

Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center
Summer 2020 Survey
October 16, 2020 Release**

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see our [international survey methods database](#).
- The following table shows the unweighted sample sizes and the error attributable to sampling that would be expected at the 95% level of confidence for different groups in the United States in the survey:

Group	Unweighted sample size	Weighted %	Plus or minus ...
Total sample	1003		3.7 percentage points
Rep/Lean Rep	402	38	5.8 percentage points
Dem/Lean Dem	497	49	5.2 percentage points

- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- In 2020, the Italy survey was conducted by telephone; surveys were conducted face-to-face in 2002 and 2007-2019.
- Not all questions included in the Summer 2020 Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q13a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns for (survey country). Do you think that ___ is a major threat, a minor threat, or not a threat to (survey country)? a. Global climate change				
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Summer, 2020	62	23	14	1	100
	Spring, 2020	60	27	12	1	100
	Spring, 2018	59	23	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	56	26	16	2	100
	April, 2016	53	30	15	3	100
	Spring, 2013	40	37	20	3	100
	May, 2012	45	32	19	3	100
Canada	Summer, 2020	67	25	7	0	100
	Spring, 2018	66	25	9	0	100
	Spring, 2017	60	28	11	2	100
	Spring, 2016	61	26	9	3	100
	Spring, 2013	54	34	10	2	100
Belgium	Summer, 2020	70	24	6	0	100
Denmark	Summer, 2020	60	34	5	0	100
France	Summer, 2020	83	13	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	83	14	3	0	100
	Spring, 2017	72	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2016	73	20	5	1	100
	Spring, 2013	54	33	13	0	100
Germany	Summer, 2020	69	26	4	1	100
	Spring, 2018	71	23	4	2	100
	Spring, 2017	63	30	5	1	100
	Spring, 2016	65	28	6	1	100
	Spring, 2013	56	37	7	1	100
Italy	Summer, 2020	83	15	2	0	100
	Spring, 2018	71	16	8	4	100
	Spring, 2017	65	25	6	5	100
	Spring, 2016	72	19	6	2	100
	Spring, 2013	64	27	5	4	100
Netherlands	Summer, 2020	70	25	5	0	100
	Spring, 2018	70	22	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	64	29	6	1	100
	Spring, 2016	56	34	9	1	100
Spain	Summer, 2020	83	14	3	0	100
	Spring, 2018	81	13	5	0	100
	Spring, 2017	89	7	4	1	100
	Spring, 2016	89	7	3	1	100
	Spring, 2013	64	26	8	1	100
Sweden	Summer, 2020	63	31	5	0	100
	Spring, 2018	69	26	4	0	100
	Spring, 2017	64	32	3	1	100
	Spring, 2016	64	31	4	1	100

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		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Summer, 2020	71	24	4	0	100
	Spring, 2018	66	23	7	4	100
	Spring, 2017	59	30	7	4	100
	Spring, 2016	58	28	11	3	100
	Spring, 2013	48	35	13	4	100
Australia	Summer, 2020	59	30	10	1	100
	Spring, 2018	60	29	9	1	100
	Spring, 2017	58	29	12	2	100
	Spring, 2016	60	28	9	2	100
	Spring, 2013	52	34	12	2	100
Japan	Summer, 2020	80	15	3	2	100
	Spring, 2018	75	18	4	3	100
	Spring, 2017	67	26	4	3	100
	Spring, 2016	68	21	8	3	100
	Spring, 2013	72	21	5	2	100
South Korea	Summer, 2020	81	15	3	1	100
	Spring, 2018	86	9	3	1	100
	Spring, 2017	79	17	3	1	100
	Spring, 2013	85	9	4	2	100