

## Appendix C: Religious restrictions index scores by region

Scores in the table below express the levels of religious restrictions according to Pew Research Center's Government Restrictions Index (GRI) and Social Hostilities Index (SHI).

<b>Americas</b> 35 countries	baseline year, ending <b>JUN 2007</b>		previous year, ending <b>DEC 2017</b>		latest year, ending <b>DEC 2018</b>	
	COUNTRY	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI
Antigua and Barbuda	1.1	0.3	2.2	0.0	1.3	0.0
Argentina	1.7	0.6	2.7	1.8	2.3	1.3
Bahamas	1.4	0.5	3.0	0.0	3.1	0.0
Barbados	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.3	2.3	0.1
Belize	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.3	1.1	0.3
Bolivia	1.0	0.0	1.0	3.9	1.0	3.0
Brazil	0.4	0.8	1.3	4.3	1.3	4.5
Canada	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.4	1.2	2.3
Chile	1.2	0.4	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.8
Colombia	1.8	3.3	2.0	2.2	1.4	3.3
Costa Rica	1.0	0.0	3.2	0.1	2.7	0.1
Cuba	4.5	0.0	4.3	0.2	4.3	0.1
Dominica	0.8	0.3	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.0
Dominican Republic	0.6	0.0	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
Ecuador	1.1	0.6	2.5	0.4	2.2	0.4
El Salvador	0.6	0.4	2.0	1.0	2.3	3.1
Grenada	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.0	0.0
Guatemala	1.2	1.0	2.2	0.4	2.3	1.2
Guyana	0.7	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0
Haiti	1.8	0.6	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.0
Honduras	1.3	0.3	3.3	1.4	2.0	1.4
Jamaica	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.1
Mexico	4.7	5.5	4.1	5.6	4.1	5.5
Nicaragua	2.1	0.5	1.7	0.3	3.2	1.8
Panama	0.7	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.0
Paraguay	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.5	1.9	1.5
Peru	1.8	0.0	2.0	0.3	2.0	0.7
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	1.5	0.1
St. Lucia	0.6	0.3	1.9	0.1	1.9	0.1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.1	1.6	0.1
Suriname	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0

## Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

<b>Americas</b> 35 countries (cont.)	<i>baseline year, ending JUN 2007</i>		<i>previous year, ending DEC 2017</i>		<i>latest year, ending DEC 2018</i>	
	<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.2	0.9
United States	1.6	1.9	3.3	4.4	3.2	2.6
Uruguay	0.3	0.6	1.1	1.0	1.6	2.0
Venezuela	3.6	0.8	3.9	1.4	4.1	0.8

<b>Asia-Pacific</b> 50 countries	<i>baseline year, ending JUN 2007</i>		<i>previous year, ending DEC 2017</i>		<i>latest year, ending DEC 2018</i>	
	<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>
	Afghanistan	5.3	8.5	6.5	6.9	6.5
Armenia	3.4	2.7	3.7	2.6	4.8	4.2
Australia	1.3	1.8	1.1	2.6	1.8	2.7
Azerbaijan	5.0	2.9	6.8	0.8	6.9	0.8
Bangladesh	4.0	8.3	4.8	7.2	4.7	6.9
Bhutan	4.4	1.9	4.6	0.4	4.7	0.4
Brunei	7.2	4.2	6.6	2.4	6.6	2.4
Burma (Myanmar)	7.9	4.9	6.9	5.9	7.3	4.4
Cambodia	2.9	0.8	3.2	1.5	4.0	1.5
China	7.8	0.9	8.9	1.3	9.3	1.5
Cyprus	1.2	0.9	2.5	2.8	3.3	2.8
Federated States of Micronesia	0.2	0.0	0.7	0.4	1.0	0.4
Fiji	0.9	2.6	1.5	0.2	1.5	0.2
Hong Kong	1.0	0.8	1.8	0.3	1.8	0.3
India	4.8	8.8	5.4	9.5	5.9	9.6
Indonesia	6.2	8.3	7.9	5.9	7.7	6.7
Iran	7.9	6.0	8.4	2.6	8.5	2.6
Japan	0.2	0.4	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.1
Kazakhstan	5.6	3.1	7.1	0.8	7.0	1.2
Kiribati	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2

**Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)**

<b>Asia-Pacific</b> 50 countries (cont.)	<i>baseline year, ending JUN 2007</i>		<i>previous year, ending DEC 2017</i>		<i>latest year, ending DEC 2018</i>	
	<b>COUNTRY</b>	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI
Kyrgyzstan	3.9	5.5	5.7	4.0	6.5	4.6
Laos	6.3	1.0	6.9	2.4	6.2	3.1
Macau	1.3	0.3	1.0	0.0	1.1	0.0
Malaysia	6.4	1.0	8.3	4.5	8.2	6.4
Maldives	6.5	2.6	8.2	2.6	8.2	1.7
Marshall Islands	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.6	0.8
Mongolia	1.9	0.6	3.1	0.3	3.1	1.1
Nauru	2.0	0.3	1.5	0.0	1.6	0.0
Nepal	3.4	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.2	4.9
New Zealand	0.3	0.4	0.5	2.6	1.0	2.6
Pakistan	5.8	8.9	6.6	7.7	6.5	7.5
Palau	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.0
Papua New Guinea	0.8	0.0	1.4	2.4	1.5	2.9
Philippines	1.6	3.7	1.0	4.0	1.9	4.2
Samoa	0.8	0.4	1.3	2.8	1.4	2.8
Singapore	4.6	0.2	7.1	1.9	7.1	1.9
Solomon Islands	0.6	0.4	1.0	2.1	1.0	0.8
South Korea	1.6	0.0	2.4	0.8	2.5	3.4
Sri Lanka	4.0	7.8	3.8	5.6	4.2	7.2
Taiwan	0.5	0.0	1.7	0.7	1.7	0.7
Tajikistan	4.5	2.2	7.5	2.0	7.9	3.1
Thailand	2.6	2.6	4.6	4.7	5.4	4.6
Timor-Leste	0.9	4.2	1.0	1.7	1.1	0.8
Tonga	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.3	1.6	0.3
Turkey	6.6	4.7	7.1	5.3	6.9	3.6
Turkmenistan	5.6	1.5	7.9	0.4	7.9	2.0
Tuvalu	1.8	2.1	2.0	2.8	2.0	2.0
Uzbekistan	7.7	3.3	8.0	1.7	7.5	2.2
Vanuatu	1.0	1.0	1.5	0.6	1.3	0.3
Vietnam	6.6	1.2	7.6	1.5	7.5	2.1

## Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

<b>Europe</b> 45 countries	<i>baseline year, ending JUN 2007</i>		<i>previous year, ending DEC 2017</i>		<i>latest year, ending DEC 2018</i>	
	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI
Albania	0.8	0.2	1.6	0.1	2.4	0.0
Andorra	0.9	0.0	2.4	0.0	2.4	0.0
Austria	2.6	1.1	4.2	3.2	4.3	2.4
Belarus	5.9	1.4	6.4	1.4	6.2	1.3
Belgium	4.0	0.9	3.8	2.2	3.3	4.0
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1.5	2.4	2.9	3.2	2.8	2.2
Bulgaria	4.0	2.2	5.3	4.2	5.7	4.2
Croatia	0.7	2.0	2.4	0.4	2.9	0.6
Czech Republic	1.0	1.2	3.3	2.6	2.8	1.9
Denmark	2.5	1.2	4.0	4.4	4.7	3.6
Estonia	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.4
Finland	0.6	0.8	2.6	1.7	2.6	2.2
France	3.3	3.4	4.9	6.0	5.0	5.4
Georgia	2.2	4.7	3.5	3.1	3.5	4.3
Germany	3.1	2.1	3.2	7.1	3.3	5.8
Greece	5.2	4.4	4.3	5.1	3.9	5.5
Hungary	0.3	1.0	3.3	3.7	2.7	3.7
Iceland	2.6	0.4	3.7	0.1	3.7	0.2
Ireland	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.2	1.0	1.4
Italy	2.0	1.9	2.9	5.0	2.9	2.8
Kosovo	1.9	2.4	2.7	4.4	2.4	4.1
Latvia	2.3	1.4	2.6	1.2	2.6	0.1
Liechtenstein	1.3	0.1	2.5	0.8	2.0	1.6
Lithuania	1.7	0.8	2.5	0.6	2.8	0.8
Luxembourg	0.8	0.0	2.5	0.8	3.1	0.8
Malta	1.2	0.4	2.1	0.8	2.1	0.3
Moldova	4.2	3.8	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6
Monaco	2.5	0.0	2.8	0.0	2.8	0.0
Montenegro	0.9	2.4	2.2	1.1	1.7	0.3

**Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)**

<b>Europe</b> 45 countries (cont.)	<i>baseline</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>JUN 2007</b>		<i>previous</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2017</b>		<i>latest</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2018</b>	
	<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>
	Netherlands	0.4	1.0	2.6	2.8	2.8
North Macedonia	2.2	1.5	2.2	2.2	3.3	3.1
Norway	1.5	1.0	2.9	2.6	3.2	1.7
Poland	1.0	0.9	2.9	2.2	2.6	2.2
Portugal	0.3	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	0.3
Romania	4.8	5.5	4.8	3.7	4.8	4.0
Russia	5.8	3.7	8.1	6.3	8.1	5.3
San Marino	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	0.6	0.0
Serbia	3.1	1.5	4.2	1.1	3.6	1.1
Slovakia	2.8	1.9	3.0	2.7	3.0	2.8
Slovenia	0.6	1.0	2.6	0.2	1.8	0.1
Spain	2.0	1.6	4.5	4.0	4.0	3.3
Sweden	1.2	0.7	2.3	4.5	2.8	3.3
Switzerland	1.2	1.7	2.5	4.6	2.6	4.0
Ukraine	2.6	1.9	3.8	7.1	4.8	5.9
United Kingdom	1.6	1.6	2.6	6.8	2.8	4.6

<b>Middle East-North Africa</b> 20 countries	<i>baseline</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>JUN 2007</b>		<i>previous</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2017</b>		<i>latest</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2018</b>	
	<b>COUNTRY</b>		<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>
	Algeria	5.6	3.6	8.0	6.3	8.0
Bahrain	4.3	3.0	6.2	2.1	6.3	1.7
Egypt	7.2	6.1	8.0	8.5	7.7	7.5
Iraq	5.1	10.0	6.4	8.8	7.2	9.1
Israel	3.9	7.8	5.5	7.3	6.0	8.5
Jordan	4.6	3.5	5.3	3.4	4.9	3.8
Kuwait	4.8	1.9	6.1	1.9	5.6	1.5
Lebanon	1.4	5.1	3.5	5.2	4.1	3.8
Libya	5.1	1.4	4.1	7.1	5.5	7.6

## Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

<b>Middle East-North Africa</b> <i>20 countries (cont.)</i>	<i>baseline</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>JUN 2007</b>		<i>previous</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2017</b>		<i>latest</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2018</b>	
	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>
Morocco	4.9	3.7	7.0	3.0	7.2	2.9
Oman	3.9	0.3	5.4	0.4	5.4	0.4
Palestinian territories	3.3	6.4	4.3	7.0	4.3	6.2
Qatar	3.3	0.3	5.6	2.6	5.5	2.6
Saudi Arabia	8.0	7.2	7.8	4.7	7.5	3.1
Sudan	5.7	6.5	6.7	2.7	6.2	1.9
Syria	4.5	5.3	8.3	9.0	8.2	9.1
Tunisia	4.8	3.8	5.1	3.8	6.3	4.5
United Arab Emirates	3.9	0.1	5.8	1.0	5.8	1.1
Western Sahara	4.8	3.3	6.5	0.0	6.6	0.0
Yemen	4.3	6.2	4.7	7.2	6.6	6.7

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b> <i>48 countries</i>	<i>baseline</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>JUN 2007</b>		<i>previous</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2017</b>		<i>latest</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2018</b>	
	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>
Angola	3.3	3.7	4.1	3.2	4.3	1.3
Benin	0.3	0.0	1.2	3.9	0.7	2.8
Botswana	0.9	0.1	1.3	0.0	1.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.3	1.5	1.8	4.3	1.4	2.8
Burundi	0.4	0.9	2.4	1.5	3.2	2.0
Cameroon	1.1	1.4	3.2	5.2	2.9	4.2
Cape Verde	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.9	0.0
Central African Republic	3.7	3.3	2.6	7.7	3.5	7.3
Chad	4.2	3.3	3.9	2.2	3.8	2.1
Comoros	5.4	6.2	7.4	0.6	5.8	0.5
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.3	2.6	3.0	4.0	3.0	4.5
Djibouti	2.4	1.8	4.0	1.6	3.9	1.6
Equatorial Guinea	2.6	0.0	3.3	0.8	3.3	0.0
Eritrea	7.0	0.4	7.6	0.0	7.7	0.2
Ethiopia	2.6	5.3	4.1	3.9	3.9	5.2
Gabon	1.7	0.1	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.0

**Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)**

<b>Sub-Saharan Africa</b> 48 countries (cont.)	<i>baseline</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>JUN 2007</b>		<i>previous</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2017</b>		<i>latest</i> <i>year, ending</i> <b>DEC 2018</b>	
	<b>COUNTRY</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>	<b>SHI</b>	<b>GRI</b>
Gambia	0.5	0.8	0.7	3.0	0.9	2.2
Ghana	1.2	4.9	1.6	2.6	1.6	2.6
Guinea	1.5	1.7	2.5	3.9	2.6	3.2
Guinea-Bissau	1.6	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.8
Ivory Coast	1.9	3.1	1.0	0.3	1.3	0.4
Kenya	2.9	2.4	3.3	6.5	3.2	6.4
Lesotho	0.4	0.0	0.7	1.0	0.6	0.0
Liberia	1.7	3.8	2.6	3.1	2.1	2.2
Madagascar	1.8	0.0	3.0	1.5	2.8	1.6
Malawi	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.5	2.2	0.8
Mali	0.9	0.3	1.2	5.1	2.2	5.9
Mauritania	6.5	0.9	6.7	2.1	6.6	2.1
Mauritius	1.4	0.3	1.5	1.5	1.5	0.3
Mozambique	1.0	0.3	1.4	2.5	3.0	2.8
Namibia	0.3	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0
Niger	1.7	1.5	3.7	3.1	3.7	2.3
Nigeria	3.7	4.4	4.9	8.1	4.9	8.5
Republic of the Congo	0.7	0.4	1.9	0.0	2.0	0.0
Rwanda	2.0	0.0	3.7	2.4	3.6	1.9
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.7	0.0
Senegal	0.5	0.0	1.2	1.0	0.7	0.8
Seychelles	1.3	0.0	2.6	0.0	2.6	0.0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.0	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.5
Somalia	4.4	7.4	4.4	7.1	4.2	7.1
South Africa	0.6	2.2	0.9	2.8	1.4	4.1
South Sudan	*	*	3.0	3.0	3.3	2.8
Swaziland	1.5	0.0	2.4	0.3	2.2	0.3
Tanzania	2.1	3.5	4.7	2.9	5.1	3.3
Togo	2.8	0.0	2.1	0.8	2.0	0.8
Uganda	2.4	0.4	2.4	6.7	3.0	4.4
Zambia	2.0	0.0	3.2	2.0	3.1	2.0
Zimbabwe	2.9	1.2	2.8	2.1	3.0	1.0

\* South Sudan was coded for the first time in 2011.