

Appendix C: Religious restrictions index scores by region

Scores in the table below express the levels of religious restrictions according to Pew Research Center's Government Restrictions Index (GRI) and Social Hostilities Index (SHI).

Americas 35 countries	<i>baseline year, ending</i> JUN 2007		<i>previous year, ending</i> DEC 2016		<i>latest year, ending</i> DEC 2017	
	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI
Antigua and Barbuda	1.1	0.3	2.7	0.1	2.2	0.0
Argentina	1.7	0.6	2.6	1.8	2.7	1.8
Bahamas	1.4	0.5	3.0	0.8	3.0	0.0
Barbados	0.8	0.3	2.3	0.1	2.3	0.3
Belize	1.3	0.0	1.1	0.4	1.1	0.3
Bolivia	1.0	0.0	1.0	4.0	1.0	3.9
Brazil	0.4	0.8	1.4	3.5	1.3	4.3
Canada	1.0	1.2	1.2	2.3	1.2	2.4
Chile	1.2	0.4	2.2	0.8	1.3	1.3
Colombia	1.8	3.3	3.1	2.3	2.0	2.2
Costa Rica	1.0	0.0	3.2	0.1	3.2	0.1
Cuba	4.5	0.0	5.0	0.0	4.3	0.2
Dominica	0.8	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.6	0.0
Dominican Republic	0.6	0.0	1.7	0.0	1.3	0.0
Ecuador	1.1	0.6	2.1	0.5	2.5	0.4
El Salvador	0.6	0.4	2.0	0.1	2.0	1.0
Grenada	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.0	2.2	0.0
Guatemala	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.3	2.2	0.4
Guyana	0.7	0.0	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.0
Haiti	1.8	0.6	2.3	2.8	2.7	1.9
Honduras	1.3	0.3	2.8	1.2	3.3	1.4
Jamaica	1.0	0.0	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.4
Mexico	4.7	5.5	4.4	5.9	4.1	5.6
Nicaragua	2.1	0.5	2.1	1.0	1.7	0.3
Panama	0.7	0.0	3.2	0.1	2.6	0.0
Paraguay	0.6	0.7	2.2	0.5	1.9	1.5
Peru	1.8	0.0	2.5	0.4	2.0	0.3
St. Kitts and Nevis	0.6	0.3	2.2	0.1	2.2	0.1
St. Lucia	0.6	0.3	1.8	0.0	1.9	0.1
St. Vincent and the Grenadines	0.6	0.3	1.4	0.1	1.4	0.1
Suriname	0.0	0.0	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.0

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

Americas 35 countries (cont.)	<i>baseline</i> year, ending JUN 2007		<i>previous</i> year, ending DEC 2016		<i>latest</i> year, ending DEC 2017	
	COUNTRY		GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI
	Trinidad and Tobago	0.3	0.6	0.8	2.1	0.8
United States	1.6	1.9	3.2	3.6	3.3	4.4
Uruguay	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.1	1.0
Venezuela	3.6	0.8	3.2	0.6	3.9	1.4

Asia-Pacific 50 countries	<i>baseline</i> year, ending JUN 2007		<i>previous</i> year, ending DEC 2016		<i>latest</i> year, ending DEC 2017	
	COUNTRY		GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI
	Afghanistan	5.3	8.5	6.0	7.1	6.5
Armenia	3.4	2.7	3.8	2.7	3.7	2.6
Australia	1.3	1.8	1.2	4.2	1.1	2.6
Azerbaijan	5.0	2.9	6.9	0.8	6.8	0.8
Bangladesh	4.0	8.3	4.9	7.6	4.8	7.2
Bhutan	4.4	1.9	4.6	0.4	4.6	0.4
Brunei	7.2	4.2	7.2	2.1	6.6	2.4
Burma (Myanmar)	7.9	4.9	6.9	5.1	6.9	5.9
Cambodia	2.9	0.8	3.6	1.8	3.2	1.5
China	7.8	0.9	8.8	1.3	8.9	1.3
Cyprus	1.2	0.9	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.8
Federated States of Micronesia	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.4
Fiji	0.9	2.6	1.8	0.6	1.5	0.2
Hong Kong	1.0	0.8	1.9	0.4	1.8	0.3
India	4.8	8.8	5.1	9.7	5.4	9.5
Indonesia	6.2	8.3	8.5	5.5	7.9	5.9
Iran	7.9	6.0	8.5	3.5	8.4	2.6
Japan	0.2	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.9	0.3
Kazakhstan	5.6	3.1	7.5	1.7	7.1	0.8
Kiribati	0.3	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.9	1.2

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

Asia-Pacific 50 countries (cont.)	<i>baseline year, ending JUN 2007</i>		<i>previous year, ending DEC 2016</i>		<i>latest year, ending DEC 2017</i>	
	COUNTRY	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI
Kyrgyzstan	3.9	5.5	6.5	5.2	5.7	4.0
Laos	6.3	1.0	6.9	1.7	6.9	2.4
Macau	1.3	0.3	0.8	0.0	1.0	0.0
Malaysia	6.4	1.0	8.2	6.2	8.3	4.5
Maldives	6.5	2.6	8.2	3.7	8.2	2.6
Marshall Islands	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.6	0.1
Mongolia	1.9	0.6	2.5	1.9	3.1	0.3
Nauru	2.0	0.3	2.1	0.0	1.5	0.0
Nepal	3.4	4.2	5.2	5.0	4.6	4.7
New Zealand	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.9	0.5	2.6
Pakistan	5.8	8.9	6.5	6.9	6.6	7.7
Palau	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.0	0.4	0.0
Papua New Guinea	0.8	0.0	1.2	2.4	1.4	2.4
Philippines	1.6	3.7	1.3	4.2	1.0	4.0
Samoa	0.8	0.4	1.1	2.8	1.3	2.8
Singapore	4.6	0.2	7.1	1.7	7.1	1.9
Solomon Islands	0.6	0.4	1.0	1.5	1.0	2.1
South Korea	1.6	0.0	2.4	1.2	2.4	0.8
Sri Lanka	4.0	7.8	4.1	5.9	3.8	5.6
Taiwan	0.5	0.0	2.2	0.5	1.7	0.7
Tajikistan	4.5	2.2	7.5	1.1	7.5	2.0
Thailand	2.6	2.6	5.3	4.9	4.6	4.7
Timor-Leste	0.9	4.2	1.6	1.9	1.0	1.7
Tonga	2.0	0.0	1.6	0.0	1.6	0.3
Turkey	6.6	4.7	7.0	6.5	7.1	5.3
Turkmenistan	5.6	1.5	7.9	0.5	7.9	0.4
Tuvalu	1.8	2.1	3.0	2.2	2.0	2.8
Uzbekistan	7.7	3.3	7.8	1.1	8.0	1.7
Vanuatu	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.7	1.5	0.6
Vietnam	6.6	1.2	6.5	1.0	7.6	1.5

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

Europe 45 countries	<i>baseline year, ending JUN 2007</i>		<i>previous year, ending DEC 2016</i>		<i>latest year, ending DEC 2017</i>	
	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI
Albania	0.8	0.2	1.1	0.2	1.6	0.1
Andorra	0.9	0.0	2.3	0.8	2.4	0.0
Austria	2.6	1.1	3.9	3.8	4.2	3.2
Belarus	5.9	1.4	6.4	2.0	6.4	1.4
Belgium	4.0	0.9	4.0	2.7	3.8	2.2
Bosnia-Herzegovina	1.5	2.4	3.0	3.4	2.9	3.2
Bulgaria	4.0	2.2	5.7	2.7	5.3	4.2
Croatia	0.7	2.0	1.7	0.5	2.4	0.4
Czech Republic	1.0	1.2	2.5	1.3	3.3	2.6
Denmark	2.5	1.2	4.1	4.4	4.0	4.4
Estonia	1.1	0.8	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.8
Finland	0.6	0.8	2.5	2.0	2.6	1.7
France	3.3	3.4	5.2	5.9	4.9	6.0
Georgia	2.2	4.7	3.7	4.5	3.5	3.1
Germany	3.1	2.1	3.0	6.8	3.2	7.1
Greece	5.2	4.4	4.5	3.5	4.3	5.1
Hungary	0.3	1.0	3.3	2.6	3.3	3.7
Iceland	2.6	0.4	3.7	0.1	3.7	0.1
Ireland	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.8	1.0	1.2
Italy	2.0	1.9	3.0	5.1	2.9	5.0
Kosovo	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.8	2.7	4.4
Latvia	2.3	1.4	2.4	0.3	2.6	1.2
Liechtenstein	1.3	0.1	2.5	0.9	2.5	0.8
Lithuania	1.7	0.8	2.1	0.9	2.5	0.6
Luxembourg	0.8	0.0	2.1	0.0	2.5	0.8
Malta	1.2	0.4	2.2	1.2	2.1	0.8
Moldova	4.2	3.8	4.6	5.0	4.4	4.5
Monaco	2.5	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.8	0.0
Montenegro	0.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.2	1.1

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

Europe 45 countries (cont.)	<i>baseline year, ending</i> JUN 2007		<i>previous year, ending</i> DEC 2016		<i>latest year, ending</i> DEC 2017	
	COUNTRY	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI
Netherlands	0.4	1.0	1.6	3.5	2.6	2.8
North Macedonia	2.2	1.5	2.3	2.8	2.2	2.2
Norway	1.5	1.0	2.5	2.6	2.9	2.6
Poland	1.0	0.9	3.3	2.2	2.9	2.2
Portugal	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.5	1.0	0.3
Romania	4.8	5.5	4.7	4.5	4.8	3.7
Russia	5.8	3.7	8.1	7.4	8.1	6.3
San Marino	0.1	0.0	0.7	0.0	0.6	0.0
Serbia	3.1	1.5	3.1	1.8	4.2	1.1
Slovakia	2.8	1.9	2.5	3.3	3.0	2.7
Slovenia	0.6	1.0	1.7	0.3	2.6	0.2
Spain	2.0	1.6	3.0	4.0	4.5	4.0
Sweden	1.2	0.7	2.8	3.5	2.3	4.5
Switzerland	1.2	1.7	2.7	4.7	2.5	4.6
Ukraine	2.6	1.9	4.2	6.8	3.8	7.1
United Kingdom	1.6	1.6	2.3	6.6	2.6	6.8

Middle East-North Africa 20 countries	<i>baseline year, ending</i> JUN 2007		<i>previous year, ending</i> DEC 2016		<i>latest year, ending</i> DEC 2017	
	COUNTRY	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI
Algeria	5.6	3.6	7.8	6.5	8.0	6.3
Bahrain	4.3	3.0	6.1	1.0	6.2	2.1
Egypt	7.2	6.1	7.9	8.5	8.0	8.5
Iraq	5.1	10.0	6.8	8.9	6.4	8.8
Israel	3.9	7.8	6.5	7.7	5.5	7.3
Jordan	4.6	3.5	5.9	4.0	5.3	3.4
Kuwait	4.8	1.9	6.4	1.9	6.1	1.9
Lebanon	1.4	5.1	4.0	5.3	3.5	5.2
Libya	5.1	1.4	3.4	6.7	4.1	7.1

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

Middle East-North Africa <i>20 countries (cont.)</i>	<i>baseline</i> <i>year, ending</i> JUN 2007		<i>previous</i> <i>year, ending</i> DEC 2016		<i>latest</i> <i>year, ending</i> DEC 2017	
	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI
Morocco	4.9	3.7	7.4	3.4	7.0	3.0
Oman	3.9	0.3	5.4	0.5	5.4	0.4
Palestinian territories	3.3	6.4	4.4	7.8	4.3	7.0
Qatar	3.3	0.3	6.2	1.7	5.6	2.6
Saudi Arabia	8.0	7.2	7.7	5.6	7.8	4.7
Sudan	5.7	6.5	5.9	3.1	6.7	2.7
Syria	4.5	5.3	7.8	9.0	8.3	9.0
Tunisia	4.8	3.8	5.7	3.6	5.1	3.8
United Arab Emirates	3.9	0.1	5.9	1.0	5.8	1.0
Western Sahara	4.8	3.3	7.0	0.0	6.5	0.0
Yemen	4.3	6.2	5.5	6.3	4.7	7.2

Sub-Saharan Africa <i>48 countries</i>	<i>baseline</i> <i>year, ending</i> JUN 2007		<i>previous</i> <i>year, ending</i> DEC 2016		<i>latest</i> <i>year, ending</i> DEC 2017	
	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI
Angola	3.3	3.7	4.2	1.9	4.1	3.2
Benin	0.3	0.0	1.2	3.6	1.2	3.9
Botswana	0.9	0.1	1.6	0.0	1.3	0.0
Burkina Faso	0.3	1.5	1.2	6.0	1.8	4.3
Burundi	0.4	0.9	2.9	1.3	2.4	1.5
Cameroon	1.1	1.4	3.0	3.7	3.2	5.2
Cape Verde	0.3	0.1	1.1	0.0	0.5	0.0
Central African Republic	3.7	3.3	3.1	6.9	2.6	7.7
Chad	4.2	3.3	3.5	1.8	3.9	2.2
Comoros	5.4	6.2	6.3	0.5	7.4	0.6
Democratic Republic of the Congo	1.3	2.6	1.9	4.4	3.0	4.0
Djibouti	2.4	1.8	4.4	1.7	4.0	1.6
Equatorial Guinea	2.6	0.0	2.9	0.8	3.3	0.8
Eritrea	7.0	0.4	7.4	0.1	7.6	0.0
Ethiopia	2.6	5.3	4.7	2.5	4.1	3.9

Religious restrictions index scores by region (cont.)

Sub-Saharan Africa 48 countries (cont.)	<i>baseline</i> <i>year, ending</i> JUN 2007		<i>previous</i> <i>year, ending</i> DEC 2016		<i>latest</i> <i>year, ending</i> DEC 2017	
	COUNTRY	GRI	SHI	GRI	SHI	GRI
Gabon	1.7	0.1	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1
Gambia	0.5	0.8	3.8	3.1	0.7	3.0
Ghana	1.2	4.9	1.6	2.7	1.6	2.6
Guinea	1.5	1.7	2.6	3.1	2.5	3.9
Guinea-Bissau	1.6	0.0	0.3	0.8	0.4	0.8
Ivory Coast	1.9	3.1	1.7	1.5	1.0	0.3
Kenya	2.9	2.4	3.3	6.8	3.3	6.5
Lesotho	0.4	0.0	0.7	0.3	0.7	1.0
Liberia	1.7	3.8	1.7	1.2	2.6	3.1
Madagascar	1.8	0.0	2.3	1.7	3.0	1.5
Malawi	0.4	0.3	2.1	1.4	2.1	1.5
Mali	0.9	0.3	0.6	2.6	1.2	5.1
Mauritania	6.5	0.9	6.6	1.1	6.7	2.1
Mauritius	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.5
Mozambique	1.0	0.3	1.1	1.0	1.4	2.5
Namibia	0.3	0.0	1.6	0.0	0.9	0.0
Niger	1.7	1.5	3.6	2.1	3.7	3.1
Nigeria	3.7	4.4	4.4	8.9	4.9	8.1
Republic of the Congo	0.7	0.4	3.2	0.0	1.9	0.0
Rwanda	2.0	0.0	4.3	1.2	3.7	2.4
Sao Tome and Principe	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.5	0.0
Senegal	0.5	0.0	1.1	0.2	1.2	1.0
Seychelles	1.3	0.0	2.5	0.0	2.6	0.0
Sierra Leone	0.0	0.0	2.6	2.3	3.4	2.6
Somalia	4.4	7.4	4.5	6.7	4.4	7.1
South Sudan	*	*	1.3	3.0	3.0	3.0
South Africa	0.6	2.2	0.8	3.9	0.9	2.8
Swaziland	1.5	0.0	2.9	0.6	2.4	0.3
Tanzania	2.1	3.5	4.6	2.6	4.7	2.9
Togo	2.8	0.0	2.0	1.2	2.1	0.8
Uganda	2.4	0.4	4.1	6.3	2.4	6.7
Zambia	2.0	0.0	2.3	2.9	3.2	2.0
Zimbabwe	2.9	1.2	2.7	1.5	2.8	2.1

* South Sudan was coded for the first time in 2011.