

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey
June 15, 2023 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Surveys in the U.S. and Australia were conducted online. The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. The Australia survey was conducted on the Social Research Centre’s Life in Australia Panel. In both countries, many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Since 2021, the Greece survey has been conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
 - Poland in March 2003
 - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
 - Indonesia prior to 2005
 - Nigeria prior to 2010

- South Africa in 2007
 - Brazil prior to 2010
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2023 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Spring, 2023	2	25	47	25	0	100
	Spring, 2022	2	27	45	26	0	100
	Spring, 2021	3	26	52	19	0	100
	March, 2020	16	38	34	12	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2023	3	35	35	26	2	100
	Spring, 2022	4	39	33	23	1	100
	Spring, 2021	5	44	32	19	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	33	39	22	1	100
	Spring, 2019	9	63	19	8	1	100
	Spring, 2018	7	56	24	10	3	100
	Spring, 2017	5	54	28	10	2	100
	Spring, 2016	3	45	35	13	4	100
	Spring, 2015	7	50	32	7	4	100
	Spring, 2013	6	61	26	6	1	100
	Spring, 2009	4	39	42	14	2	100
	Spring, 2007	19	61	13	5	2	100
	Summer, 2002	12	58	24	4	2	100
	France	Spring, 2023	1	17	45	37	0
Spring, 2022		2	30	41	27	1	100
Spring, 2021		1	25	49	23	1	100
Fall, 2020		3	22	52	22	1	100
Summer, 2020		1	17	51	30	1	100
Spring, 2019		2	35	44	18	1	100
Spring, 2018		1	42	42	15	1	100
Fall, 2017		1	32	47	17	3	100
Spring, 2017		0	21	55	23	0	100
Spring, 2016		2	10	50	36	1	100
Spring, 2015		1	13	56	29	1	100
Spring, 2014		1	11	54	34	0	100
Spring, 2013		0	9	53	38	0	100
Spring, 2012		1	18	52	29	0	100
Spring, 2011		0	17	52	31	0	100
Spring, 2010		1	12	56	31	0	100
Fall, 2009		1	15	60	24	0	100
Spring, 2009		0	14	58	27	0	100
Spring, 2008		0	19	61	20	0	100
Spring, 2007		1	29	53	17	0	100
Summer, 2002	1	44	47	6	2	100	

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?						
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total	
Germany	Spring, 2023	4	43	36	16	0	100	
	Spring, 2022	8	53	25	13	1	100	
	Spring, 2021	10	50	26	14	0	100	
	Fall, 2020	13	60	19	7	1	100	
	Summer, 2020	7	44	35	12	2	100	
	Spring, 2019	21	58	16	3	1	100	
	Spring, 2018	21	57	16	4	1	100	
	Fall, 2017	23	62	11	3	1	100	
	Spring, 2017	31	55	12	1	1	100	
	Spring, 2016	15	60	18	4	3	100	
	Spring, 2015	15	60	20	3	2	100	
	Spring, 2014	14	71	13	2	1	100	
	Spring, 2013	10	65	22	3	1	100	
	Spring, 2012	12	61	22	5	0	100	
	Spring, 2011	9	58	27	5	1	100	
	Spring, 2010	2	42	47	8	1	100	
	Fall, 2009	1	27	58	12	1	100	
	Spring, 2009	1	27	54	16	2	100	
	Spring, 2008	4	49	39	7	1	100	
	Spring, 2007	8	55	25	11	1	100	
Summer, 2002	1	26	55	16	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2023	1	27	34	37	0	100	
	Spring, 2022	0	19	40	41	0	100	
	Spring, 2021	2	26	38	34	0	100	
	Spring, 2019	1	14	51	34	1	100	
	Spring, 2018	0	4	32	64	0	100	
	Spring, 2017	0	2	26	72	0	100	
	Spring, 2016	0	2	20	77	0	100	
	Spring, 2014	0	2	30	67	0	100	
	Spring, 2013	0	1	27	72	0	100	
	Spring, 2012	0	2	20	78	0	100	
	Hungary	Spring, 2023	3	27	45	24	1	100
		Spring, 2022	4	40	36	17	2	100
Spring, 2019		5	47	32	11	4	100	
Spring, 2018		3	47	40	8	2	100	
Spring, 2017		1	41	43	13	3	100	
Spring, 2016		2	35	47	15	1	100	
Fall, 2009		1	5	44	50	1	100	
Italy	Spring, 2023	2	23	48	27	0	100	
	Spring, 2022	1	20	50	28	0	100	
	Spring, 2021	2	10	54	33	0	100	
	Summer, 2020	1	10	47	43	0	100	
	Spring, 2019	1	22	51	25	1	100	
	Spring, 2018	2	13	50	34	1	100	
	Fall, 2017	1	16	51	31	1	100	
	Spring, 2017	1	14	51	32	1	100	
	Spring, 2016	4	29	34	32	1	100	
	Spring, 2015	1	11	45	43	0	100	
	Spring, 2014	0	3	38	58	0	100	
	Spring, 2013	0	3	38	58	0	100	
	Spring, 2012	1	5	37	56	1	100	
	Fall, 2009	3	19	48	28	2	100	
	Spring, 2007	1	24	56	14	5	100	
Summer, 2002	0	36	51	11	2	100		

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2023	6	50	29	15	0	100
	Spring, 2022	10	52	30	8	1	100
	Spring, 2021	12	57	23	7	0	100
	Summer, 2020	10	51	30	9	0	100
	Spring, 2019	20	62	12	5	0	100
	Spring, 2018	18	67	9	4	2	100
	Fall, 2017	16	70	10	3	1	100
	Spring, 2017	19	68	9	3	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	5	57	28	10	1	100
	Spring, 2023	5	29	34	29	3	100
	Spring, 2022	6	40	33	19	2	100
	Spring, 2019	12	62	19	3	3	100
	Spring, 2018	5	64	20	6	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	61	25	6	5	100
	Spring, 2016	3	46	38	8	6	100
	Spring, 2015	1	37	46	13	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	28	52	16	3	100
	Spring, 2013	2	25	51	19	2	100
	Spring, 2012	3	26	46	23	3	100
	Spring, 2011	1	25	49	22	3	100
	Spring, 2010	5	48	36	8	3	100
	Fall, 2009	2	36	47	12	3	100
	Spring, 2009	2	27	50	15	6	100
	Spring, 2008	3	49	36	6	6	100
	Spring, 2007	0	36	48	13	3	100
Summer, 2002	0	7	40	51	2	100	
Spain	Spring, 2023	4	23	32	40	0	100
	Spring, 2022	3	17	37	42	0	100
	Spring, 2021	2	11	39	48	0	100
	Summer, 2020	2	13	33	51	0	100
	Spring, 2019	3	39	37	20	1	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	36	33	1	100
	Fall, 2017	1	27	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	25	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	12	36	50	1	100
	Spring, 2015	2	16	37	44	1	100
	Spring, 2014	1	7	30	63	0	100
	Spring, 2013	1	3	17	79	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	5	22	72	0	100
	Spring, 2011	1	9	27	62	0	100
	Spring, 2010	1	12	40	48	0	100
	Fall, 2009	1	11	43	45	1	100
	Spring, 2009	1	12	38	47	2	100
	Spring, 2008	1	34	43	19	3	100
	Spring, 2007	9	56	29	5	1	100
	Sweden	Spring, 2023	3	38	46	12	1
Spring, 2022		13	71	12	2	1	100
Spring, 2021		15	71	12	2	0	100
Summer, 2020		6	62	26	6	1	100
Spring, 2019		14	64	16	5	2	100
Spring, 2018		15	66	14	4	1	100
Fall, 2017		16	71	8	2	2	100
Spring, 2017		17	67	10	5	1	100
Spring, 2016		9	67	17	6	1	100
Spring, 2007	25	59	11	2	3	100	

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
UK	Spring, 2023	2	18	40	40	0	100
	Spring, 2022	4	31	37	28	0	100
	Spring, 2021	7	37	32	23	1	100
	Fall, 2020	5	27	37	30	1	100
	Summer, 2020	2	19	43	36	1	100
	Spring, 2019	7	43	33	16	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	42	35	15	4	100
	Fall, 2017	4	37	40	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	6	45	33	12	3	100
	Spring, 2016	4	43	33	14	5	100
	Spring, 2015	5	47	29	16	3	100
	Spring, 2014	2	41	37	18	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	13	44	39	2	100
	Spring, 2012	1	14	47	37	1	100
	Spring, 2011	1	14	45	40	1	100
	Spring, 2010	2	18	40	39	1	100
	Fall, 2009	2	14	45	38	2	100
	Spring, 2009	1	10	38	49	2	100
	Spring, 2008	2	28	47	20	2	100
	Spring, 2007	13	56	20	8	3	100
Summer, 2002	8	57	24	8	4	100	
Australia	Spring, 2023	3	32	53	12	0	100
	Spring, 2022	4	41	46	8	0	100
	March, 2021	9	59	27	4	0	100
	June, 2020	2	26	56	16	0	100
India	Spring, 2023	27	42	14	16	0	100
	Spring, 2019	24	49	11	10	6	100
	Spring, 2018	21	35	15	15	13	100
	Spring, 2017	30	53	8	4	5	100
	Spring, 2016	35	45	11	6	3	100
	Spring, 2015	27	47	16	8	2	100
	Spring, 2014	10	54	19	11	5	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	10	47	24	18	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2023	14	43	30	11	1	100
	Spring, 2019	12	54	22	9	3	100
	Spring, 2018	15	50	28	7	1	100
	Spring, 2017	14	49	32	5	1	100
	Spring, 2015	6	36	42	14	1	100
	Spring, 2014	6	47	38	7	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	35	45	17	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	35	43	18	0	100
	Spring, 2010	9	41	41	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	4	44	41	9	1	100
	Spring, 2008	1	19	44	35	0	100
Spring, 2007	2	21	52	25	1	100	

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		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2023	0	16	59	24	1	100
	Spring, 2022	1	17	57	24	1	100
	Spring, 2021	2	16	55	25	2	100
	Summer, 2020	0	13	50	35	2	100
	Spring, 2019	2	35	50	12	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	42	46	9	2	100
	Spring, 2017	2	39	47	9	3	100
	Spring, 2016	1	29	53	15	3	100
	Spring, 2015	1	36	46	14	2	100
	Spring, 2014	1	34	50	13	2	100
	Spring, 2013	1	26	55	16	1	100
	Spring, 2012	0	7	44	49	0	100
	Spring, 2011	1	9	46	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	1	11	49	39	0	100
	Spring, 2009	1	9	47	43	1	100
	Spring, 2008	1	12	57	28	1	100
	Spring, 2007	1	27	54	17	2	100
Summer, 2002	0	6	42	51	0	100	
South Korea	Spring, 2023	1	12	43	43	0	100
	Spring, 2022	3	26	46	24	1	100
	Spring, 2021	3	25	39	33	0	100
	Summer, 2020	1	15	43	40	0	100
	Spring, 2019	1	29	42	27	1	100
	Spring, 2018	2	29	49	19	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	14	53	31	1	100
	Spring, 2015	1	15	56	27	1	100
	Spring, 2014	0	33	51	14	2	100
	Spring, 2013	0	20	59	20	1	100
	Spring, 2010	0	18	63	17	1	100
	Spring, 2009	0	5	71	23	1	100
	Spring, 2008	0	7	66	26	1	100
	Spring, 2007	0	8	63	28	1	100
Summer, 2002	1	19	72	7	1	100	
Israel	Spring, 2023	14	33	36	17	0	100
	Spring, 2022	15	44	31	10	0	100
	Spring, 2019	13	53	26	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	12	48	32	8	1	100
	Spring, 2017	14	48	31	7	1	100
	Spring, 2015	6	43	41	9	1	100
	Spring, 2014	20	39	24	17	0	100
	Spring, 2013	3	40	42	14	1	100
	Spring, 2011	7	47	32	14	1	100
	Spring, 2009	7	25	45	23	1	100
Spring, 2007	5	41	40	13	2	100	

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2023	4	20	21	55	0	100
	Spring, 2019	7	33	28	32	0	100
	Spring, 2018	9	34	27	30	0	100
	Spring, 2017	7	36	24	32	2	100
	Spring, 2016	6	40	27	26	1	100
	Spring, 2015	11	36	26	27	0	100
	Spring, 2014	10	30	27	33	1	100
	Spring, 2013	12	40	27	20	0	100
	Spring, 2011	5	21	20	55	0	100
	Spring, 2010	7	36	26	30	1	100
	Spring, 2009	5	14	21	59	0	100
	Spring, 2007	7	53	27	12	1	100
Summer, 2002	0	7	26	66	0	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2023	12	13	19	56	0	100
	Spring, 2019	5	27	26	41	1	100
	Spring, 2018	21	24	15	39	1	100
	Spring, 2017	21	20	18	41	0	100
	Spring, 2016	6	23	22	49	1	100
	Spring, 2015	26	31	17	25	0	100
	Spring, 2014	11	28	25	36	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	26	30	37	1	100
	Spring, 2010	10	24	31	35	0	100
	Spring, 2008	12	27	29	28	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2023	9	13	18	59	1	100
	Spring, 2019	13	26	23	37	2	100
	Spring, 2018	12	23	17	47	1	100
	Spring, 2017	13	32	23	29	3	100
	Spring, 2016	10	18	25	45	3	100
	Spring, 2015	20	39	18	20	3	100
	Spring, 2014	14	37	29	16	3	100
	Spring, 2013	17	36	25	20	1	100
	Spring, 2008	12	27	29	28	4	100
	Summer, 2002	6	23	28	42	1	100
Argentina	Spring, 2023	4	7	39	50	1	100
	Spring, 2019	4	11	40	43	1	100
	Spring, 2018	3	14	40	43	1	100
	Spring, 2017	5	18	44	29	4	100
	Spring, 2015	5	33	47	13	2	100
	Spring, 2014	4	22	45	27	2	100
	Spring, 2013	6	33	43	15	3	100
	Spring, 2010	3	21	47	25	4	100
	Spring, 2009	2	18	48	30	2	100
	Spring, 2008	1	22	49	25	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	42	42	8	5	100
	Summer, 2002	0	1	26	72	0	100
Brazil	Spring, 2023	4	25	38	31	1	100
	Spring, 2019	1	20	51	27	2	100
	Spring, 2018	1	8	42	48	1	100
	Spring, 2017	0	15	47	35	3	100
	Spring, 2015	1	12	46	41	0	100
	Spring, 2014	1	31	49	18	0	100
	Spring, 2013	3	56	34	7	0	100
	Spring, 2012	8	57	27	8	1	100
	Spring, 2011	3	51	32	13	1	100
	Spring, 2010	4	58	29	7	2	100

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
Mexico	Spring, 2023	10	50	22	17	1	100
	Spring, 2019	3	46	29	18	4	100
	Spring, 2018	3	25	27	43	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	27	35	35	1	100
	Spring, 2015	4	30	39	27	1	100
	Spring, 2014	6	34	33	27	1	100
	Spring, 2013	5	33	32	30	1	100
	Spring, 2012	2	33	37	25	2	100
	Spring, 2011	4	26	40	28	2	100
	Spring, 2010	2	22	37	38	1	100
	Spring, 2009	5	25	36	33	1	100
	Spring, 2008	6	30	35	27	2	100
	Spring, 2007	7	44	29	18	1	100
	Summer, 2002	3	28	36	30	3	100

AUSTRALIA AND U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON

		Q1. Thinking about our economic situation, how would you describe the current economic situation in (survey country) – is it very good, somewhat good, somewhat bad or very bad?					
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
U.S.	Fall, 2020	12	36	31	21	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	25	36	33	1	100
	Spring, 2020	17	32	29	20	2	100
	Spring, 2019	20	40	26	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	17	48	20	12	3	100
	Spring, 2017	9	49	27	13	2	100
	Spring, 2016	5	39	33	21	2	100
	Spring, 2015	4	36	32	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	2	38	34	24	2	100
	Spring, 2013	2	31	35	30	2	100
	Spring, 2012	3	28	38	30	2	100
	Spring, 2011	1	17	38	42	1	100
	Spring, 2010	1	23	41	34	1	100
	Fall, 2009	1	19	44	34	2	100
	Spring, 2009	2	15	42	41	1	100
	Spring, 2008	2	18	41	36	3	100
	Spring, 2007	9	41	32	16	3	100
	Summer, 2002	4	42	39	13	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2021	15	59	21	5	1	100
	Summer, 2020	5	31	45	18	1	100
	Spring, 2019	8	58	25	8	2	100
	Spring, 2018	7	59	23	8	2	100
	Spring, 2017	6	54	30	10	1	100
	Spring, 2016	5	52	31	9	3	100
	Spring, 2015	7	48	33	9	4	100
	Spring, 2013	13	54	20	10	3	100
Spring, 2008	11	58	22	6	3	100	