

Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Summer 2020 Survey
November 30, 2020 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see our [international survey methods database](#).
- The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the United States in the survey:

Group	Unweighted sample size	Weighted %	Plus or minus ...
Total sample	1003		3.7 percentage points
Rep/Lean Rep	402	38	5.8 percentage points
Dem/Lean Dem	497	49	5.2 percentage points

- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- In 2020, the Italy survey was conducted by telephone; prior surveys were conducted face-to-face.
- Not all questions included in the Summer 2020 Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q8g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of _____. g. NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	15	42	16	9	17	100
	Spring, 2020	15	40	17	8	20	100
	Spring, 2019	15	37	18	8	22	100
	Fall, 2018	30	34	14	9	14	100
	Spring, 2017	20	42	15	8	15	100
	Spring, 2016	12	41	18	7	21	100
	Spring, 2015	9	40	20	11	20	100
	Spring, 2013	9	40	17	10	24	100
	Spring, 2012	12	39	15	7	26	100
	Spring, 2011	14	40	17	7	22	100
	Spring, 2010	13	41	15	6	25	100
Fall, 2009	11	42	14	10	23	100	
Canada	Summer, 2020	13	56	14	6	11	100
	Spring, 2019	14	52	16	4	13	100
	Spring, 2017	16	50	11	5	18	100
	Spring, 2016	14	42	12	5	27	100
	Spring, 2015	10	46	18	5	22	100
	Spring, 2013	9	48	13	6	23	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	8	52	23	10	7	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	28	51	13	4	4	100
France	Summer, 2020	6	44	27	11	12	100
	Spring, 2019	6	43	26	12	12	100
	Spring, 2017	6	54	23	11	6	100
	Spring, 2016	4	45	28	10	13	100
	Spring, 2015	7	57	26	9	1	100
	Spring, 2013	6	52	29	12	1	100
	Spring, 2012	8	59	21	10	1	100
	Spring, 2011	10	60	23	7	1	100
	Spring, 2010	6	62	24	7	2	100
Fall, 2009	12	59	20	7	1	100	
Germany	Summer, 2020	9	49	27	6	8	100
	Spring, 2019	8	49	26	7	10	100
	Spring, 2017	11	56	20	5	9	100
	Spring, 2016	5	54	26	4	11	100
	Spring, 2015	7	48	29	7	9	100
	Spring, 2013	5	54	27	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	8	57	26	4	5	100
	Spring, 2011	6	54	29	4	7	100
	Spring, 2010	7	50	27	6	9	100
	Fall, 2009	14	59	18	4	4	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	14	45	24	11	5	100
	Spring, 2019	11	49	17	7	16	100
	Spring, 2017	8	49	20	7	16	100
	Spring, 2016	9	50	17	10	15	100
	Spring, 2015	11	53	18	8	9	100
	Spring, 2013	11	49	18	7	16	100
	Spring, 2012	12	49	18	7	14	100
	Fall, 2009	11	53	14	2	20	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	13	54	20	7	5	100
	Spring, 2019	16	56	15	6	7	100
	Spring, 2017	24	55	12	3	7	100
	Spring, 2016	17	55	14	5	10	100

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		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Summer, 2020	17	34	28	15	6	100
	Spring, 2019	15	34	27	15	9	100
	Spring, 2017	13	32	24	16	15	100
	Spring, 2016	13	31	24	19	14	100
	Spring, 2015	10	37	24	16	13	100
	Spring, 2013	11	31	29	18	11	100
	Spring, 2012	12	33	26	20	10	100
	Spring, 2011	15	47	21	11	6	100
	Spring, 2010	6	47	23	5	19	100
	Fall, 2009	7	49	20	8	15	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	11	54	24	6	5	100
	Spring, 2019	12	51	21	7	9	100
	Spring, 2017	16	49	20	7	9	100
	Spring, 2016	13	45	27	9	6	100
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	18	48	17	5	13	100
	Spring, 2019	20	45	15	8	12	100
	Spring, 2017	23	39	14	5	20	100
	Spring, 2016	18	43	10	7	22	100
	Spring, 2015	19	41	12	7	21	100
	Spring, 2013	12	47	13	5	23	100
	Spring, 2012	15	47	13	4	20	100
	Spring, 2011	17	46	12	5	20	100
	Spring, 2010	18	42	12	5	24	100
Fall, 2009	22	41	11	6	21	100	