

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**June 10, 2021 Release**

### Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- The U.S. survey was conducted on Pew Research Center’s American Trends Panel. Many questions have been asked in previous surveys on the phone. Phone trends for comparison are provided in separate tables throughout the topline. The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, other have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates.
- The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the United States in the survey:

<b>Group</b>	<b>Unweighted sample size</b>	<b>Weighted %</b>	<b>Plus or minus ...</b>
Total sample	2,596		2.7 percentage points
Half sample	At least 1,287		3.7 percentage points
Rep/Lean Rep	1,106	44	3.9 percentage points
Half sample	At least 549		5.6 percentage points
Dem/Lean Dem	1,410	49	3.7 percentage points
Half sample	At least 688		5.2 percentage points

- Since 2020, the Italy survey has been conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.

- In 2021, the Greece survey was conducted by telephone; all prior surveys in Greece were conducted face-to-face.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2021 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. f. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2021	12	49	26	10	4	100
	March, 2020	10	50	26	9	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2021	14	53	16	6	12	100
	Summer, 2020	13	56	14	6	11	100
	Spring, 2019	14	52	16	4	13	100
	Spring, 2017	16	50	11	5	18	100
	Spring, 2016	14	42	12	5	27	100
	Spring, 2015	10	46	18	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	9	48	13	6	23	100
	Spring, 2011	9	52	21	8	10	100
Belgium	Spring, 2021	9	52	21	8	10	100
	Summer, 2020	8	52	23	10	7	100
France	Spring, 2021	5	46	20	10	19	100
	Summer, 2020	6	44	27	11	12	100
	Spring, 2019	6	43	26	12	12	100
	Spring, 2017	6	54	23	11	6	100
	Spring, 2016	4	45	28	10	13	100
	Spring, 2015	7	57	26	9	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	52	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	8	59	21	10	1	100
	Spring, 2011	10	60	23	7	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	62	24	7	2	100
	Fall, 2009	12	59	20	7	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2021	14	45	23	8	11	100
	Summer, 2020	9	49	27	6	8	100
	Spring, 2019	8	49	26	7	10	100
	Spring, 2017	11	56	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2016	5	54	26	4	11	100
	Spring, 2015	7	48	29	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	5	54	27	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	8	57	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	6	54	29	4	7	100
	Spring, 2010	7	50	27	6	9	100
	Fall, 2009	14	59	18	4	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2021	7	31	36	21	6	100
	Spring, 2019	2	35	35	16	12	100
	Spring, 2017	2	31	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	2	23	40	29	6	100
	Spring, 2013	3	22	42	23	10	100
	Spring, 2012	1	19	37	35	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2021	15	57	15	7	6	100
	Summer, 2020	14	45	24	11	5	100
	Spring, 2019	11	49	17	7	16	100
	Spring, 2017	8	49	20	7	16	100
	Spring, 2016	9	50	17	10	15	100
	Spring, 2015	11	53	18	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	11	49	18	7	16	100
	Spring, 2012	12	49	18	7	14	100
Fall, 2009	11	53	14	2	20	100	

		Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. f. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2021	16	55	16	5	8	100
	Summer, 2020	13	54	20	7	5	100
	Spring, 2019	16	56	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	24	55	12	3	7	100
	Spring, 2016	17	55	14	5	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2021	12	43	21	14	9	100
	Summer, 2020	17	34	28	15	6	100
	Spring, 2019	15	34	27	15	9	100
	Spring, 2017	13	32	24	16	15	100
	Spring, 2016	13	31	24	19	14	100
	Spring, 2015	10	37	24	16	13	100
	Spring, 2013	11	31	29	18	11	100
	Spring, 2012	12	33	26	20	10	100
	Spring, 2011	15	47	21	11	6	100
	Spring, 2010	6	47	23	5	19	100
	Fall, 2009	7	49	20	8	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2021	17	53	19	6	5	100
	Summer, 2020	11	54	24	6	5	100
	Spring, 2019	12	51	21	7	9	100
	Spring, 2017	16	49	20	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	13	45	27	9	6	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2021	19	47	10	7	17	100
	Summer, 2020	18	48	17	5	13	100
	Spring, 2019	20	45	15	8	12	100
	Spring, 2017	23	39	14	5	20	100
	Spring, 2016	18	43	10	7	22	100
	Spring, 2015	19	41	12	7	21	100
	Spring, 2013	12	47	13	5	23	100
	Spring, 2012	15	47	13	4	20	100
	Spring, 2011	17	46	12	5	20	100
	Spring, 2010	18	42	12	5	24	100
Fall, 2009	22	41	11	6	21	100	

In U.S., asked of 1,287 respondents (Form 1 only).

**U.S. PHONE TRENDS FOR COMPARISON**

		<b>Q4f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. f. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization</b>					
		<b>Very favorable</b>	<b>Somewhat favorable</b>	<b>Somewhat unfavorable</b>	<b>Very unfavorable</b>	<b>DK/Refused</b>	<b>Total</b>
<b>United States</b>	<b>Summer, 2020</b>	15	42	16	9	17	100
	<b>Spring, 2020</b>	15	40	17	8	20	100
	<b>Spring, 2019</b>	15	37	18	8	22	100
	<b>Fall, 2018</b>	30	34	14	9	14	100
	<b>Spring, 2017</b>	20	42	15	8	15	100
	<b>Spring, 2016</b>	12	41	18	7	21	100
	<b>Spring, 2015</b>	9	40	20	11	20	100
	<b>Spring, 2013</b>	9	40	17	10	24	100
	<b>Spring, 2012</b>	12	39	15	7	26	100
	<b>Spring, 2011</b>	14	40	17	7	22	100
	<b>Spring, 2010</b>	13	41	15	6	25	100
	<b>Fall, 2009</b>	11	42	14	10	23	100