

## Topline questionnaire

**Pew Research Center**  
**Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey**  
**January 8, 2020 Release**

### Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see Methodology section and our [international survey methods database](#).
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.
- Since 2007, Pew Research Center has used an automated process to generate toplines for its Global Attitudes surveys. As a result, numbers may differ slightly from those published prior to 2007.
- Throughout this report, trends from India in 2013 refer to a survey conducted between December 7, 2013, and January 12, 2014 (Winter 2013-2014).
- For some countries, trends for certain years are omitted due to differences in sample design or population coverage. Omitted trends often reflect less representative samples than more recent surveys in the same countries. Trends that are omitted include:
  - India prior to Winter 2013-2014
  - Brazil prior to 2010
  - Nigeria prior to 2010
  - South Africa in 2007
  - Indonesia prior to 2005
  - Poland in March 2003
  - Russia in March 2003 and Fall 2002
- Not all questions included in the Spring 2019 Global Attitudes Survey are presented in this topline. Omitted questions have either been previously released or will be released in future reports.

		Q8a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	10	41	30	17	3	100
	Spring, 2018	7	32	31	25	4	100
	Spring, 2017	7	36	30	21	5	100
	Spring, 2016	12	53	22	8	6	100
	Spring, 2015	14	54	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	9	55	24	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	15	53	22	6	4	100
	Spring, 2007	12	43	28	14	3	100
	Spring, 2005	18	41	25	12	3	100
	May, 2003	24	39	21	13	3	100
	Summer, 2002	24	48	19	8	3	100
France	Spring, 2019	8	40	35	13	4	100
	Spring, 2018	4	34	37	23	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	41	34	18	2	100
	Spring, 2016	6	57	25	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	10	63	20	7	0	100
	Spring, 2014	10	65	18	7	0	100
	Spring, 2013	7	57	27	9	0	100
	Spring, 2012	7	62	24	7	0	100
	Spring, 2011	7	68	22	4	0	100
	Spring, 2010	5	68	21	5	0	100
	Spring, 2009	8	67	20	5	0	100
	Spring, 2008	4	38	39	18	0	100
	Spring, 2007	5	34	44	16	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	37	43	17	1	100
	Spring, 2005	3	40	42	15	0	100
	Spring, 2004	6	31	42	20	2	100
	May, 2003	8	34	38	19	1	100
	March, 2003	6	25	45	22	2	100
	Summer, 2002	8	54	26	8	3	100
	Germany	Spring, 2019	5	34	44	13	3
Spring, 2018		3	27	50	16	3	100
Spring, 2017		3	32	50	12	3	100
Spring, 2016		5	52	32	6	6	100
Spring, 2015		2	48	36	9	4	100
Spring, 2014		4	47	39	8	3	100
Spring, 2013		5	48	36	4	6	100
Spring, 2012		6	46	39	5	4	100
Spring, 2011		4	58	32	3	3	100
Spring, 2010		5	58	31	4	3	100
Spring, 2009		4	60	26	7	3	100
Spring, 2008		3	28	53	13	4	100
Spring, 2007		2	28	47	19	4	100
Spring, 2006		2	35	46	14	3	100
Spring, 2005		4	38	44	10	5	100
Spring, 2004		3	35	49	10	3	100
May, 2003		6	39	42	12	1	100
March, 2003		4	21	41	30	4	100
Summer, 2002		9	51	31	4	4	100

		Q8a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2019	7	47	29	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	4	32	40	19	5	100
	Spring, 2017	6	37	35	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	5	33	34	24	4	100
	Spring, 2014	5	29	35	28	3	100
	Spring, 2013	6	33	35	22	4	100
	Spring, 2012	5	30	31	30	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	13	49	23	9	7	100
	Spring, 2018	8	44	30	9	9	100
	Spring, 2017	8	53	25	6	8	100
	Spring, 2016	13	59	16	7	5	100
	Spring, 2015	26	57	11	3	2	100
	Spring, 2014	18	60	14	4	4	100
	Spring, 2013	20	56	13	3	8	100
	Spring, 2012	14	60	17	5	5	100
	Spring, 2007	6	47	28	10	9	100
	May, 2003	13	47	27	11	2	100
	March, 2003	8	26	33	26	8	100
Summer, 2002	13	57	18	5	7	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	6	40	35	17	2	100
	Spring, 2018	5	29	42	20	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	33	43	16	4	100
	Spring, 2016	7	58	24	5	6	100
	Spring, 2005	5	40	40	14	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	17	35	27	16	4	100
	Spring, 2018	13	29	30	24	4	100
	Spring, 2017	8	23	37	23	10	100
	Spring, 2016	16	43	19	7	14	100
	Spring, 2015	15	50	21	6	8	100
	Spring, 2014	9	51	29	5	6	100
	Spring, 2013	17	45	22	7	9	100
	Spring, 2012	15	43	22	10	10	100
	Spring, 2011	14	50	22	7	6	100
	Spring, 2010	8	53	23	5	11	100
	Spring, 2009	7	51	22	6	14	100
	Spring, 2008	2	31	33	22	12	100
	Spring, 2007	2	32	32	28	6	100
	Spring, 2006	4	19	37	36	5	100
	Spring, 2005	14	27	34	16	9	100
	May, 2003	8	30	29	26	6	100
March, 2003	3	11	35	39	12	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2019	7	38	39	12	3	100
	Spring, 2018	8	36	40	10	5	100
	Spring, 2017	5	40	40	11	4	100
	Spring, 2016	12	57	24	4	2	100
	Spring, 2007	9	37	37	12	6	100

		Q8a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	16	41	28	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	12	38	27	16	8	100
	Spring, 2017	13	37	28	12	10	100
	Spring, 2016	14	47	20	6	12	100
	Spring, 2015	16	49	17	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	13	53	19	8	7	100
	Spring, 2013	10	48	22	8	12	100
	Spring, 2012	10	50	24	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	12	49	22	6	12	100
	Spring, 2010	14	51	18	6	10	100
	Spring, 2009	13	56	14	6	10	100
	Spring, 2008	8	45	25	12	10	100
	Spring, 2007	9	42	29	13	7	100
	Spring, 2006	11	45	20	13	11	100
	Spring, 2005	13	42	27	11	7	100
	Spring, 2004	15	43	24	10	8	100
	May, 2003	18	52	14	12	5	100
	March, 2003	14	34	24	16	11	100
	Summer, 2002	27	48	12	4	9	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	18	39	20	14	10	100
	Spring, 2007	13	38	24	16	9	100
	Summer, 2002	28	44	13	5	11	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	12	38	31	9	10	100
	Spring, 2013	6	52	28	5	9	100
	Spring, 2012	5	49	30	7	9	100
	Spring, 2007	5	40	40	10	5	100
	Summer, 2002	11	60	22	5	3	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	11	55	13	5	16	100
	Spring, 2018	8	55	25	5	7	100
	Spring, 2017	8	55	21	6	9	100
	Spring, 2016	9	53	24	8	7	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	25	45	14	4	12	100
	Spring, 2011	12	61	18	2	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	19	60	10	3	8	100
	Spring, 2018	13	57	15	3	12	100
	Spring, 2017	11	62	12	3	14	100
	Spring, 2016	8	66	13	3	10	100
	Spring, 2015	12	62	15	2	9	100
	Spring, 2014	11	62	16	3	7	100
	Spring, 2013	9	58	21	3	10	100
	Spring, 2012	9	60	21	5	6	100
	Spring, 2011	7	63	16	3	10	100
	Spring, 2010	14	60	17	2	6	100
	Spring, 2009	7	60	18	6	9	100
	Spring, 2008	6	62	20	4	8	100
	Spring, 2007	12	49	25	6	9	100
	Spring, 2005	11	51	18	5	14	100
Summer, 2002	14	65	10	1	10	100	
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	12	42	31	10	5	100
	Spring, 2007	3	38	37	17	5	100
	Summer, 2002	6	54	33	6	2	100

		Q8a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Russia	Spring, 2019	4	25	30	30	12	100
	Spring, 2018	6	20	36	30	9	100
	Spring, 2017	7	34	36	16	6	100
	Spring, 2015	4	11	32	49	4	100
	Spring, 2014	4	19	37	34	6	100
	Spring, 2013	9	42	30	10	9	100
	Spring, 2012	11	41	25	9	13	100
	Spring, 2011	13	43	26	8	10	100
	Spring, 2010	9	48	26	7	10	100
	Spring, 2009	6	38	33	11	12	100
	Spring, 2008	12	34	28	20	7	100
	Spring, 2007	8	33	32	16	11	100
	Spring, 2006	9	34	28	19	10	100
	Spring, 2005	9	43	31	9	8	100
	Spring, 2004	9	37	29	15	11	100
	May, 2003	11	26	32	23	8	100
	Summer, 2002	8	53	27	6	7	100
	Ukraine	Spring, 2019	18	55	10	3	14
Spring, 2015		24	45	16	6	9	100
Spring, 2014		16	41	21	14	7	100
Spring, 2011		10	50	23	7	10	100
Spring, 2007		10	44	19	20	7	100
Summer, 2002		30	50	14	5	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	8	42	30	15	5	100
	Spring, 2018	9	45	29	13	4	100
	Spring, 2017	9	39	30	18	4	100
	Spring, 2016	10	50	28	6	6	100
	Spring, 2015	12	51	22	6	8	100
	Spring, 2013	9	57	22	8	4	100
	Spring, 2008	6	40	34	14	6	100
	May, 2003	16	43	27	11	3	100
India	Spring, 2019	30	30	7	4	29	100
	Spring, 2017	21	28	6	3	42	100
	Spring, 2016	33	23	9	4	31	100
	Spring, 2015	44	26	5	3	22	100
	Spring, 2014	30	25	9	7	29	100
	Winter, 2013-2014	30	26	9	6	28	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	10	32	22	10	26	100
	Spring, 2018	14	28	31	12	14	100
	Spring, 2017	6	42	29	14	9	100
	Spring, 2015	22	40	19	7	11	100
	Spring, 2014	12	47	27	6	9	100
	Spring, 2013	22	39	22	9	7	100
	Spring, 2011	13	41	30	10	6	100
	Spring, 2010	8	51	28	6	6	100
	Spring, 2009	13	50	26	4	8	100
	Spring, 2008	7	30	37	16	10	100
	Spring, 2007	4	25	41	25	5	100
	Spring, 2006	7	23	42	25	4	100
	Spring, 2005	6	32	40	17	5	100

		Q8a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2019	8	60	26	4	2	100
	Spring, 2018	8	59	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2017	6	51	33	6	4	100
	Spring, 2016	10	62	21	2	5	100
	Spring, 2015	8	60	25	4	3	100
	Spring, 2014	6	60	28	2	3	100
	Spring, 2013	8	61	26	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	12	60	22	5	2	100
	Spring, 2011	26	59	13	1	1	100
	Spring, 2010	7	59	28	4	2	100
	Spring, 2009	6	53	34	3	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	46	41	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	8	53	33	3	3	100
	Spring, 2006	8	55	29	6	3	100
	Summer, 2002	13	59	23	3	2	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	20	60	13	4	4	100
	Spring, 2018	30	53	9	3	4	100
	Spring, 2017	28	50	12	6	4	100
	Spring, 2015	46	46	6	1	1	100
	Spring, 2014	44	48	5	1	1	100
	Spring, 2013	28	57	11	2	2	100
	Summer, 2002	37	53	6	1	3	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	10	67	19	2	2	100
	Spring, 2018	9	71	16	2	2	100
	Spring, 2017	7	68	22	1	2	100
	Spring, 2015	9	75	13	1	2	100
	Spring, 2014	8	74	15	2	1	100
	Spring, 2013	8	70	18	2	2	100
	Spring, 2010	9	70	16	2	4	100
	Spring, 2009	4	74	17	2	3	100
	Spring, 2008	4	66	25	3	2	100
	Spring, 2007	3	55	33	5	5	100
	May, 2003	3	43	39	11	4	100
Summer, 2002	4	48	37	7	3	100	
Israel	Spring, 2019	40	43	9	5	2	100
	Spring, 2018	41	42	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2017	31	50	14	4	1	100
	Spring, 2015	31	50	15	3	1	100
	Spring, 2014	26	58	13	3	0	100
	Spring, 2013	31	52	12	4	1	100
	Spring, 2011	14	58	23	5	1	100
	Spring, 2009	26	45	19	7	2	100
	Spring, 2007	29	49	15	5	1	100
	May, 2003	32	46	12	8	1	100

		Q8a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	14	25	20	33	9	100
	Spring, 2017	16	18	19	45	2	100
	Spring, 2015	19	20	16	44	0	100
	Spring, 2014	19	22	15	42	1	100
	Spring, 2013	20	27	13	40	0	100
	Spring, 2012	19	29	14	35	3	100
	Spring, 2011	18	31	14	35	2	100
	Spring, 2010	14	38	14	33	0	100
	Spring, 2009	15	40	14	31	0	100
	Spring, 2008	18	33	19	30	1	100
	Spring, 2007	16	31	24	28	1	100
	Spring, 2005	22	20	18	40	0	100
	May, 2003	8	19	23	48	2	100
	Summer, 2002	9	27	21	38	6	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	12	21	17	27	23	100
	Spring, 2018	20	17	19	37	8	100
	Spring, 2017	13	14	18	43	12	100
	Spring, 2014	14	28	21	26	11	100
	Spring, 2013	14	28	16	25	16	100
	Spring, 2012	15	30	17	28	10	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	4	16	20	53	8	100
	Spring, 2017	4	14	21	58	4	100
	Spring, 2015	7	22	26	32	12	100
	Spring, 2014	4	15	14	59	8	100
	Spring, 2013	4	17	18	52	9	100
	Spring, 2012	4	11	12	60	14	100
	Spring, 2011	2	8	15	62	13	100
	Spring, 2010	2	15	15	59	9	100
	Spring, 2009	2	12	12	57	16	100
	Spring, 2008	4	8	7	70	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	7	8	75	8	100
	Spring, 2006	2	10	9	67	12	100
	Spring, 2005	4	19	13	54	10	100
	Spring, 2004	6	24	18	45	7	100
	May, 2003	2	13	15	68	3	100
	March, 2003	3	9	17	67	5	100
Summer, 2002	6	24	13	41	16	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2019	20	40	10	9	21	100
	Spring, 2018	37	33	12	9	10	100
	Spring, 2017	26	28	16	10	20	100
	Spring, 2016	40	23	10	9	18	100
	Spring, 2015	50	34	6	4	6	100
	Spring, 2014	49	31	9	3	8	100
	Spring, 2013	50	31	8	6	4	100
	Spring, 2011	54	29	7	4	5	100
	Spring, 2010	71	23	2	1	3	100
	Spring, 2009	68	22	2	1	5	100
	Spring, 2007	43	44	8	3	3	100
	Summer, 2002	45	35	10	5	5	100

		Q8a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable, or very unfavorable opinion of ____? a. The United States					
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	34	28	11	12	14	100
	Spring, 2018	41	21	9	13	16	100
	Spring, 2017	41	28	9	11	10	100
	Spring, 2016	40	26	11	7	16	100
	Spring, 2015	53	23	6	6	12	100
	Spring, 2014	38	31	7	9	15	100
	Spring, 2013	38	31	12	8	12	100
	Spring, 2010	49	32	9	5	5	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	27	23	13	20	17	100
	Spring, 2018	36	21	7	22	13	100
	Spring, 2017	27	26	12	18	17	100
	Spring, 2016	40	20	8	17	14	100
	Spring, 2015	47	27	8	8	10	100
	Spring, 2014	40	28	11	8	13	100
	Spring, 2013	43	29	10	10	7	100
	Spring, 2008	28	32	8	16	16	100
	Summer, 2002	31	34	9	19	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	14	27	20	19	20	100
	Spring, 2018	10	22	21	27	20	100
	Spring, 2017	10	25	22	22	22	100
	Spring, 2015	9	34	28	15	15	100
	Spring, 2014	8	28	30	14	20	100
	Spring, 2013	11	30	28	13	19	100
	Spring, 2010	9	33	27	14	17	100
	Spring, 2009	6	32	26	16	20	100
	Spring, 2008	3	19	29	33	17	100
	Spring, 2007	3	13	31	41	11	100
Summer, 2002	9	25	26	23	17	100	
Brazil	Spring, 2019	9	47	20	5	19	100
	Spring, 2018	7	48	25	7	13	100
	Spring, 2017	9	41	30	5	15	100
	Spring, 2015	18	55	17	6	5	100
	Spring, 2014	8	57	22	5	9	100
	Spring, 2013	13	60	19	4	5	100
	Spring, 2012	10	51	23	7	9	100
	Spring, 2011	10	52	22	6	11	100
	Spring, 2010	7	55	24	5	8	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	6	30	25	30	9	100
	Spring, 2018	7	25	21	40	6	100
	Spring, 2017	5	25	23	42	7	100
	Spring, 2015	15	51	23	6	4	100
	Spring, 2014	17	46	16	15	7	100
	Spring, 2013	19	47	19	11	4	100
	Spring, 2012	12	44	21	13	9	100
	Spring, 2011	6	46	32	9	7	100
	Spring, 2010	13	43	21	14	9	100
	Spring, 2009	15	54	18	9	5	100
	Spring, 2008	13	34	25	19	9	100
	Spring, 2007	10	46	26	15	3	100
Summer, 2002	15	49	15	10	10	100	



		Q38a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Donald Trump					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	7	21	21	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	7	18	19	56	1	100
	Spring, 2017	6	16	21	54	3	100
	Spring, 2016	3	11	11	69	6	100
France	Spring, 2019	4	16	19	59	1	100
	Spring, 2018	1	8	21	69	0	100
	Spring, 2017	2	12	24	62	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	8	14	71	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	3	10	21	64	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	8	21	69	0	100
	Spring, 2017	1	10	34	53	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	5	15	74	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	2	23	32	41	3	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	32	51	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	16	34	42	5	100
	Spring, 2016	1	2	14	61	23	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	8	24	33	29	5	100
	Spring, 2018	4	23	37	33	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	21	33	33	9	100
	Spring, 2016	5	16	24	35	20	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	4	21	28	46	1	100
	Spring, 2018	3	16	31	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	15	33	48	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	6	18	71	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	7	14	32	46	1	100
	Spring, 2018	1	6	24	69	0	100
	Spring, 2017	2	5	21	71	2	100
	Spring, 2016	1	7	20	64	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	4	14	26	55	1	100
	Spring, 2018	3	14	26	56	1	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	24	66	1	100
	Spring, 2016	0	6	10	82	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	11	21	19	48	1	100
	Spring, 2018	7	21	24	46	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	17	21	54	3	100
	Spring, 2016	4	8	14	71	3	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	5	21	27	36	11	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	6	22	39	25	9	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	4	29	27	24	17	100
	Spring, 2018	4	27	37	23	8	100
	Spring, 2017	3	26	30	27	14	100
	Spring, 2016	2	18	22	20	37	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	10	41	27	12	10	100
	Spring, 2018	4	31	32	24	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	20	36	21	21	100
	Spring, 2016	1	14	23	20	42	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	4	30	33	26	6	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	6	14	32	35	14	100
	Spring, 2018	7	12	24	45	12	100
	Spring, 2017	18	35	27	8	11	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	9	35	28	9	18	100

		Q38a. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Donald Trump					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2019	7	28	22	42	1	100
	Spring, 2018	7	25	24	42	1	100
	Spring, 2017	8	21	20	50	1	100
	Spring, 2016	2	9	14	73	2	100
India	Spring, 2019	19	37	7	8	30	100
	Spring, 2017	17	23	10	6	45	100
	Spring, 2016	4	10	10	8	67	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	9	21	25	15	30	100
	Spring, 2018	7	21	32	22	18	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	34	23	20	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	5	31	45	16	3	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	48	18	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	22	52	20	4	100
	Spring, 2016	2	7	33	49	9	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	32	45	12	7	4	100
	Spring, 2018	28	50	11	7	5	100
	Spring, 2017	21	48	12	11	8	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	6	40	39	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	8	36	41	13	1	100
	Spring, 2017	3	14	48	30	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	30	41	16	13	1	100
	Spring, 2018	29	40	16	15	1	100
	Spring, 2017	18	38	27	15	2	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	5	18	15	52	11	100
	Spring, 2017	3	12	21	56	8	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	3	9	10	65	14	100
	Spring, 2018	7	10	4	72	7	100
	Spring, 2017	6	12	4	63	14	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	2	9	14	70	7	100
	Spring, 2017	2	9	19	63	8	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	27	38	14	14	8	100
	Spring, 2018	24	32	16	18	9	100
	Spring, 2017	18	33	16	25	8	100
	Spring, 2016	7	17	11	27	39	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	29	29	13	17	11	100
	Spring, 2018	38	21	11	18	13	100
	Spring, 2017	31	27	13	16	13	100
	Spring, 2016	7	14	10	24	45	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	19	23	18	30	11	100
	Spring, 2018	21	18	13	36	12	100
	Spring, 2017	19	20	13	32	16	100
	Spring, 2016	12	22	12	27	26	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	6	16	23	46	8	100
	Spring, 2018	4	7	19	59	11	100
	Spring, 2017	4	9	19	57	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	9	19	16	44	12	100
	Spring, 2018	5	11	19	59	7	100
	Spring, 2017	4	10	13	62	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	1	7	21	68	4	100
	Spring, 2018	1	5	13	78	4	100
	Spring, 2017	1	4	13	80	2	100

Lithuania not included due to a processing error. In 2016, asked 'U.S. presidential candidate Donald Trump.'

		Q38b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	4	29	28	32	7	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	30	19	9	100
	Spring, 2017	3	27	29	22	19	100
France	Spring, 2019	2	21	25	44	8	100
	Spring, 2018	1	25	33	36	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	17	34	42	5	100
	Spring, 2014	5	32	33	28	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	5	23	34	27	12	100
	Spring, 2018	3	27	34	26	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	34	31	12	100
	Spring, 2014	1	24	39	23	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	1	16	24	18	41	100
	Spring, 2018	1	10	29	35	25	100
	Spring, 2017	1	16	27	26	30	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	32	28	21	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	4	20	29	25	22	100
	Spring, 2018	1	13	30	34	22	100
	Spring, 2017	1	14	31	29	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	14	30	34	21	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	3	35	25	28	8	100
	Spring, 2018	2	33	39	18	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	27	38	24	11	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	5	23	37	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	1	14	41	38	7	100
	Spring, 2017	1	9	40	38	12	100
	Spring, 2014	2	12	30	42	15	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	2	21	33	34	10	100
	Spring, 2018	2	27	34	28	8	100
	Spring, 2017	1	21	33	30	15	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	5	29	31	29	6	100
	Spring, 2018	8	31	31	18	11	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	27	26	17	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	26	18	21	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	4	19	15	17	45	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	2	15	27	26	30	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	1	13	16	20	51	100
	Spring, 2018	1	20	31	24	23	100
	Spring, 2017	1	13	25	21	40	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	5	20	20	15	41	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	2	16	29	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	0	9	29	32	30	100
	Spring, 2017	0	5	27	27	41	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	37	26	23	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	1	19	29	21	29	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	19	40	10	3	28	100
	Spring, 2018	21	29	16	9	25	100
	Spring, 2017	22	31	19	9	19	100
	Spring, 2014	11	33	24	10	22	100

		Q38b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	10	18	10	5	57	100
	Spring, 2014	9	23	25	11	32	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	4	35	31	23	8	100
	Spring, 2018	5	37	29	18	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	39	27	19	12	100
	Spring, 2016	4	35	21	16	24	100
	Spring, 2015	5	42	26	11	16	100
India	Spring, 2019	4	17	11	25	43	100
	Spring, 2017	4	17	11	12	56	100
	Spring, 2016	4	11	10	10	64	100
	Spring, 2015	8	21	14	15	42	100
	Spring, 2014	3	10	12	13	62	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	7	25	19	13	35	100
	Spring, 2018	5	31	25	8	31	100
	Spring, 2017	3	31	21	10	36	100
	Spring, 2015	9	31	21	6	34	100
	Spring, 2014	5	31	31	6	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	1	13	48	33	5	100
	Spring, 2018	2	15	44	32	7	100
	Spring, 2017	0	11	46	35	8	100
	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100
	Spring, 2015	1	11	41	41	6	100
	Spring, 2014	0	6	43	44	7	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	14	44	18	17	7	100
	Spring, 2018	17	41	14	19	8	100
	Spring, 2017	12	41	16	15	16	100
	Spring, 2015	12	39	26	12	10	100
	Spring, 2014	5	27	25	22	21	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	1	24	51	23	1	100
	Spring, 2018	4	33	45	16	2	100
	Spring, 2017	4	34	45	9	7	100
	Spring, 2015	10	57	25	4	4	100
	Spring, 2014	7	50	32	5	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	6	29	27	20	18	100
	Spring, 2018	7	27	40	16	10	100
	Spring, 2017	4	24	42	20	11	100
	Spring, 2014	5	19	32	34	9	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	15	26	19	12	27	100
	Spring, 2017	14	29	16	17	23	100
	Spring, 2014	15	30	18	27	10	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	13	31	6	11	39	100
	Spring, 2018	23	30	8	18	20	100
	Spring, 2017	14	17	4	19	47	100
	Spring, 2014	8	20	10	25	37	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	3	26	12	31	27	100
	Spring, 2014	3	7	15	44	31	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	20	38	13	14	15	100
	Spring, 2018	23	30	13	14	19	100
	Spring, 2017	17	27	16	19	21	100
	Spring, 2014	27	31	14	9	20	100

		Q38b. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. b. Chinese President Xi Jinping					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	27	34	11	8	20	100
	Spring, 2018	30	23	12	13	23	100
	Spring, 2017	28	26	12	12	22	100
	Spring, 2014	18	28	8	11	35	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	22	30	13	16	19	100
	Spring, 2018	23	21	12	21	23	100
	Spring, 2017	18	22	10	21	28	100
	Spring, 2014	10	19	16	18	37	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	9	26	21	21	24	100
	Spring, 2018	7	14	15	32	33	100
	Spring, 2017	6	14	19	24	37	100
	Spring, 2014	3	11	20	22	44	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	5	19	14	38	25	100
	Spring, 2018	4	11	23	47	15	100
	Spring, 2017	5	17	13	43	22	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	32	34	21	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	5	29	22	21	23	100
	Spring, 2018	4	17	26	32	22	100
	Spring, 2017	2	21	23	30	24	100
	Spring, 2014	3	12	19	31	36	100

		Q38c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	6	23	29	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	6	19	27	45	4	100
	Spring, 2017	3	16	25	49	7	100
	Spring, 2016	6	20	20	45	10	100
	Spring, 2015	2	15	31	45	6	100
	Spring, 2007	4	32	26	22	17	100
	May, 2003	6	48	21	13	13	100
France	Spring, 2019	5	23	24	47	2	100
	Spring, 2018	5	15	32	47	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	16	28	52	1	100
	Spring, 2016	4	16	30	48	2	100
	Spring, 2015	3	12	29	56	0	100
	Spring, 2014	4	12	26	59	0	100
	Spring, 2012	2	10	31	57	0	100
	Spring, 2008	1	16	30	52	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	17	36	45	0	100
	Spring, 2006	2	22	33	43	1	100
	May, 2003	5	43	27	25	1	100
August, 2001	2	12	39	38	9	100	

		Q38c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2019	8	28	30	31	2	100
	Spring, 2018	7	28	33	30	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	20	39	35	1	100
	Spring, 2016	6	25	36	32	1	100
	Spring, 2015	5	18	36	40	2	100
	Spring, 2014	3	19	33	44	1	100
	Spring, 2012	4	18	39	38	2	100
	Spring, 2008	7	31	31	29	2	100
	Spring, 2007	5	27	37	29	2	100
	Spring, 2006	5	45	29	17	4	100
	May, 2003	24	51	18	6	1	100
August, 2001	4	37	31	24	4	100	
Greece	Spring, 2019	9	43	30	13	5	100
	Spring, 2018	9	36	32	23	1	100
	Spring, 2017	13	37	27	18	5	100
	Spring, 2016	15	38	26	18	3	100
	Spring, 2014	9	32	31	26	2	100
	Spring, 2012	7	32	29	29	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	8	30	33	20	8	100
	Spring, 2018	4	27	36	24	10	100
	Spring, 2017	3	23	37	27	10	100
	Spring, 2016	9	22	34	24	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	16	43	34	5	100
	Spring, 2014	2	16	40	38	4	100
	Spring, 2012	2	15	38	35	10	100
	Spring, 2007	2	24	36	24	14	100
	May, 2003	5	39	35	12	8	100
	August, 2001	3	21	36	13	28	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	3	21	24	51	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	12	35	50	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	10	28	59	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	12	27	58	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	6	15	40	37	2	100
	Spring, 2018	1	9	35	53	2	100
	Spring, 2017	0	8	38	50	3	100
	Spring, 2016	2	6	35	53	5	100
	Spring, 2015	1	5	44	48	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	6	29	58	5	100
	Spring, 2012	2	8	42	45	4	100
	Spring, 2008	1	9	32	48	11	100
	Spring, 2007	2	5	33	43	17	100
	Spring, 2006	1	9	31	46	13	100
	May, 2003	5	26	24	33	13	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	2	15	31	50	2	100
	Spring, 2018	3	15	30	50	2	100
	Spring, 2017	1	11	29	58	1	100
	Spring, 2016	2	10	23	64	1	100
	Spring, 2007	1	22	37	31	9	100

		Q38c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	7	19	24	49	2	100
	Spring, 2018	6	16	26	49	4	100
	Spring, 2017	4	15	29	47	6	100
	Spring, 2016	3	17	26	46	7	100
	Spring, 2015	2	12	27	53	6	100
	Spring, 2014	5	15	32	40	7	100
	Spring, 2012	3	18	34	36	9	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	24	32	16	100
	Spring, 2007	3	34	26	21	16	100
	Spring, 2006	3	30	27	24	16	100
	May, 2003	10	43	23	13	10	100
	August, 2001	1	25	35	22	17	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	23	39	18	12	8	100
	Spring, 2007	6	38	24	14	18	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	11	22	27	33	6	100
	Spring, 2012	3	21	34	38	4	100
	Spring, 2007	3	26	42	28	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	3	25	24	33	14	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	38	24	8	100
	Spring, 2017	4	30	33	24	9	100
	Spring, 2016	6	32	33	19	10	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	4	19	26	44	8	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	2	13	31	48	7	100
	Spring, 2018	1	6	31	58	4	100
	Spring, 2017	0	4	27	62	7	100
	Spring, 2016	1	6	26	60	7	100
	Spring, 2015	1	8	26	61	3	100
	Spring, 2014	1	7	29	57	4	100
	Spring, 2012	3	16	37	37	8	100
	Spring, 2008	1	13	38	40	7	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	0	7	37	44	12	100
	Spring, 2007	9	40	27	16	8	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	7	33	35	19	5	100
	Spring, 2019	42	31	13	8	6	100
	Spring, 2018	58	23	9	5	5	100
	Spring, 2017	58	29	8	4	2	100
	Spring, 2015	66	22	7	2	2	100
	Spring, 2014	52	31	11	3	3	100
	Spring, 2012	37	32	16	8	7	100
	Spring, 2011	36	39	14	5	6	100
	Spring, 2010	45	32	12	4	7	100
	Spring, 2009	39	42	11	3	4	100
	Spring, 2008	53	30	10	3	4	100
	Spring, 2007	46	38	8	2	6	100
	Spring, 2006	27	48	13	4	8	100
May, 2003	28	48	19	3	1	100	
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	2	9	15	63	11	100
	Spring, 2015	3	7	19	65	5	100
	Spring, 2014	12	11	16	57	5	100
	Spring, 2007	24	32	21	12	10	100

		Q38c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Australia	Spring, 2019	4	23	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2018	5	19	28	44	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	22	31	39	3	100
	Spring, 2016	4	21	25	45	5	100
	Spring, 2015	2	13	33	48	4	100
	Spring, 2008	2	36	26	18	18	100
	May, 2003	5	48	25	12	11	100
India	Spring, 2019	14	28	5	8	45	100
	Spring, 2017	13	16	9	4	57	100
	Spring, 2016	10	14	9	6	62	100
	Spring, 2015	14	22	8	7	49	100
	Spring, 2014	9	15	10	6	60	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	9	27	18	9	38	100
	Spring, 2018	7	28	24	9	32	100
	Spring, 2017	2	29	22	8	38	100
	Spring, 2015	3	22	22	11	42	100
	Spring, 2014	5	23	35	9	28	100
	Spring, 2008	1	17	25	12	45	100
	Spring, 2007	1	21	37	10	31	100
	Spring, 2006	2	19	29	11	38	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	2	24	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2018	2	24	45	23	7	100
	Spring, 2017	2	26	47	17	7	100
	Spring, 2016	4	22	43	22	9	100
	Spring, 2015	1	21	47	24	7	100
	Spring, 2014	1	19	52	20	7	100
	Spring, 2012	2	25	47	21	6	100
	Spring, 2008	3	25	41	21	10	100
	Spring, 2007	1	18	46	22	14	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	15	46	12	13	14	100
	Spring, 2018	16	45	14	11	14	100
	Spring, 2017	13	41	13	11	22	100
	Spring, 2015	13	33	23	9	22	100
	Spring, 2014	6	32	24	13	26	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	1	24	52	17	6	100
	Spring, 2018	3	29	46	16	5	100
	Spring, 2017	2	25	48	14	11	100
	Spring, 2015	2	25	47	19	6	100
	Spring, 2014	3	29	47	13	7	100
	Spring, 2008	1	26	40	6	26	100
	Spring, 2007	0	24	44	7	25	100
	May, 2003	3	34	39	8	16	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	10	26	35	25	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	22	35	29	4	100
	Spring, 2017	5	23	42	27	3	100
	Spring, 2015	4	20	41	33	3	100
	Spring, 2014	7	21	37	34	1	100
	Spring, 2007	2	15	34	41	8	100
	May, 2003	10	27	27	28	8	100



		Q38c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	13	27	19	24	18	100
	Spring, 2017	26	20	16	37	2	100
	Spring, 2015	24	18	16	42	0	100
	Spring, 2014	25	17	17	39	2	100
	Spring, 2012	6	27	28	35	4	100
	Spring, 2008	7	30	27	32	4	100
	Spring, 2007	7	26	28	33	6	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	12	29	11	21	27	100
	Spring, 2018	24	29	6	26	14	100
	Spring, 2017	14	18	5	34	29	100
	Spring, 2014	6	15	14	34	31	100
	Spring, 2012	3	14	16	35	32	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	7	28	15	38	11	100
	Spring, 2017	4	16	25	49	6	100
	Spring, 2015	6	23	33	27	12	100
	Spring, 2014	4	7	19	56	14	100
	Spring, 2012	3	11	15	55	15	100
	Spring, 2008	2	7	8	62	21	100
	Spring, 2007	1	9	11	60	20	100
	Spring, 2006	1	8	6	62	22	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	9	30	18	17	27	100
	Spring, 2018	11	27	20	18	24	100
	Spring, 2017	8	25	17	25	25	100
	Spring, 2016	6	21	12	24	38	100
	Spring, 2015	10	27	24	21	18	100
	Spring, 2014	21	29	17	11	22	100
	Spring, 2007	11	39	27	9	14	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	15	26	16	15	27	100
	Spring, 2018	18	21	16	18	28	100
	Spring, 2017	18	21	16	17	28	100
	Spring, 2016	11	17	12	16	44	100
	Spring, 2015	16	28	20	10	26	100
	Spring, 2014	8	22	14	16	40	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	14	22	18	22	24	100
	Spring, 2018	13	21	14	27	25	100
	Spring, 2017	13	20	13	23	31	100
	Spring, 2016	13	20	10	20	37	100
	Spring, 2015	9	19	19	22	31	100
	Spring, 2014	6	17	19	19	38	100
	Spring, 2008	3	13	12	15	57	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	9	21	24	27	19	100
	Spring, 2018	10	15	17	31	26	100
	Spring, 2017	5	14	23	28	31	100
	Spring, 2015	5	15	25	32	24	100
	Spring, 2014	1	9	20	29	41	100
	Spring, 2008	1	6	13	38	43	100
	Spring, 2007	0	5	13	31	51	100

		Q38c. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. c. Russian President Vladimir Putin					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Brazil	Spring, 2019	4	13	17	44	22	100
	Spring, 2018	4	12	24	48	13	100
	Spring, 2017	4	15	14	46	21	100
	Spring, 2015	4	19	30	36	12	100
	Spring, 2014	1	11	37	32	18	100
	Spring, 2012	2	17	28	28	25	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	6	22	25	26	21	100
	Spring, 2018	5	15	25	34	21	100
	Spring, 2017	3	16	20	39	21	100
	Spring, 2015	4	15	28	30	23	100
	Spring, 2014	2	11	19	34	34	100
	Spring, 2012	2	14	22	23	39	100
	Spring, 2008	3	7	21	31	39	100
Spring, 2007	5	18	21	27	29	100	

Between 2009 and 2011, asked 'Russian Prime Minister Vladimir Putin' (asked in Russia only).

		Q38d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	22	51	10	8	10	100
	Spring, 2018	23	45	13	8	11	100
	Spring, 2017	20	46	8	7	18	100
	Spring, 2016	18	41	9	8	24	100
	Spring, 2009	7	38	11	8	36	100
	Spring, 2007	8	40	9	7	36	100
France	Spring, 2019	18	56	11	13	2	100
	Spring, 2018	18	60	13	8	1	100
	Spring, 2017	18	61	12	8	1	100
	Spring, 2016	18	53	14	14	2	100
	Spring, 2014	24	54	11	11	0	100
	Spring, 2012	22	48	17	13	0	100
	Spring, 2011	23	57	13	8	0	100
	Spring, 2010	20	61	11	8	0	100
	Spring, 2009	16	61	14	8	0	100
	Spring, 2008	21	63	9	6	1	100
	Spring, 2007	21	66	7	5	1	100
Spring, 2006	12	68	12	7	1	100	

		Q38d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Germany	Spring, 2019	38	36	13	12	1	100
	Spring, 2018	30	38	18	13	0	100
	Spring, 2017	43	38	12	7	0	100
	Spring, 2016	43	30	16	10	0	100
	Spring, 2014	41	40	11	6	1	100
	Spring, 2012	39	38	17	6	0	100
	Spring, 2011	26	43	21	10	0	100
	Spring, 2010	32	40	18	9	0	100
	Spring, 2009	31	44	14	9	1	100
	Spring, 2008	35	41	16	8	0	100
	Spring, 2007	43	42	9	6	1	100
Spring, 2006	34	43	13	9	1	100	
Greece	Spring, 2019	4	18	34	42	2	100
	Spring, 2018	2	13	28	56	1	100
	Spring, 2017	2	14	27	57	1	100
	Spring, 2016	1	9	22	67	1	100
	Spring, 2014	1	8	22	69	1	100
	Spring, 2012	1	6	17	76	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	8	36	27	23	5	100
	Spring, 2018	7	33	34	20	5	100
	Spring, 2017	4	35	34	20	7	100
	Spring, 2016	5	28	33	26	8	100
	Spring, 2014	6	26	38	26	4	100
	Spring, 2012	9	40	31	14	6	100
	Spring, 2007	13	44	15	9	19	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	48	34	7	9	2	100
	Spring, 2018	34	51	8	4	3	100
	Spring, 2017	49	40	6	3	1	100
	Spring, 2016	41	42	7	6	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	30	39	18	11	1	100
	Spring, 2018	9	45	30	15	2	100
	Spring, 2017	8	44	29	16	2	100
	Spring, 2016	6	34	33	24	3	100
	Spring, 2014	7	27	32	32	1	100
	Spring, 2012	12	41	28	19	1	100
	Spring, 2011	18	51	21	7	3	100
	Spring, 2010	12	45	21	11	11	100
	Spring, 2009	7	42	23	14	14	100
	Spring, 2008	8	43	22	11	17	100
	Spring, 2007	5	31	24	14	26	100
	Spring, 2006	5	32	19	19	25	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	37	49	8	4	3	100
	Spring, 2018	36	46	9	6	2	100
	Spring, 2017	44	45	5	4	2	100
	Spring, 2016	37	47	8	5	2	100
	Spring, 2007	13	52	7	4	24	100

		Q38d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	24	45	14	15	3	100
	Spring, 2018	19	43	18	13	7	100
	Spring, 2017	22	46	13	13	7	100
	Spring, 2016	21	38	13	18	11	100
	Spring, 2014	27	42	13	8	10	100
	Spring, 2012	16	42	17	14	11	100
	Spring, 2011	17	47	12	8	17	100
	Spring, 2010	11	49	12	9	20	100
	Spring, 2009	7	44	16	10	23	100
	Spring, 2008	6	47	11	9	27	100
	Spring, 2007	14	48	11	5	22	100
	Spring, 2006	6	45	15	11	23	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	13	37	21	18	12	100
	Spring, 2007	9	44	12	8	27	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	4	21	34	31	10	100
	Spring, 2012	21	45	16	10	8	100
	Spring, 2007	16	57	16	7	5	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	5	23	27	34	11	100
	Spring, 2018	7	24	33	30	6	100
	Spring, 2017	7	30	34	23	6	100
	Spring, 2016	5	24	34	29	7	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	24	39	13	8	16	100
	Spring, 2011	8	56	20	3	13	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	8	38	29	17	9	100
	Spring, 2018	6	31	34	21	8	100
	Spring, 2017	7	39	30	15	9	100
	Spring, 2016	5	28	33	22	13	100
	Spring, 2014	6	44	31	10	9	100
	Spring, 2012	8	44	29	9	10	100
	Spring, 2011	5	46	27	9	13	100
	Spring, 2010	9	49	23	7	12	100
	Spring, 2009	4	35	31	16	14	100
	Spring, 2008	4	41	31	10	14	100
	Spring, 2007	5	37	28	14	16	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	6	31	29	30	5	100
	Spring, 2007	16	51	15	8	10	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	5	29	34	15	17	100
	Spring, 2018	8	19	32	22	18	100
	Spring, 2017	12	19	34	28	7	100
	Spring, 2015	6	22	38	28	6	100
	Spring, 2014	7	24	35	21	13	100
	Spring, 2012	16	32	16	7	29	100
	Spring, 2011	16	31	19	6	28	100
	Spring, 2010	11	31	18	4	35	100
	Spring, 2009	7	33	20	5	34	100
	Spring, 2008	14	35	20	8	24	100
	Spring, 2007	12	32	19	6	31	100
	Spring, 2006	9	31	18	5	37	100

		Q38d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	25	41	15	3	16	100
	Spring, 2015	21	35	25	8	11	100
	Spring, 2014	13	37	24	16	9	100
	Spring, 2011	15	34	16	4	30	100
	Spring, 2007	8	33	22	5	32	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	20	49	10	10	11	100
	Spring, 2018	23	44	11	10	12	100
	Spring, 2017	24	46	8	9	13	100
	Spring, 2008	7	41	10	4	38	100
India	Spring, 2019	5	23	9	10	53	100
	Spring, 2017	8	15	9	5	63	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	6	29	14	9	41	100
	Spring, 2018	6	26	24	5	39	100
	Spring, 2017	4	28	18	6	45	100
	Spring, 2011	1	22	28	8	41	100
	Spring, 2010	2	24	25	10	39	100
	Spring, 2009	2	20	17	6	55	100
	Spring, 2008	1	18	20	8	52	100
	Spring, 2007	1	29	24	7	40	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	7	53	18	4	18	100
	Spring, 2018	13	52	14	2	19	100
	Spring, 2017	12	55	13	2	19	100
	Spring, 2012	9	46	21	3	21	100
	Spring, 2010	2	44	20	3	31	100
	Spring, 2009	5	37	20	3	34	100
	Spring, 2008	5	42	24	2	27	100
	Spring, 2007	1	26	21	4	48	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	12	46	11	7	23	100
	Spring, 2018	11	46	12	10	21	100
	Spring, 2017	9	41	9	8	34	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	16	53	18	3	11	100
	Spring, 2018	24	52	15	1	8	100
	Spring, 2017	29	45	10	1	15	100
	Spring, 2010	3	33	25	3	37	100
	Spring, 2009	1	33	28	2	36	100
	Spring, 2008	2	32	28	4	33	100
	Spring, 2007	1	26	34	7	32	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	20	32	26	14	7	100
	Spring, 2018	17	35	29	14	5	100
	Spring, 2017	17	40	27	12	6	100
	Spring, 2011	14	43	20	17	5	100
	Spring, 2009	12	36	30	18	5	100
	Spring, 2007	5	19	28	33	14	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	22	24	16	15	22	100
	Spring, 2017	7	17	25	34	17	100
	Spring, 2012	5	25	28	37	4	100
	Spring, 2011	8	27	25	35	4	100
	Spring, 2010	6	25	29	32	8	100
	Spring, 2009	5	26	30	34	5	100
	Spring, 2008	12	22	32	28	6	100
	Spring, 2007	11	29	21	30	8	100

		Q38d. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. d. German Chancellor Angela Merkel					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	22	32	6	12	28	100
	Spring, 2018	28	31	6	20	15	100
	Spring, 2017	23	25	5	20	27	100
	Spring, 2012	5	17	15	30	34	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	3	21	17	43	16	100
	Spring, 2017	1	13	19	60	7	100
	Spring, 2012	4	8	15	57	16	100
	Spring, 2011	0	4	17	60	18	100
	Spring, 2010	0	6	18	51	25	100
	Spring, 2009	1	6	10	56	27	100
	Spring, 2008	0	6	8	60	25	100
	Spring, 2007	1	9	12	51	27	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	13	33	14	12	27	100
	Spring, 2018	14	29	18	16	23	100
	Spring, 2017	12	29	16	20	24	100
	Spring, 2011	15	26	22	12	26	100
	Spring, 2010	19	28	20	12	21	100
	Spring, 2009	14	22	19	9	36	100
	Spring, 2007	15	39	23	8	16	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	14	31	15	11	28	100
	Spring, 2018	20	21	14	17	28	100
	Spring, 2017	17	25	16	15	27	100
	Spring, 2010	11	27	19	11	33	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	12	25	17	18	28	100
	Spring, 2018	17	23	12	20	28	100
	Spring, 2017	14	24	11	18	32	100
	Spring, 2008	5	14	9	12	60	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	10	19	18	22	31	100
	Spring, 2018	7	12	16	31	34	100
	Spring, 2017	10	16	17	21	37	100
	Spring, 2010	3	12	12	11	62	100
	Spring, 2009	4	11	9	14	62	100
	Spring, 2008	1	7	8	23	61	100
	Spring, 2007	1	9	7	21	61	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	9	25	13	29	23	100
	Spring, 2018	8	21	22	34	15	100
	Spring, 2017	11	27	11	31	20	100
	Spring, 2012	4	25	23	22	26	100
	Spring, 2011	3	20	21	29	27	100
	Spring, 2010	3	21	20	23	33	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	6	26	24	16	28	100
	Spring, 2018	8	19	24	25	24	100
	Spring, 2017	8	22	18	25	28	100
	Spring, 2012	5	15	17	20	43	100
	Spring, 2011	2	14	22	22	41	100
	Spring, 2010	3	10	16	19	53	100
	Spring, 2009	3	10	19	13	54	100
	Spring, 2008	3	9	18	24	46	100
	Spring, 2007	5	17	21	22	36	100

		Q38e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	9	59	15	9	8	100
	Spring, 2018	13	51	17	8	11	100
France	Spring, 2019	13	35	16	36	1	100
	Spring, 2018	15	49	18	18	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	24	49	14	9	4	100
	Spring, 2018	30	47	13	6	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	2	29	36	22	11	100
	Spring, 2018	4	26	39	24	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	2	24	37	28	9	100
	Spring, 2018	1	27	39	20	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	17	53	15	12	4	100
	Spring, 2018	11	62	17	5	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	15	45	25	11	3	100
	Spring, 2018	6	40	33	16	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	9	60	15	8	8	100
	Spring, 2018	15	57	18	4	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	9	46	21	20	4	100
	Spring, 2018	10	45	21	15	9	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	4	28	24	23	21	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	5	25	27	20	24	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	1	17	25	24	32	100
	Spring, 2018	3	31	29	17	20	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	10	35	14	9	31	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	4	32	27	21	17	100
	Spring, 2018	2	25	30	20	23	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	6	38	28	15	13	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	3	20	34	15	28	100
	Spring, 2018	6	20	27	17	30	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	10	31	13	4	42	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	12	53	16	9	10	100
	Spring, 2018	13	53	13	8	12	100
India	Spring, 2019	6	22	8	11	52	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	7	28	16	8	41	100
	Spring, 2018	5	32	19	5	39	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	2	39	31	4	23	100
	Spring, 2018	5	46	22	2	25	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	13	49	9	9	19	100
	Spring, 2018	15	46	12	8	18	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	4	52	29	5	11	100
	Spring, 2018	8	53	23	3	12	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	5	28	38	19	11	100
	Spring, 2018	8	30	36	18	8	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	16	34	19	14	16	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	8	32	15	30	15	100
	Spring, 2018	28	37	9	19	8	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	2	12	18	50	19	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	11	35	16	15	23	100
	Spring, 2018	14	32	16	16	22	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	15	30	15	12	28	100
	Spring, 2018	19	24	13	17	27	100

		Q38e. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs – a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence, or no confidence at all. e. French President Emmanuel Macron					
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total
South Africa	Spring, 2019	10	25	15	21	29	100
	Spring, 2018	13	23	14	20	30	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	7	20	23	24	25	100
	Spring, 2018	5	14	15	28	37	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	5	22	13	33	28	100
	Spring, 2018	4	14	25	40	17	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	4	23	26	20	28	100
	Spring, 2018	5	16	27	28	25	100

		Q40a. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. a. U.S. withdrawal from international climate change agreements			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	17	80	3	100
	Spring, 2017	15	79	5	100
France	Spring, 2019	8	90	2	100
	Spring, 2017	9	90	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	9	90	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	93	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	11	79	11	100
	Spring, 2017	11	82	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	12	76	12	100
	Spring, 2017	18	67	15	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	14	85	1	100
	Spring, 2017	8	91	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	12	87	1	100
	Spring, 2017	8	91	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	9	88	3	100
	Spring, 2017	6	93	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	13	85	2	100
	Spring, 2017	14	80	6	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	6	68	25	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	7	71	23	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	5	72	22	100
	Spring, 2017	13	75	12	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	14	47	39	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	25	55	21	100
	Spring, 2017	17	52	31	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	16	71	13	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	10	66	24	100
	Spring, 2017	27	49	24	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	10	52	38	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	19	78	3	100
	Spring, 2017	19	77	4	100



		Q40a. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. a. U.S. withdrawal from international climate change agreements			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2019	26	36	38	100
	Spring, 2017	32	25	43	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	28	41	31	100
	Spring, 2017	31	47	22	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	18	63	20	100
	Spring, 2017	13	72	15	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	39	57	4	100
	Spring, 2017	25	68	7	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	12	82	6	100
	Spring, 2017	13	78	9	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	21	59	20	100
	Spring, 2017	19	69	11	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	19	57	24	100
	Spring, 2017	14	74	12	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	12	53	35	100
	Spring, 2017	21	58	22	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	14	61	24	100
	Spring, 2017	15	57	27	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	33	57	10	100
	Spring, 2017	30	65	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	28	56	16	100
	Spring, 2017	32	61	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	32	56	12	100
	Spring, 2017	36	50	14	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	24	63	13	100
	Spring, 2017	18	70	12	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	16	67	17	100
	Spring, 2017	19	69	13	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	33	59	7	100
	Spring, 2017	19	77	4	100

In 2017, the question asked 'withdraw support for international climate change agreements.'

		Q40b. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. b. Building a wall on the border between the U.S. and Mexico			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	19	79	2	100
	Spring, 2017	13	84	3	100
France	Spring, 2019	12	87	2	100
	Spring, 2017	10	89	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	8	89	3	100
	Spring, 2017	8	89	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	21	67	11	100
	Spring, 2017	18	78	5	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	19	75	6	100
	Spring, 2017	17	73	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	14	85	1	100
	Spring, 2017	9	88	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	9	91	0	100
	Spring, 2017	7	92	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	10	88	2	100
	Spring, 2017	5	94	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	22	76	2	100
	Spring, 2017	12	83	4	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	24	47	29	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	34	44	22	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	40	35	26	100
	Spring, 2017	35	49	16	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	24	34	42	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	30	49	21	100
	Spring, 2017	18	63	19	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	39	51	10	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	17	55	28	100
	Spring, 2017	35	47	17	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	30	35	34	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	25	72	3	100
	Spring, 2017	19	78	3	100
India	Spring, 2019	30	33	38	100
	Spring, 2017	25	29	47	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	28	41	31	100
	Spring, 2017	19	57	23	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	16	77	7	100
	Spring, 2017	15	78	7	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	32	60	8	100
	Spring, 2017	28	61	12	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	26	67	7	100
	Spring, 2017	12	83	6	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	46	33	21	100
	Spring, 2017	42	44	13	100

		Q40b. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. b. Building a wall on the border between the U.S. and Mexico			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	25	45	30	100
	Spring, 2017	14	66	20	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	16	56	28	100
	Spring, 2017	20	60	21	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	14	64	22	100
	Spring, 2017	12	63	24	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	39	52	10	100
	Spring, 2017	33	61	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	35	53	12	100
	Spring, 2017	38	50	12	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	31	58	11	100
	Spring, 2017	32	55	13	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	13	82	5	100
	Spring, 2017	11	83	6	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	14	76	10	100
	Spring, 2017	15	76	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	9	90	1	100
	Spring, 2017	5	94	2	100

		Q40c. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. c. U.S. withdrawal from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	29	62	9	100
	Spring, 2017	25	60	15	100
France	Spring, 2019	32	61	7	100
	Spring, 2017	31	62	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	19	77	5	100
	Spring, 2017	20	71	9	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	34	46	20	100
	Spring, 2017	33	50	17	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	32	49	20	100
	Spring, 2017	33	45	22	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	24	71	5	100
	Spring, 2017	26	68	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	33	63	4	100
	Spring, 2017	31	61	9	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	23	64	13	100
	Spring, 2017	21	63	16	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	25	68	6	100
	Spring, 2017	25	58	17	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	23	35	42	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	13	47	39	100

		Q40c. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. c. U.S. withdrawal from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2019	16	46	38	100
	Spring, 2017	36	42	22	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	23	29	48	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	30	44	25	100
	Spring, 2017	27	40	33	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	25	54	20	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	13	62	24	100
	Spring, 2017	38	38	25	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	23	27	50	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	30	57	12	100
	Spring, 2017	24	58	17	100
India	Spring, 2019	27	33	40	100
	Spring, 2017	27	25	49	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	30	41	29	100
	Spring, 2017	37	38	24	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	30	51	19	100
	Spring, 2017	29	48	23	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	40	54	5	100
	Spring, 2017	34	56	9	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	26	64	10	100
	Spring, 2017	25	63	12	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	66	23	11	100
	Spring, 2017	67	26	7	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	31	46	23	100
	Spring, 2017	42	49	9	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	23	47	30	100
	Spring, 2017	37	41	22	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	28	53	19	100
	Spring, 2017	29	42	29	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	42	49	9	100
	Spring, 2017	34	56	10	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	39	45	16	100
	Spring, 2017	45	48	8	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	36	52	13	100
	Spring, 2017	35	49	16	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	30	58	12	100
	Spring, 2017	37	47	16	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	29	59	12	100
	Spring, 2017	41	47	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	35	57	8	100
	Spring, 2017	32	58	10	100

In 2017, the question asked 'withdraw U.S. support from the Iran nuclear weapons agreement.'

		Q40d. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. d. Allowing fewer immigrants into the U.S.			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	30	66	4	100
France	Spring, 2019	32	63	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	24	69	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	36	54	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	46	47	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	32	66	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	26	72	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	25	70	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	37	59	4	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	30	47	22	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	46	32	23	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	54	25	21	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	33	24	43	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	51	31	18	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	51	39	11	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	34	45	21	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	39	31	30	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	39	55	6	100
India	Spring, 2019	35	34	30	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	29	44	26	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	28	61	11	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	37	60	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	31	64	5	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	58	30	12	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	22	70	8	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	17	67	15	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	15	72	13	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	43	50	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	41	53	6	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	45	47	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	28	62	9	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	33	57	10	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	35	60	5	100

		Q40e. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. e. U.S. increasing tariffs or fees on imported goods from other countries			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	18	79	2	100
France	Spring, 2019	18	79	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	11	85	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	22	65	14	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	18	72	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	16	81	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	17	81	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	14	81	5	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	28	68	3	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	13	66	21	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	13	58	29	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	18	55	27	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	17	42	40	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	25	52	23	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	23	64	13	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	15	66	19	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	26	37	37	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	30	65	5	100
India	Spring, 2019	25	48	27	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	19	57	24	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	12	82	5	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	23	73	4	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	15	82	4	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	33	45	22	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	13	74	14	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	12	68	19	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	11	78	12	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	32	62	6	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	31	62	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	40	53	8	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	22	68	10	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	17	74	9	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	13	85	3	100

		Q40f. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. f. U.S. negotiations with North Korean leader Kim Jong-Un about the country's nuclear weapons program			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2019	45	50	6	100
France	Spring, 2019	45	50	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2019	56	36	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2019	49	30	21	100
Italy	Spring, 2019	33	47	20	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2019	64	33	4	100
Spain	Spring, 2019	41	56	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2019	54	38	8	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2019	66	30	4	100
Bulgaria	Spring, 2019	40	22	38	100
Czech Republic	Spring, 2019	47	18	35	100
Hungary	Spring, 2019	41	22	37	100
Lithuania	Spring, 2019	33	24	43	100
Poland	Spring, 2019	57	22	21	100
Slovakia	Spring, 2019	46	34	19	100
Russia	Spring, 2019	36	37	27	100
Ukraine	Spring, 2019	37	23	40	100
Australia	Spring, 2019	62	33	5	100
India	Spring, 2019	29	29	42	100
Indonesia	Spring, 2019	24	45	32	100
Japan	Spring, 2019	80	17	3	100
Philippines	Spring, 2019	30	65	5	100
South Korea	Spring, 2019	78	19	2	100
Israel	Spring, 2019	71	18	11	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	36	31	33	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	20	48	32	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	16	62	22	100
Kenya	Spring, 2019	38	50	12	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2019	43	38	19	100
South Africa	Spring, 2019	31	55	14	100
Argentina	Spring, 2019	18	67	15	100
Brazil	Spring, 2019	21	68	12	100
Mexico	Spring, 2019	19	68	13	100

		Q40g. As I read some policies of U.S. President Donald Trump, please tell me if you approve or disapprove of each one. g. Moving the U.S. embassy in Israel to Jerusalem			
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Israel	Spring, 2019	74	22	4	100
Lebanon	Spring, 2019	7	85	9	100
Tunisia	Spring, 2019	3	93	5	100
Turkey	Spring, 2019	9	78	13	100