32	35	12	6	15	100
	Summer, 2002	24	38	7	2	28	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	64	25	3	2	7	100
	Summer, 2002	67	25	2	1	5	100

Q.22A HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

		Q.22b As I read another list of statements, for each one, please tell me whether you completely agree, mostly agree, mostly disagree or completely disagree with it: b. It is the responsibility of the (state or government) to take care of very poor people who can't take care of themselves ¹³					
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	55	34	7	3	2	100
	Summer, 2002	51	34	9	4	2	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	34	44	17	4	2	100
	Summer, 2002	33	45	15	4	3	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	60	30	8	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	66	25	6	2	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	54	36	8	1	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	31	50	14	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	41	43	12	2	2	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	49	37	9	3	2	100
	Summer, 2002	49	33	10	7	2	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	44	42	11	2	0	100
	Summer, 2002	44	32	15	8	0	100

Q.22C THROUGH Q.22G HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

Q.23 THROUGH 32 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

Q.33 THROUGH Q.51 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

		Q.52 How satisfied are you with the way democracy is working in our country – very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, not too satisfied or not at all satisfied? ¹⁴					
		Very satisfied	Somewhat satisfied	Not too satisfied	Not at all satisfied	DK/Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	7	27	39	26	2	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	31	50	15	3	1	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	15	46	24	15	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	15	57	23	5	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	14	49	23	13	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	4	32	37	27	0	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	24	48	21	7	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	16	48	28	8	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	38	45	10	5	2	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	12	34	34	17	3	100

¹³ Data from additional countries held for future release.

¹⁴ Please cite this question as *Pew Global Attitudes/New York Times*.

		Q.53 In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to a government official in order to get services or a document that the government is supposed to provide? ¹⁵						Total
		Very often	Somewhat often	Not too often	Not at all	Never [VOL.]	DK/Refused	
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	1	4	5	42	46	2	100
	Summer, 2002	3	3	4	36	52	1	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	8	17	16	27	30	3	100
	Summer, 2002	6	17	14	28	30	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	2	2	6	75	15	1	100
	Summer, 2002	4	4	8	76	7	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	1	4	11	54	27	3	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	13	21	19	31	14	2	100
	Summer, 2002	8	15	16	38	21	1	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	4	8	14	38	32	3	100
	Summer, 2002	7	17	12	30	31	3	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	8	14	13	62	3	0	100
	Summer, 2002	15	21	14	11	38	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	3	3	10	74	8	2	100
	Summer, 2002	3	3	14	69	10	2	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	1	2	4	25	67	0	100
	Summer, 2002	2	2	5	22	69	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	2	6	15	69	6	1	100
	Summer, 2002	1	6	17	67	6	4	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	5	11	20	53	9	3	100
	Summer, 2002	4	9	20	55	10	2	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	2	4	8	32	54	0	100
	Summer, 2002	5	10	12	33	39	1	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	3	15	32	42	3	6	100
	Summer, 2002	4	11	26	48	10	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	4	9	6	27	43	11	100
	Summer, 2002	5	8	11	29	41	6	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	4	16	30	29	15	5	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	2	8	28	30	27	6	100
	Summer, 2002	10	14	16	40	19	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	3	7	6	53	28	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	7	19	28	36	9	1	100
	Summer, 2002	8	12	19	33	23	5	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	6	10	20	40	15	10	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	3	6	13	44	29	5	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	9	7	5	15	50	14	100
	Summer, 2002	8	5	3	16	63	6	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	8	9	6	30	46	2	100
	Summer, 2002	20	24	13	17	21	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	2	7	22	32	36	1	100
	Summer, 2002	2	5	23	29	39	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	2	2	7	79	7	3	100
India	Spring, 2007--	15	24	11	31	15	4	100
	Summer, 2002	8	12	7	27	45	2	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	1	2	21	70	6	0	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	3	14	26	43	12	2	100
	Summer, 2002	7	12	16	42	17	5	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	22	22	14	32	11	0	100
	Summer, 2002	10	12	13	45	20	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	8	14	29	36	13	0	100
	Summer, 2002	20	20	25	23	10	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	17	20	14	25	24	0	100

¹⁵ Not asked in China.

		Q.53 In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to do a favor, give a gift or pay a bribe to a government official in order to get services or a document that the government is supposed to provide? ¹⁵						Total
		Very often	Somewhat often	Not too often	Not at all	Never [VOL.]	DK/Refused	
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	18	25	20	30	5	1	100
	Summer, 2002	34	20	15	26	4	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	5	10	8	25	52	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	6	8	8	47	29	1	100
	Summer, 2002	11	7	4	53	24	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	7	7	13	46	24	1	100
	Summer, 2002	9	14	19	43	13	3	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	9	17	14	38	21	0	100
	Summer, 2002	11	14	15	42	18	1	100

Q.54 NORTH AMERICA What countries can (survey country) most rely on as dependable allies in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ¹⁶		
Allies	U.S.	Canada
Australia	7	7
Britain	62	51
Canada	28	0
China	4	5
EU	3	18
France	8	13
Germany	11	2
Israel	5	0
Japan	5	3
Mexico	4	5
U.S.	*	69
None	3	1
DK/Refused	14	13

Q.55 NORTH AMERICA What countries or groups pose the greatest threat to (survey country) in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ¹⁶		
Threats	U.S.	Canada
Afghanistan	4	8
al Qaeda	5	5
China	25	22
Iran	44	30
Iraq	31	23
Middle East	5	7
N. Korea	23	12
Russia	7	5
U.S.	2	20
None	0	3
DK/Refused	13	19

¹⁶ Only responses mentioned by at least 5% of respondents in at least one country in the region shown.

Q.54 LATIN AMERICA What countries can (survey country) most rely on as dependable allies in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ¹⁷							
Allies	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
Argentina	0	19	13	9	10	6	18
Bolivia	13	0	5	2	3	6	15
Brazil	33	32	0	19	11	30	47
Britain	1	*	1	4	14	1	4
Canada	1	*	1	2	15	2	3
Chile	6	4	4	*	4	3	8
China	4	7	11	13	11	10	22
Colombia	3	2	1	1	4	4	13
Cuba	7	14	2	1	5	3	14
EU	5	1	3	3	15	5	9
France	2	*	7	3	14	3	6
Japan	1	13	9	16	5	15	4
Mexico	5	3	4	9	0	5	8
Peru	3	9	1	2	2	0	3
Russia	1	1	2	1	6	4	5
Spain	5	8	0	8	2	6	3
U.S.	7	18	32	23	41	38	17
Venezuela	25	27	5	3	4	7	0
None	3	16	4	16	1	5	*
DK/Refused	34	7	33	20	25	23	13

Q.55 LATIN AMERICA What countries or groups pose the greatest threat to (survey country) in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ¹⁷							
Threats	Argentina	Bolivia	Brazil	Chile	Mexico	Peru	Venezuela
al Qaeda	8	0	2	*	14	2	7
Argentina	*	4	2	23	0	0	1
Bolivia	*	0	8	42	2	6	3
Brazil	3	8	0	1	*	0	*
Chile	8	43	0	*	*	53	0
China	4	2	8	2	20	4	6
Colombia	1	1	5	1	6	4	8
Cuba	*	17	0	3	2	0	8
Ecuador	0	0	0	*	0	16	0
EZLN	0	0	*	0	10	0	0
FARC	2	0	1	0	0	4	9
Iran	7	1	10	2	25	8	14
N. Korea	1	0	1	*	6	1	2
Peru	0	8	0	41	0	0	1
Russia	2	2	5	2	10	4	5
U.S.	52	45	45	14	44	20	54
Venezuela	2	23	8	14	16	10	0
None	1	3	1	7	1	*	0
DK/Refused	32	9	23	21	23	17	15

¹⁷ Only responses mentioned by at least 5% of respondents in at least one country in the region shown.

Q.54 WEST EUROPE What countries can (survey country) most rely on as dependable allies in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)¹⁸						
Allies	Britain	France	Germany	Italy	Spain	Sweden
Australia	10	*	*	0	0	0
Austria	0	*	9	*	0	0
Belgium	0	9	0	*	0	0
Benelux	0	0	5	0	0	0
Britain	1	42	26	15	11	8
Denmark	*	0	2	0	0	11
EU	21	11	16	33	44	14
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	10
France	11	0	51	16	26	2
Germany	7	80	0	17	15	8
Italy	1	17	10	0	11	0
Norway	0	*	0	0	0	15
Russia	*	2	8	5	1	0
Scandinavia	*	0	5	0	0	29
Spain	1	29	6	10	0	0
Switzerland	0	1	7	0	0	0
U.S.	57	33	30	31	10	7
None	2	0	1	*	2	*
DK/Refused	25	4	17	24	24	30

Q.55 WEST EUROPE What countries or groups pose the greatest threat to (survey country) in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)¹⁸						
Threats	Britain	France	Germany	Italy	Spain	Sweden
Afghanistan	3	6	4	1	0	1
al Qaeda	6	15	5	27	23	9
Algeria	0	5	0	0	0	0
China	14	30	20	22	11	5
Iran	37	45	38	27	23	11
Iraq	27	23	30	27	21	9
Islamic extremists	1	5	10	0	0	*
Middle East	4	0	6	0	0	1
Morocco	0	0	0	0	5	0
N. Korea	6	5	5	4	3	2
Russia	5	9	18	6	3	15
U.S.	11	19	14	12	29	10
None	*	0	1	1	0	2
DK/Refused	26	5	12	25	22	43

¹⁸ Only responses mentioned by at least 5% of respondents in at least one country in the region shown.

Q.54 EAST EUROPE What countries can (survey country) most rely on as dependable allies in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)¹⁹						
Allies	Bulgaria	Czech Rep.	Poland	Russia	Slovakia	Ukraine
Austria	0	7	0	0	6	0
Britain	10	20	16	8	12	7
Bulgaria	0	*	*	5	0	3
China	3	1	1	22	1	5
Czech Rep.	0	0	1	0	25	0
EU	68	18	48	20	29	37
France	9	16	8	13	9	4
Germany	26	24	11	22	15	12
India	1	0	0	12	0	1
Poland	*	11	1	2	10	16
Russia	37	7	2	*	17	59
Slovakia	0	14	0	0	0	0
U.S.	25	23	21	10	9	15
None	2	7	1	1	4	0
DK/Refused	15	20	27	35	17	16

Q.55 EAST EUROPE What countries or groups pose the greatest threat to (survey country) in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES)¹⁹						
Threats	Bulgaria	Czech Rep.	Poland	Russia	Slovakia	Ukraine
al Qaeda	50	6	20	27	8	19
Chechnya	6	1	3	29	4	13
China	5	17	10	16	10	4
Germany	0	6	3	*	2	*
Hungary	0	*	0	0	6	0
Iran	26	33	14	11	27	9
Iraq	28	27	17	11	25	14
N. Korea	7	5	7	6	3	1
Russia	2	19	36	0	8	10
Turkey	7	2	0	*	0	*
U.S.	5	17	7	49	18	31
None	0	2	*	0	2	0
DK/Refused	34	13	29	20	20	39

¹⁹ Only responses mentioned by at least 5% of respondents in at least one country in the region shown.

Q.54 MIDDLE EAST What countries can (survey country) most rely on as dependable allies in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ²⁰								
Allies	Turkey	Egypt	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Palestinian ter.	Israel
Algeria	0	14	2	0	1	1	2	0
Britain	2	14	17	23	7	5	4	46
China	4	4	5	3	4	6	4	5
Egypt	6	0	41	17	14	3	9	3
EU	7	0	0	0	0	*	0	0
France	1	12	13	6	53	36	8	12
Germany	10	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Iran	9	*	1	3	23	5	13	*
Iraq	2	2	12	1	1	1	3	0
Jordan	2	7	0	1	15	1	6	3
Lebanon	0	3	8	2	0	1	4	*
Libya	*	14	12	0	*	1	*	*
Morocco	0	16	2	*	1	0	1	2
Pakistan	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Palest. ter.	1	19	12	0	1	1	0	1
Qatar	0	0	0	*	9	0	0	0
Russia	3	6	7	*	11	2	3	6
S. Arabia	9	44	42	48	57	12	21	2
Spain	1	4	3	0	2	14	1	8
Syria	6	16	21	3	21	2	9	*
Tunisia	0	11	3	0	*	5	2	*
U.S.	4	11	10	54	21	18	9	87
None	11	0	0	1	0	*	0	1
DK/Refused	43	6	9	13	4	50	22	7

Q.55 MIDDLE EAST What countries or groups pose the greatest threat to (survey country) in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ²⁰								
Threats	Turkey	Egypt	Jordan	Kuwait	Lebanon	Morocco	Palestinian ter.	Israel
al Qaeda	6	16	17	9	19	10	1	22
Algeria	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0
Britain	2	2	1	2	7	2	16	2
China	4	14	7	*	*	1	2	4
EU	*	1	1	0	1	2	5	1
France	1	16	4	1	15	2	4	3
Greece	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Hamas	0	2	1	*	*	*	6	35
Hezbollah	0	5	5	2	35	1	1	47
Iran	6	27	46	52	42	1	5	65
Iraq	13	4	9	30	1	1	*	11
Israel	7	86	81	18	74	15	60	0
Palest. ter.	0	0	*	*	*	*	0	20
Polisario Front	0	0	0	0	0	7	0	0
Russia	9	*	*	2	1	1	2	3
Spain	0	0	0	0	*	11	*	1
Syria	3	4	7	2	43	*	*	24
U.N.	0	10	1	0	1	*	5	1
U.S.	64	39	25	26	38	17	48	4
None	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	*
DK/Refused	21	3	4	21	*	54	8	4

²⁰ Only responses mentioned by at least 5% of respondents in at least one country in the region shown.

Q.54 ASIA What countries can (survey country) most rely on as dependable allies in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ²¹								
Allies	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Indonesia	Malaysia	China	India	Japan	South Korea
Britain	1	6	10	3	13	18	12	14
China	58	45	24	39	0	23	26	48
EU	0	13	10	14	21	10	20	29
France	1	4	4	2	14	14	5	9
India	*	54	4	4	8	0	11	9
Indonesia	*	4	0	13	3	6	1	1
Iran	25	0	1	1	*	*	0	0
Japan	*	35	41	32	4	34	*	19
Malaysia	*	25	36	0	6	8	*	*
Pakistan	0	15	2	1	6	3	0	0
Philippines	0	1	5	*	2	2	*	*
Russia	1	10	6	4	46	43	3	9
S. Arabia	60	0	4	3	0	0	*	*
S. Korea	0	3	0	5	20	4	10	0
Thailand	0	1	5	3	4	2	1	1
Turkey	7	0	*	0	0	0	*	1
U.S.	5	44	15	15	18	46	74	75
None	1	0	0	0	3	0	0	0
DK/Refused	27	11	20	30	23	11	15	12

Q.55 ASIA What countries or groups pose the greatest threat to (survey country) in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ²¹								
Threats	Pakistan	Bangladesh	Indonesia	Malaysia	China	India	Japan	South Korea
Abu Sayyaf	0	0	1	7	2	4	*	0
al Qaeda	1	27	6	6	10	32	6	4
Britain	12	0	1	*	*	*	*	0
China	1	15	17	4	0	30	49	64
India	45	47	2	2	10	0	6	3
Indonesia	*	2	0	5	2	5	1	1
Iran	1	6	3	2	8	10	6	7
Israel	32	0	2	2	*	0	*	0
Japan	0	9	4	2	63	7	0	70
Jemaah Islamiyah	0	1	6	6	2	4	4	0
N. Korea	0	10	9	6	3	7	66	50
Pakistan	0	32	*	2	1	75	1	*
Russia	6	18	13	4	6	4	14	4
Singapore	0	0	*	5	0	0	0	*
Taiwan	0	2	1	2	18	11	*	*
U.S.	64	72	63	46	66	19	23	45
None	*	0	0	*	1		0	0
DK/Refused	29	13	24	37	13	7	8	3

²¹ Only responses mentioned by at least 5% of respondents in at least one country in the region shown.

Q.54 AFRICA What countries can (survey country) most rely on as dependable allies in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ²²										
Allies	Ethiopia	Ghana	Ivory Cst.	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	S. Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
Angola	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Britain	18	56	4	28	6	40	3	37	22	29
China	53	32	69	41	49	27	30	25	32	13
D.R.C	0	*	0	1	1	1	*	4	1	6
EU	40	20	7	18	37	27	14	25	13	17
France	13	11	15	14	48	16	50	13	6	6
Ghana	0	0	11	*	0	0	0	*	0	0
India	11	3	3	6	3	7	3	8	3	4
Italy	1	0	1	*	0	0	13	*	1	0
Ivory Coast	0	1	0	*	7	1	2	1	*	1
Japan	1	0	33	6	1	0	12	3	9	3
Kenya	2	1	0	0	*	1	0	1	18	24
Libya	0	0	1	0	9	0	5	*	0	3
Morocco	0	0	0	0	*	0	7	0	0	0
Nigeria	1	11	2	3	2	0	1	3	2	3
Russia	5	2	12	2	3	3	1	8	5	3
S. Africa	8	7	37	20	5	10	3	0	17	19
S. Arabia	*	0	*	*	1	3	15	*	*	*
Spain	0	0	*	0	1	0	12	*	0	0
Tanzania	0	0	*	5	0	*	0	*	0	7
U.S.	58	65	69	63	56	58	45	57	37	57
Uganda	*	0	0	12	*	*	0	1	11	0
None	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
DK/Refused	5	11	1	4	2	8	6	22	22	16

Q.55 AFRICA What countries or groups pose the greatest threat to (survey country) in the future? [Probe: Are there any other countries?] (OPEN-END; ACCEPT UP TO THREE RESPONSES) ²²										
Threats	Ethiopia	Ghana	Ivory Cst.	Kenya	Mali	Nigeria	Senegal	S. Africa	Tanzania	Uganda
al Qaeda	29	33	3	32	31	11	8	10	27	16
Burkina Faso	0	0	60	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Burundi	0	0	0	*	0	0	0	0	6	1
Cameroon	0	0	*	0	0	7	1	0	0	0
China	13	3	2	3	2	12	3	9	3	4
D.R.C.	0	0	*	*	0	0	1	*	1	17
Eritrea	86	2	0	3	1	2	*	*	1	3
Ethiopia	*	1	1	12	1	4	*	5	2	2
France	0	0	68	0	8	*	4	*	*	0
Gabon	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gambia	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	0	0	0
Guinea-Bissau	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0
Iran	4	12	4	18	9	14	6	19	13	10
Iraq	0	0	2	5	*	0	7	2	5	4
Ivory Coast	*	15	0	*	12	1	8	2	*	1
Liberia	0	0	12	0	0	*	*	0	0	*
Libya	*	0	3	*	8	0	3	0	*	1
Mali	0	0	23	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
Mauritania	0	0	0	0	*	0	8	0	0	0
N. Korea	1	6	2	8	4	8	1	4	4	5
Nigeria	69	14	14	2	5	0	2	26	*	2
Russia	2	5	4	3	4	8	3	10	1	3
Rwanda	0	0	*	*	0	0	*	0	4	12
Senegal	0	0	11	0	*	0	0	0	0	0
Somalia	5	4	1	55	2	4	1	6	10	21
Sudan	*	11	2	33	3	7	4	9	8	42
U.S.	9	5	4	7	15	32	15	10	23	10
Zimbabwe	0	4	*	2	1	2	*	41	1	2
None	*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	*	5
DK/Refused	2	39	6	12	31	35	42	32	37	24

²² Only responses mentioned by at least 5% of respondents in at least one country in the region shown.

Q.56A THROUGH Q.56C PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

		Q.56d Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: d. Osama bin Laden ²³					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2007--	1	2	4	88	6	100
	May, 2005	0	3	6	87	3	100
	May, 2003	0	1	6	90	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	1	1	6	75	18	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	1	5	12	59	23	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	0	2	3	91	4	100
	May, 2003	2	2	4	83	8	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	1	3	9	73	14	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	2	5	15	63	15	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	0	4	5	71	20	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	0	1	4	87	7	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	1	2	4	84	10	100
	Spring, 2006	1	1	4	89	5	100
	May, 2005	1	1	4	92	3	100
	May, 2003	1	3	3	91	2	100
France	Spring, 2007--	0	1	6	93	1	100
	Spring, 2006	0	0	3	96	0	100
	May, 2005	0	1	5	92	1	100
	May, 2003	0	2	3	95	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	1	2	3	92	2	100
	Spring, 2006	0	1	2	92	4	100
	May, 2005	1	0	6	91	3	100
	May, 2003	0	1	1	95	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	0	3	4	86	7	100
	May, 2003	0	0	2	96	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	0	1	5	91	4	100
	Spring, 2006	0	2	5	89	3	100
	May, 2005	0	1	6	91	2	100
	May, 2003	1	1	3	91	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	0	1	2	91	6	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	0	0	1	82	16	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	1	1	4	92	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	1	1	10	78	10	100
	May, 2005	0	1	8	82	9	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	2	6	15	55	23	100
	Spring, 2006	2	6	17	58	17	100
	May, 2005	1	2	11	69	16	100
	May, 2003	0	3	5	71	20	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	0	1	6	88	5	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	3	4	11	58	24	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	1	4	8	66	21	100
	Spring, 2006	1	3	4	75	17	100
	May, 2005	2	3	6	73	14	100
	May, 2003	7	8	7	67	11	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	1	17	27	41	15	100
	Spring, 2006	4	22	42	29	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	2	18	30	40	10	100
	Spring, 2006	0	24	45	30	2	100
	May, 2005	25	35	20	18	2	100
	May, 2003	38	17	26	18	1	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	5	7	8	61	19	100
	May, 2003	8	11	4	58	19	100

²³ Not asked in U.S.

		Q.56d Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: d. Osama bin Laden ²³					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	0	1	11	84	3	100
	May, 2005	0	2	9	78	11	100
	May, 2003	4	10	18	64	4	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	4	16	11	21	48	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	26	31	12	23	8	100
	May, 2003	39	31	9	15	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	2	3	8	82	4	100
	May, 2003	4	3	3	86	4	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	19	19	10	20	32	100
	Spring, 2006	17	21	10	20	32	100
	May, 2005	29	22	11	12	27	100
	May, 2003	24	21	7	19	28	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	15	22	16	39	8	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	3	35	27	13	21	100
	Spring, 2006	4	29	33	19	14	100
	May, 2005	8	27	27	10	27	100
	May, 2003	19	38	26	10	7	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	3	18	17	29	32	100
China	Spring, 2007--	2	10	24	40	23	100
	Spring, 2006	2	11	25	25	37	100
India	Spring, 2007--	3	6	14	64	14	100
	Spring, 2006	0	0	12	77	11	100
	May, 2005	2	4	7	72	14	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	0	1	7	77	15	100
	Spring, 2006	0	2	13	82	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	0	4	22	61	13	100
	May, 2003	2	8	20	61	8	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	7	7	21	60	4	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	4	6	8	71	11	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	2	6	11	80	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	3	6	8	80	4	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	13	17	22	42	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	17	14	12	44	13	100
	Spring, 2006	17	16	10	48	8	100
	May, 2003	19	9	12	50	10	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	8	11	13	59	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	2	6	6	65	21	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	3	2	7	78	10	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	3	4	10	48	34	100

Q.56E PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

		Q.56f Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: f. Venezuelan President Hugo Chavez					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
United States	Spring, 2007--	3	15	17	38	27	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	2	24	18	23	32	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	8	32	22	21	17	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	6	27	23	36	8	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	3	14	18	56	10	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	2	12	26	49	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	4	13	21	45	17	100

		Q.56f Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: f. Venezuelan President Hugo Chavez					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Peru	Spring, 2007--	3	12	17	53	14	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	25	29	22	23	1	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	2	19	15	17	47	100
France	Spring, 2007--	2	35	31	27	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	3	18	25	20	34	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	2	15	20	29	36	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	2	14	31	39	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	1	20	19	19	42	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	1	5	10	30	55	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	2	13	32	33	21	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	1	6	23	35	35	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	6	15	16	13	50	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	3	10	30	32	24	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	6	12	14	12	56	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	2	9	8	37	44	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	9	27	23	22	20	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	8	25	28	17	22	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	8	11	6	18	57	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	10	30	20	33	7	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	3	5	5	12	75	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	12	20	16	29	24	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	2	8	19	45	26	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	1	6	11	22	59	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	8	24	10	9	50	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	1	24	20	6	50	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	1	18	18	8	55	100
China	Spring, 2007--	2	20	29	12	37	100
India	Spring, 2007--	5	17	14	15	49	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	0	6	20	11	62	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	1	12	37	11	39	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	1	7	25	26	42	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	8	27	21	15	29	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	6	47	31	14	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	9	27	31	12	20	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	19	31	19	13	17	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	10	19	19	20	31	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	3	17	15	15	49	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	2	8	12	22	55	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	10	19	8	11	52	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	3	6	12	13	66	100

Q.56G PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

		Q.56h Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: h. Afghan President Hamid Karzai					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	2	13	8	38	39	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	2	28	34	17	19	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	1	29	35	19	16	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	2	9	11	35	43	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	4	19	22	35	19	100

		Q.56h Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: h. Afghan President Hamid Karzai					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	2	10	7	15	66	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	2	9	13	52	23	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	8	15	9	26	42	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	25	31	6	5	33	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	2	40	16	4	37	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	1	22	16	15	46	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	3	12	27	44	14	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	5	23	27	23	21	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	15	18	15	25	27	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	1	13	17	36	32	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	6	10	13	29	42	100

		Q.56i Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: i. Brazilian President Luiz Inacio Lula da Silva					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	5	38	22	17	18	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	7	40	24	17	12	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	17	44	18	20	1	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	11	39	21	9	20	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	4	24	20	22	30	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	10	43	13	12	22	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	10	45	22	18	5	100

		Q.56j Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: j. Chilean President Michelle Bachelet					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	6	28	20	19	28	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	3	20	29	37	11	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	2	23	16	37	21	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	25	42	22	7	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	3	22	21	22	33	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	2	21	22	36	18	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	5	34	23	27	12	100

		Q.56k Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: k. Hezbollah leader Sheik Hassan Nasrallah					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	1	6	9	54	30	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	17	33	27	21	3	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	17	37	24	20	3	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	27	24	7	24	18	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	27	5	11	55	2	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	9	30	10	4	46	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	48	31	7	11	3	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	14	20	7	12	48	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	9	23	12	12	44	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	3	36	16	5	39	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	4	27	11	12	47	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	10	13	19	46	12	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	7	24	24	26	19	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	15	21	12	27	25	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	4	12	15	30	39	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	6	10	11	23	52	100

Q.56L PREVIOUSLY RELEASED
Q.56M HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE
Q.56N PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

		Q.56o Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: o. Saudi King Abdullah					Total
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	4	13	10	38	35	100
	May, 2003	4	17	11	44	24	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	43	45	5	5	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	32	49	9	9	2	100
	May, 2003	10	32	36	21	2	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	57	26	3	7	7	100
	May, 2003	59	25	1	5	10	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	37	42	11	9	1	100
	May, 2003	8	27	29	30	6	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	16	33	13	6	33	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	13	39	12	31	5	100
	May, 2003	3	20	30	45	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	2	10	25	55	8	100
	May, 2003	6	22	15	43	13	100

		Q.56p Now I'm going to read a list of political leaders. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs: p. South African President Thabo Mbeki					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	20	35	32	6	7	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	25	44	12	4	14	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	56	34	7	3	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	40	43	9	2	7	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	27	46	15	6	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	16	42	16	10	16	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	22	49	11	5	13	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	37	39	14	8	2	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	50	28	2	3	17	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	25	35	8	3	29	100

Q.57 THROUGH Q.65 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED
Q.66 THROUGH Q.71 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

		Q.72 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?						
		Often justified	Sometimes justified	Rarely justified	Never justified	DK/Refused	Total	N
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	3	13	9	56	19	100	943
	Spring, 2006	3	14	9	61	14	100	1001
	May, 2005	3	11	6	66	13	100	481
	March, 2004	6	9	9	67	9	100	995
	Summer, 2002	4	9	7	65	14	100	990
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	2	6	43	40	9	100	942
	Spring, 2006	8	20	25	45	3	100	936
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	6	17	27	42	8	100	965
	Spring, 2006	5	24	28	43	1	100	972
	May, 2005	24	33	31	11	1	100	478
	Summer, 2002	15	28	22	26	9	100	957
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	9	12	7	69	4	100	473
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	9	25	20	46	1	100	624
	May, 2005	26	13	19	33	10	100	291
	Summer, 2002	48	26	9	12	6	100	588
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	6	5	9	69	12	100	1000
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	41	29	11	6	12	100	796
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	4	5	9	72	10	100	1930
	Spring, 2006	7	7	8	69	8	100	1233
	May, 2005	12	13	18	46	11	100	476
	March, 2004	27	14	8	35	16	100	1183
	Summer, 2002	19	14	5	38	24	100	1982
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	6	14	3	73	3	100	887
	Summer, 2002	18	26	14	23	19	100	574
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	3	7	13	77	2	100	928
	Spring, 2006	2	8	18	71	1	100	909
	May, 2005	2	13	18	66	1	100	485
	Summer, 2002	5	21	16	54	3	100	935
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	4	22	18	51	5	100	447
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	5	13	13	60	9	100	237

		Q.72 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Some people think that suicide bombing and other forms of violence against civilian targets are justified in order to defend Islam from its enemies. Other people believe that, no matter what the reason, this kind of violence is never justified. Do you personally feel that this kind of violence is often justified to defend Islam, sometimes justified, rarely justified, or never justified?						
		Often justified	Sometimes justified	Rarely justified	Never justified	DK/ Refused	Total	N
Mali	Spring, 2007--	21	18	17	36	8	100	623
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	10	32	11	39	8	100	613
	Spring, 2006	8	38	23	28	3	100	468
	Summer, 2002	21	26	19	26	8	100	345
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	5	13	15	63	4	100	679
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	4	7	9	71	9	100	257
	Summer, 2002	4	14	14	56	12	100	262

		Q.73 ASK MUSLIMS ONLY: Do you think tensions between Sunnis and Shia are limited to Iraq, or is it a growing problem in the Muslim world more generally?					
		Limited to Iraq	More general problem	DK/ Refused	Total	N	
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	23	42	35	100	943	
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	30	58	12	100	942	
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	36	60	4	100	965	
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	21	73	6	100	473	
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	11	88	1	100	624	
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	19	31	50	100	1000	
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	33	58	9	100	796	
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	11	67	22	100	1930	
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	41	48	11	100	887	
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	52	23	25	100	928	
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	43	31	26	100	447	
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	41	30	29	100	237	
Mali	Spring, 2007--	46	42	12	100	623	
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	33	46	21	100	613	
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	52	28	20	100	679	
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	36	52	12	100	257	

		Q.74 How worried are you, if at all, that the U.S. could become a military threat to our country someday? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?					
		Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK/ Refused	Total
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	41	35	9	7	9	100
	May, 2005	29	36	13	17	4	100
	May, 2003	35	36	11	16	3	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	28	36	28	6	2	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	19	48	21	10	3	100
	May, 2005	14	53	22	10	1	100
	May, 2003	21	35	33	11	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	37	24	10	22	7	100
	May, 2003	35	18	5	39	2	100

		Q.74 How worried are you, if at all, that the U.S. could become a military threat to our country someday? Are you very worried, somewhat worried, not too worried, or not at all worried?					
		Very worried	Somewhat worried	Not too worried	Not at all worried	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	27	30	25	16	3	100
	May, 2005	37	23	22	16	2	100
	May, 2003	26	32	25	16	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	89	3	1	1	6	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	45	28	13	9	5	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	49	23	7	7	13	100
	May, 2005	43	28	8	10	11	100
	May, 2003	47	25	9	14	5	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	81	12	5	0	1	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	53	31	11	3	2	100
	May, 2005	38	42	15	4	1	100
	May, 2003	36	38	18	7	1	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	37	34	16	8	5	100

		Q.75 All things considered, do you think Fidel Castro has been good or bad for Cuba?				
		Good	Bad	Neither [VOL.]	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	15	66	1	17	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	44	36	7	13	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	39	27	15	19	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	42	31	19	7	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	39	33	12	16	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	23	46	21	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	17	61	14	8	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	38	33	10	19	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	26	55	13	6	100

		Q.76 Do you think conditions in Cuba will improve, worsen, or not change much when Fidel Castro dies?				
		Improve	Worsen	Not change much	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	40	9	34	17	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	34	13	39	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	21	19	30	30	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	29	17	38	15	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	26	24	32	18	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	40	11	34	14	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	40	19	28	12	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	32	15	31	22	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	37	19	36	8	100

Q.77 THROUGH Q.81 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

		Q.82 In your opinion, which one of the following countries or organizations would you say you have the most confidence in to help solve Africa's problems?										Total
		The United States	The United Nations	The African Union	The European Union	South Africa	Nigeria	China	Other [VOL.]	None [VOL.]	DK/Refused	
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	14	21	48	5	2	0	3	3	2	2	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	19	29	34	5	0	0	2	0	3	7	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	29	19	21	5	14	0	12	1	0	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	19	35	34	2	4	0	3	0	0	2	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	25	17	36	9	1	0	9	1	1	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	27	28	20	7	1	5	3	2	3	4	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	20	23	33	8	1	0	6	3	1	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	21	23	12	6	25	0	3	1	2	7	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	16	42	20	2	3	0	3	2	1	10	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	25	31	18	4	3	1	1	1	1	15	100

		Q.83 Do you think the wealthier nations in the world want to help Africa develop or don't they want to help Africa develop? ²⁴			
		Want to help	Don't want to help	DK/Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	43	50	7	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	62	30	9	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	49	51	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	59	39	3	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	55	42	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	56	34	10	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	56	42	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	57	30	13	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	59	31	10	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	71	19	9	100

		Q.84 Based on what you have heard or read, which of the following, if any, is doing the most to help stop the violence in Darfur?									
		The United States	The United Nations	The African Union	The European Union	South Africa	Nigeria	Other [VOL.]	None [VOL.]	DK/Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	6	32	40	2	2	1	1	3	13	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	15	29	27	1	1	1	1	2	24	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	38	33	16	4	4	1	0	1	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	20	43	20	1	2	0	1	1	10	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	22	26	29	7	1	1	1	4	10	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	31	21	17	3	0	11	0	1	16	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	11	24	31	5	1	1	3	1	23	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	14	22	8	3	11	0	0	2	39	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	9	33	20	1	2	0	1	1	32	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	17	35	11	1	2	1	0	0	32	100

²⁴ Please cite this question as *Pew Global Attitudes/New York Times*.

		Q.85 From what you have read or heard, how much of an effort is the United States making in attempting to stop the violence in Darfur? Would you say the United States is making a major effort, a minor effort, or no effort at all?				
		Major effort	Minor effort	No effort	DK/Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	13	47	28	12	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	32	29	10	29	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	43	45	9	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	43	38	8	10	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	25	53	13	9	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	51	21	9	18	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	16	32	26	26	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	22	22	12	43	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	23	23	16	38	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	33	25	6	37	100

		Q.86 Do you think Arabs and blacks in North Africa can live peacefully together or don't you think so?			
		Can live together	Cannot live together	DK/Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	70	18	12	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	52	34	14	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	53	46	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	59	38	3	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	47	46	7	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	60	28	12	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	69	30	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	37	40	23	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	27	57	16	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	32	54	14	100

		Q.87 In general, do you think (survey country) is covered fairly or unfairly in the international news media? ²⁵			
		Covered fairly	Covered unfairly	DK/Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	16	71	13	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	41	43	16	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	25	75	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	55	39	6	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	52	40	9	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	41	53	6	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	59	29	12	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	59	26	15	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	54	27	20	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	46	36	17	100

²⁵ Please cite this question as *Pew Global Attitudes/New York Times*.

		Q.88 In your opinion, are average people benefiting or not benefiting from Nigeria's oil wealth? ²⁶			
		Are benefiting	Are not benefiting	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	16	82	2	100

		Q.89 Do you think the next presidential election in our country will be conducted fairly or unfairly? ²⁷				
		Fairly	Unfairly	DK/Refused	Total	
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	26	62	12	100	
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	73	16	11	100	
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	83	16	1	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	67	28	5	100	
Mali	Spring, 2007--	45	48	7	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	27	67	6	100	
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	77	18	5	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	70	20	11	100	
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	79	11	11	100	
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	26	56	18	100	

		Q.90 Overall, do you strongly approve, somewhat approve, somewhat disapprove or strongly disapprove of the political changes that have taken place here since 1989 (1991 in Russia and the Ukraine)? ²⁸					
		Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	8	40	22	28	2	100
	Summer, 2002	10	39	23	25	4	100
	1991	7	53	28	4	8	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	24	48	22	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	38	45	11	4	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	23	41	19	4	14	100
	Summer, 2002	17	45	22	8	9	100
	1991	10	54	16	6	14	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	16	35	26	15	8	100
	Summer, 2002	6	41	31	15	8	100
	1991	2	28	41	14	14	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	21	52	18	7	3	100
	Summer, 2002	23	46	20	9	2	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	10	32	35	19	5	100
	Summer, 2002	11	39	25	24	1	100
	1991	2	33	46	11	8	100

²⁶ Ibid.

²⁷ In Ethiopia, the question asked about the next parliamentary election. In Nigeria, the question read "Do you think the presidential election in our country was conducted fairly or unfairly?" Please cite this question as *Pew Global Attitudes/New York Times*.

²⁸ In 1991, the question read, "Error! Main Document Only. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprove of the political and economic changes that have taken place in (survey country) over the past year or so?"

**Q.91 THROUGH Q.93 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED
Q.94 THROUGH Q.98 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

		Q.99 Would you be willing or unwilling to take an HIV test, or have you already taken an HIV test?²⁹				
		Willing	Unwilling	Have already taken	DK/Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	56	13	27	4	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	63	30	4	2	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	60	19	22	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	63	16	19	1	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	47	22	27	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	60	20	15	5	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	59	29	10	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	62	12	20	6	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	71	10	19	1	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	62	10	26	2	100

Q.100 THROUGH Q.110 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

		Q.111a Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money: a. to buy food your family needed?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	16	83	0	100
	Summer, 2002	15	84	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	6	93	1	100
	Summer, 2002	9	90	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	25	74	1	100
	Summer, 2002	38	62	0	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	61	38	1	100
	Summer, 2002	67	32	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	34	66	0	100
	Summer, 2002	45	55	0	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	31	69	0	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	42	58	0	100
	Summer, 2002	44	56	0	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	61	38	0	100
	Summer, 2002	65	35	0	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	41	59	0	100
	Summer, 2002	53	46	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	6	93	1	100
	Summer, 2002	11	89	0	100
France	Spring, 2007--	6	94	0	100
	Summer, 2002	8	92	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	10	89	0	100
	Summer, 2002	5	95	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	13	87	0	100
	Summer, 2002	11	89	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	8	92	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	5	94	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	33	66	1	100
	Summer, 2002	46	53	1	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	13	87	0	100
	Summer, 2002	9	91	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	31	65	4	100
	Summer, 2002	35	63	2	100

²⁹ Please cite this question as *Pew Global Attitudes/New York Times*.

		Q.111a Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money: a. to buy food your family needed?			Total
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	
Russia	Spring, 2007--	33	66	1	100
	Summer, 2002	50	50	1	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	13	87	0	100
	Summer, 2002	16	84	0	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	41	56	3	100
	Summer, 2002	55	45	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	48	51	1	100
	Summer, 2002	45	54	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	8	92	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	5	92	3	100
	Summer, 2002	35	65	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	9	91	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	12	82	5	100
	Summer, 2002	12	88	0	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	38	60	2	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	43	54	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	14	84	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	34	64	2	100
	Summer, 2002	47	51	2	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	42	58	0	100
	Summer, 2002	33	67	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	35	65	0	100
	Summer, 2002	37	63	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	9	91	0	100
China	Spring, 2007--	9	90	1	100
	Summer, 2002	18	82	0	100
India	Spring, 2007--	14	86	0	100
	Summer, 2002	20	80	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	2	98	1	100
	Summer, 2002	4	96	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	12	87	1	100
	Summer, 2002	18	81	0	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	29	66	5	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	43	57	1	100
	Summer, 2002	65	33	2	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	36	64	0	100
	Summer, 2002	33	67	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	57	43	0	100
	Summer, 2002	56	44	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	26	74	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	41	55	4	100
	Summer, 2002	57	42	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	42	58	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	49	50	0	100
	Summer, 2002	49	50	0	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	51	48	2	100
	Summer, 2002	53	44	2	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	66	34	0	100
	Summer, 2002	71	28	1	100

		Q.111b Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money: b. to pay for medical and health care your family needed?			

		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2007--	23	76	1	100
	Summer, 2002	27	73	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2007--	8	91	1	100
	Summer, 2002	13	87	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2007--	29	71	1	100
	Summer, 2002	46	54	0	100
Bolivia	Spring, 2007--	60	39	1	100
	Summer, 2002	64	35	1	100
Brazil	Spring, 2007--	40	60	0	100
	Summer, 2002	51	47	2	100
Chile	Spring, 2007--	42	58	1	100
Mexico	Spring, 2007--	47	53	0	100
	Summer, 2002	45	54	0	100
Peru	Spring, 2007--	67	33	0	100
	Summer, 2002	68	32	1	100
Venezuela	Spring, 2007--	41	59	0	100
	Summer, 2002	55	44	0	100
Britain	Spring, 2007--	6	93	1	100
	Summer, 2002	11	88	1	100
France	Spring, 2007--	5	94	0	100
	Summer, 2002	5	94	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2007--	16	84	0	100
	Summer, 2002	8	92	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2007--	14	86	0	100
	Summer, 2002	12	88	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2007--	6	94	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2007--	6	93	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2007--	42	56	2	100
	Summer, 2002	56	42	2	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2007--	7	93	0	100
	Summer, 2002	6	94	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	35	61	4	100
	Summer, 2002	42	57	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	40	59	1	100
	Summer, 2002	54	45	1	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	11	89	0	100
	Summer, 2002	14	86	0	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	47	50	3	100
	Summer, 2002	55	44	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	47	52	1	100
	Summer, 2002	48	51	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	44	55	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	16	83	1	100
	Summer, 2002	39	61	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	8	92	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	22	73	5	100
	Summer, 2002	17	82	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	46	53	2	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	47	50	3	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	18	79	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	37	61	2	100
	Summer, 2002	47	51	2	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	46	54	0	100
	Summer, 2002	43	57	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	48	52	0	100
	Summer, 2002	48	52	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	9	91	0	100
China	Spring, 2007--	33	64	3	100
	Summer, 2002	45	53	2	100
India	Spring, 2007--	16	83	1	100
	Summer, 2002	27	73	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	2	97	1	100

		Q.111b Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money: b. to pay for medical and health care your family needed?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Summer, 2002	4	95	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	12	87	1	100
Ethiopia	Summer, 2002	15	85	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	39	56	5	100
Ghana	Summer, 2002	54	45	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	71	26	3	100
Ivory Coast	Summer, 2002	46	54	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	44	56	0	100
Kenya	Summer, 2002	62	38	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	67	32	0	100
Mali	Summer, 2002	36	64	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	48	49	3	100
Nigeria	Summer, 2002	60	39	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	47	53	0	100
Senegal	Summer, 2002	48	51	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	51	48	1	100
South Africa	Summer, 2002	53	45	2	100
	Spring, 2007--	62	36	2	100
Tanzania	Summer, 2002	76	23	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	78	21	0	100

		Q.111c Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money: c. to buy clothing your family needed?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2002	16	84	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	19	80	1	100
Canada	Summer, 2002	11	88	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	16	83	1	100
Argentina	Summer, 2002	33	65	2	100
	Spring, 2007--	51	48	1	100
Bolivia	Summer, 2002	56	43	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	65	34	2	100
Brazil	Summer, 2002	44	56	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	52	48	0	100
Chile	Summer, 2002	38	61	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	45	55	1	100
Mexico	Summer, 2002	43	57	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	63	36	1	100
Peru	Summer, 2002	68	31	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	41	58	0	100
Venezuela	Summer, 2002	55	45	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	10	89	1	100
Britain	Summer, 2002	20	80	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	12	88	0	100
France	Summer, 2002	12	88	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	18	81	1	100
Germany	Summer, 2002	10	90	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	20	80	0	100
Italy	Summer, 2002	16	83	0	100
	Spring, 2007--	9	90	0	100
Spain	Summer, 2002	10	90	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	46	52	3	100
Sweden	Summer, 2002	66	33	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	17	83	0	100
Bulgaria	Summer, 2002	66	33	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	17	83	0	100
Czech Republic	Summer, 2002	66	33	1	100
	Spring, 2007--	17	83	0	100

		Q.111c Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money: c. to buy clothing your family needed?			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
	Summer, 2002	18	82	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2007--	35	61	4	100
	Summer, 2002	42	56	2	100
Russia	Spring, 2007--	47	51	1	100
	Summer, 2002	68	31	1	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2007--	24	76	0	100
	Summer, 2002	30	70	0	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2007--	48	49	3	100
	Summer, 2002	65	35	0	100
Turkey	Spring, 2007--	50	48	1	100
	Summer, 2002	48	52	1	100
Egypt	Spring, 2007--	31	67	1	100
Jordan	Spring, 2007--	17	83	1	100
	Summer, 2002	37	63	0	100
Kuwait	Spring, 2007--	8	92	0	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2007--	20	75	5	100
	Summer, 2002	25	74	1	100
Morocco	Spring, 2007--	39	59	2	100
Palestinian ter.	Spring, 2007--	50	46	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2007--	21	77	2	100
Pakistan	Spring, 2007--	33	65	2	100
	Summer, 2002	43	55	2	100
Bangladesh	Spring, 2007--	39	61	0	100
	Summer, 2002	25	75	0	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2007--	40	60	0	100
	Summer, 2002	37	63	0	100
Malaysia	Spring, 2007--	8	92	0	100
China	Spring, 2007--	17	81	2	100
	Summer, 2002	23	76	1	100
India	Spring, 2007--	13	86	1	100
	Summer, 2002	22	78	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2007--	3	97	1	100
	Summer, 2002	5	95	0	100
South Korea	Spring, 2007--	17	82	1	100
	Summer, 2002	21	78	1	100
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	28	66	5	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	45	55	0	100
	Summer, 2002	66	32	2	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	45	55	0	100
	Summer, 2002	39	61	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	58	42	1	100
	Summer, 2002	56	44	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	28	72	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	46	51	3	100
	Summer, 2002	61	38	1	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	36	64	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	49	50	1	100
	Summer, 2002	52	47	1	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	47	51	2	100
	Summer, 2002	56	42	3	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	71	29	0	100
	Summer, 2002	77	23	0	100

	Q.112 Which is harder for you to do, get enough food for your family, provide an education for your children, or is neither particularly hard for you to	
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		do? ³⁰					
		Get enough food	Provide an education	Neither	Both [VOL.]	DK/ Refused	Total
Ethiopia	Spring, 2007--	22	19	43	11	5	100
Ghana	Spring, 2007--	17	39	27	15	2	100
Ivory Coast	Spring, 2007--	23	49	26	2	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2007--	14	53	13	20	0	100
Mali	Spring, 2007--	33	20	31	15	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2007--	14	26	38	13	9	100
Senegal	Spring, 2007--	44	21	24	10	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2007--	22	26	34	16	2	100
Tanzania	Spring, 2007--	15	43	20	13	10	100
Uganda	Spring, 2007--	10	64	10	16	0	100

³⁰ Please cite this question as *Pew Global Attitudes/New York Times*.

Appendix A

Question wording for Q14b:

Conflict between ethnic groups

Bulgaria
Ghana
Italy
Ivory Coast
Lebanon
Mali
Senegal
Spain
Turkey
Uganda
Ukraine

Conflict between nationality groups

Argentina
Czech Republic
Egypt
Jordan
Kuwait
Poland
Slovakia
Sweden

Conflict between religious groups

Bangladesh
India
Indonesia
Pakistan
Palestinian territories

Conflict between ethnic and nationality groups

France
Russia
South Africa

Conflict between ethnic and religious groups

Ethiopia
Israel
Morocco

Conflict between tribal groups

Kenya
Nigeria

Conflict between racial groups

Bolivia
Brazil
Venezuela

Conflict between racial and ethnic groups

Chile
United States

Conflict between ethnic or racial groups

Britain
Peru

Conflict between English and French speakers

Canada

Conflict between religious and nationality groups

Germany

Conflict between indigenous groups

Mexico

Conflict between Japanese people and foreigners in Japan

Japan

Conflict between Chinese, Bumiputeras, and Indians

Malaysia

Conflict between religious and tribal groups

Tanzania

Conflict between different regions

South Korea

Question wording for Q21b:

Argentina	President Nestor Kirchner
Bangladesh	Fakhruddin Ahmed (head of interim government)
Bolivia	President Evo Morales
Brazil	President Luiz Inácio Lula da Silva
Britain	Prime Minister Tony Blair
Bulgaria	Prime Minister Sergey Stanishev
Canada	Prime Minister Stephen Harper
Chile	President Michelle Bachelet
Czech Republic	Prime Minister Mirek Topolánek
Egypt	President Hosni Mubarak
Ethiopia	Prime Minister Meles Zenawi
France	President Jacques Chirac
Germany	Chancellor Angela Merkel
Ghana	President John Kufuor
India	Prime Minister Manmohan Singh
Indonesia	President Susilo Bambang Yudhoyono
Israel	Prime Minister Ehud Olmert
Italy	Prime Minister Romano Prodi
Ivory Coast	President Laurent Gbagbo
Japan	Prime Minister Shinzo Abe
Jordan	King Abdullah II
Kenya	President Mwai Kibaki
Lebanon	Prime Minister Fuad Siniora
Malaysia	Prime Minister Abdullah bin Ahmad Badawi
Mali	President Amadou Toumani Touré
Mexico	President Felipe Calderón
Nigeria	President Olusegun Obasanjo
Pakistan	President Pervez Musharraf
Palestinian ter.	Mahmoud Abbas
Peru	President Alan García
Poland	Prime Minister Jarosław Kaczyński
Russia	President Vladimir Putin
Senegal	President Abdoulaye Wade
Slovakia	Prime Minister Robert Fico
South Africa	President Thabo Mbeki
South Korea	President Roh Moo-hyun
Spain	Prime Minister José Luis Rodríguez Zapatero
Sweden	Prime Minister Fredrik Reinfeldt
Tanzania	President Jakaya Kikwete

Turkey	Prime Minister Recep Tayyip Erdoğan
Uganda	President Yoweri Museveni
Ukraine	President Viktor Yushchenko
United States	President George Bush
Venezuela	President Hugo Chavez

Question wording for Q21h:

Argentina	Caritas, Poder Ciudadano, Red Solidaria, Citizen Power, and Solidarity Network
Bangladesh	Brak, Proshika, Asha, etc.
Bolivia	Aldeas Infantiles, SOS, DNI, CARE, CARITAS, SEAMOS, PRODEM, PROMUJER, PRONINO, CIES, PROCOSI.
Brazil	SOS, Mata Atlantica.
Bulgaria	the Red Cross, Milosurdie hospis, Green Balkans, Bulgarian Association for Fair Elections and civil rights, etc.
Chile	the Red Cross, CARE, El Fondo de las Américas.
China	the Red Cross, Entrepreneur Association, etc.
Czech Republic	the White Circle of Safety, Man in Distress, or the Czech Red Cross.
Egypt	organizations that take care of families and children.
Ethiopia	the Red Cross, World Health Organization, Save the Children, etc.
Ghana	ADRA and ActionAID.
India	CARE India, CRY, Help Age, CINI, CASP-PLAN etc.
Indonesia	WALHI, YLKI.
Ivory Coast	PSI ECODEV, l'AIBEF, the Red Cross.
Jordan	organizations that take care of families and children.
Kenya	ActionAID, Care International, Red Cross, USAID, DANIDA, etc.
Kuwait	the Red Cross, Amnesty International, Doctors without Borders, etc
Lebanon	organizations that take care of families and children.
Malaysia	Malaysian Red Crescent Society, Amnesty International, SUARAM, etc.
Mali	SOS TABAGISME, BASICS, the Red Cross.
Mexico	AA or Animal Protection Society.
Morocco	the Red Cross, Amnesty International, Doctors without Borders, etc.
Nigeria	Civil Liberties Organisation (CLO), Society For Family Health (SFFH), Campaign For Democracy (CD), Planned Parenthood Federation of Nigeria (PPFN), National Council For Societies (NCWS), Women in Nigeria(WIN), Centre for Rehabilitation & Training.
Pakistan	Anjuman-e-Azadi-Niswan, Association for the welfare of high court lawyers, etc.
Palestinian ter.	the Red Cross, Amnesty International, Doctors without Borders, etc.
Peru	Care, Grade, Apoyo Institute, Manuela Ramos and Flora Tristan.
Poland	Polish Red Cross, Consumers Federation.
Russia	Greenpeace, Committee of Soldiers' Mothers, Animal Protection Society, etc.
Senegal	ENDA , BASICS, the Red Cross.
Slovakia	the White Circle of Safety, Man in Distress or the Slovak Red Cross.
South Africa	S.A. Red Cross, Childline, WHO.
Tanzania	Equality for All, REDET, TAMWA, KIHACHA, TGNP.
Turkey	TEMA.
Uganda	Action Aid, TASO.
Ukraine	the Red Cross Society, the Chernobyl Society, and other work and professional organizations.
Venezuela	the Alliance for Drug-Free Venezuela, Avepane, Provita, Amnesty International, etc.