

**2019 PEW RESEARCH CENTER TEENS SURVEY
FINAL TOPLINE
March 29-April 14, 2019
TOTAL N=1,811 TEENS AGES 13-17**

NOTE: QUESTIONS ASKED ONLY OF PARENTS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE. SOME QUESTIONS ASKED OF TEENS PREVIOUSLY RELEASED OR HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE.

Now we have a few questions about things you may have learned about in school.

ASK ALL:

THOLKNOW2 When did the Holocaust happen? Between...¹

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57	1930 and 1950 (Correct)
43	NET Incorrect/not sure/no answer
3	1890 and 1910
11	1910 and 1930
2	1950 and 1970
26	Not sure
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

THOLKNOW3 In total, about how many Jews were killed in the Holocaust?²

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38	Approximately 6 million (Correct)
62	NET Incorrect/not sure/no answer
5	Less than 1 million
16	Approximately 3 million
13	More than 12 million
27	Not sure
1	No answer

ASK ALL:

THOLKNOW4 What were Nazi-created ghettos?

[RANDOMIZE 1-4, "NOT SURE" ALWAYS APPEARS LAST]

Mar 29-Apr 14

2019

53	Parts of a city or a town where Jews were forced to live (Correct)
47	NET Incorrect/not sure/no answer
10	Places where Jews were killed in gas chambers
3	Factories where Nazis forced their political opponents to work
5	Housing developments for poor Nazis
28	Not sure
1	No answer

¹ Response options in the survey questionnaire appeared in chronological order.

² Response options in the survey questionnaire appeared in numerical order, from smallest to largest.

ASK ALL:

HOLKNOW5

Which of the following statements best describes how Adolf Hitler became chancellor of Germany?

[RANDOMIZE 1-4, "NOT SURE" ALWAYS APPEARS LAST]

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2019

33	By a democratic political process (Correct)
67	NET Incorrect/not sure/no answer
30	By violently overthrowing the German government
3	By hereditary succession
1	By agreements with neighboring countries
31	Not sure
1	No answer