

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey
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Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Indonesia prior to 2005
 - Nigeria prior to 2010

- South Africa in 2007
 - Brazil prior to 2010
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- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. the United Nations					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	9	49	25	15	2	100
	Spring, 2022	10	51	24	13	2	100
	Spring, 2021	12	47	25	14	2	100
	March, 2020	12	48	23	14	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	17	46	18	13	7	100
	Spring, 2022	16	50	19	11	5	100
	Spring, 2021	18	53	15	9	5	100
	Summer, 2020	16	52	16	11	6	100
	Spring, 2019	16	53	18	8	5	100
	Spring, 2016	16	52	12	6	13	100
	Spring, 2013	11	51	17	8	13	100
	Spring, 2009	19	51	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2007	15	49	19	8	8	100
France	Spring, 2023	8	53	22	8	8	100
	Spring, 2022	12	52	17	9	10	100
	Spring, 2021	8	55	22	8	6	100
	Summer, 2020	7	53	23	11	6	100
	Spring, 2019	11	51	23	10	5	100
	Spring, 2016	7	52	25	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	8	55	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	10	62	21	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	14	62	18	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	9	65	20	6	0	100
	Spring, 2007	9	57	26	7	0	100
	Spring, 2006	10	62	20	8	0	100
Spring, 2004	10	57	24	6	3	100	
Germany	Spring, 2023	14	55	21	4	6	100
	Spring, 2022	16	57	19	5	3	100
	Spring, 2021	18	54	18	4	6	100
	Summer, 2020	8	53	29	5	6	100
	Spring, 2019	11	54	23	4	8	100
	Spring, 2016	8	57	24	3	8	100
	Spring, 2013	7	58	24	3	7	100
	Spring, 2012	12	61	22	2	4	100
	Spring, 2011	9	64	19	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	6	59	23	4	7	100
	Spring, 2007	8	56	27	4	5	100
	Spring, 2006	13	55	21	4	7	100
	Spring, 2004	21	50	20	3	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2023	9	40	31	14	6	100
	Spring, 2022	6	39	34	15	6	100
	Spring, 2021	8	42	32	12	6	100
	Spring, 2019	4	44	28	8	16	100
	Spring, 2016	4	37	33	20	6	100
	Spring, 2013	2	34	37	21	6	100
	Spring, 2012	3	34	32	26	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2023	6	44	23	10	17	100
	Spring, 2022	13	48	15	5	19	100
	Spring, 2019	8	42	14	6	30	100
	Spring, 2016	7	51	22	5	15	100
Italy	Spring, 2023	16	50	17	12	5	100
	Spring, 2022	17	52	17	10	4	100
	Spring, 2021	15	60	16	6	3	100
	Summer, 2020	15	48	23	13	1	100
	Spring, 2019	15	56	16	5	8	100
	Spring, 2016	15	54	16	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	11	56	15	5	11	100
	Spring, 2012	12	55	18	6	9	100
Spring, 2007	13	54	19	4	11	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	18	54	18	8	2	100
	Spring, 2022	17	55	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2021	17	54	14	8	6	100
	Summer, 2020	11	53	23	9	3	100
	Spring, 2019	13	57	17	9	4	100
	Spring, 2016	16	58	15	5	6	100

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. the United Nations					Total
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	
Poland	Spring, 2023	34	52	6	2	7	100
	Spring, 2022	28	56	7	1	8	100
	Spring, 2019	20	58	7	2	14	100
	Spring, 2016	8	59	11	2	20	100
	Spring, 2013	7	57	18	2	16	100
	Spring, 2012	12	59	15	2	10	100
	Spring, 2011	14	58	14	2	13	100
	Spring, 2009	10	62	10	2	16	100
Spring, 2007	15	53	16	5	11	100	
Spain	Spring, 2023	22	37	21	16	5	100
	Spring, 2022	20	40	22	12	5	100
	Spring, 2021	20	47	21	9	4	100
	Summer, 2020	21	40	23	15	1	100
	Spring, 2019	20	43	20	13	4	100
	Spring, 2016	17	38	23	14	8	100
	Spring, 2013	14	36	29	15	6	100
	Spring, 2012	16	41	23	15	5	100
	Spring, 2011	22	44	19	10	5	100
	Spring, 2009	8	53	20	4	14	100
	Spring, 2007	10	53	18	9	10	100
Spring, 2006	11	49	22	8	10	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2023	32	49	12	4	3	100
	Spring, 2022	34	46	14	4	2	100
	Spring, 2021	34	50	11	4	1	100
	Summer, 2020	27	50	16	6	2	100
	Spring, 2019	28	52	13	4	3	100
	Spring, 2016	34	48	14	2	2	100
	Spring, 2007	32	47	13	2	6	100
UK	Spring, 2023	22	50	17	8	3	100
	Spring, 2022	21	53	14	7	4	100
	Spring, 2021	20	49	15	8	9	100
	Summer, 2020	20	50	18	7	5	100
	Spring, 2019	22	46	17	10	5	100
	Spring, 2016	20	48	15	8	10	100
	Spring, 2013	13	51	16	8	11	100
	Spring, 2012	17	51	16	7	10	100
	Spring, 2011	21	52	14	4	10	100
	Spring, 2009	17	50	15	7	12	100
	Spring, 2007	11	47	23	8	10	100
Spring, 2006	16	49	15	8	11	100	
Spring, 2004	22	52	14	4	7	100	
Australia	Spring, 2023	10	54	24	10	1	100
	Spring, 2022	10	56	24	10	1	100
	March, 2021	7	57	25	10	1	100
	June, 2020	7	50	27	15	1	100
India	Spring, 2023	20	39	15	13	12	100
	Spring, 2019	14	28	8	6	44	100
	Spring, 2016	15	25	13	4	43	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	14	26	13	9	38	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	26	41	10	3	20	100
	Spring, 2019	34	32	6	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	38	44	6	2	10	100
	Spring, 2011	26	53	9	3	10	100
	Spring, 2009	24	55	8	1	12	100
	Spring, 2007	25	56	10	1	8	100
Spring, 2006	30	48	16	2	4	100	
Japan	Spring, 2023	2	38	38	12	10	100
	Spring, 2022	2	38	37	11	11	100
	Spring, 2021	3	38	36	9	14	100
	Summer, 2020	2	27	40	15	16	100
	Spring, 2019	4	43	28	7	18	100
	Spring, 2016	4	41	28	6	20	100
	Spring, 2013	5	40	37	3	15	100
	Spring, 2012	8	49	27	6	11	100
	Spring, 2011	10	51	25	2	13	100
	Spring, 2009	5	40	33	7	15	100
Spring, 2007	5	36	33	7	19	100	
Spring, 2006	8	48	31	5	7	100	

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. the United Nations					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
South Korea	Spring, 2023	14	65	16	2	2	100
	Spring, 2022	11	70	16	1	3	100
	Spring, 2021	9	64	22	2	4	100
	Summer, 2020	6	63	23	4	4	100
	Spring, 2019	10	72	10	1	6	100
	Spring, 2013	14	70	9	0	7	100
	Spring, 2009	9	70	10	1	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	65	11	2	13	100
Israel	Spring, 2023	6	25	32	30	7	100
	Spring, 2022	3	23	40	30	5	100
	Spring, 2019	4	27	35	30	5	100
	Spring, 2013	5	22	41	29	3	100
	Spring, 2011	4	24	39	30	2	100
	Spring, 2009	5	27	34	31	3	100
	Spring, 2007	7	31	34	24	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2023	39	40	9	7	7	100
	Spring, 2019	32	37	9	6	16	100
	Spring, 2016	39	24	11	7	18	100
	Spring, 2013	47	29	8	4	12	100
	Spring, 2011	57	29	5	3	6	100
	Spring, 2009	48	28	6	4	14	100
	Spring, 2007	51	37	6	3	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	46	31	6	10	7	100
	Spring, 2019	28	30	14	11	17	100
	Spring, 2016	37	26	11	8	18	100
	Spring, 2013	34	35	7	6	18	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	32	21	9	18	21	100
	Spring, 2019	28	25	11	17	18	100
	Spring, 2016	31	21	8	21	20	100
	Spring, 2013	21	30	18	16	15	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	13	23	14	13	37	100
	Spring, 2019	12	26	15	11	35	100
	Spring, 2013	6	29	18	8	40	100
	Spring, 2009	4	26	17	8	45	100
	Spring, 2007	2	22	21	20	35	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	6	47	23	6	19	100
	Spring, 2019	4	43	19	6	27	100
	Spring, 2013	6	55	23	6	10	100
	Spring, 2012	5	44	24	11	16	100
	Spring, 2011	5	47	20	10	18	100
Mexico	Spring, 2023	15	48	14	13	9	100
	Spring, 2019	10	48	16	9	18	100
	Spring, 2013	12	36	18	9	25	100
	Spring, 2012	12	35	13	12	29	100
	Spring, 2011	8	36	20	11	25	100
	Spring, 2009	20	38	15	5	23	100
Spring, 2007	17	40	19	10	15	100	

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q3d. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of...? d. the United Nations					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Summer, 2020	18	44	16	15	7	100
	Spring, 2020	20	45	16	13	7	100
	Spring, 2019	19	40	19	14	8	100
	Spring, 2016	19	45	18	11	7	100
	Spring, 2013	13	45	17	14	10	100
	Spring, 2012	16	42	17	12	13	100
	Spring, 2011	19	42	16	12	11	100
	Spring, 2009	18	43	16	13	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	39	23	16	13	100
	Spring, 2006	15	36	19	19	11	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	14	41	20	15	11	100
	Spring, 2021	14	51	20	12	3	100
	Summer, 2020	10	51	22	12	5	100
	Spring, 2019	12	48	21	11	8	100
	Spring, 2016	15	51	17	9	9	100
	Spring, 2013	12	51	19	9	9	100