

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Indonesia prior to 2005
 - Nigeria prior to 2010

- South Africa in 2007
 - Brazil prior to 2010
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- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	8	53	26	10	4	100
	Spring, 2022	9	55	25	8	3	100
	Spring, 2021	8	54	26	9	4	100
	March, 2020	9	51	28	10	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	14	51	16	8	10	100
	Spring, 2022	15	55	15	5	9	100
	Spring, 2021	12	61	13	4	9	100
	Summer, 2020	13	58	16	6	7	100
	Spring, 2019	12	57	17	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	10	47	19	6	18	100
	Spring, 2009	15	56	9	3	17	100
	Spring, 2007	19	54	7	2	18	100
France	Spring, 2023	11	46	25	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	17	49	20	12	2	100
	Spring, 2021	13	48	23	14	2	100
	Summer, 2020	12	49	27	10	2	100
	Spring, 2019	11	40	32	15	1	100
	Spring, 2018	13	49	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2017	9	47	27	17	0	100
	Spring, 2016	6	32	37	24	2	100
	Spring, 2015	8	47	32	13	0	100
	Spring, 2014	6	48	28	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	5	36	38	20	0	100
	Spring, 2012	10	50	28	12	0	100
	Spring, 2011	14	49	26	11	0	100
	Spring, 2010	13	51	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	12	50	28	9	0	100
	Spring, 2007	9	53	27	11	0	100
Spring, 2004	12	57	22	9	1	100	
Germany	Spring, 2023	19	52	19	8	1	100
	Spring, 2022	22	56	16	6	1	100
	Spring, 2021	18	45	24	10	3	100
	Summer, 2020	16	57	20	5	3	100
	Spring, 2019	18	51	23	5	3	100
	Spring, 2018	10	53	30	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	16	52	24	6	2	100
	Spring, 2016	8	42	38	10	2	100
	Spring, 2015	7	51	34	6	2	100
	Spring, 2014	7	59	27	4	2	100
	Spring, 2013	7	53	29	6	4	100
	Spring, 2012	12	56	27	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	8	58	27	5	1	100
	Spring, 2010	11	51	28	7	3	100
	Spring, 2009	8	57	26	6	3	100
	Spring, 2007	12	56	24	6	2	100
Spring, 2004	13	45	33	6	3	100	

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2023	12	37	31	19	1	100
	Spring, 2022	11	39	32	17	1	100
	Spring, 2021	9	40	32	18	0	100
	Spring, 2019	7	46	32	12	3	100
	Spring, 2018	5	32	37	25	1	100
	Spring, 2017	5	29	36	29	1	100
	Spring, 2016	2	25	39	32	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	31	35	30	2	100
	Spring, 2013	4	29	37	28	2	100
	Spring, 2012	5	32	33	29	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	13	46	23	16	2	100
	Spring, 2022	19	50	17	11	2	100
	Spring, 2019	16	51	18	7	8	100
	Spring, 2018	11	46	30	9	4	100
	Spring, 2017	12	55	21	7	5	100
	Spring, 2016	8	53	27	10	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	20	49	19	12	1	100
	Spring, 2022	27	44	18	10	1	100
	Spring, 2021	19	48	22	10	1	100
	Summer, 2020	20	38	26	16	0	100
	Spring, 2019	14	44	26	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	48	27	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	8	49	25	13	4	100
	Spring, 2016	9	49	25	14	4	100
	Spring, 2015	10	54	24	8	3	100
	Spring, 2014	5	41	34	16	4	100
	Spring, 2013	10	48	26	10	6	100
	Spring, 2012	10	49	25	10	6	100
	Spring, 2007	18	60	10	3	8	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	19	48	16	16	1	100
	Spring, 2022	23	51	16	7	2	100
	Spring, 2021	20	50	16	12	2	100
	Summer, 2020	16	50	23	10	1	100
	Spring, 2019	18	48	20	14	1	100
	Spring, 2018	14	49	24	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	16	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	11	40	30	16	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2023	35	52	9	1	2	100
	Spring, 2022	37	52	6	2	3	100
	Spring, 2019	27	57	10	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	19	53	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	17	57	15	4	7	100
	Spring, 2016	11	61	18	4	6	100
	Spring, 2015	9	63	19	3	6	100
	Spring, 2014	13	59	18	4	7	100
	Spring, 2013	8	60	24	4	5	100
	Spring, 2012	10	59	20	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	14	60	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2010	21	60	12	2	5	100
	Spring, 2009	15	62	12	3	7	100
Spring, 2007	23	60	10	1	7	100	

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2023	27	42	18	12	1	100
	Spring, 2022	27	45	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2021	24	48	20	7	1	100
	Summer, 2020	26	42	20	12	0	100
	Spring, 2019	23	43	25	8	1	100
	Spring, 2018	24	43	20	12	2	100
	Spring, 2017	18	44	21	14	3	100
	Spring, 2016	13	34	30	19	4	100
	Spring, 2015	15	48	22	12	4	100
	Spring, 2014	8	42	34	14	3	100
	Spring, 2013	14	32	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2012	18	42	24	14	2	100
	Spring, 2011	23	49	17	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	15	62	15	3	4	100
	Spring, 2009	15	62	14	2	6	100
Spring, 2007	16	64	12	3	5	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2023	26	51	18	4	1	100
	Spring, 2022	31	52	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2021	22	52	18	8	0	100
	Summer, 2020	15	51	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2019	21	51	18	8	1	100
	Spring, 2018	16	46	24	12	1	100
	Spring, 2017	17	48	23	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	14	40	32	12	2	100
	Spring, 2007	16	43	26	11	4	100
UK	Spring, 2023	22	44	21	11	2	100
	Spring, 2022	21	47	18	11	3	100
	Spring, 2021	20	33	23	19	5	100
	Summer, 2020	18	42	24	13	2	100
	Spring, 2019	24	30	18	26	2	100
	Spring, 2018	15	33	23	22	7	100
	Spring, 2017	20	34	19	21	6	100
	Spring, 2016	15	29	23	25	7	100
	Spring, 2015	13	38	24	17	8	100
	Spring, 2014	12	40	22	19	7	100
	Spring, 2013	7	36	26	22	9	100
	Spring, 2012	9	36	26	20	8	100
	Spring, 2011	13	38	22	19	8	100
	Spring, 2010	9	40	21	21	10	100
	Spring, 2009	8	42	21	18	10	100
Spring, 2007	10	42	21	16	10	100	
Spring, 2004	13	41	21	15	9	100	
Australia	Spring, 2023	9	60	23	5	2	100
	Spring, 2022	9	63	21	5	1	100
	March, 2021	6	60	27	6	1	100
	June, 2020	6	55	31	7	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	12	36	17	18	17	100
	Spring, 2019	8	26	9	8	49	100
	Spring, 2014	11	20	12	8	50	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	9	25	15	10	40	100

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	11	42	14	4	29	100
	Spring, 2019	13	32	14	8	33	100
	Spring, 2014	12	46	18	5	18	100
	Spring, 2013	16	40	16	4	24	100
	Spring, 2011	7	38	24	11	20	100
	Spring, 2010	7	51	22	6	15	100
	Spring, 2009	8	42	17	6	27	100
	Spring, 2007	7	48	19	3	22	100
Japan	Spring, 2023	6	62	20	3	8	100
	Spring, 2022	6	58	23	4	10	100
	Spring, 2021	4	57	23	4	12	100
	Summer, 2020	3	44	33	6	14	100
	Spring, 2019	4	56	25	4	11	100
	Spring, 2014	6	62	19	1	11	100
	Spring, 2013	3	58	23	4	12	100
	Spring, 2012	9	56	23	3	9	100
	Spring, 2011	10	61	16	1	12	100
	Spring, 2010	10	63	13	3	11	100
	Spring, 2009	7	58	19	2	13	100
	Spring, 2007	6	55	22	5	12	100
South Korea	Spring, 2023	8	75	13	1	4	100
	Spring, 2022	9	75	12	1	4	100
	Spring, 2021	4	74	14	1	7	100
	Summer, 2020	4	66	21	3	5	100
	Spring, 2019	6	74	12	1	8	100
	Spring, 2014	8	75	10	0	7	100
	Spring, 2013	7	66	14	0	13	100
	Spring, 2010	11	64	12	2	12	100
	Spring, 2009	4	70	13	1	13	100
	Spring, 2007	4	67	13	2	14	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	22	37	26	11	5	100
	Spring, 2022	9	41	32	14	4	100
	Spring, 2019	11	40	28	15	6	100
	Spring, 2014	10	40	34	14	2	100
	Spring, 2013	5	36	40	17	2	100
	Spring, 2011	7	44	34	12	3	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	26	14	5	100
	Spring, 2007	9	40	27	17	6	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	24	46	11	8	10	100
	Spring, 2019	16	36	11	8	29	100
	Spring, 2014	26	37	17	4	17	100
	Spring, 2013	36	34	11	4	15	100
	Spring, 2011	26	41	11	6	16	100
	Spring, 2010	49	31	9	3	7	100
	Spring, 2009	36	26	12	6	21	100
	Spring, 2007	37	45	9	3	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	37	31	8	13	11	100
	Spring, 2019	23	30	13	12	22	100
	Spring, 2014	18	34	7	11	30	100
	Spring, 2013	20	34	13	8	26	100
	Spring, 2010	29	38	14	5	15	100

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2023	20	23	11	25	20	100
	Spring, 2019	19	23	14	19	24	100
	Spring, 2014	16	27	20	15	21	100
	Spring, 2013	15	28	20	20	17	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	17	27	11	12	34	100
	Spring, 2019	15	28	12	10	35	100
	Spring, 2014	7	30	18	9	36	100
	Spring, 2013	5	31	20	8	36	100
	Spring, 2010	11	39	14	8	28	100
	Spring, 2009	8	35	15	5	38	100
	Spring, 2007	5	32	14	11	37	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	5	44	24	5	22	100
	Spring, 2019	6	41	17	6	31	100
	Spring, 2014	4	42	30	6	18	100
	Spring, 2013	5	49	28	6	12	100
	Spring, 2012	5	39	27	13	16	100
	Spring, 2011	5	42	23	9	21	100
	Spring, 2010	3	52	23	4	17	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	11	44	16	13	16	100
	Spring, 2019	9	36	12	8	35	100
	Spring, 2014	9	25	16	16	35	100
	Spring, 2013	8	31	18	10	32	100
	Spring, 2012	9	28	14	15	35	100
	Spring, 2011	4	29	24	15	27	100
	Spring, 2010	13	29	14	6	38	100
	Spring, 2009	10	31	16	8	35	100
	Spring, 2007	10	40	18	9	23	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? c. the European Union					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	14	45	18	10	14	100
	Spring, 2020	13	44	17	10	17	100
	Spring, 2019	11	40	16	11	21	100
	Spring, 2016	11	42	18	9	20	100
	Spring, 2014	11	47	17	9	16	100
	Spring, 2013	10	40	19	7	24	100
	Spring, 2012	9	41	16	5	29	100
	Spring, 2011	15	40	16	6	23	100
	Spring, 2010	13	44	14	6	23	100
	Spring, 2009	14	42	15	8	22	100
	Spring, 2007	9	38	15	7	30	100
	Spring, 2004	7	32	17	9	35	100
	Summer, 2002	13	40	10	4	33	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	10	55	22	8	5	100
	Summer, 2020	8	55	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2019	10	48	23	8	12	100
	Spring, 2013	6	48	25	6	15	100