# PEW RESEARCH CENTER JANUARY 2020 POLITICAL SURVEY FINAL TOPLINE JANUARY 8-13, 2020 N= 1,504

#### **QUESTIONS 1, 3F1, 3F2 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED**

### **QUESTIONS 2, 4-5 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE**

# **NO QUESTIONS 6-9**

### **ASK ALL:**

Q.10 In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in AMERICA, are conflicts between ... [READ AND RANDOMIZE ITEMS a. THRU d; ALWAYS READ ITEM e. LAST] ... Very strong, strong, not very strong, or there are not conflicts? How about conflicts between [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [IF NECESSARY: Are conflicts in America between [ITEM] very strong, strong, not very strong, or there are not conflicts?]

		Very strong <u>conflicts</u>	Strong conflicts	Not very strong conflicts	There are not <u>conflicts</u>	(VOL.) Can't choose	(VOL.) DK/Ref
a.	Poor people and rich people Jan 8-13, 2020 Nov 29-Dec 4, 2017 Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016 Nov 28-Dec 5, 2012 (SDT) Dec 6-19, 2011 (SDT) Jul 20-Aug 2, 2009 (SDT) GSS: February, 2000 GSS: February, 1992 GSS: February 1987	31 29 30 22 30 15 14 20	28 30 33 36 36 32 41 46 44	27 28 25 28 23 34 37 26 33	11 8 9 8 7 10 3 3 3	1 2 2 2 1 3 6 5	2 3 2 5 4 6 
b.	Black people and white people Jan 8-13, 2020 Nov 29-Dec 4, 2017 <sup>1</sup> Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016 Nov 28-Dec 5, 2012 (SDT) Dec 6-19, 2011 (SDT) Jul 20-Aug 2, 2009 (SDT)	19 27 26 11 10 9	34 38 40 28 28 30	34 26 24 47 47 45	10 4 6 7 7 8	1 2 2 2 2 2 3	2 3 2 6 5
c.	People who live in cities and people who live in rural areas Jan 8-13, 2020 Nov 29-Dec 4, 2017 Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	15 13 13	25 24 27	35 37 29	20 20 23	2 2 4	3 5 5
d.	Young people and older people Jan 8-13, 2020 Nov 29-Dec 4, 2017 Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016 Nov 28-Dec 5, 2012 <sup>2</sup> (SDT) Dec 6-19, 2011 (SDT)	14 12 13 8 10	27 23 27 20 24	41 42 40 52 50	16 19 17 15	1 2 * 1	1 3 2 3 3

Previous versions asked about conflicts between blacks and whites

In 2012, 2011, 2009 and 2000, question was worded: "In all countries, there are differences or conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in AMERICA, how much conflict is there between...Very strong conflicts, strong conflicts, not very strong conflicts, or there are not conflicts?" In 1992 GSS, the introduction to the question was worded: "In all countries there are differences or even conflicts between different social groups. In your opinion, in AMERICA, how much conflict is there between...Very strong conflicts, strong conflicts, not very strong conflicts, or there are not conflicts?"

# Q.10 CONTINUED...

		Very		Not very	There	(VOL.)	
		strong	Strong	strong	are not	Can't	(VOL.)
		<u>conflicts</u>	<u>conflicts</u>	<u>conflicts</u>	<u>conflicts</u>	<u>choose</u>	DK/Ref
	Jul 20-Aug 2, 2009 (SDT)	6	19	56	14	1	4
	GSS: February, 2000 <sup>3</sup>	10	31	48	7	4	
	GSS: February, 1992	11	31	43	10	5	
e.	Democrats and Republicans						
	Jan 8-13, 2020	71	20	5	1	1	2
	Nov 29-Dec 4, 2017	64	22	8	2	1	3
	Nov 30-Dec 5, 2016	56	29	9	3	2	2
	Nov 28-Dec 5, 2012 (SDT)	47	35	10	3	1	5

NO QUESTIONS 11-14, 17-24, 27-29, 32-34, 36-39, 43-44, 49, 52, 54-59, 61-62
QUESTIONS 15-16, 30-31, 35, 47-48, 60, 63-67 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED
QUESTIONS 25-26, 40-42, 45-46, 50-51, 53 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

In 2000 and 1992 GSS, questions did not include "Don't know/Refused" volunteered option.

**ASK ALL:** 

PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or independent? **ASK IF INDEP/NO PREF/OTHER/DK/REF (PARTY=3,4,5,9):**PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

					(VOL.) No	(VOL.) Other	(VOL.)	Lean	Lean
Jan 8-13, 2020   27   27   39   3   1   2   15   18     Sep 5-16, 2019   26   29   39   2   1   2   15   18     July 10-15, 2019   28   30   36   3   1   2   15   17     Mar 20-25, 2019   26   30   37   3   1   3   14   19     Jan 9-14, 2019   25   31   40   2   1   2   16   18     Sep 18-24, 2018   25   32   37   3   1   2   15   18     Jun 5-12, 2018   25   31   38   3   1   2   15   18     Jun 5-12, 2018   27   28   38   4   1   2   14   19     Jan 10-15, 2018   26   28   41   3   * 1   17   18     Jan 10-15, 2018   26   33   34   3   1   3   12   18     Wearly Totals   26   33   34   3   1   3   12   18     Wearly Totals   25   31, 4   39, 4   33   6   1.7   15, 8     2018   25.7   30,8   37.6   3.0   .8   2.0   14.7   18.3     2017   23.6   31.4   39.4   3.3   6   1.7   15, 8     2018   25.7   30.8   37.6   3.0   .8   2.0   14.7   18.3     2017   23.6   31.4   39.4   3.3   6   1.7   15, 8     2015   23.7   30.4   40.1   3.6   .4   1.8   16.4   17.3     2014   23.2   31.5   39.5   3.1   .7   2.0   16.2   16.5     2013   23.9   32.1   38.3   2.9   5   2.7   14.4   16.1     2011   24.3   32.3   37.4   3.1   .4   2.5   15.7   15.6     2010   25.2   32.7   35.6   36.4   3.1   .5   2.7   14.4   16.1     2011   24.3   32.3   37.4   3.1   .4   2.5   15.7   15.6     2009   23.9   34.4   35.1   3.4   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.4   35.1   3.4   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2009   23.9   34.4   35.1   3.4   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2006   27.8   33.1   30.9   4.4   .3   3.4   10.5   15.1     2007   25.3   32.9   34.1   4.3   4.4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   30.5   4.8   .5   2.5   12.0   12.6     2000   30.4   31.4   29.8   5.0   .7   2.7   12.4   11.6     2001   Post-Sept 11   30.9   31.8   27.9   5.2   6   3.6   11.6   11.7     1999   26.6   33.4   32.0   4.0   4   2.3   12.1   14.1     1996   28.9   33.9   31.8   3.0   4   0.4   2.3   12.1   14.1		Republican	Democrat	Independent					
Sep 5-16, 2019         26         29         39         2         1         2         15         18           July 10-15, 2019         28         30         36         3         1         2         15         17           Mar 20-25, 2019         26         30         37         3         1         3         14         19           Jan 9-14, 2019         25         31         40         2         1         2         16         18           Sep 18-24, 2018         25         32         37         3         1         2         15         18           Apr 25-May 1, 2018         25         31         38         3         1         2         15         18           Apr 25-May 1, 2018         26         28         41         3         *         1         17         18           Jan 10-15, 2018         26         28         41         3         *         1         17         18           Jan 10-15, 2018         26         33         34         3         1         3         12         18           Yearly Totals           2019         26.4         30.2         37.9	Jan 8-13, 2020								
July 10-15, 2019   28   30   36   3   1   2   15   17     Mar 20-25, 2019   26   30   37   3   1   3   14   19     Jan 9-14, 2019   25   31   40   2   1   2   16   18     Sep 18-24, 2018   25   32   37   3   1   2   15   18     Jun 5-12, 2018   25   31   38   3   1   2   15   18     Jun 5-12, 2018   25   31   38   3   1   2   15   18     Jun 5-12, 2018   26   28   38   4   1   2   14   19     Mar 7-14, 2018   26   28   41   3   * 1   17   18     Jan 10-15, 2018   26   33   34   3   1   3   12   18      Yearly Totals   26   37   37.6   3.0   8   2.0   14.7   18.3     2019   26.4   30.2   37.9   2.5   1.0   2.1   15.1   18.0     2018   25.7   30.8   37.6   3.0   8   2.0   14.7   18.3     2017   23.6   31.4   39.4   3.3   6   17   15.8   18.7     2016   25.4   32.0   36.5   3.4   5   2.2   14.6   17.0     2015   23.7   30.4   40.1   3.6   .4   1.8   16.4   17.3     2014   23.2   31.5   39.5   31.1   .7   .0   16.2   16.5     2013   23.9   32.1   38.3   2.9   .5   2.2   16.0   16.0     2012   24.7   32.6   36.4   3.1   .5   2.7   14.4   16.1     2011   24.3   32.3   37.4   31.1   .5   2.7   14.4   16.1     2010   25.2   32.7   35.2   3.6   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.4   35.1   3.4   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.4   35.1   3.4   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.1   4.3   4.4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.1   4.3   4.4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   3.3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.1   4.3   4.4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   36.6   3.3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2009   30.4   31.4   29.8   5.0   7   2.7   12.4   11.6     2001   Post-Sept 11   30.9   31.8   27.9   5.2   6   3.6   11.7   9.4     2001   Pre-Sept 11   30.9   31.8   27.		26	29			1			
Mar 20-25, 2019         26         30         37         3         1         3         14         19           Jan 9-14, 2019         25         31         40         2         1         2         16         18           Sep 18-24, 2018         25         31         38         3         1         2         15         18           Jun 5-12, 2018         25         31         38         3         1         2         15         18           Apr 25-May 1, 2018         27         28         38         4         1         2         14         19           Mar 7-14, 2018         26         28         41         3         *         1         17         18           Jan 10-15, 2018         26         38         41         3         *         1         17         18           Jan 10-15, 2018         26         30         37.9         2.5         1.0         2.1         15.1         18.0           2019         26.4         30.2         37.9         2.5         1.0         2.1         15.1         18.0           2017         23.6         31.4         39.4         3.3         .6	-	28		36		1		15	17
Jan 9-14, 2019   25   31   40   2   1   2   16   18     Sep 18-24, 2018   25   31   38   3   1   2   15   18     Jun 5-12, 2018   25   31   38   3   1   2   15   18     Apr 25-May 1, 2018   26   28   41   3   * 1   17   18     Jan 10-15, 2018   26   28   41   3   * 1   17   18     Jan 10-15, 2018   26   33   34   3   1   3   12   18     Yearly Totals			30	37		1		14	19
Sep 18-24, 2018         25         32         37         3         1         2         15         18           Jun 5-12, 2018         25         31         38         3         1         2         15         18           Apr 25-May 1, 2018         27         28         38         4         1         2         14         19           Mar 7-14, 2018         26         28         41         3         *         1         17         18           Jan 10-15, 2018         26         33         34         3         1         3         12         18           Yearly Totals           2018         25.7         30.8         37.6         3.0         .8         2.0         14.7         18.3           2018         25.7         30.8         37.6         3.0         .8         2.0         14.7         18.3           2017         23.6         31.4         39.4         3.3         .6         1.7         15.8         18.7           2016         25.4         32.0         36.5         3.4         .5         2.2         14.6         17.0           2015         23.7         30.4         <				40				16	18
Jun 5-12, 2018   25   31   38   3   1   2   15   18     Apr 25-May 1, 2018   26   28   41   3   * 1   1   7   18     Jan 10-15, 2018   26   33   34   3   1   3   12   18     Jan 10-15, 2018   26   33   34   3   1   3   12   18     Yearly Totals   26   30.2   37.9   2.5   1.0   2.1   15.1   18.0     2019   26.4   30.2   37.9   2.5   1.0   2.1   15.1   18.0     2018   25.7   30.8   37.6   3.0   .8   2.0   14.7   18.3     2017   23.6   31.4   39.4   3.3   .6   1.7   15.8   18.7     2016   25.4   32.0   36.5   3.4   .5   2.2   14.6   17.0     2015   23.7   30.4   40.1   3.6   .4   1.8   16.4   17.3     2014   23.2   31.5   39.5   3.1   .7   2.0   16.2   16.5     2013   23.9   32.1   38.3   2.9   .5   2.2   16.0   16.0     2012   24.7   32.6   36.4   3.1   .5   2.7   14.4   16.1     2011   24.3   32.3   37.4   3.1   .4   2.5   15.7   15.6     2010   25.2   32.7   35.2   3.6   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.1   4.3   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.1   4.3   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.1   4.3   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   25.7   36.0   31.5   3.6   .3   3.0   10.6   15.2     2007   25.3   32.9   34.1   4.3   .4   2.8   13.1   15.7     2008   27.8   33.1   30.9   4.4   3   3.4   10.5   15.1     2005   29.3   32.8   30.2   4.5   .3   2.8   10.3   14.9     2004   30.0   33.5   29.5   3.8   .4   3.0   11.7   13.4     2009   30.4   31.4   29.8   5.0   .7   2.7   12.4   11.6     2001   29.0   33.2   29.5   5.2   .6   2.6   11.9   11.6     2001   29.0   33.2   29.5   5.2   .6   2.6   11.9   11.6     2001   29.0   33.4   32.0   4.6   4.7   2.3   11.6   11.7     2999   26.6   33.5   33.7   31.1   4.6   4.6   2.3   11.6   11.7     1999   26.6   33.5   33.7   31.1   4.6   4.7   2.3   12.2   14.1     1996   28.9   33.9   31.8   30.0   4.4   2.0   12.1   14.9     2010   2010   201			_		3				
Apr 25-May 1, 2018         27         28         38         4         1         2         14         19           Mar 7-14, 2018         26         28         41         3         *         1         17         18           Jan 10-15, 2018         26         33         34         3         1         3         12         18           Yearly Totals           2019         26.4         30.2         37.9         2.5         1.0         2.1         15.1         18.0           2018         25.7         30.8         37.6         3.0         .8         2.0         14.7         18.3           2017         23.6         31.4         39.4         3.3         .6         1.7         15.8         18.7           2016         25.4         32.0         36.5         3.4         .5         2.2         14.6         17.0           2015         23.7         30.4         40.1         3.6         .4         1.8         16.4         17.3           2014         23.2         31.5         39.5         3.1         .7         2.0         16.2         16.5           2013         23.9         32.1						1			
Mar 7-14, 2018         26         28         41         3         *         1         17         18           Jan 10-15, 2018         26         33         34         3         1         3         12         18           Yearly Totals         2         30.2         37.9         2.5         1.0         2.1         15.1         18.0           2018         25.7         30.8         37.6         3.0         .8         2.0         14.7         18.3           2017         23.6         31.4         39.4         3.3         .6         1.7         15.8         18.7           2016         25.4         32.0         36.5         3.4         .5         2.2         14.6         17.0           2015         23.7         30.4         40.1         3.6         .4         1.8         16.4         17.3           2014         23.2         31.5         39.5         3.1         .7         2.0         16.2         16.5           2013         23.9         32.1         38.3         2.9         .5         2.2         16.0         16.0           2012         24.7         32.6         36.4         3.1 <th< td=""><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>38</td><td></td><td>1</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></th<>				38		1			
Name			28	41				17	18
Vearly Totals         2019         26.4         30.2         37.9         2.5         1.0         2.1         15.1         18.0           2018         25.7         30.8         37.6         3.0         .8         2.0         14.7         18.3           2017         23.6         31.4         39.4         3.3         .6         1.7         15.8         18.7           2016         25.4         32.0         36.5         3.4         .5         2.2         14.6         17.0           2015         23.7         30.4         40.1         3.6         .4         1.8         16.4         17.3           2014         23.2         31.5         39.5         3.1         .7         2.0         16.2         16.5           2013         23.9         32.1         38.3         2.9         .5         2.2         16.0         16.0           2012         24.7         32.6         36.4         3.1         .5         2.7         14.4         16.1           2011         24.3         32.3         37.4         3.1         .4         2.5         15.7         15.6           2010         25.2         32.7         35.2 <td></td> <td>26</td> <td>33</td> <td>34</td> <td></td> <td>1</td> <td></td> <td>12</td> <td></td>		26	33	34		1		12	
2019         26.4         30.2         37.9         2.5         1.0         2.1         15.1         18.0           2018         25.7         30.8         37.6         3.0         .8         2.0         14.7         18.3           2017         23.6         31.4         39.4         3.3         .6         1.7         15.8         18.7           2016         25.4         32.0         36.5         3.4         .5         2.2         14.6         17.0           2015         23.7         30.4         40.1         3.6         .4         1.8         16.4         17.3           2014         23.2         31.5         39.5         3.1         .7         2.0         16.2         16.5           2013         23.9         32.1         38.3         2.9         .5         2.2         16.0         16.0           2012         24.7         32.6         36.4         3.1         .5         2.7         14.4         16.1           2011         24.3         32.3         37.4         3.1         .4         2.5         15.7         15.6           2010         25.2         32.7         35.2         3.6									
2017       23.6       31.4       39.4       3.3       .6       1.7       15.8       18.7         2016       25.4       32.0       36.5       3.4       .5       2.2       14.6       17.0         2015       23.7       30.4       40.1       3.6       .4       1.8       16.4       17.3         2014       23.2       31.5       39.5       3.1       .7       2.0       16.2       16.5         2013       23.9       32.1       38.3       2.9       .5       2.2       16.0       16.0         2012       24.7       32.6       36.4       3.1       .5       2.7       14.4       16.1         2011       24.3       32.3       37.4       3.1       .4       2.5       15.7       15.6         2010       25.2       32.7       35.2       3.6       .4       2.8       14.5       14.1         2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       14.5       15.7         2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1<	-	26.4	30.2	37.9	2.5	1.0	2.1	15.1	18.0
2016       25.4       32.0       36.5       3.4       .5       2.2       14.6       17.0         2015       23.7       30.4       40.1       3.6       .4       1.8       16.4       17.3         2014       23.2       31.5       39.5       3.1       .7       2.0       16.2       16.5         2013       23.9       32.1       38.3       2.9       .5       2.2       16.0       16.0         2012       24.7       32.6       36.4       3.1       .5       2.7       14.4       16.1         2011       24.3       32.3       37.4       3.1       .4       2.5       15.7       15.6         2010       25.2       32.7       35.2       3.6       .4       2.8       14.5       14.1         2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       13.1       15.7         2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9<	2018	25.7	30.8	37.6	3.0	.8	2.0	14.7	18.3
2015       23.7       30.4       40.1       3.6       .4       1.8       16.4       17.3         2014       23.2       31.5       39.5       3.1       .7       2.0       16.2       16.5         2013       23.9       32.1       38.3       2.9       .5       2.2       16.0       16.0         2012       24.7       32.6       36.4       3.1       .5       2.7       14.4       16.1         2011       24.3       32.3       37.4       3.1       .4       2.5       15.7       15.6         2010       25.2       32.7       35.2       3.6       .4       2.8       14.5       14.1         2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       14.5       14.1         2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       13.1       15.7         2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9<	2017	23.6	31.4	39.4	3.3		1.7	15.8	
2014       23.2       31.5       39.5       3.1       .7       2.0       16.2       16.5         2013       23.9       32.1       38.3       2.9       .5       2.2       16.0       16.0         2012       24.7       32.6       36.4       3.1       .5       2.7       14.4       16.1         2011       24.3       32.3       37.4       3.1       .4       2.5       15.7       15.6         2010       25.2       32.7       35.2       3.6       .4       2.8       14.5       14.1         2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       13.1       15.7         2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9       4.4       .3       3.4       10.5       15.1         2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5<	2016	25.4	32.0	36.5	3.4	.5	2.2	14.6	17.0
2013       23.9       32.1       38.3       2.9       .5       2.2       16.0       16.0         2012       24.7       32.6       36.4       3.1       .5       2.7       14.4       16.1         2011       24.3       32.3       37.4       3.1       .4       2.5       15.7       15.6         2010       25.2       32.7       35.2       3.6       .4       2.8       14.5       14.1         2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       13.1       15.7         2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9       4.4       .3       3.4       10.5       15.1         2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5<	2015	23.7		40.1	3.6		1.8	16.4	17.3
2012       24.7       32.6       36.4       3.1       .5       2.7       14.4       16.1         2011       24.3       32.3       37.4       3.1       .4       2.5       15.7       15.6         2010       25.2       32.7       35.2       3.6       .4       2.8       14.5       14.1         2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       13.1       15.7         2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9       4.4       .3       3.4       10.5       15.1         2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5<	2014	23.2	31.5	39.5	3.1	.7	2.0	16.2	16.5
2011       24.3       32.3       37.4       3.1       .4       2.5       15.7       15.6         2010       25.2       32.7       35.2       3.6       .4       2.8       14.5       14.1         2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       13.1       15.7         2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9       4.4       .3       3.4       10.5       15.1         2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       Post-Sept 11       30.9       <	2013	23.9	32.1	38.3	2.9	.5	2.2	16.0	16.0
2010       25.2       32.7       35.2       3.6       .4       2.8       14.5       14.1         2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       13.1       15.7         2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9       4.4       .3       3.4       10.5       15.1         2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         201 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8	2012	24.7	32.6	36.4	3.1	.5	2.7	14.4	16.1
2009       23.9       34.4       35.1       3.4       .4       2.8       13.1       15.7         2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9       4.4       .3       3.4       10.5       15.1         2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         2001 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8       27.9       5.2       .6       3.6       11.7       9.4         2000       28.0       33.4	2011					.4	2.5	15.7	15.6
2008       25.7       36.0       31.5       3.6       .3       3.0       10.6       15.2         2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9       4.4       .3       3.4       10.5       15.1         2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         2001 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8       27.9       5.2       .6       3.6       11.7       9.4         2001 Pre-Sept 11       27.3       34.4       30.9       5.1       .6       1.7       12.1       13.5         2000       28.0       3	2010	25.2			3.6	.4		14.5	
2007       25.3       32.9       34.1       4.3       .4       2.9       10.9       17.0         2006       27.8       33.1       30.9       4.4       .3       3.4       10.5       15.1         2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         2001 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8       27.9       5.2       .6       3.6       11.7       9.4         2001 Pre-Sept 11       27.3       34.4       30.9       5.1       .6       1.7       12.1       13.5         2000       28.0       33.4       29.1       5.5       .5       3.6       11.6       11.7         1998       27.9       3	2009		34.4		_		2.8	13.1	15.7
2006       27.8       33.1       30.9       4.4       .3       3.4       10.5       15.1         2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         2001 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8       27.9       5.2       .6       3.6       11.7       9.4         2001 Pre-Sept 11       27.3       34.4       30.9       5.1       .6       1.7       12.1       13.5         2000       28.0       33.4       29.1       5.5       .5       3.6       11.6       11.7         1998       27.9       33.7       31.1       4.6       .4       2.3       11.6       13.1         1996       28.9       3		_							_
2005       29.3       32.8       30.2       4.5       .3       2.8       10.3       14.9         2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         2001 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8       27.9       5.2       .6       3.6       11.7       9.4         2001 Pre-Sept 11       27.3       34.4       30.9       5.1       .6       1.7       12.1       13.5         2000       28.0       33.4       29.1       5.5       .5       3.6       11.6       11.7         1999       26.6       33.5       33.7       3.9       .5       1.9       13.0       14.5         1998       27.9       33.7       31.1       4.6       .4       2.3       11.6       13.1         1996       28.9       3									
2004       30.0       33.5       29.5       3.8       .4       3.0       11.7       13.4         2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         2001 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8       27.9       5.2       .6       3.6       11.7       9.4         2001 Pre-Sept 11       27.3       34.4       30.9       5.1       .6       1.7       12.1       13.5         2000       28.0       33.4       29.1       5.5       .5       3.6       11.6       11.7         1999       26.6       33.5       33.7       3.9       .5       1.9       13.0       14.5         1998       27.9       33.7       31.1       4.6       .4       2.3       11.6       13.1         1997       28.0       33.4       32.0       4.0       .4       2.3       12.2       14.1         1996       28.9       3									
2003       30.3       31.5       30.5       4.8       .5       2.5       12.0       12.6         2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         2001 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8       27.9       5.2       .6       3.6       11.7       9.4         2001 Pre-Sept 11       27.3       34.4       30.9       5.1       .6       1.7       12.1       13.5         2000       28.0       33.4       29.1       5.5       .5       3.6       11.6       11.7         1999       26.6       33.5       33.7       3.9       .5       1.9       13.0       14.5         1998       27.9       33.7       31.1       4.6       .4       2.3       11.6       13.1         1997       28.0       33.4       32.0       4.0       .4       2.3       12.2       14.1         1996       28.9       33.9       31.8       3.0       .4       2.0       12.1       14.9									
2002       30.4       31.4       29.8       5.0       .7       2.7       12.4       11.6         2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         2001 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8       27.9       5.2       .6       3.6       11.7       9.4         2001 Pre-Sept 11       27.3       34.4       30.9       5.1       .6       1.7       12.1       13.5         2000       28.0       33.4       29.1       5.5       .5       3.6       11.6       11.7         1999       26.6       33.5       33.7       3.9       .5       1.9       13.0       14.5         1998       27.9       33.7       31.1       4.6       .4       2.3       11.6       13.1         1997       28.0       33.4       32.0       4.0       .4       2.3       12.2       14.1         1996       28.9       33.9       31.8       3.0       .4       2.0       12.1       14.9									
2001       29.0       33.2       29.5       5.2       .6       2.6       11.9       11.6         2001 Post-Sept 11       30.9       31.8       27.9       5.2       .6       3.6       11.7       9.4         2001 Pre-Sept 11       27.3       34.4       30.9       5.1       .6       1.7       12.1       13.5         2000       28.0       33.4       29.1       5.5       .5       3.6       11.6       11.7         1999       26.6       33.5       33.7       3.9       .5       1.9       13.0       14.5         1998       27.9       33.7       31.1       4.6       .4       2.3       11.6       13.1         1997       28.0       33.4       32.0       4.0       .4       2.3       12.2       14.1         1996       28.9       33.9       31.8       3.0       .4       2.0       12.1       14.9									
2001 Post-Sept 11     30.9     31.8     27.9     5.2     .6     3.6     11.7     9.4       2001 Pre-Sept 11     27.3     34.4     30.9     5.1     .6     1.7     12.1     13.5       2000     28.0     33.4     29.1     5.5     .5     3.6     11.6     11.7       1999     26.6     33.5     33.7     3.9     .5     1.9     13.0     14.5       1998     27.9     33.7     31.1     4.6     .4     2.3     11.6     13.1       1997     28.0     33.4     32.0     4.0     .4     2.3     12.2     14.1       1996     28.9     33.9     31.8     3.0     .4     2.0     12.1     14.9									
2001 Pre-Sept 11     27.3     34.4     30.9     5.1     .6     1.7     12.1     13.5       2000     28.0     33.4     29.1     5.5     .5     3.6     11.6     11.7       1999     26.6     33.5     33.7     3.9     .5     1.9     13.0     14.5       1998     27.9     33.7     31.1     4.6     .4     2.3     11.6     13.1       1997     28.0     33.4     32.0     4.0     .4     2.3     12.2     14.1       1996     28.9     33.9     31.8     3.0     .4     2.0     12.1     14.9									
2000     28.0     33.4     29.1     5.5     .5     3.6     11.6     11.7       1999     26.6     33.5     33.7     3.9     .5     1.9     13.0     14.5       1998     27.9     33.7     31.1     4.6     .4     2.3     11.6     13.1       1997     28.0     33.4     32.0     4.0     .4     2.3     12.2     14.1       1996     28.9     33.9     31.8     3.0     .4     2.0     12.1     14.9	,								
1999     26.6     33.5     33.7     3.9     .5     1.9     13.0     14.5       1998     27.9     33.7     31.1     4.6     .4     2.3     11.6     13.1       1997     28.0     33.4     32.0     4.0     .4     2.3     12.2     14.1       1996     28.9     33.9     31.8     3.0     .4     2.0     12.1     14.9	•								
1998     27.9     33.7     31.1     4.6     .4     2.3     11.6     13.1       1997     28.0     33.4     32.0     4.0     .4     2.3     12.2     14.1       1996     28.9     33.9     31.8     3.0     .4     2.0     12.1     14.9									
1997     28.0     33.4     32.0     4.0     .4     2.3     12.2     14.1       1996     28.9     33.9     31.8     3.0     .4     2.0     12.1     14.9									
1996 28.9 33.9 31.8 3.0 .4 2.0 12.1 14.9		_		-			_		_
1995 31.6 30.0 33.7 2.4 .6 1.3 15.1 13.5									
1994 30.1 31.5 33.5 1.3 3.6 13.7 12.2									
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1992 27.6 33.7 34.7 1.5 0 2.5 12.6 16.5 1991 30.9 31.4 33.2 0 1.4 3.0 14.7 10.8				-					
1991 30.9 31.4 33.2 0 1.4 3.0 14.7 10.8 1990 30.9 33.2 29.3 1.2 1.9 3.4 12.4 11.3									
1990 30.9 35.2 29.5 1.2 1.9 5.4 12.4 11.5 1989 33 33 34									
1987 26 35 39									

Key to Pew Research trends noted in the topline:

(SDT) Pew Research Center Social & Demographic Trends