2022 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 112 SOCIAL MEDIA AND PLATFORM SURVEY FINAL TOPLINE July 18-Aug 21, 2022 N=12,147

ASK ALL:

GROUP_TRUST¹ How much, if at all, do you trust the information you get from...

| a National nows organizations | <u>A</u> | <u>lot</u> | <u>Some</u> | Not too <u>much</u> | Not <u>at all</u> | No <u>answer</u> |
|--|--------------------|------------|-------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| a. National news organizations July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | - | 15 | 46 | 26 | 13 | * |
| Jun 14-Jun 27, 2021 | | 12 | 46 | 28 | 14 | * |
| Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019 | | 17 | 49 | 24 | 11 | * |
| July 8-July 21, 2019 | | 21 | 54 | 19 | 5 | * |
| Feb 22-Mar 4, 2018 | | 21 | 49 | 20 | 9 | * |
| Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017 | - | 20 | 52 | 22 | 6 | * |
| Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016 | | 18 | 59 | 18 | 6 | * |
| b. Local news organizations | | | | | | |
| July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 1 | 17 | 54 | 21 | 7 | * |
| Jun 14-Jun 27, 2021 | 1 | 18 | 57 | 18 | 7 | * |
| Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019 | 2 | 21 | 57 | 15 | 5 | * |
| July 8-July 21, 2019 | 2 | 29 | 57 | 12 | 3 | * |
| Feb 22-Mar 4, 2018 | 2 | 28 | 55 | 12 | 5 | 1 |
| Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017 | 2 | 25 | 60 | 12 | 2 | * |
| Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016 | 2 | 22 | 60 | 14 | 3 | 1 |
| [No item C] | | | | | | |
| d. Social media sites, such as Fa YouTube ²³ | cebook, Twitter or | | | | | |
| July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | | 6 | 27 | 39 | 28 | * |
| Jun 14-Jun 27, 2021 | | 4 | 22 | 40 | 33 | 1 |
| Oct 29-Nov 11, 2019 | | 4 | 23 | 38 | 34 | 1 |
| July 8-July 21, 2019 | | 6 | 33 | 35 | 26 | * |
| Feb 22-Mar 4, 2018 | | 4 | 29 | 36 | 30 | 1 |
| Mar 13-Mar 27, 2017 | | 5 | 30 | 40 | 25 | * |
| Jan 12-Feb 8, 2016 | | 4 | 30 | 33 | 32 | 1 |

¹ In 2021, question wording read "How much, if at all, do you trust the information that comes from each of the following?"

² For the January-February 2016, March 2017, and June 2021 surveys, GROUP_TRUSTd read "Social networking sites, such as Facebook and Twitter." For the February-March 2018, July 2019 and October-November 2019 surveys, GROUP_TRUSTd read "Social media sites, such as Facebook, Twitter or Snapchat."

³ For the January 2016 survey, GROUP_TRUSTd was asked only of web respondents.

ASK ALL:

NEWSPLAT How often do you get news from... [RANDOMIZE]

| | | | | | | No |
|-------------|---|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|--------|
| | | <u>Often</u> | <u>Sometimes</u> | <u>Rarely</u> | <u>Never</u> | answer |
| a. · | Television | | | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 31 | 33 | 21 | 14 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 36 | 32 | 20 | 12 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 40 | 28 | 20 | 11 | * |
| b. F | Radio | | | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 13 | 34 | 29 | 24 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 15 | 36 | 27 | 22 | 1 |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 16 | 34 | 28 | 21 | * |
| c. F | Print publications | | | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 8 | 25 | 34 | 33 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 10 | 24 | 33 | 32 | 1 |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 10 | 22 | 39 | 29 | * |
| | PLAY IF INTERNET USER | | | | | |
| • | ABLET=2) [N=11,691] ED ON TOTAL: | | | | | |
| | | | | | | |
| u. <i>F</i> | A smartphone, computer or tablet | 49 | 33 | 10 | 8 | * |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 51 | 33 | 8 | 8 | * |
| | _ | 60 | 26 | o 7 | 7 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 80 | 20 | / | / | -1- |

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM DIGITAL DEVICES AT LEAST RARELY (NEWSPLAT_d=2-4) [N=11,160]: NEWSPLAT_DIG Now thinking about the news you get on a smartphone, computer, or tablet, how often do you get news from... [RANDOMIZE]

BASED ON TOTAL [N=12,147]:

| | | | _ | | 4 | No |
|----|--|--------------|------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | <u>Often</u> | <u>Sometimes</u> | <u>Rarely</u> | <u>Never⁴</u> | <u>answer</u> |
| a. | News websites or apps | | | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 25 | 38 | 19 | 18 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 28 | 38 | 17 | 18 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 34 | 35 | 16 | 15 | * |
| b. | Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or | | | | | |
| | Instagram | | | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 17 | 33 | 20 | 29 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 19 | 29 | 19 | 32 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 23 | 30 | 18 | 29 | * |
| | | | | | | |

⁴ Respondents who do not have internet access at home did not receive this question; they are included with those who said "Never," along with those who say they do not get news from digital devices.

| NE | EWSPLAT_DIG CONTINUED | | | | | No |
|----|---------------------------------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|--------------------|--------|
| | | <u>Often</u> | <u>Sometimes</u> | <u>Rarely</u> | Never ⁵ | answer |
| c. | Search through Google or other search | | | | | |
| | engines | | | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 18 | 42 | 22 | 18 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 20 | 43 | 19 | 18 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 23 | 41 | 20 | 15 | * |
| d. | Podcasts | | | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 6 | 17 | 22 | 55 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 7 | 16 | 21 | 56 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 6 | 16 | 24 | 53 | * |

ASK IF GETS NEWS FROM MORE THAN ONE PLATFORM (AT LEAST TWO OF NEWSPLAT_a-c=2-4 AND NEWSPLAT_DIG_a-d=2-4) [N=11,776]:

PLATFORM_PREFER

Which do you prefer for getting news? [RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS FOR NEWSPLAT AND NEWSPLAT_DIG; SHOW ONLY THOSE USED AT LEAST RARELY IN NEWSPLAT_a-c=2-4 OR NEWSPLAT_DIG_a-d=2-4; AUTOPUNCH IF ONLY USES ONE SOURCE]

BASED ON TOTAL [N=12,147]:

| July 18- | | July 26- | Aug 31- |
|-------------|--|-------------|-------------|
| Aug 21 | | Aug 8 | Sep 7 |
| <u>2022</u> | | <u>2021</u> | <u>2020</u> |
| 33 | Television | 36 | 35 |
| 7 | Radio | 7 | 7 |
| 5 | Print publications | 5 | 5 |
| 23 | News websites or apps | 24 | 26 |
| 13 | Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, or Instagram | 10 | 11 |
| 12 | Search through Google or other search engines | 11 | 12 |
| 4 | Podcasts | 4 | 3 |
| 1 | No answer | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | Did not get news on any platform | 1 | 1 |

ASK ALL WITH INTERNET ACCESS (XTABLET=2) [N=11,691]:

SMUSE Do you use any of the following social media sites? [RANDOMIZE]

BASED ON TOTAL [N=12,147]:

a. Facebook July 18-Aug 21, 2022 Yes, use No, do not this use this 6 answer and 6 30 1

⁵ Respondents who do not have internet access at home did not receive this question; they are included with those who said "Never," along with those who say they do not get news from digital devices.

⁶ Respondents who do not have internet access at home did not receive this question; they are included with those who said "No, do not use this."

| SMUSE CONTINUED | Yes, use | No, do not | No |
|---|---|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 Jan 6-Jan 21, 2020 July 8-July 21, 2019 Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 | <u>this</u> 66 68 67 71 72 | use this ⁷ 33 32 32 29 28 | answer 1 1 1 * 1 |
| b. YouTube July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 Jan 6-Jan 21, 2020 July 8-July 21, 2019 Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 | 82 72 74 71 74 81 | 17 27 26 28 25 19 | 1 1 1 * 1 |
| c. Twitter July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 Jan 6-Jan 21, 2020 July 8-July 21, 2019 Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 | 27 23 25 22 23 23 | 70 75 74 76 76 75 | 2 1 1 2 1 2 |
| d. Instagram July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 Jan 6-Jan 21, 2020 July 8-July 21, 2019 Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 | 47 41 40 37 38 37 | 51 58 59 62 61 62 | 2 1 1 1 1 |
| e. Snapchat July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 July 8-July 21, 2019 Jan 22-Feb 5, 2019 | 27 23 22 23 24 | 71 75 77 76 75 | 2 2 1 1 2 |
| f. WhatsApp July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 July 8-July 21, 2019 | 26 21 19 18 | 72 78 80 81 | 2 2 1 1 |
| g. LinkedIn July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 July 8-July 21, 2019 | 31 26 25 27 | 66 73 74 72 | 3 2 1 1 |
| QUESTION HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE | | | |
| i. TikTok July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 30 21 | 68 78 | 2 2 |

⁷ Respondents who do not have internet access at home did not receive this question; they are included with those who said "No, do not use this."

| SM | IUSE CONTINUED | Yes, use <u>this</u> | No, do not use this ⁸ | No answer |
|----|----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--------------|
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 12 | 87 | 1 |
| | July 8-July 21, 2019 | 3 | 95 | 2 |
| j. | Reddit | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 22 | 75 | 3 |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 17 | 81 | 2 |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 15 | 83 | 1 |
| | July 8-July 21, 2019 | 13 | 86 | 1 |
| k. | Twitch | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 9 | 88 | 3 |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 7 | 91 | 2 |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 6 | 92 | 1 |
| | July 8-July 21, 2019 | 5 | 93 | 1 |
| I. | Nextdoor | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 19 | 78 | 2 |

ASK IF USES ANY SOCIAL MEDIA SITES (SMUSEa-I=1) [N=11,250]:

SOCIALNEWS

Do you REGULARLY get news or news headlines on any of the following social media sites or apps? By news we mean information about events and issues that involve more than just your friends or family. [ONLY SHOW ITEMS USED IN SMUSE (SMUSEa-k=1); RANDOMIZE IN SAME ORDER AS SMUSE]

BASED ON TOTAL [N=12,147]:

e. Snapchat

| | | Yes, regularly get news on <u>this</u> | No, don't regularly get news on this ⁹ | No <u>answer</u> |
|----|----------------------|---|---|---------------------|
| a. | Facebook | 24 | 60 | * |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 31 31 | 69 68 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 36 | 63 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 36 | 03 | -1- |
| b. | YouTube | | | |
| υ. | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 25 | 75 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 22 | 78 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 23 | 76 | * |
| | 3 | | | |
| c. | Twitter | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 14 | 85 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 13 | 87 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 15 | 85 | * |
| | | | | |
| d. | Instagram | | | |
| | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 13 | 86 | * |
| | July 26-Aug 8, 2021 | 11 | 89 | * |
| | Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 11 | 88 | * |
| | | | | |

⁸ Respondents who do not have internet access at home did not receive this question; they are included with those who said "No, do not use this."

⁹ The respondents who do not have internet access at home were excluded from the question; they are included here with those who said "No, don't regularly get news on this," along with those who do not use the site or skipped the site use battery item.

| SC | July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | Yes, regularly get news on this 4 4 4 | No, don't regularly get news on this ¹⁰ 96 96 96 | No answer * * |
|----|---|---|---|------------------------|
| f. | WhatsApp July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 3 3 3 | 97 97 97 | * * * |
| g. | LinkedIn July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 4 4 4 | 96 96 96 | * * |
| [N | o item H] | | | |
| i. | TikTok July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 10 6 3 | 90 94 97 | * * * |
| j. | Reddit July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 8 7 6 | 92 93 94 | * * * |
| k. | Twitch July 18-Aug 21, 2022 July 26-Aug 8, 2021 Aug 31-Sep 7, 2020 | 1 1 1 | 99 99 99 | * * * |
| I. | Nextdoor July 18-Aug 21, 2022 | 4 | 96 | * |

ASK ALL:

PARTY

In politics today, do you consider yourself a...

| July 18- Aug 21 | |
|--------------------|----------------|
| <u> 2022</u> | |
| 27 | Republican |
| 30 | Democrat |
| 27 | Independent |
| 14 | Something else |
| 2 | No answer |

¹⁰ The respondents who do not have internet access at home were excluded from the question; they are included here with those who said "No, don't regularly get news on this," along with those who do not use the site or skipped the site use battery item.

ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3, 4 OR REFUSED) [N=5,224]: PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...

BASED ON TOTAL [N=12,147]:

| July 18- | |
|--------------|----------------------|
| Aug 21 | |
| <u> 2022</u> | |
| 16 | The Republican Party |
| 21 | The Democratic Party |
| 6 | No answer |