

Topline Results

***Family Support in Graying Societies:
How Americans, Germans and Italians Are Coping with an Aging Population***
Pew Research Center
May 21, 2015 Release

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see the “About the Surveys” section of the report.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline “total” columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

ASK ALL

		Q.1 Generally, how would you say things are these days in your life – would you say that you are very happy, pretty happy, or not too happy?					
		Very happy	Pretty happy	Not too happy	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	31	53	13	3	100	1692
	18-29	32	59	8	1	100	266
	30-49	31	54	12	3	100	454
	50-64	30	51	16	4	100	551
	65+	32	49	16	3	100	411
Germany	Total	29	58	12	1	100	1700
	18-29	27	67	6	*	100	217
	30-49	30	56	13	1	100	576
	50-64	29	58	12	1	100	562
	65+	31	54	15	1	100	338
Italy	Total	7	60	32	1	100	1516
	18-29	10	79	12	0	100	196
	30-49	9	62	29	*	100	398
	50-64	6	53	41	1	100	485
	65+	7	51	40	2	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		Q.2a Please tell me whether you are satisfied or dissatisfied, on the whole with the following aspects of your life: (First/Next)(INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE)(READ FOR FIRST ITEM, THEN AS NECESSARY: are you satisfied or dissatisfied?)							
		Your present housing situation.							
		REQUIRED PROBE: Would you say you are VERY (dis)satisfied or SOMEWHAT (dis)satisfied?							
		Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Doesn't apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	58	24	8	7	*	2	100	1692
	18-29	48	31	10	8	0	2	100	266
	30-49	53	28	9	8	*	2	100	454
	50-64	66	19	8	7	*	1	100	551
	65+	71	16	5	4	0	5	100	411
Germany	Total	64	28	7	2	*	*	100	1700
	18-29	52	35	10	2	0	0	100	217
	30-49	54	32	10	4	*	0	100	576
	50-64	71	26	3	1	0	*	100	562
	65+	78	19	3	*	0	0	100	338
Italy	Total	37	49	9	5	*	*	100	1516
	18-29	40	48	10	2	0	*	100	196
	30-49	36	48	10	5	0	1	100	398
	50-64	36	46	10	8	0	*	100	485
	65+	38	54	5	3	*	*	100	433

Note:
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ASK ALL

		Q.2b Please tell me whether you are satisfied or dissatisfied, on the whole with the following aspects of your life: (First/Next)(INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE)(READ FOR FIRST ITEM, THEN AS NECESSARY: are you satisfied or dissatisfied?)							
		The number of friends you have.							
		REQUIRED PROBE: Would you say you are VERY (dis)satisfied or SOMEWHAT (dis)satisfied?							
		Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Doesn't apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	70	20	5	3	*	2	100	1692
	18-29	70	22	4	4	*	*	100	266
	30-49	72	17	6	2	*	2	100	454
	50-64	67	23	5	2	1	3	100	551
	65+	74	16	5	2	*	3	100	411
Germany	Total	53	39	6	2	1	*	100	1700
	18-29	54	40	5	*	0	0	100	217
	30-49	52	39	5	3	1	*	100	576
	50-64	56	35	6	2	1	0	100	562
	65+	48	42	8	1	1	1	100	338
Italy	Total	35	52	6	3	3	1	100	1516
	18-29	56	38	6	0	0	0	100	196
	30-49	39	53	5	3	*	*	100	398
	50-64	26	60	6	4	3	1	100	485
	65+	28	51	9	3	8	1	100	433

Note:
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ASK ALL

		Q.2c Please tell me whether you are satisfied or dissatisfied, on the whole with the following aspects of your life: (First/Next){INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE}{READ FOR FIRST ITEM, THEN AS NECESSARY: are you satisfied or dissatisfied?} The quality of life in your community. REQUIRED PROBE: Would you say you are VERY (dis)satisfied or SOMEWHAT (dis)satisfied?							
		Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Doesn't apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	47	35	8	7	*	2	100	1692
	18-29	41	42	7	8	1	1	100	266
	30-49	48	33	9	8	*	1	100	454
	50-64	47	36	11	4	1	2	100	551
	65+	54	32	5	5	*	4	100	411
Germany	Total	36	48	11	3	*	1	100	1700
	18-29	34	51	13	1	0	1	100	217
	30-49	39	44	11	6	1	1	100	576
	50-64	35	49	11	3	0	2	100	562
	65+	36	53	9	2	0	*	100	338
Italy	Total	15	55	20	9	*	2	100	1516
	18-29	20	58	18	4	0	*	100	196
	30-49	15	48	23	12	0	3	100	398
	50-64	13	54	22	8	0	2	100	485
	65+	14	62	14	9	*	1	100	433

Note:
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ASK ALL

		Q.2d Please tell me whether you are satisfied or dissatisfied, on the whole with the following aspects of your life: (First/Next)(INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE)(READ FOR FIRST ITEM, THEN AS NECESSARY: are you satisfied or dissatisfied?)							
		Your family life.							
		REQUIRED PROBE: Would you say you are VERY (dis)satisfied or SOMEWHAT (dis)satisfied?							
		Very Satisfied	Somewhat Satisfied	Somewhat Dissatisfied	Very Dissatisfied	Doesn't apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	72	18	4	4	1	2	100	1692
	18-29	70	20	3	5	1	1	100	266
	30-49	77	13	5	3	0	2	100	454
	50-64	69	21	4	3	1	2	100	551
	65+	67	19	4	4	2	4	100	411
Germany	Total	58	32	6	2	1	1	100	1700
	18-29	68	27	4	1	*	0	100	217
	30-49	56	29	8	5	1	2	100	576
	50-64	58	32	7	1	2	0	100	562
	65+	55	38	3	1	3	*	100	338
Italy	Total	48	42	5	4	*	*	100	1516
	18-29	65	29	4	1	0	0	100	196
	30-49	49	40	7	3	0	0	100	398
	50-64	42	48	4	5	*	1	100	485
	65+	43	44	6	5	1	1	100	433

Note:
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ASK ALL

		Q.3 How would you describe your household's financial situation? Would you say you [READ; DO NOT RANDOMIZE]						
		Live comfortably	Meet your basic expenses with a little left over for extras	Just meet your basic expenses, or	Don't even have enough to meet basic expenses	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	35	30	22	11	2	100	1692
	18-29	31	37	21	8	2	100	266
	30-49	31	28	25	14	1	100	454
	50-64	39	28	19	13	1	100	551
	65+	43	26	20	8	3	100	411
Germany	Total	25	49	22	3	1	100	1700
	18-29	23	51	20	4	2	100	217
	30-49	27	48	21	5	*	100	576
	50-64	28	50	20	2	1	100	562
	65+	22	48	25	2	3	100	338
Italy	Total	14	22	54	10	*	100	1516
	18-29	14	34	48	3	1	100	196
	30-49	14	22	53	11	0	100	398
	50-64	11	16	58	15	*	100	485
	65+	15	21	53	10	1	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

READ ALL: On a different subject...

ASK ALL

		Q.4 How much of a problem, if at all, is the growing number of older people in [COUNTRY]? Is it a major problem, a minor problem, or not a problem for [COUNTRY]?					
		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	25	26	44	6	100	1692
	18-29	14	28	50	8	100	266
	30-49	21	28	45	5	100	454
	50-64	32	23	41	4	100	551
	65+	33	23	36	8	100	411
Germany	Total	49	26	21	4	100	1700
	18-29	46	34	19	2	100	217
	30-49	46	28	23	4	100	576
	50-64	54	22	19	4	100	562
	65+	50	22	23	6	100	338
Italy	Total	57	12	26	4	100	1516
	18-29	38	27	32	3	100	196
	30-49	54	12	30	4	100	398
	50-64	61	8	26	5	100	485
	65+	70	7	19	4	100	433

ASK ALL

		Q.5 Who should bear the greatest responsibility for people's economic wellbeing in their old age – their families, the government or themselves?							
		Their families	The government	Themselves	All equally (VOL.)	Other (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	30	24	31	10	2	3	100	1692
	18-29	40	26	21	10	2	2	100	266
	30-49	32	26	28	8	2	4	100	454
	50-64	26	24	35	10	2	3	100	551
	65+	19	17	45	11	3	4	100	411
Germany	Total	9	48	28	9	2	4	100	1700
	18-29	11	57	19	10	*	3	100	217
	30-49	7	60	16	10	5	3	100	576
	50-64	11	50	25	9	1	4	100	562
	65+	9	26	53	7	1	3	100	338
Italy	Total	20	58	4	17	*	2	100	1516
	18-29	18	65	4	12	*	1	100	196
	30-49	20	62	3	13	*	2	100	398
	50-64	22	52	4	20	*	2	100	485
	65+	19	55	6	19	0	1	100	433

Note:
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ASK ALL

		<p>Q.6a Now thinking about things family members sometimes do for each other. I'd like to know if you think each is a responsibility or is it not really a responsibility, regardless of whether it might be a good thing to do. (First/Next)... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]</p> <p>Parents providing financial assistance to an adult child if he or she needs it.</p>				
		Responsibility	Not really a responsibility	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	50	46	4	100	1692
	18-29	57	40	3	100	266
	30-49	46	51	3	100	454
	50-64	48	48	4	100	551
	65+	54	40	7	100	411
Germany	Total	63	34	3	100	1700
	18-29	69	30	1	100	217
	30-49	60	38	2	100	576
	50-64	60	36	3	100	562
	65+	66	30	4	100	338
Italy	Total	73	26	1	100	1516
	18-29	58	40	1	100	196
	30-49	70	30	1	100	398
	50-64	73	26	1	100	485
	65+	85	14	1	100	433

ASK ALL

		Q.6b Now thinking about things family members sometimes do for each other. I'd like to know if you think each is a responsibility or is it not really a responsibility, regardless of whether it might be a good thing to do. (First/Next)... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] Adult children providing financial assistance to an elderly parent if he or she needs it.				
		Responsibility	Not really a responsibility	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	76	22	2	100	1692
	18-29	86	14	1	100	266
	30-49	77	21	2	100	454
	50-64	72	25	3	100	551
	65+	64	31	5	100	411
Germany	Total	58	40	2	100	1700
	18-29	76	24	*	100	217
	30-49	54	43	3	100	576
	50-64	52	46	2	100	562
	65+	57	42	1	100	338
Italy	Total	87	13	1	100	1516
	18-29	89	11	1	100	196
	30-49	85	15	*	100	398
	50-64	87	13	1	100	485
	65+	87	12	1	100	433

Note:

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ASK ALL

		Q.6c Now thinking about things family members sometimes do for each other. I'd like to know if you think each is a responsibility or is it not really a responsibility, regardless of whether it might be a good thing to do. (First/Next)... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE] Parents saving money to hand down to their children after they die.				
		Responsibility	Not really a responsibility	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	36	62	2	100	1692
	18-29	51	47	2	100	266
	30-49	36	62	1	100	454
	50-64	28	70	2	100	551
	65+	27	68	5	100	411
Germany	Total	16	82	2	100	1700
	18-29	20	78	1	100	217
	30-49	18	81	1	100	576
	50-64	9	89	2	100	562
	65+	17	80	3	100	338
Italy	Total	27	70	2	100	1516
	18-29	27	68	5	100	196
	30-49	24	75	1	100	398
	50-64	27	70	3	100	485
	65+	31	67	2	100	433

ASK ALL

		Q.6d Now thinking about things family members sometimes do for each other. I'd like to know if you think each is a responsibility or is it not really a responsibility, regardless of whether it might be a good thing to do. (First/Next)... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]				
		Grandparents helping with child care for their grandchildren.				
		Responsibility	Not really a responsibility	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	33	64	2	100	1692
	18-29	35	63	3	100	266
	30-49	27	72	1	100	454
	50-64	35	62	3	100	551
	65+	39	56	5	100	411
Germany	Total	38	61	2	100	1700
	18-29	32	65	4	100	217
	30-49	27	72	1	100	576
	50-64	34	64	1	100	562
	65+	59	39	2	100	338
Italy	Total	50	49	1	100	1516
	18-29	43	57	*	100	196
	30-49	41	59	*	100	398
	50-64	50	48	1	100	485
	65+	64	35	1	100	433

Note:

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ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		<p>Q.7a Here are some things people may experience more often as they get older. For each one, please tell me if this is something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not experiencing more often? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM - READ ONLY IF NECESSARY: is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not?]</p> <p>Traveling for pleasure.</p>				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	38	61	2	100	411
Germany	Total	36	63	*	100	338
Italy	Total	29	71	*	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		<p>Q.7b Here are some things people may experience more often as they get older. For each one, please tell me if this is something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not experiencing more often? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM - READ ONLY IF NECESSARY: is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not?]</p> <p>Spending time on hobbies and interests.</p>				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	65	32	2	100	411
Germany	Total	66	32	2	100	338
Italy	Total	64	34	2	100	433

ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		<p>Q.7c Here are some things people may experience more often as they get older. For each one, please tell me if this is something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not experiencing more often? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM - READ ONLY IF NECESSARY: is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not?]</p> <p>Having less stress in your life.</p>				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	52	43	4	100	411
Germany	Total	49	48	3	100	338
Italy	Total	62	37	2	100	433

ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		<p>Q.7d Here are some things people may experience more often as they get older. For each one, please tell me if this is something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not experiencing more often? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM - READ ONLY IF NECESSARY: is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not?]</p> <p>Spending time with family.</p>				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	66	31	4	100	411
Germany	Total	70	26	4	100	338
Italy	Total	79	19	2	100	433

ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		<p>Q.7e Here are some things people may experience more often as they get older. For each one, please tell me if this is something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not. First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not experiencing more often? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM - READ ONLY IF NECESSARY: is this something that you are experiencing more often as you get older or not?]</p> <p>Doing volunteer work or getting involved in your community.</p>				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	43	53	4	100	411
Germany	Total	32	67	1	100	338
Italy	Total	31	68	1	100	433

ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		<p>Q.8a And here are some problems people may face as they get older. For each one, please tell me if this is currently a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem for YOU? First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], is this currently a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem for you? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [READ ONLY IF NECESSARY: - is this currently a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem for you?]</p> <p>Memory loss or loss of other mental capabilities.</p>					
		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	6	22	71	1	100	411
Germany	Total	4	45	51	0	100	338
Italy	Total	44	16	41	*	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		<p>Q.8b And here are some problems people may face as they get older. For each one, please tell me if this is currently a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem for YOU? First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], is this currently a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem for you? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [READ ONLY IF NECESSARY: - is this currently a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem for you?]</p> <p>Physical conditions that limit your ability to do basic activities such as walking, climbing stairs, or lifting things.</p>					
		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	21	29	50	0	100	411
Germany	Total	28	39	33	0	100	338
Italy	Total	42	24	34	0	100	433

ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		<p>Q.8c And here are some problems people may face as they get older. For each one, please tell me if this is currently a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem for YOU? First, [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], is this currently a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem for you? How about [INSERT NEXT ITEM]? [READ ONLY IF NECESSARY: - is this currently a major problem, a minor problem or not a problem for you?]</p> <p>Feeling sad or depressed.</p>					
		Major problem	Minor problem	Not a problem	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	6	27	67	0	100	411
Germany	Total	6	45	49	*	100	338
Italy	Total	35	23	41	2	100	433

Note:
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READ ALL: Next, a few questions about your family...

ASK ALL

		Q.12 Are you currently responsible for caring for an aging parent or another elderly family member, or not? [IF YES: Is that a parent or somebody else?]								
		Yes, responsible for caring for an aging parent	Yes, responsible for caring for another elderly family member	Yes, responsible for caring for both aging parent and another elderly family member (VOL.)	Yes, responsible for caring for an aging parent-in-law (VOL.)	No, not responsible for caring for an aging parent or another elderly family member	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=	
USA	Total	13	4	*	*	82	*	100	1692	
	18-29	6	2	1	*	90	*	100	266	
	30-49	17	4	*	*	78	*	100	454	
	50-64	18	5	*	*	76	1	100	551	
	65+	6	7	*	*	86	*	100	411	
Germany	Total	5	3	1	*	91	*	100	1700	
	18-29	1	6	*	*	92	0	100	217	
	30-49	5	2	1	0	91	*	100	576	
	50-64	8	3	*	*	88	*	100	562	
	65+	2	3	*	1	94	0	100	338	
Italy	Total	14	4	1	1	80	*	100	1516	
	18-29	2	5	0	0	94	0	100	196	
	30-49	14	3	1	1	81	0	100	398	
	50-64	31	4	2	1	62	*	100	485	
	65+	4	5	1	*	90	0	100	433	

Note:

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ASK ALL

		M.1 Are you currently married, living with a partner but not married, divorced, separated, widowed, or have you never been married? (IF R SAYS 'SINGLE,' PROBE TO DETERMINE WHICH CATEGORY IS APPROPRIATE)								
		Married	Living with a partner but not married	Divorced	Separated	Widowed	Never been married	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	46	8	10	3	7	25	*	100	1692
	18-29	16	12	2	2	*	67	*	100	266
	30-49	56	10	8	5	2	18	0	100	454
	50-64	57	5	18	3	4	13	*	100	551
	65+	48	3	15	1	29	4	1	100	411
Germany	Total	46	14	9	3	9	19	1	100	1700
	18-29	9	32	0	1	0	56	2	100	217
	30-49	47	16	13	6	1	18	*	100	576
	50-64	58	9	14	3	7	9	*	100	562
	65+	56	4	6	1	27	5	*	100	338
Italy	Total	61	7	2	4	7	18	*	100	1516
	18-29	19	15	0	1	0	65	*	100	196
	30-49	59	14	1	6	1	20	*	100	398
	50-64	79	3	3	7	6	2	*	100	485
	65+	72	1	3	1	19	4	*	100	433

Note:
(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		Q.13 How many living brothers and sisters do you have, if any? [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES] INTERVIEWER: RECORD ONLY LIVING SIBLINGS, INCLUDING STEPBROTHERS/STEPSISTERS AND HALF BROTHERS/HALF SISTERS IF VOLUNTEERED							
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	10	23	21	15	31	*	100	1692
	18-29	7	26	21	20	26	0	100	266
	30-49	6	21	22	16	35	*	100	454
	50-64	9	20	21	15	35	1	100	551
	65+	23	28	18	8	24	*	100	411
Germany	Total	15	34	24	11	14	2	100	1700
	18-29	10	40	29	9	12	1	100	217
	30-49	10	40	23	9	15	2	100	576
	50-64	14	23	28	17	17	1	100	562
	65+	24	33	17	11	12	3	100	338
Italy	Total	13	34	23	15	15	*	100	1516
	18-29	11	51	25	10	3	0	100	196
	30-49	11	38	26	17	8	0	100	398
	50-64	10	28	21	18	23	*	100	485
	65+	21	25	21	13	20	0	100	433

Note:
(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		F.1 Is your mother living?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	63	37	*	100	1692
	18-29	96	4	0	100	266
	30-49	82	17	1	100	454
	50-64	47	53	*	100	551
	65+	8	92	0	100	411
Germany	Total	57	43	*	100	1700
	18-29	98	2	0	100	217
	30-49	84	15	*	100	576
	50-64	44	56	0	100	562
	65+	4	96	*	100	338
Italy	Total	57	43	*	100	1516
	18-29	99	1	0	100	196
	30-49	86	14	0	100	398
	50-64	50	50	*	100	485
	65+	6	94	0	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		F.2 Is your father living?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	50	49	1	100	1692
	18-29	87	13	*	100	266
	30-49	67	31	2	100	454
	50-64	27	73	*	100	551
	65+	3	96	1	100	411
Germany	Total	42	57	1	100	1700
	18-29	92	7	1	100	217
	30-49	63	35	2	100	576
	50-64	20	79	1	100	562
	65+	1	99	*	100	338
Italy	Total	43	57	*	100	1516
	18-29	96	4	0	100	196
	30-49	67	33	0	100	398
	50-64	25	75	*	100	485
	65+	1	99	0	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF NO LIVING PARENT(S) (F.1=2,9 AND F.2=2,9)

		F.3 Do you have any living stepparents who play an important role in your life?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	3	97	*	100	627
	18-29	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	-	-	-	-	40
	50-64	3	97	1	100	209
	65+	1	99	0	100	371
Germany	Total	1	99	*	100	600
	18-29	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	50
	50-64	1	99	0	100	225
	65+	*	100	0	100	321
Italy	Total	5	94	1	100	622
	18-29	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	27
	50-64	7	92	1	100	194
	65+	2	98	*	100	397

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF LIVING STEPPARENT (F.3=1)

		F3a. Would that be a stepmother, a stepfather or both?					
		Stepmother	Stepfather	Both stepmother and stepfather	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	-	-	-	-	-	19
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	4
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	10
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	5
Germany	Total	-	-	-	-	-	7
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	3
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1
Italy	Total	-	-	-	-	-	28
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	7
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	14
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	6

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF BOTH PARENTS ARE LIVING (F.1=1 AND F.2=1)

		F.4 Do your mother and father live together?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	60	39	*	100	612
	18-29	55	45	0	100	223
	30-49	64	36	*	100	260
	50-64	70	30	0	100	120
	65+	-	-	-	-	8
Germany	Total	73	27	0	100	676
	18-29	64	36	0	100	195
	30-49	77	23	0	100	360
	50-64	92	8	0	100	117
	65+	-	-	-	-	1
Italy	Total	91	9	*	100	481
	18-29	88	12	*	100	185
	30-49	93	7	0	100	226
	50-64	-	-	-	-	66
	65+	-	-	-	-	2

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF MOTHER IS LIVING (F.1=1) OR MOTHER NOT LIVING/DK AND IMPORTANT STEPMOTHER (F.3A=1,3)

		F.5 How old is your (IF F.1=1: mother/IF F.3a=1,3: stepmother)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Just your best guess is fine.) [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]						
		Less than 65 years old	65-74	75-84	85 or older	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	54	21	17	6	2	100	975
	18-29	95	2	0	*	3	100	255
	30-49	51	35	11	1	2	100	376
	50-64	0	24	58	17	1	100	303
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
Germany	Total	52	18	20	8	2	100	1038
	18-29	95	2	*	*	3	100	213
	30-49	48	33	17	1	1	100	503
	50-64	2	8	59	30	1	100	302
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Italy	Total	44	20	24	12	*	100	825
	18-29	98	2	0	0	*	100	193
	30-49	36	43	19	2	0	100	342
	50-64	0	6	64	29	0	100	251
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	37

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF FATHER IS LIVING (F.2=1) OR FATHER NOT LIVING/DK AND IMPORTANT STEPFATHER (F.3A=2,3)

		F.6 How old is your (IF F.2=1: father/IF F.3a=2,3: stepfather)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Just your best guess is fine.) [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]						
		Less than 65 years old	65-74	75-84	85 or older	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	56	21	15	5	2	100	720
	18-29	90	8	0	0	2	100	231
	30-49	45	36	16	2	2	100	302
	50-64	0	15	57	26	2	100	169
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
Germany	Total	51	25	16	4	3	100	746
	18-29	87	7	1	*	5	100	199
	30-49	38	42	18	2	1	100	386
	50-64	1	14	58	24	2	100	154
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Italy	Total	47	24	21	9	1	100	578
	18-29	96	4	0	0	*	100	187
	30-49	22	53	21	3	1	100	262
	50-64	0	*	64	36	0	100	121
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	6

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER (M1=1,2)

		F.II.1 Is your (IF M1=1: mother-in-law; M1=2:partner's mother) living?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	62	37	1	100	967
	18-29	-	-	-	-	72
	30-49	85	14	1	100	314
	50-64	46	53	*	100	367
	65+	14	86	1	100	206
Germany	Total	55	45	*	100	1067
	18-29	-	-	-	-	74
	30-49	81	18	1	100	407
	50-64	43	57	0	100	386
	65+	12	88	0	100	194
Italy	Total	51	49	*	100	1016
	18-29	-	-	-	-	38
	30-49	82	17	1	100	302
	50-64	48	51	*	100	395
	65+	10	90	0	100	280

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF MARRIED OR LIVING WITH A PARTNER (M1=1,2)

		F.I.L2 Is your (IF M1=1: father-in-law; M1=2:partner's father) living?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	50	49	1	100	967
	18-29	-	-	-	-	72
	30-49	72	27	1	100	314
	50-64	32	68	0	100	367
	65+	5	94	1	100	206
Germany	Total	43	57	1	100	1067
	18-29	-	-	-	-	74
	30-49	67	32	1	100	407
	50-64	29	70	1	100	386
	65+	5	95	0	100	194
Italy	Total	36	64	*	100	1016
	18-29	-	-	-	-	38
	30-49	69	30	1	100	302
	50-64	23	76	*	100	395
	65+	2	98	0	100	280

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF LIVING MOTHER-IN-LAW/PARTNER'S MOTHER AND FATHER-IN-LAW/PARTNER'S FATHER (F.I.L1=1 & F.I.L2=1)

		F.I.L3 Do your (IF M1=1: mother-in-law and father-in-law; M1=2: partner's mother and father) live together?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	66	34	0	100	361
	18-29	-	-	-	-	60
	30-49	69	31	0	100	203
	50-64	-	-	-	-	88
	65+	-	-	-	-	7
Germany	Total	82	18	0	100	394
	18-29	-	-	-	-	59
	30-49	82	18	0	100	237
	50-64	-	-	-	-	86
	65+	-	-	-	-	9
Italy	Total	89	11	0	100	277
	18-29	-	-	-	-	31
	30-49	91	9	0	100	176
	50-64	-	-	-	-	66
	65+	-	-	-	-	4

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF MOTHER-IN-LAW/PARTNER'S MOTHER IS LIVING (F.I.L1=1)

		F.I.L4 How old is your (IF M1=1: mother-in-law; M1=2:partner's mother)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Just your best guess is fine.) [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]						
		Less than 65 years old	65-74	75-84	85 or older	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	44	25	17	9	6	100	538
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
	30-49	49	35	10	*	6	100	258
	50-64	7	20	45	26	4	100	176
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	31
Germany	Total	44	21	23	8	5	100	621
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	68
	30-49	47	29	17	1	5	100	331
	50-64	7	24	50	17	3	100	190
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	29
Italy	Total	36	21	29	13	2	100	503
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
	30-49	43	34	19	3	1	100	241
	50-64	2	17	52	25	4	100	188
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	40

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF FATHER-IN-LAW/PARTNER'S FATHER IS LIVING (F.IL2=1)

		F.IL5 How old is your (IF M1=1: father-in-law; M1=2:partner's father)? (READ IF NECESSARY: Just your best guess is fine.) [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]						
		Less than 65 years old	65-74	75-84	85 or older	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	47	23	17	7	6	100	415
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
	30-49	49	29	13	3	6	100	218
	50-64	6	21	46	22	6	100	121
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	12
Germany	Total	41	23	24	6	7	100	462
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
	30-49	42	32	18	2	6	100	269
	50-64	1	17	63	12	6	100	117
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Italy	Total	33	32	24	8	3	100	323
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	32
	30-49	28	44	23	4	1	100	199
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	8

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

NO QUESTION F.7

ASK ALL

		F.8 How many children or stepchildren under age 18 do you have, if any? [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]							
		INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ONLY LIVING CHILDREN/STEPCHILDREN							
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	69	13	10	4	4	*	100	1692
	18-29	76	11	7	2	4	0	100	266
	30-49	38	23	20	10	8	1	100	454
	50-64	85	8	4	1	2	*	100	551
	65+	95	3	1	*	*	*	100	411
Germany	Total	76	12	9	1	*	1	100	1700
	18-29	88	7	3	1	1	1	100	217
	30-49	47	26	23	2	1	1	100	576
	50-64	87	7	2	*	*	3	100	562
	65+	98	0	1	*	0	1	100	338
Italy	Total	76	14	7	2	*	*	100	1516
	18-29	79	19	1	*	0	*	100	196
	30-49	43	26	24	7	*	0	100	398
	50-64	85	12	2	1	*	0	100	485
	65+	99	*	*	0	0	1	100	433

Note:
(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		F.9 How many ADULT children or stepchildren age 18 or older] do you have, if any? [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]							
		INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ONLY LIVING CHILDREN/STEPCHILDREN							
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	53	10	16	9	11	1	100	1692
	18-29	99	*	1	0	0	0	100	266
	30-49	68	11	12	4	5	1	100	454
	50-64	22	14	30	18	15	*	100	551
	65+	14	12	25	20	29	1	100	411
Germany	Total	51	14	23	7	4	1	100	1700
	18-29	98	0	0	0	1	1	100	217
	30-49	71	14	11	2	1	1	100	576
	50-64	24	18	39	14	5	*	100	562
	65+	19	20	38	14	9	*	100	338
Italy	Total	46	18	25	8	4	*	100	1516
	18-29	100	0	0	0	0	*	100	196
	30-49	78	13	8	1	*	0	100	398
	50-64	13	31	41	11	4	0	100	485
	65+	14	19	40	17	9	*	100	433

Note:
(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF NO CHILDREN UNDER 18 AND ONLY ONE ADULT CHILD (F.8=0 AND F.9=1)

		F.10 Is that a son or a daughter?						
		Son	Daughter	Stepson (VOL.)	Stepdaughter (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	55	45	1	0	0	100	122
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	16
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	65
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	41
Germany	Total	50	49	*	1	0	100	185
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	87
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
Italy	Total	56	44	*	0	0	100	246
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
	50-64	63	37	0	0	0	100	127
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	94

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		F.11 Do you have any grandchildren?				
		INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY HAVE STEPGRANDCHILDREN, CODE AS '1' YES.				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	34	66	*	100	1692
	18-29	1	99	0	100	266
	30-49	16	84	*	100	454
	50-64	52	47	*	100	551
	65+	83	16	*	100	411
Germany	Total	30	69	1	100	1700
	18-29	0	100	0	100	217
	30-49	5	94	1	100	576
	50-64	41	59	*	100	562
	65+	76	24	*	100	338
Italy	Total	27	73	*	100	1516
	18-29	0	100	*	100	196
	30-49	2	98	0	100	398
	50-64	28	72	0	100	485
	65+	69	31	*	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF ANY GRANDCHILDREN (F.11=1)

		F.12 How many grandchildren do you have? [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]							
		INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ONLY LIVING GRANDCHILDREN/STEPGRANDCHILDREN.							
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	0	15	16	15	53	1	100	722
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
	50-64	0	17	19	17	47	*	100	291
	65+	0	8	12	11	67	2	100	342
Germany	Total	0	23	30	16	30	*	100	475
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
	50-64	0	30	33	19	18	0	100	200
	65+	0	18	27	16	39	*	100	250
Italy	Total	0	24	31	20	26	0	100	405
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
	50-64	0	26	40	19	15	0	100	117
	65+	0	20	27	21	32	0	100	277

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF ONLY ONE GRANDCHILD (F.12=1)

		F.13 Is that a grandson or a granddaughter?				
		Grandson	Granddaughter	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	49	51	1	100	111
	30-49	-	-	-	-	23
	50-64	-	-	-	-	55
	65+	-	-	-	-	33
Germany	Total	49	51	0	100	113
	30-49	-	-	-	-	11
	50-64	-	-	-	-	52
	65+	-	-	-	-	49
Italy	Total	59	41	0	100	122
	30-49	-	-	-	-	9
	50-64	-	-	-	-	48
	65+	-	-	-	-	65

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK ALL

		F.14 Do you have any living grandparents? INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY HAVE STEPGRANDPARENT, CODE AS '1' YES.				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	28	72	*	100	1692
	18-29	75	25	0	100	266
	30-49	31	68	1	100	454
	50-64	2	98	0	100	551
	65+	*	99	1	100	411
Germany	Total	23	77	*	100	1700
	18-29	80	20	0	100	217
	30-49	26	74	*	100	576
	50-64	1	99	0	100	562
	65+	0	100	*	100	338
Italy	Total	20	80	0	100	1516
	18-29	85	15	0	100	196
	30-49	19	81	0	100	398
	50-64	1	99	0	100	485
	65+	*	100	0	100	433

Note:
(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS A LIVING GRANDPARENT (F.14=1)

		F.15 How many living grandparents do you have? [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]							
		INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE ONLY LIVING GRANDPARENTS/STEPGRANDPARENTS.							
		None	1	2	3	4 or more	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	0	45	26	17	12	0	100	344
	18-29	0	32	28	23	17	0	100	198
	30-49	0	64	24	10	3	0	100	130
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Germany	Total	0	51	28	12	9	0	100	325
	18-29	0	40	33	16	11	0	100	169
	30-49	0	67	21	7	5	0	100	149
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
Italy	Total	0	47	32	16	5	0	100	229
	18-29	0	40	35	19	7	0	100	159
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ONLY ONE LIVING GRANDPARENT (F.15=1)

		F.16 Is that a grandmother or a grandfather?				
		INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY HAVE STEPGRANDMOTHER, CODE AS '1' GRANDMOTHER, STEPGRANDFATHER, CODE AS '2' GRANDFATHER.				
		Grandmother	Grandfather	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	77	23	0	100	163
	18-29	-	-	-	-	60
	30-49	-	-	-	-	88
	50-64	-	-	-	-	12
	65+	-	-	-	-	1
Germany	Total	86	14	0	100	162
	18-29	-	-	-	-	56
	30-49	-	-	-	-	99
	50-64	-	-	-	-	7
Italy	Total	84	16	0	100	108
	18-29	-	-	-	-	59
	30-49	-	-	-	-	48
	50-64	-	-	-	-	1

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

NO QUESTION 14
RANDOMIZE Q.15A AND Q.15B

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT (F.1=1 OR F.2=1 OR F.3=1)

		Q.15a Thinking about your relationship with your [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents]... Would you say (READ)							
		You rely more on your (parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents) for assistance	Your (parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents)(rely/relies) more on you for assistance	You and your (parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents) generally do not rely on each other...	Rely on each other equally (VOL.)	Depends on which parent/stepparent/Rely on one but not the other (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	20	15	57	7	*	1	100	1084
	18-29	40	8	42	9	1	1	100	263
	30-49	13	14	64	7	*	1	100	418
	50-64	6	23	65	6	0	0	100	352
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45
Germany	Total	15	21	53	10	*	2	100	1107
	18-29	33	5	50	11	0	1	100	216
	30-49	10	16	60	11	*	2	100	529
	50-64	1	50	42	4	*	2	100	339
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	26	25	18	31	*	1	100	922
	18-29	47	15	11	26	*	*	100	195
	30-49	28	14	16	40	*	2	100	378
	50-64	6	45	25	24	*	0	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE Q.15A AND Q.15B

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILDREN (F9 = 1-98)

		Q.15b Thinking about your relationship with your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/child] who is age 18 or older/children who are age 18 or older], would you say (READ)							
		You rely more on your (children/child/son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter) for assistance	Your (children/child/son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter)(rely/relies) more on you for assistance	You and your (children/child/son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter) generally do not rely on each other for assistance	Rely on each other equally (VOL.)	Depends on which child/stepchild/Rely on one but not the other (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	6	32	52	7	2	1	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	2	50	41	5	2	1	100	163
	50-64	3	36	51	6	2	1	100	442
	65+	12	13	61	9	2	2	100	358
Germany	Total	6	25	59	7	1	1	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	1	43	47	9	*	*	100	149
	50-64	4	31	55	8	1	1	100	446
	65+	11	13	69	6	1	1	100	267
Italy	Total	5	39	12	43	1	1	100	849
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	4	43	13	39	0	*	100	400
	65+	7	29	11	51	2	*	100	365

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE Q.16A/Q.16B/Q.17 BLOCK AND Q.18A/Q.18B/Q.19 BLOCK; RANDOMIZE Q.16A AND Q.16B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.18A/Q.18B; RANDOMIZE Q.18A AND Q.18B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.16A/Q.16B

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS PARENT(S) OR STEPPARENT(S) AGE 65 OR OLDER (F5=65-97 OR F6=65-97)

		Q.16a In general, would you say that providing help for your [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] is very stressful, somewhat stressful, not too stressful, or not at all stressful? IF R SAYS 'IT DEPENDS' PROBE ONCE WITH: 'Just in general, would you say this is very stressful, somewhat stressful, not too stressful, or not at all stressful?' IF R STILL SAYS 'IT DEPENDS,' MARK 6								
		Very stressful	Somewhat stressful	Not too stressful	Not at all stressful	Don't provide any help to father/mother/stepfather/stepmother/parents/stepparents (VOL.)	It depends (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	7	20	18	46	4	0	3	100	700
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
	30-49	6	20	19	46	5	0	4	100	282
	50-64	8	18	18	47	5	0	3	100	349
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Germany	Total	7	18	30	40	3	2	1	100	756
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
	30-49	6	16	30	43	2	2	1	100	382
	50-64	7	23	29	34	5	1	1	100	334
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	3	10	26	57	3	1	1	100	672
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
	30-49	2	6	26	61	3	1	1	100	313
	50-64	2	13	28	52	4	1	*	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE Q.16A/Q.16B/Q.17 BLOCK AND Q.18A/Q.18B/Q.19 BLOCK; RANDOMIZE Q.16A AND Q.16B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.18A/Q.18B; RANDOMIZE Q.18A AND Q.18B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.16A/Q.16B

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS PARENT(S) OR STEPPARENT(S) AGE 65 OR OLDER (F5=65-97 OR F6=65-97)

		Q.16b In general, would you say that providing help for your [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] is very rewarding, somewhat rewarding, not too rewarding, or not at all rewarding? IF R SAYS 'IT DEPENDS' PROBE ONCE WITH: 'Just in general, would you say this is very rewarding, somewhat rewarding, not too rewarding, or not at all rewarding?' IF R STILL SAYS 'IT DEPENDS,' MARK 6								
		Very rewarding	Somewhat rewarding	Not too rewarding	Not at all rewarding	Don't provide any help to father/mother/stepfather/stepmother/parents/stepparents (VOL.)	It depends (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	55	28	3	4	6	0	4	100	700
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
	30-49	54	28	3	4	7	0	5	100	282
	50-64	57	29	1	4	5	0	4	100	349
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Germany	Total	35	44	8	5	3	1	4	100	756
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
	30-49	37	44	7	5	2	1	4	100	382
	50-64	29	46	10	6	5	0	4	100	334
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	41	42	8	4	4	*	1	100	672
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
	30-49	42	44	7	4	2	*	1	100	313
	50-64	41	42	8	3	5	1	1	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE Q.16A/Q.16B/Q.17 BLOCK AND Q.18A/Q.18B/Q.19 BLOCK; RANDOMIZE Q.16A AND Q.16B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.18A/Q.18B; RANDOMIZE Q.18A AND Q.18B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.16A/Q.16B

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS PARENT(S) OR STEPPARENT(S) AGE 65 OR OLDER (F5=65-97 OR F6=65-97)

		Q.17 In general, do you feel that you are expected to do too much, too little, or about the right amount for your [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents]? [IF R SAYS 'IT DEPENDS' PROBE ONCE WITH: 'Just in general, do you feel that you are expected to do too much, too little, or about the right amount?' IF R STILL SAYS 'IT DEPENDS,' MARK 5]							
		Too much	Too little	Right amount	Not asked to do anything (VOL.)	It depends (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	8	8	74	5	1	4	100	700
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
	30-49	9	8	74	5	1	4	100	282
	50-64	5	9	74	6	*	5	100	349
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42
Germany	Total	11	9	66	7	3	4	100	756
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
	30-49	10	12	67	5	4	3	100	382
	50-64	12	6	66	7	1	7	100	334
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	5	8	78	7	*	*	100	672
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
	30-49	2	11	79	7	0	1	100	313
	50-64	8	7	77	8	*	*	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE Q.16A/Q.16B/Q.17 BLOCK AND Q.18A/Q.18B/Q.19 BLOCK; RANDOMIZE Q.16A AND Q.16B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.18A/Q.18B; RANDOMIZE Q.18A AND Q.18B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.16A/Q.16B

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q.18a In general, would you say that providing help for your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/child who is age 18 or older] / children who are age 18 or older] is very stressful, somewhat stressful, not too stressful, or not at all stressful?									
		INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ONLY HAVE STEPCHILDREN, OR ASK IF STEPCHILDREN COUNT, SAY: 'By children, we mean any children or stepchildren you may have who are age 18 or older']									
		IF R SAYS 'IT DEPENDS' PROBE ONCE WITH: 'Just in general, would you say this is very stressful, somewhat stressful, not too stressful, or not at all stressful?' IF R STILL SAYS 'IT DEPENDS,' MARK 6									
		Very stressful	Somewhat stressful	Not too stressful	Not at all stressful	Don't provide any help to children age 18 or older (VOL.)	It depends (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=	
USA	Total	6	19	21	49	4	*	1	100	970	
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	
	30-49	9	26	20	44	0	0	1	100	163	
	50-64	5	20	25	46	3	*	1	100	442	
	65+	3	13	18	59	7	*	1	100	358	
Germany	Total	3	12	27	53	3	2	1	100	869	
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	
	30-49	7	12	18	51	1	6	5	100	149	
	50-64	2	16	29	50	2	1	0	100	446	
	65+	2	8	29	55	6	*	*	100	267	
Italy	Total	2	9	17	69	3	*	*	100	849	
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83	
	50-64	1	11	18	67	2	0	*	100	400	
	65+	3	6	15	71	4	1	0	100	365	

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE Q.16A/Q.16B/Q.17 BLOCK AND Q.18A/Q.18B/Q.19 BLOCK; RANDOMIZE Q.16A AND Q.16B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.18A/Q.18B; RANDOMIZE Q.18A AND Q.18B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.16A/Q.16B

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q.18b In general, would you say that providing help for your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/child who is age 18 or older] / children who are age 18 or older] is very rewarding, somewhat rewarding, not too rewarding, or not at all rewarding?								
		INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ONLY HAVE STEPCHILDREN, OR ASK IF STEPCHILDREN COUNT, SAY: 'By children, we mean any children or stepchildren you may have who are age 18 or older']								
		IF R SAYS 'IT DEPENDS' PROBE ONCE WITH: 'Just in general, would you say this is very rewarding, somewhat rewarding, not too rewarding, or not at all rewarding?' IF R STILL SAYS 'IT DEPENDS,' MARK 6								
		Very rewarding	Somewhat rewarding	Not too rewarding	Not at all rewarding	Don't provide any help to children age 18 or older (VOL)	It depends (VOL)	Don't know/Refused (VOL)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	56	29	5	4	3	1	2	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	56	30	5	5	1	1	2	100	163
	50-64	56	31	5	4	2	*	2	100	442
	65+	56	25	4	4	7	1	2	100	358
Germany	Total	45	37	4	5	4	*	5	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	33	29	7	13	3	1	14	100	149
	50-64	44	43	6	4	1	0	2	100	446
	65+	51	35	1	2	6	1	4	100	267
Italy	Total	58	31	4	3	2	0	1	100	849
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	55	32	7	3	2	0	1	100	400
	65+	58	33	1	3	3	0	2	100	365

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE Q.16A/Q.16B/Q.17 BLOCK AND Q.18A/Q.18B/Q.19 BLOCK; RANDOMIZE Q.16A AND Q.16B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.18A/Q.18B; RANDOMIZE Q.18A AND Q.18B WITHIN BLOCK IN SAME ORDER AS Q.16A/Q.16B

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		<p>Q.19 In general, do you feel that you are expected to do too much, too little, or about the right amount for your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/child who is age 18 or older] / children who are age 18 or older?</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ONLY HAVE STEPCHILDREN, OR ASK IF STEPCHILDREN COUNT, SAY: 'By children, we mean any children or stepchildren you may have who are age 18 or older'</p> <p>IF R SAYS 'IT DEPENDS' PROBE ONCE WITH: 'Just in general, do you feel that you are expected to do too much, too little, or about the right amount?' IF R STILL SAYS 'IT DEPENDS,' MARK 5</p>							
		Too much	Too little	Right amount	Not asked to do anything (VOL.)	It depends (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	14	5	72	6	1	2	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	19	9	67	5	1	1	100	163
	50-64	15	4	73	4	2	2	100	442
	65+	7	5	75	10	1	2	100	358
Germany	Total	5	5	75	10	1	4	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	9	6	67	10	1	8	100	149
	50-64	6	2	82	5	1	3	100	446
	65+	2	7	71	15	1	3	100	267
Italy	Total	7	5	80	7	*	1	100	849
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	6	6	82	4	*	1	100	400
	65+	5	3	77	12	1	2	100	365

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

NO QUESTIONS 20 THROUGH 23

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q,24 [Does/Do] any of your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/child who is age 18 or older] / children who are age 18 or older]] currently live with you in your home for most of the year, or not? INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY HAVE ADULT STEPCHILDREN WHO LIVE IN THEIR HOME, CODE AS '1' YES; IF RESPONDENT SAYS CHILDREN ARE AWAY AT COLLEGE/ONLY COME HOME FOR THE SUMMER, CODE AS '2' NO					
		Yes	No	I/we live in his/her/their home (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	28	72	1	0	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	43	57	1	0	100	163
	50-64	30	69	1	0	100	442
	65+	13	87	1	0	100	358
Germany	Total	23	77	0	*	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	39	61	0	0	100	149
	50-64	27	73	0	0	100	446
	65+	11	88	0	*	100	267
Italy	Total	47	50	3	0	100	849
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	60	38	2	0	100	400
	65+	25	71	4	0	100	365

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS PARENT(S) OR STEPPARENT(S) AGE 65 OR OLDER (F5=65-97 OR F6=65-97)

		Q.25 [Do/Do either of/Does] your [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] currently live with you in your home for most of the year, or not?					
		Yes	No	I/we live in his/her/their home (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	10	85	2	2	100	700
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	24
	30-49	10	85	2	3	100	282
	50-64	12	85	1	2	100	349
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	42
Germany	Total	8	92	*	0	100	756
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	19
	30-49	9	91	*	0	100	382
	50-64	5	95	0	0	100	334
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	14	83	3	0	100	672
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	13
	30-49	11	84	5	0	100	313
	50-64	16	83	1	0	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	40

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS IN-LAW(S) OR PARTNER'S PARENT(S) AGE 65 OR OLDER (F.I.L4=65-97 OR F.I.L5=65-97)

		Q.26 [Do/Do either of/Does] your [parents-in-law/mother-in-law/father-in-law/partner's parents/partner's parents/partner's mother/father] currently live with you in your home for most of the year, or not?					
		Yes	No	I/we live in his/her/their home (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	4	95	*	*	100	400
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	9
	30-49	5	95	0	1	100	155
	50-64	5	95	1	0	100	196
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	36
Germany	Total	5	95	0	0	100	491
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	8
	30-49	6	94	0	0	100	243
	50-64	4	96	0	0	100	207
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	30
Italy	Total	6	94	1	0	100	465
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	4
	30-49	2	98	0	0	100	216
	50-64	6	93	2	0	100	203
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	42

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF BOTH PARENTS LIVING (F.1=1 AND F.2=1) OR ONLY ONE PARENT LIVING ((F.1=1 AND F.2=2,9) OR (F.1=2,9 AND F.2=1)) OR NO LIVING PARENT AND IMPORTANT STEPPARENT (F.1=2,9 AND F.2=2,9 AND F.3=1)

		Q.27 In general, do you feel that you get too much, not enough, or about as much help as you need from your [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents]?								
		[IF R SAYS 'IT DEPENDS' PROBE ONCE WITH: 'Just in general, do you feel that you get too much, not enough, or about as much help as you need?' IF R STILL SAYS 'IT DEPENDS,' MARK 6]								
		Too much help	Not enough help	As much help as needed	Don't need help (VOL)	Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother/parents/stepparents do as much as he/she/they can (VOL)	It depends (VOL)	Don't know/Refused (VOL)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	5	11	72	9	1	*	2	100	1084
	18-29	7	15	75	2	0	0	1	100	263
	30-49	4	11	74	8	*	*	2	100	418
	50-64	3	6	66	18	2	1	5	100	352
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Germany	Total	7	6	76	7	1	*	3	100	1107
	18-29	9	3	86	2	0	*	*	100	216
	30-49	7	7	76	6	*	0	4	100	529
	50-64	5	7	63	15	5	*	4	100	339
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Italy	Total	9	7	68	9	6	*	1	100	922
	18-29	16	5	78	*	*	1	*	100	195
	30-49	8	5	75	6	4	*	1	100	378
	50-64	5	12	54	14	13	1	1	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS PARENT(S) AGE 65 OR OLDER (F5=65-97 OR F6=65-97)

		Q.28 [Do either of your/Does] your [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] need help to handle [their/her/his] affairs or care for [themselves/herself/himself], OR can [they/she/he] handle these things on [their/her/his] own?				
		Need help	Can handle on own	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	25	72	3	100	700
	18-29	-	-	-	-	24
	30-49	20	76	5	100	282
	50-64	30	69	1	100	349
	65+	-	-	-	-	42
Germany	Total	22	77	1	100	756
	18-29	-	-	-	-	19
	30-49	14	85	1	100	382
	50-64	34	65	1	100	334
	65+	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	38	61	1	100	672
	18-29	-	-	-	-	13
	30-49	25	74	1	100	313
	50-64	51	48	1	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	40

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF RESPONDENT'S PARENTS NEED HELP (Q.28 =1)

		Q.29 Who provides MOST of this help - is it you, someone else in your family, paid help, or do you have some other arrangement for providing MOST of this help?									
		You	Someone else in your family	Paid help	Other (SPECIFY)	My spouse/partner (VOL.)	Me and my spouse/partner (VOL.)	Me and someone else in my family (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	37	38	13	7	1	3	1	1	100	193
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	58
	50-64	34	32	17	7	2	4	1	2	100	109
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22
Germany	Total	29	41	28	*	*	*	0	2	100	177
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	56
	50-64	29	35	34	0	0	0	0	2	100	108
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
Italy	Total	41	32	9	2	2	2	12	0	100	265
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	81
	50-64	46	36	7	1	2	1	6	0	100	156
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF THE RESPONDENT IS NOT THE CARE GIVER (Q.29=2, 3, 4, 5, 9)

		Q.30 Do you provide any of this assistance, or not?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	78	22	*	100	123
	18-29	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	-	-	-	-	31
	50-64	-	-	-	-	73
	65+	-	-	-	-	17
Germany	Total	75	24	1	100	129
	30-49	-	-	-	-	42
	50-64	-	-	-	-	76
	65+	-	-	-	-	9
Italy	Total	86	14	0	100	138
	18-29	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	36
	50-64	-	-	-	-	83
	65+	-	-	-	-	17

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS IN-LAW(S) OR PARTNER'S PARENT(S) AGE 65 OR OLDER (F.I.L4=65-97 OR F.I.L5=65-97)

		Q.31 [Do either of / Does] your [parents-in-law/mother-in-law/father-in-law/partner's parents/partner's parents/partner's mother/partner's father] need help to handle [their/her/his] affairs or care for [themselves/herself/himself], OR can [they/she/he] handle these things on [their/her/his] own?				
		Need help	Can handle on own	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	23	74	2	100	400
	18-29	-	-	-	-	9
	30-49	15	84	2	100	155
	50-64	31	68	1	100	196
	65+	-	-	-	-	36
Germany	Total	21	77	3	100	491
	18-29	-	-	-	-	8
	30-49	12	85	4	100	243
	50-64	31	68	2	100	207
	65+	-	-	-	-	30
Italy	Total	34	66	*	100	465
	18-29	-	-	-	-	4
	30-49	19	81	0	100	216
	50-64	47	53	*	100	203
	65+	-	-	-	-	42

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF THE RESPONDENT NEEDS HELP (Q,31=1)

		Q.32 Who provides MOST of this help – is it you, your [spouse/partner], someone else in your [spouse's/partner's] family, paid help, or do you have some other arrangement for providing MOST of this help?									
		You	Spouse/partner	Someone else in spouse's/partner's family	Paid help	Other (SPECIFY)	Me and my spouse/partner (VOL.)	Me and someone else in my spouse's/partner's family (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	3	33	32	14	3	9	0	6	100	113
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	69
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18
Germany	Total	14	25	33	25	1	2	0	*	100	122
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	36
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14
Italy	Total	5	37	33	7	2	11	4	1	100	175
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	93
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF OTHER CARE GIVER (Q.32=2, 3, 4, 5, 9)

		Q.33 Do you provide any of this assistance, or not?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	55	42	2	100	102
	18-29	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	19
	50-64	-	-	-	-	63
	65+	-	-	-	-	18
Germany	Total	61	39	0	100	102
	30-49	-	-	-	-	28
	50-64	-	-	-	-	60
	65+	-	-	-	-	14
Italy	Total	63	37	0	100	146
	30-49	-	-	-	-	44
	50-64	-	-	-	-	75
	65+	-	-	-	-	27

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT (F.1=1 OR F.2=1 OR F.3=1)

		Q.34a And how about the kinds of things [your/either of your] [parents/mother/father/parents/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] may or may not have done for you DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Have they / Has either of them / Has she / Has he... Helped you financially.					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	39	61	*	*	100	1084
	18-29	65	34	0	*	100	263
	30-49	31	69	0	0	100	418
	50-64	18	81	1	0	100	352
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	45
Germany	Total	32	68	*	*	100	1107
	18-29	60	40	0	0	100	216
	30-49	23	77	*	*	100	529
	50-64	16	83	*	1	100	339
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	43	57	*	*	100	922
	18-29	81	19	0	*	100	195
	30-49	36	64	*	*	100	378
	50-64	23	77	0	*	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	42

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT (F.1=1 OR F.2=1 OR F.3=1)

		Q.34b And how about the kinds of things [your/either of your] [parents/mother/father/parents/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] may or may not have done for you DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Have they / Has either of them / Has she / Has he... Given you any help with errands, housework or home repairs.					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	32	67	1	*	100	1084
	18-29	50	50	*	1	100	263
	30-49	29	70	1	0	100	418
	50-64	14	85	1	1	100	352
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	45
Germany	Total	36	62	1	*	100	1107
	18-29	58	39	3	0	100	216
	30-49	35	65	*	0	100	529
	50-64	13	85	*	1	100	339
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	37	63	*	*	100	922
	18-29	53	46	1	*	100	195
	30-49	37	62	0	*	100	378
	50-64	24	75	*	*	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	42

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT (F.1=1 OR F.2=1 OR F.3=1) AND RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE CHILD (F.8=1-98 OR F.9=1-98)

		Q.34c And how about the kinds of things [your/either of your] [parents/mother/father/parents/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] may or may not have done for you DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Have they / Has either of them / Has she / Has he... ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT (F.1=1 OR F.2=1 OR F.3=1) AND RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE CHILD (F.8=1-98 OR F.9=1-98): Given you any help with child care.					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	26	72	2	*	100	751
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	64
	30-49	35	64	1	0	100	329
	50-64	8	88	3	1	100	314
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	40
Germany	Total	38	61	1	*	100	718
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	21
	30-49	51	49	*	0	100	383
	50-64	6	92	1	1	100	298
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	12
Italy	Total	35	64	*	*	100	627
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	19
	30-49	51	48	1	*	100	283
	50-64	16	83	*	1	100	290
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	35

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT RECEIVED FINANCIAL HELP FROM PARENT(S) OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT(S) (Q.34A=1)

		Q.35 Was the financial help given for special circumstances OR was it for recurring expenses?					
		Special circumstances	Recurring expenses	Both (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	60	32	4	4	100	345
	18-29	52	40	5	3	100	168
	30-49	69	23	3	5	100	116
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	54
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	6
Germany	Total	63	31	4	3	100	327
	18-29	54	39	4	4	100	144
	30-49	71	25	3	*	100	125
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	57
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1
Italy	Total	51	41	7	1	100	360
	18-29	51	40	9	*	100	164
	30-49	58	39	2	1	100	137
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	55
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	4

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT RECEIVED RECURRING FINANCIAL HELP FROM PARENT(S) OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT(S) / BOTH (Q.35=2,3)

		Q.35b And were any of these recurring expenses related to your education, such as school or college tuition, or were they for something else?					
		Related to my education	Something else	Both (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	43	52	4	1	100	121
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	78
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	28
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	15
Germany	Total	53	42	4	1	100	106
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	65
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	30
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	11
Italy	Total	30	52	18	*	100	196
	18-29	53	21	26	0	100	111
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	56
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	25
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	4

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT RECEIVED HELP FROM PARENT(S) OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT(S) FOR CHILDCARE (Q.34C=1)

		Q.36 [Do / Does / Do either of] your [parents/mother/father/parents/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] provide regular child care for any of your children, or [do they / does she / does he] provide only occasional babysitting?				
		Regular child care	Only occasional babysitting	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	14	81	5	100	158
	18-29	-	-	-	-	25
	30-49	14	83	4	100	108
	50-64	-	-	-	-	23
Germany	Total	32	65	3	100	245
	18-29	-	-	-	-	17
	30-49	30	67	3	100	205
	50-64	-	-	-	-	23
Italy	Total	34	59	7	100	228
	18-29	-	-	-	-	16
	30-49	34	65	1	100	166
	50-64	-	-	-	-	44
	65+	-	-	-	-	2

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT (F.1=1 OR F.2=1 OR F.3=1)

		Q.37a (IF Q37 ASKED FIRST: Now I'd like to ask about / IF Q37 ASKED SECOND: And how about) the kinds of things you may or may not have done for the kinds of things you may or may not have done for [your/either of your] [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Have you ... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? Helped him/her/them/either of them financially.					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	34	66	0	*	100	1084
	18-29	41	59	0	0	100	263
	30-49	34	66	0	*	100	418
	50-64	23	76	0	1	100	352
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	45
Germany	Total	19	80	*	*	100	1107
	18-29	24	76	0	*	100	216
	30-49	19	81	*	0	100	529
	50-64	14	85	0	1	100	339
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	20	79	0	*	100	922
	18-29	23	77	0	*	100	195
	30-49	22	78	0	*	100	378
	50-64	16	83	0	1	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	42

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT OR IMPORTANT STEPPARENT (F.1=1 OR F.2=1 OR F.3=1)

		Q.37b (IF Q37 ASKED FIRST: Now I'd like to ask about / IF Q37 ASKED SECOND: And how about) the kinds of things you may or may not have done for the kinds of things you may or may not have done for [your/either of your] [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Have you ... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? Given him/her/them/either of them any help with errands, housework or home repairs					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	63	36	*	*	100	1084
	18-29	72	28	*	0	100	263
	30-49	58	42	*	0	100	418
	50-64	60	39	1	0	100	352
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	45
Germany	Total	70	29	*	*	100	1107
	18-29	82	18	0	0	100	216
	30-49	65	34	1	0	100	529
	50-64	68	31	*	1	100	339
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	69	31	*	*	100	922
	18-29	67	33	0	0	100	195
	30-49	65	34	1	*	100	378
	50-64	78	22	0	1	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	42

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE LIVING PARENT AGE 65 OR OLDER (F5=65-97 OR F6=65-97)

		Q.37c (IF Q37 ASKED FIRST: Now I'd like to ask about / IF Q37 ASKED SECOND: And how about) the kinds of things you may or may not have done for the kinds of things you may or may not have done for [your/either of your] [parents/mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/stepparents] DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Have you ... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? Provided [your father/your stepfather/your mother/your stepmother/them/either of them] any personal care, such as helping [your father/your stepfather/your mother/your stepmother/them / either of them] bathe or get dressed					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	14	83	1	2	100	700
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	24
	30-49	10	86	1	3	100	282
	50-64	18	79	2	1	100	349
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	42
Germany	Total	13	86	*	*	100	756
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	19
	30-49	10	89	*	*	100	382
	50-64	18	80	1	*	100	334
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	18
Italy	Total	26	74	0	*	100	672
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	13
	30-49	15	85	0	*	100	313
	50-64	36	63	0	*	100	305
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	40

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ROTATE ORDER OF Q.34/Q.35/Q.35b/Q.36 BLOCK AND Q.37/Q.38 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS HELPED PARENT(S) FINANCIALLY (Q.37A=1)

		Q.38 Was the financial help given for special circumstances OR was it for recurring expenses?					
		Special circumstances	Recurring expenses	Both (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	50	38	5	6	100	353
	18-29	51	37	8	4	100	113
	30-49	51	38	4	7	100	137
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	86
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	14
Germany	Total	54	39	5	3	100	206
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	55
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	94
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	50
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	6
Italy	Total	46	49	4	1	100	178
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	43
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	78
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	52
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	5

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS HELPED WITH RECURRING EXPENSES/BOTH (Q.38=2,3)

		Q.39 And were any of these recurring expenses related to your [parents'/mother's/father's/parents'/stepmother's/stepfather's/stepparents'] health or personal care, or were they for something else?					
		Related to a parent's/stepparent's health or personal care	Something else	Both (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	43	53	3	1	100	155
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	53
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	58
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	38
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	4
Germany	Total	-	-	-	-	-	87
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	21
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	38
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	22
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	5
Italy	Total	-	-	-	-	-	93
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	17
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	39
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	33
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	4

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

NO QUESTIONS 40 THROUGH 42

READ TO ALL WITH ADULT CHILDREN (F9=1-98): Now thinking about your (son / daughter / stepson / stepdaughter/child/children / adult child / adult children)

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q.43 In general, do you feel that you get too much, not enough, or about as much help as you need from your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/child who is age 18 or older/children who are age 18 or older]? INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT THEY ONLY HAVE STEPCHILDREN, OR ASK IF STEPCHILDREN COUNT, SAY: 'By children, we mean any children or stepchildren you may have who are age 18 or older; IF R SAYS 'IT DEPENDS' PROBE ONCE WITH: 'Just in general, do you feel that you get too much, not enough, or about as much help as you need?' IF R STILL SAYS 'IT DEPENDS,' MARK 6'								
		Too much help	Not enough help	As much help as needed	Don't need help (VOL)	Son/daughter/stepson/s tepdaughter/child/child ren do as much as he/she/he or she/they can (VOL)	It depends (VOL)	Don't know/Refused (VOL)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	2	16	70	9	1	*	2	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	4	24	62	7	1	0	1	100	163
	50-64	1	16	70	10	1	1	2	100	442
	65+	1	10	77	10	1	0	1	100	358
Germany	Total	4	7	76	9	2	1	2	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	9	15	58	15	1	0	2	100	149
	50-64	3	6	81	8	*	1	1	100	446
	65+	1	4	80	8	4	1	2	100	267
Italy	Total	5	10	72	8	4	1	1	100	849
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	4	12	73	7	2	1	1	100	400
	65+	8	5	71	11	4	*	1	100	365

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		Q.44 Where do you currently live - Are you living ... [READ]?							
		In your home or apartment	In your child's home	In the home of another family member/in the home of a family member	In an assisted living facility	Some other [SPECIFY] (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	92	2	1	4	*	1	100	411
Germany	Total	99	1	*	*	0	0	100	338
Italy	Total	94	3	2	0	*	0	100	433

Note:
(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL AGE 65 OR OLDER (AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2)

		Q.45 Do you ever need help to handle your affairs or care for yourself, or can you handle these things on your own?				
		Need help	Can handle on own	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	15	83	2	100	411
Germany	Total	13	87	*	100	338
Italy	Total	9	91	*	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL 65 OR OLDER AND AT LEAST ONE CHILD/STEPCHILD {(AGE= 65-97 OR AGE2=2) AND (F.8=1-98 OR F.9=1-98)}

		Q.46 Do you ever worry that you might become a burden to your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children]...or not?					
		Yes	No	I already am a burden (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	29	68	1	2	100	362
Germany	Total	25	74	0	2	100	268
Italy	Total	64	32	*	4	100	368

Note:
(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q.47a And how about the kinds of things your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/who are age 18+] may or may not have done for you DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. [Have any of your children / Has your child/ Has she / Has he]... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]?					
		Helped you financially.					
		INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT AN ADULT STEPCHILD HAS DONE THESE THINGS, CODE AS '1' YES.					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	14	85	1	*	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	14	86	1	0	100	163
	50-64	15	83	1	1	100	442
	65+	12	87	1	0	100	358
Germany	Total	8	91	*	*	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	15	84	0	*	100	149
	50-64	8	92	0	*	100	446
	65+	5	94	1	0	100	267
Italy	Total	14	85	*	*	100	849
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	16	84	*	0	100	400
	65+	13	86	*	1	100	365

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q.47b And how about the kinds of things your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/who are age 18+] may or may not have done for you DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. [Have any of your children / Has your child/ Has she / Has he]... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]?					
		Given you any help with errands, housework or home repairs.					
		INTERVIEWER: IF RESPONDENT VOLUNTEERS THAT AN ADULT STEPCHILD HAS DONE THESE THINGS, CODE AS '1' YES.					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	47	51	1	*	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	48	52	1	0	100	163
	50-64	50	49	2	0	100	442
	65+	45	54	*	1	100	358
Germany	Total	55	45	0	*	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	63	37	0	*	100	149
	50-64	56	44	0	*	100	446
	65+	48	52	0	0	100	267
Italy	Total	57	43	*	*	100	849
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	60	39	0	1	100	400
	65+	49	51	*	0	100	365

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS 65 OR OLDER (AGE=65-97 OR AGE2=2) AND HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q.47c And how about the kinds of things your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/who are age 18+] may or may not have done for you DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. [Have any of your children / Has your child/ Has she / Has he]... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? ASK ITEM C ONLY IF RESPONDENT IS 65 OR OLDER (AGE=65-97 OR AGE2=2): Provided you any personal care, such as helping you bathe or get dressed					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	4	95	1	0	100	358
Germany	Total	5	95	0	0	100	267
Italy	Total	7	92	*	*	100	365

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT RECEIVED FINANCIAL HELP FROM CHILD(REN) (Q.47A=1)

		Q.48 Was the financial help given for special circumstances OR was it for recurring expenses?					
		Special circumstances	Recurring expenses	Both (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	54	36	1	9	100	120
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	22
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	62
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	36
Germany	Total	-	-	-	-	-	54
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	14
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	27
Italy	Total	-	-	-	-	-	91
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	9
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	42
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	40

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS RECEIVED FINANCIAL HELP WITH RECURRING EXPENSES/BOTH (Q.48=2, 3)

		Q48b. And were any of these recurring expenses related to your health or personal care, or were they for something else?					
		Related to my health or personal care	Something else	Both (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	-	-	-	-	-	45
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	10
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	24
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	11
Germany	Total	-	-	-	-	-	10
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	5
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	3
Italy	Total	-	-	-	-	-	47
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	3
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	18
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	26

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q.49a And how about the kinds of things you may or may not have done for your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/who are age 18+] DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Have you ... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? Helped [him/her/any of them/your child] financially.					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	61	38	*	*	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	77	22	1	0	100	163
	50-64	63	36	*	1	100	442
	65+	46	54	0	0	100	358
Germany	Total	48	51	1	*	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	56	44	0	*	100	149
	50-64	58	42	0	*	100	446
	65+	35	63	2	*	100	267
Italy	Total	60	40	*	*	100	849
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	62	38	0	0	100	400
	65+	51	48	*	1	100	365

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q.49b And how about the kinds of things you may or may not have done for your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/who are age 18+] DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Have you ... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? Given [him/her/any of them/your child] any help with errands, housework or home repairs.					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	39	59	1	*	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	49	48	3	*	100	163
	50-64	44	55	1	*	100	442
	65+	25	75	*	*	100	358
Germany	Total	44	56	*	*	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	57	43	0	*	100	149
	50-64	54	45	*	*	100	446
	65+	28	72	0	*	100	267
Italy	Total	58	42	*	*	100	849
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	62	37	*	*	100	400
	65+	51	49	*	0	100	365

Note:

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RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE GRANDCHILD (F.11=1)

		Q.49c And how about the kinds of things you may or may not have done for your [son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/children/who are age 18+] DURING THE PAST 12 MONTHS. Have you ... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]? ASK ITEM C ONLY IF RESPONDENT HAS AT LEAST ONE GRANDCHILD (F.11=1): Given [him/her/any of them/your child] any help with child care					
		Yes	No	Does not apply (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	48	51	*	*	100	687
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	77
	50-64	55	45	0	0	100	285
	65+	39	61	*	*	100	323
Germany	Total	58	42	0	1	100	435
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	21
	50-64	71	29	0	0	100	189
	65+	51	48	0	1	100	224
Italy	Total	71	28	*	0	100	399
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	9
	50-64	69	31	0	0	100	116
	65+	72	27	*	0	100	273

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS HELPED FINANCIALLY (Q.49A=1)

		Q.50 And were any of these recurring expenses related to your [son's/daughter's/stepson's/stepdaughter's/child's/children's] education, such as school or college tuition, or were they for something else?					
		Special circumstances	Recurring expenses	Both (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	58	33	5	3	100	591
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	41	51	5	3	100	122
	50-64	60	30	7	2	100	290
	65+	75	18	2	6	100	175
Germany	Total	66	27	5	2	100	495
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	51	36	13	0	100	101
	50-64	67	28	3	2	100	281
	65+	76	19	2	4	100	109
Italy	Total	42	49	8	1	100	515
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	67
	50-64	35	56	9	1	100	271
	65+	61	32	5	3	100	177

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS HELPED FINANCIALLY WITH RECURRING EXPENSES/BOTH (Q.50=2, 3)

		Q.51 And were any of these recurring expenses related to your [son's/daughter's/stepson's/stepdaughter's/child's/children's] education, such as school or college tuition, or were they for something else?					
		Related to a child's/stepchild's education	Something else	Both (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	40	49	11	0	100	215
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	66
	50-64	41	49	10	0	100	112
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	36
Germany	Total	58	38	4	0	100	195
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	58
	50-64	77	20	3	0	100	109
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	26
Italy	Total	43	43	14	*	100	310
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	55
	50-64	47	36	17	0	100	186
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	69

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

RANDOMIZE ORDER OF Q.47/Q.48 BLOCK AND Q.49/Q.50/Q.51/Q.52 BLOCK

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS HELPED WITH CHILDCARE (Q.49C=1)

		Q.52 Do you provide regular child care for any of your grandchildren, or do you provide only occasional babysitting?				
		Regular child care	Only occasional babysitting	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	22	72	6	100	335
	30-49	-	-	-	-	44
	50-64	25	70	5	100	159
	65+	16	75	9	100	130
Germany	Total	46	54	*	100	266
	30-49	-	-	-	-	14
	50-64	49	51	0	100	132
	65+	42	57	1	100	119
Italy	Total	39	53	8	100	298
	30-49	-	-	-	-	6
	50-64	-	-	-	-	89
	65+	36	57	8	100	203

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

NO QUESTIONS 53 THROUGH 55

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS AGE 65 OR OLDER AND LIVING IN THEIR OWN HOME {{AGE=65-97 OR AGE2=2} AND (Q.44=1)}

		Q.56 Do you currently have an aide, friend or family member providing care for you in your home, or not?				
		Yes, have an aide, friend or family member providing care at home	No, do not have an aide, friend or family member providing care at home	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	5	94	1	100	382
Germany	Total	8	91	1	100	334
Italy	Total	16	84	0	100	421

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS LIVING IN THEIR OWN HOME AND NO AIDE, FRIEND OR FAMILY MEMBER PROVIDING CARE AT HOME (Q.56=2,9)

		Q.57 If there came a time when you could no longer live on your own, what would you rather do? Would you rather... [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE]?								
		Stay in your home but have someone there to care for you	Move in with a family member	Move into an assisted living facility	Move into a nursing home	Some other arrangement [SPECIFY]	Haven't thought about this	Don't know/Refused	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	61	8	17	4	3	2	4	100	364
Germany	Total	58	6	23	6	1	5	2	100	312
Italy	Total	58	3	16	3	1	12	9	100	362

NO QUESTION 58

ASK ALL

		E.1 Are you currently retired, or not?						
		Yes	Yes, semi-retired or 'still do some type of work' (VOL.)	No	Disabled (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	22	2	73	3	*	100	1692
	18-29	1	0	99	0	0	100	266
	30-49	3	1	93	4	0	100	454
	50-64	23	3	68	6	1	100	551
	65+	83	3	11	1	1	100	411
Germany	Total	30	3	66	*	*	100	1700
	18-29	0	3	96	*	0	100	217
	30-49	4	3	92	1	1	100	576
	50-64	22	5	72	1	*	100	562
	65+	95	1	4	0	0	100	338
Italy	Total	28	*	68	4	0	100	1516
	18-29	0	0	99	1	0	100	196
	30-49	*	0	96	4	0	100	398
	50-64	21	*	76	3	0	100	485
	65+	84	1	8	7	0	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		E.2 Are you now enrolled in school, either full or part-time, or not?					
		Yes, full-time student	Yes, part-time	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	10	5	85	*	100	1692
	18-29	36	8	56	0	100	266
	30-49	5	7	88	0	100	454
	50-64	1	2	97	1	100	551
	65+	0	3	97	*	100	411
Germany	Total	3	3	94	*	100	1700
	18-29	15	6	79	0	100	217
	30-49	2	2	95	0	100	576
	50-64	*	2	98	*	100	562
	65+	0	2	98	*	100	338
Italy	Total	8	3	89	0	100	1516
	18-29	40	10	50	0	100	196
	30-49	1	3	96	0	100	398
	50-64	*	1	99	0	100	485
	65+	*	3	97	0	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		E.3 [(IF E1=1,2 & E2=3,9): Some people who have retired do some type of work for pay... / (IF E2=1,2 & E1=3,9): Some students also do some type of work for pay... / (IF E1=4): Some people who are disabled do some type of work for pay...] Are you now employed full-time, part-time or not employed?					
		Full-time	Part-time	Not employed	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	44	18	37	*	100	1692
	18-29	45	27	27	*	100	266
	30-49	58	18	24	0	100	454
	50-64	50	16	33	*	100	551
	65+	6	12	80	2	100	411
Germany	Total	42	20	37	1	100	1700
	18-29	57	24	19	1	100	217
	30-49	63	26	11	1	100	576
	50-64	45	23	32	1	100	562
	65+	1	7	92	0	100	338
Italy	Total	31	14	54	*	100	1516
	18-29	27	22	51	0	100	196
	30-49	54	20	27	*	100	398
	50-64	38	12	49	1	100	485
	65+	3	4	92	0	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS NOT EMPLOYED (E3=3)

		E.4 Are you currently looking for work or not?				
		Yes, looking for work	No, not looking for work	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	24	76	*	100	677
	18-29	-	-	-	-	71
	30-49	-	-	-	-	98
	50-64	11	87	2	100	176
	65+	4	96	0	100	329
Germany	Total	10	90	0	100	566
	18-29	-	-	-	-	47
	30-49	-	-	-	-	59
	50-64	15	85	0	100	153
	65+	1	99	0	100	304
Italy	Total	24	76	0	100	831
	18-29	56	44	0	100	117
	30-49	-	-	-	-	99
	50-64	26	74	0	100	217
	65+	*	100	0	100	396

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS NOT RETIRED AND EITHER EMPLOYED OR LOOKING FOR WORK (E1=3 AND (E3=1,2 OR E4=1))

		E.5 At what age do you expect to retire and not work? [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]								
		18-49	50-59	60-64	65-69	70-100	Never plan to retire/Plan to work until die/Plan to work forever (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	4	10	17	29	16	15	9	100	1009
	18-29	10	16	18	26	13	8	9	100	233
	30-49	2	8	17	29	17	17	10	100	385
	50-64	*	5	20	33	14	19	8	100	348
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Germany	Total	1	3	26	49	7	3	11	100	1067
	18-29	2	3	12	54	12	3	14	100	178
	30-49	1	3	25	51	7	3	10	100	496
	50-64	0	2	41	44	2	2	8	100	386
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5
Italy	Total	0	5	11	22	14	21	27	100	794
	18-29	0	9	8	12	20	26	25	100	140
	30-49	0	3	10	22	17	22	27	100	349
	50-64	0	4	15	31	6	17	27	100	293
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS RETIRED (E1=1,2)

		E.6 At what age did you retire? [OPEN-ENDED; RECODED INTO CATEGORIES]							
		18-49	50-59	60-64	65-69	70-100	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	13	27	29	17	6	8	100	528
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19
	50-64	16	54	25	*	0	5	100	146
	65+	5	17	34	27	9	9	100	356
Germany	Total	8	15	44	19	3	12	100	519
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	40
	50-64	22	33	31	0	0	15	100	141
	65+	1	12	53	26	4	3	100	327
Italy	Total	5	40	33	12	1	9	100	486
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	50-64	6	55	33	0	0	6	100	109
	65+	5	36	33	15	1	10	100	375

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS RETIRED AND EITHER WORKING OR LOOKING FOR WORK (E1=1,2 AND (E3=1,2 OR E4=1))

		E.7 At what age do you expect to stop working completely? In five Categories								
		18-49	50-59	60-64	65-69	70-100	Never plan to retire/Plan to work until I die/Plan to work forever (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	5	2	7	9	22	36	18	100	107
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	53
Germany	Total	0	*	13	34	24	12	17	100	101
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	34
Italy	Total	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	35
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS RETIRED AND EITHER WORKING OR LOOKING FOR WORK {E1=1,2 AND (E3=1,2 OR E4=1)} OR NOT RETIRED AND AGE 65+ AND EITHER WORKING OR LOOKING FOR WORK {[E1=3,9 AND (AGE=65-97 OR AGE2=2)] AND [(E3=1,2 OR E4=1)]}

		E.8 Are you currently [(IF E4=1): looking for work / (IF E3=1,2): working] because you need the money or because you want to work?					
		Need the money	Want to work	Both (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	20	59	21	1	100	144
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	6
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	43
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	90
Germany	Total	25	54	20	1	100	106
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	6
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	25
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	35
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	39
Italy	Total	-	-	-	-	-	44
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	1
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	8
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	35

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS NOT RETIRED (E1=3,9)

		Q.59 Thinking about the Social Security system when you are ready to retire - Do you think there will be enough money [IN GERMANY AND ITALY ADD:in the system] to provide benefits at CURRENT levels, enough money to provide benefits but at REDUCED levels, or not enough money to provide ANY benefits?						
		Enough money to provide benefits at current levels	Enough money to provide benefits, but at reduced levels, or	Not enough money to provide any benefits	Already receiving benefits (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	20	31	41	*	8	100	1118
	18-29	19	32	43	0	6	100	262
	30-49	13	30	47	0	9	100	420
	50-64	28	31	31	0	10	100	377
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Germany	Total	11	45	41	*	3	100	1170
	18-29	8	50	41	0	1	100	207
	30-49	9	41	47	0	3	100	530
	50-64	17	50	31	0	2	100	417
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	11
Italy	Total	7	29	53	*	11	100	980
	18-29	6	34	56	0	5	100	195
	30-49	4	25	65	0	5	100	387
	50-64	11	30	40	0	19	100	360
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	34

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		INT. Do you use the internet or email, at least occasionally?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	80	19	*	100	1692
	18-29	94	6	0	100	266
	30-49	84	15	1	100	454
	50-64	79	21	*	100	551
	65+	55	45	0	100	411
Germany	Total	74	26	0	100	1700
	18-29	99	1	0	100	217
	30-49	84	16	0	100	576
	50-64	73	27	0	100	562
	65+	43	57	0	100	338
Italy	Total	67	33	*	100	1516
	18-29	99	1	0	100	196
	30-49	84	16	0	100	398
	50-64	66	34	0	100	485
	65+	29	71	*	100	433

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK ALL

		INTMOB. Do you access the internet on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device, at least occasionally?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	73	27	*	100	1692
	18-29	93	7	0	100	266
	30-49	84	15	1	100	454
	50-64	63	37	0	100	551
	65+	38	62	*	100	411
Germany	Total	52	48	0	100	1700
	18-29	88	12	0	100	217
	30-49	67	33	0	100	576
	50-64	40	60	0	100	562
	65+	20	80	0	100	338
Italy	Total	57	43	*	100	1516
	18-29	97	3	0	100	196
	30-49	80	20	0	100	398
	50-64	47	53	0	100	485
	65+	17	83	*	100	433

Note:
(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT USES THE INTERNET (INT=1 OR INTMOB=1)

		INT2. Do you ever use online social networking sites like (Facebook, OR Twitter)?				
		Yes	No	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	72	28	0	100	1456
	18-29	84	16	0	100	262
	30-49	81	19	0	100	413
	50-64	60	40	0	100	482
	65+	44	56	0	100	289
Germany	Total	45	54	*	100	1455
	18-29	80	20	0	100	217
	30-49	48	52	0	100	548
	50-64	27	73	0	100	493
	65+	16	84	0	100	191
Italy	Total	59	41	*	100	1131
	18-29	86	13	*	100	194
	30-49	63	37	0	100	373
	50-64	43	57	0	100	371
	65+	27	73	0	100	190

Note:

(*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

READ IF BEING ASKED AT LEAST ONE OF Q.60, Q.61, Q.62, Q.63: For this next set of questions, please think only about relatives who don't live with you...

ASK IF BOTH PARENTS LIVING (F.1=1 AND F.2=1) OR ONLY ONE PARENT LIVING ((F.1=1 AND F.2=2,9) OR (F.1=2,9 AND F.2=1)) OR NO LIVING PARENT AND IMPORTANT STEPPARENT (F.3=1)

		Q.60 About how often are you in contact with...[either of your parents/your mother/your father/your stepmother/your stepfather/either of your stepparents] in person, by phone, by email, or in any other way?									
		At least once a day	At least once a week	At least once a month [OR]	Less often than that	Never (VOL.)	Mother/father/stepmother/stepfather/parents/stepparents live with me (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=	
USA	Total	37	41	10	8	1	4	*	100	1084	
	18-29	42	35	9	7	1	6	0	100	263	
	30-49	35	43	10	8	1	3	*	100	418	
	50-64	32	44	12	6	*	5	*	100	352	
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	45	
Germany	Total	27	47	9	7	2	7	1	100	1107	
	18-29	34	42	6	3	1	12	1	100	216	
	30-49	23	50	10	9	2	5	1	100	529	
	50-64	27	47	9	9	3	5	*	100	339	
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	18	
Italy	Total	51	21	3	3	1	20	1	100	922	
	18-29	43	16	1	2	1	34	4	100	195	
	30-49	57	18	6	3	*	16	*	100	378	
	50-64	53	28	1	4	2	12	0	100	305	
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	42	

Note:
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ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH PARENT/STEPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.60=1-3)

		Q.60.1a And do you typically communicate with...[either of your parents/your mother/your father/your stepmother/your stepfather/either of your stepparents][INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], or not?					
		By phone.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	94	5	1	0	100	957
	18-29	97	2	1	0	100	226
	30-49	94	5	*	0	100	371
	50-64	92	8	1	0	100	315
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	40
Germany	Total	87	12	*	0	100	947
	18-29	90	8	1	0	100	176
	30-49	91	9	*	0	100	464
	50-64	79	21	0	0	100	288
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	15
Italy	Total	83	17	*	*	100	699
	18-29	90	10	0	1	100	101
	30-49	83	16	*	0	100	304
	50-64	79	20	1	0	100	261
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	32

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH PARENT/STEPPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.60=1-3)

		Q.60.1b And do you typically communicate with...[either of your parents/your mother/your father/your stepmother/your stepfather/either of your stepparents][INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], or not? By hand-written letters.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	7	92	1	0	100	957
	18-29	6	94	*	0	100	226
	30-49	9	90	1	0	100	371
	50-64	7	91	1	0	100	315
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	40
Germany	Total	4	95	1	0	100	947
	18-29	6	93	1	0	100	176
	30-49	3	96	1	0	100	464
	50-64	5	95	*	0	100	288
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	15
Italy	Total	1	99	*	*	100	699
	18-29	1	97	2	1	100	101
	30-49	1	99	0	0	100	304
	50-64	*	100	0	0	100	261
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	32

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH PARENT/STEPPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.60=1-3)

		Q.60.1c And do you typically communicate with...[either of your parents/your mother/your father/your stepmother/your stepfather/either of your stepparents][INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], or not? By text message.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	49	49	3	*	100	957
	18-29	78	19	3	0	100	226
	30-49	46	50	3	0	100	371
	50-64	17	82	2	0	100	315
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	40
Germany	Total	26	72	1	0	100	947
	18-29	55	42	3	0	100	176
	30-49	21	78	1	0	100	464
	50-64	3	97	*	0	100	288
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	15
Italy	Total	20	80	*	*	100	699
	18-29	47	53	0	1	100	101
	30-49	20	80	*	0	100	304
	50-64	3	96	*	0	100	261
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	32

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH PARENT/STEPPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.60=1-3 AND INT=1 OR INTMOB=1)

		Q.60.1d And do you typically communicate with...[either of your parents/your mother/your father/your stepmother/your stepfather/either of your stepparents][INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], or not? [ASK IF INT=1 OR INTMOB=1] By email.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	28	68	3	*	100	895
	18-29	31	65	4	0	100	224
	30-49	31	66	2	*	100	347
	50-64	20	76	4	0	100	283
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	36
Germany	Total	17	82	1	0	100	905
	18-29	30	69	1	0	100	176
	30-49	15	84	2	0	100	452
	50-64	3	96	1	0	100	262
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	11
Italy	Total	7	93	*	*	100	622
	18-29	16	83	*	1	100	101
	30-49	6	94	*	0	100	287
	50-64	1	99	0	0	100	217
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	16

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH PARENT/STEPPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.60=1-3 AND INT2=1)

		Q.60.1e And do you typically communicate with...[either of your parents/your mother/your father/your stepmother/your stepfather/either of your stepparents][INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], or not? [ASK IF INT2=1] Through a social networking site like Facebook or Twitter					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	28	68	4	0	100	674
	18-29	29	64	7	0	100	193
	30-49	34	63	3	0	100	276
	50-64	14	84	2	0	100	180
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	21
Germany	Total	19	81	*	0	100	425
	18-29	24	76	0	0	100	139
	30-49	17	83	*	0	100	213
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	70
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	2
Italy	Total	12	87	1	0	100	368
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	85
	30-49	4	93	2	0	100	180
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	97
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	5

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT HAS ADULT CHILD(REN) OR STEPCHILD(REN) (F9=1-98)

		Q.61 (IF ASKED Q.60: 'Again, thinking only about relatives who don't live with you...') About how often are you in contact with [your son/your daughter/your stepson/your stepdaughter/your child/any of your children/your adult child/any of your adult children] in person, by phone, by email, or in any other way?								
		At least once a day	At least once a week	At least once a month [OR]	Less often than that	Never (VOL.)	Daughter/son/stepdaughter/stepson/child/children live with me (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	45	38	7	5	2	3	1	100	970
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
	30-49	46	29	7	6	4	7	1	100	163
	50-64	47	38	6	5	1	2	1	100	442
	65+	41	45	8	2	1	*	2	100	358
Germany	Total	30	45	8	8	1	7	1	100	869
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
	30-49	27	33	7	13	5	14	1	100	149
	50-64	29	49	7	7	*	7	*	100	446
	65+	33	48	8	6	1	2	2	100	267
Italy	Total	53	18	2	1	*	24	1	100	849
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	83
	50-64	49	17	1	1	*	32	*	100	400
	65+	62	23	3	3	*	7	2	100	365

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH CHILD(REN) / STEPPCHILD(REN) AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.61=1-3)

		Q.61.1a And do you typically communicate with [your son / daughter / stepson / stepdaughter/child/any of your (adult) children] [INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? By phone.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	97	2	1	0	100	884
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	94	4	2	0	100	135
	50-64	97	2	1	0	100	405
	65+	98	1	1	0	100	338
Germany	Total	92	7	1	0	100	725
	30-49	90	8	2	0	100	104
	50-64	91	8	*	0	100	381
	65+	94	4	1	0	100	237
Italy	Total	94	6	*	0	100	648
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	37
	50-64	92	8	*	0	100	283
	65+	95	5	*	0	100	327

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH CHILD(REN) / STEPPCHILD(REN) AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.61=1-3)

		Q.61.1b And do you typically communicate with [your son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/any of your (adult) children][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? By hand-written letters.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	8	90	2	*	100	884
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	6	92	3	0	100	135
	50-64	8	91	1	0	100	405
	65+	9	88	2	*	100	338
Germany	Total	7	90	3	*	100	725
	30-49	7	93	0	0	100	104
	50-64	6	93	1	0	100	381
	65+	8	86	5	*	100	237
Italy	Total	*	100	0	0	100	648
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	37
	50-64	*	100	0	0	100	283
	65+	*	100	0	0	100	327

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH CHILD(REN) / STEPPCHILD(REN) AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.61=1-3)

		Q.61.1c And do you typically communicate with [your son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/any of your (adult) children][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? By text message.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	61	36	2	*	100	884
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	83	16	1	0	100	135
	50-64	70	27	3	0	100	405
	65+	35	61	3	*	100	338
Germany	Total	38	59	3	0	100	725
	30-49	68	30	2	0	100	104
	50-64	41	56	3	0	100	381
	65+	25	73	3	0	100	237
Italy	Total	27	71	1	0	100	648
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	37
	50-64	33	65	2	0	100	283
	65+	16	83	1	0	100	327

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH CHILD(REN) / STEPPCHILD(REN) AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.61=1-3 AND INT=1 OR INTMOB=1)

		Q.61.1d And do you typically communicate with [your son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/any of your (adult) children][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? [ASK IF INT=1 OR INTMOB=1] By email.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	50	47	2	*	100	726
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	33	67	0	0	100	116
	50-64	54	42	3	0	100	358
	65+	57	40	3	*	100	246
Germany	Total	42	56	1	0	100	576
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	97
	50-64	39	59	2	0	100	340
	65+	45	53	2	0	100	136
Italy	Total	15	84	1	0	100	393
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	35
	50-64	13	86	*	0	100	207
	65+	14	84	2	0	100	151

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH CHILD(REN) / STEPPCHILD(REN) AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.61=1-3 AND INT2=1)

		Q.61.1e And do you typically communicate with [your son/daughter/stepson/stepdaughter/child/any of your (adult) children][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? [ASK IF INT2=1] Through a social networking site like Facebook or Twitter					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	58	39	4	0	100	434
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	87
	50-64	56	38	6	0	100	226
	65+	60	36	4	0	100	116
Germany	Total	62	34	4	0	100	156
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	43
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	93
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	20
Italy	Total	34	64	1	0	100	148
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	18
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	83
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	47

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK ALL WITH A LIVING GRANDPARENT (F.14=1)

		Q.62 (IF ASKED Q.60 OR Q.61: 'And again, thinking only about relatives who don't live with you...') About how often are you in contact with [any of your grandparents / either of your grandparents / your grandmother / your grandfather / your grandparent] in person, by phone, by email, or in any other way? Is it...? (READ)								
		At least once a day	At least once a week	At least once a month [OR]	Less often than that	Never (VOL.)	Grandmother/grandfather/grandparent/grandparents live with me (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	6	22	36	33	2	*	1	100	344
	18-29	7	20	38	32	1	1	1	100	198
	30-49	5	24	34	34	4	0	*	100	130
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	13
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Germany	Total	9	25	34	30	2	*	0	100	325
	18-29	12	26	32	28	1	1	0	100	169
	30-49	5	24	38	31	3	0	0	100	149
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
	Total	22	38	23	12	2	3	1	100	229
Italy	Total	22	38	23	12	2	3	1	100	229
	18-29	25	33	25	11	1	3	*	100	159
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	Total	22	38	23	12	2	3	1	100	229

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.62=1-3)

		Q.62.1a And do you typically communicate with [any/either of your grandparents/your grandmother/grandfather/grandparent][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? By phone.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	92	7	1	0	100	218
	18-29	93	6	1	0	100	128
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	81
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	8
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1
Germany	Total	89	10	1	0	100	213
	18-29	89	10	1	0	100	119
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	92
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
Italy	Total	74	26	*	0	100	196
	18-29	76	24	0	0	100	140
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	53
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.62=1-3)

		Q.62.1b And do you typically communicate with [any/either of your grandparents/your grandmother/grandfather/grandparent][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? By hand-written letters.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	12	85	3	0	100	218
	18-29	11	88	1	0	100	128
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	81
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	8
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1
Germany	Total	7	92	1	0	100	213
	18-29	8	90	1	0	100	119
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	92
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
Italy	Total	1	99	0	0	100	196
	18-29	2	98	0	0	100	140
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	53
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.62=1-3)

		Q.62.1c And do you typically communicate with [any/either of your grandparents/your grandmother/grandfather/grandparent][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? By text message.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	20	79	1	0	100	218
	18-29	29	71	0	0	100	128
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	81
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	8
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1
Germany	Total	6	94	*	0	100	213
	18-29	8	92	1	0	100	119
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	92
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
Italy	Total	8	92	0	0	100	196
	18-29	11	89	0	0	100	140
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	53
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.62=1-3 AND INT=1 OR INTMOB=1)

		Q.62.1d And do you typically communicate with [any/either of your grandparents/your grandmother/grandfather/grandparent][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? [ASK IF INT=1 OR INTMOB=1] By email.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	12	84	4	0	100	213
	18-29	16	80	4	0	100	128
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	76
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	8
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1
Germany	Total	4	96	*	0	100	212
	18-29	6	93	1	0	100	119
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	91
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
Italy	Total	*	100	0	0	100	194
	18-29	*	100	0	0	100	139
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	52
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	2
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	1

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDPARENT AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.62=1-3 AND INT2=1)

		Q.62.1e And do you typically communicate with [any/either of your grandparents/your grandmother/grandfather/grandparent][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? [ASK IF INT2=1] Through a social networking site like Facebook or Twitter					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	20	79	1	0	100	176
	18-29	25	75	*	0	100	109
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	63
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	4
Germany	Total	1	99	0	0	100	150
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	97
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	52
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	1
Italy	Total	1	99	0	0	100	164
	18-29	1	99	0	0	100	126
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	36
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	1

Note:

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ASK ALL WITH AT LEAST ONE GRANDCHILD (F.11=1)

		Q.63 (IF ASKED Q.60 OR Q.61 OR Q.62: 'And again, thinking only about relatives who don't live with you...About how often are you in contact with...[your grandson / your granddaughter / your grandchild / either of your grandchildren / any of your grandchildren] in person, by phone, by email, or in any other way? Is it...? (READ)								
		At least once a day	At least once a week	At least once a month [OR]	Less often than that	Never (VOL)	Grandson/granddaughter/grandchild/grandchildren live with me (VOL)	Don't know/Refused (VOL)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	19	40	18	16	3	2	2	100	722
	18-29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	84
	50-64	19	48	14	12	3	2	3	100	291
	65+	15	39	25	17	2	1	1	100	342
Germany	Total	17	44	19	12	5	1	2	100	475
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	24
	50-64	17	51	13	11	6	1	1	100	200
	65+	18	40	23	12	2	2	3	100	250
	Total	42	39	7	4	4	2	2	100	405
Italy	Total	42	39	7	4	4	2	2	100	405
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10
	50-64	51	27	3	4	9	6	1	100	117
	65+	38	43	9	5	2	1	2	100	277

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDCHILD(REN) AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.63=1-3)

		Q.63.1a And do you typically communicate with [your grandson/granddaughter/grandchild/ any / either of your grandchildren][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1, Q.62.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? By phone.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	79	18	3	*	100	570
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	59
	50-64	75	23	2	0	100	238
	65+	83	12	4	1	100	271
Germany	Total	79	20	1	*	100	381
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	17
	50-64	74	24	2	*	100	161
	65+	82	18	1	0	100	202
Italy	Total	69	28	2	1	100	349
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	8
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	96
	65+	72	26	2	*	100	244

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDCHILD(REN) AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.63=1-3)

		Q.63.1b And do you typically communicate with [your grandson/granddaughter/grandchild/ any / either of your grandchildren][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1, Q.62.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? By hand-written letters.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	9	89	2	*	100	570
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	59
	50-64	6	92	2	*	100	238
	65+	10	87	3	0	100	271
Germany	Total	9	89	2	*	100	381
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	17
	50-64	10	90	0	*	100	161
	65+	9	88	3	0	100	202
Italy	Total	*	99	0	1	100	349
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	8
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	96
	65+	*	100	0	*	100	244

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDCHILD(REN) AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.63=1-3)

		Q.63.1c And do you typically communicate with [your grandson/granddaughter/grandchild/ any / either of your grandchildren][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1, Q.62.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? By text message.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	25	73	1	*	100	570
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	59
	50-64	29	70	1	1	100	238
	65+	26	72	2	*	100	271
Germany	Total	13	86	*	*	100	381
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	17
	50-64	11	88	0	1	100	161
	65+	16	84	1	0	100	202
Italy	Total	4	95	0	1	100	349
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	8
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	96
	65+	5	95	0	*	100	244

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDCHILD(REN) AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.63=1-3 AND INT=1 OR INTMOB=1)

		Q.63.1d And do you typically communicate with [your grandson/granddaughter/grandchild/ any / either of your grandchildren][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1, Q.62.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? [ASK IF INT=1 OR INTMOB=1] By email.					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	22	77	2	*	100	441
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	47
	50-64	18	82	*	0	100	201
	65+	35	61	4	1	100	191
Germany	Total	14	85	1	*	100	263
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	15
	50-64	10	89	0	1	100	131
	65+	18	80	2	0	100	117
Italy	Total	4	95	0	1	100	160
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	7
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	57
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	96

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF RESPONDENT IS IN CONTACT WITH GRANDCHILDREN AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH (Q.63=1-3 AND INT2=1)

		Q.63.1e And do you typically communicate with [your grandson/granddaughter/grandchild/ any / either of your grandchildren][INSERT ITEM; KEEP SAME ORDER AS FIRST QUESTION IN Q.60.1, Q.61.1, Q.62.1 SERIES OR RANDOMIZE IF THIS IS THE FIRST QUESTION IN THE SERIES], or not? [ASK IF INT2=1] Through a social networking site like Facebook or Twitter					
		Yes	No	Sometimes (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	31	68	1	0	100	251
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	31
	50-64	31	68	1	0	100	127
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	92
Germany	Total	-	-	-	-	-	62
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	8
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	37
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	17
Italy	Total	-	-	-	-	-	61
	30-49	-	-	-	-	-	4
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	21
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	36

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.

ASK IF NOT RETIRED (E1=3,9)

		Q.64 Next, aside from Social Security contributions, are you currently saving for retirement, such as putting money into a 401K, IRA (Individual Retirement Account) or another savings account, or not? IF RESPONDENT SAYS 'NOT SAVING AT ALL/NOT SAVING FOR ANYTHING,' MARK 2 'NO'				
		Yes, saving for retirement	No, not saving for retirement	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	56	43	1	100	1118
	18-29	41	57	2	100	262
	30-49	58	42	*	100	420
	50-64	73	26	2	100	377
	65+	-	-	-	-	52
Germany	Total	61	38	1	100	1170
	18-29	44	55	1	100	207
	30-49	67	32	1	100	530
	50-64	66	33	1	100	417
	65+	-	-	-	-	11
Italy	Total	23	76	1	100	980
	18-29	13	85	2	100	195
	30-49	29	71	*	100	387
	50-64	25	75	*	100	360
	65+	-	-	-	-	34

Note:

(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100; (*) Percentage points are not displayed because the value is smaller than 0.5%.

ASK IF NOT RETIRED AND NOT SAVING FOR RETIREMENT (Q64=2)

		Q.65 And is this because you haven't started thinking yet about retirement or because you don't have enough money to save for retirement right now?					
		Haven't started thinking about retirement	Not enough money to save	Don't need to save/Have a trust fund/Have a pension (VOL.)	Don't know/Refused (VOL.)	Total	Unweighted N=
USA	Total	23	68	3	6	100	419
	18-29	45	50	1	5	100	148
	30-49	8	83	2	6	100	164
	50-64	-	-	-	-	-	86
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	20
Germany	Total	28	52	12	8	100	384
	18-29	43	49	6	2	100	114
	30-49	25	54	11	10	100	139
	50-64	11	56	18	14	100	125
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	6
Italy	Total	19	68	7	6	100	709
	18-29	33	60	1	6	100	163
	30-49	16	70	7	7	100	265
	50-64	12	72	13	3	100	250
	65+	-	-	-	-	-	28

Note:
(-) Percentage points are not displayed because the number of cases in this category is smaller than 100.