2021 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL WAVE 82 FEBRUARY 2021 FEBRUARY 1-7, 2021 N=2,596

ASK ALL:

CHINA_OPEN We'd like to learn a little bit about what you think about when you think about China.

Please share the first things that come to mind when you think about China.¹ [OPEN-END]

201 20 NET: Human rights 2 Censorship, control over citizenry, lack of freedoms 3 Genocide, Uighurs, Muslims, re-education camps NET: Economy 4 Everything is "made in China"/manufacturing powerhouse 3 High growth rate/improving quality of life/rapidly industrializing 3 Bad products, knockoffs 2 Economic/industrial world leader 2 Poor working conditions, child/slave labor 2 Trade 2 Intellectual property theft 17 NET: Political system 8 Dictatorship/totalitarian/authoritarian 8 Communism/CCP 18 Wants to "rule the world" or be most powerful country 19 Military threat 10 Economic threat to the world (not U.S.) 11 Threat to democracies, humanity, peace, freedom 12 Threat to Hong Kong, Taiwan 13 Wants to rule all of Asia/South China Sea 14 Threat to developing countries in Africa, South America 15 Cyber threats, hacking 16 General negative adjectives (scary, bad) 17 NET: US-China relationship 18 China hurts the U.S. economy 19 China is a threat to the U.S./wants to take away U.S. freedoms 20 U.S. should be tougher on China/should contain China 21 Should be U.S. ally 22 China is at fault, covered up the virus 23 Where it started, wet markets, Wuhan, bats 24 Domestically did a good job handling it 25 Made in a lab, used as a bioweapon 26 Population size 27 Environment/pollution/climate change 38 NET: Generally positive adjectives 39 Ancient/interesting history and culture 30 Food 31 Biden 31 NET: People 32 Positive: smart, hardworking, innovative 33 Negative: cheaters, liars, negative stereotypes 34 I don't think about China/don't know about China 30 China is a world power 31 Personal experience 4 Other 52 Refused	Feb 1-7,	
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26 Refused	4	Other
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Up to five different topics were coded for each respondent. Topics mentioned by fewer than 1% of respondents are not shown.