

Topline questionnaire

Pew Research Center
Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey
August 6, 2020 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q12b. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas. b. Reducing the gap between the rich and poor				
		Optimistic	Pessimistic	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	33	61	2	4	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	28	70	1	1	100
France	Spring, 2019	14	86	0	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	17	79	2	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	12	82	4	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	25	65	7	3	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	35	64	0	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	16	84	1	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	42	55	1	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	22	76	1	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	18	74	6	2	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	24	60	11	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	22	70	5	3	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	23	61	9	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	41	41	16	2	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	27	65	6	1	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	21	67	4	8	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	31	53	9	7	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	30	68	0	1	100
India	Spring, 2019	58	37	1	4	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	53	33	0	13	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	24	70	2	4	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	54	43	2	2	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	26	72	1	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	25	67	5	3	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	21	72	4	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	28	65	5	2	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	31	61	3	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	43	54	1	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	39	53	2	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	36	56	2	5	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	43	52	1	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	22	72	2	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	47	47	0	5	100

		Q12c. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas. c. The availability of well-paying jobs				
		Optimistic	Pessimistic	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	60	36	2	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	55	43	1	1	100
France	Spring, 2019	29	69	0	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	52	44	2	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	17	80	2	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	24	68	6	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	69	30	0	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	24	76	0	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	68	28	1	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	42	57	0	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	32	59	4	4	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	49	36	10	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	36	55	5	4	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	30	52	10	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	44	35	17	4	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	37	53	7	3	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	28	63	4	5	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	45	41	10	4	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	51	47	0	2	100
India	Spring, 2019	54	42	1	3	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	56	31	0	13	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	32	60	4	4	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	81	18	1	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	30	67	1	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	49	43	5	4	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	27	68	3	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	35	60	3	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	28	65	3	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	45	53	0	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	47	47	2	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	36	59	2	4	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	45	51	0	4	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	28	67	1	4	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	42	55	1	2	100

		Q12d. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas. d. Our country's education system				
		Optimistic	Pessimistic	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	40	58	1	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	61	38	1	1	100
France	Spring, 2019	37	62	0	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	56	43	1	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	27	64	4	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	54	36	8	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	58	41	0	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	42	57	0	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	60	39	1	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	46	52	1	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	30	58	5	7	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	59	27	10	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	38	49	4	9	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	49	34	11	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	52	32	12	4	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	56	32	10	3	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	43	49	3	5	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	50	28	14	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	59	39	0	1	100
India	Spring, 2019	75	21	1	2	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	70	19	0	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	45	48	3	4	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	76	24	0	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	33	63	2	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	56	39	3	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	75	23	1	1	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	32	64	2	1	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	39	56	2	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	75	24	1	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	57	37	2	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	56	40	1	3	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	46	52	1	2	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	31	64	2	2	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	55	42	1	2	100

		Q12e. Thinking about the future of (survey country), please tell me whether you feel generally optimistic or generally pessimistic about the following areas. e. The way our political system works				
		Optimistic	Pessimistic	Neither (DO NOT READ)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2019	34	63	2	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2019	55	43	1	1	100
France	Spring, 2019	23	76	0	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	51	46	1	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	19	75	5	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	20	68	10	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	56	43	0	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	25	74	0	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	55	42	2	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	27	71	1	1	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	16	69	9	6	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	30	51	13	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	34	51	8	7	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	36	44	13	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	47	35	14	4	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	31	55	11	3	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	31	52	6	10	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	26	53	12	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	50	48	1	1	100
India	Spring, 2019	55	38	1	6	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	52	29	1	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	29	62	3	6	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	60	38	1	1	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	29	68	1	1	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	35	56	6	3	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	19	76	3	2	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	22	67	3	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	32	52	3	13	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	47	50	1	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	42	50	3	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	38	55	1	5	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	23	72	1	5	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	22	71	2	5	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	34	60	1	5	100