## 2020 PEW RESEARCH CENTER'S AMERICAN TRENDS PANEL **ATP W59 JANUARY FINAL TOPLINE JANUARY 6-19, 2020** N=12,638

Note on trends: Several questions have been asked both on the phone and online. These are labeled throughout the topline: "**phone trend for comparison**." The extent of the mode differences varies across questions; while there are negligible differences on some questions, others have more pronounced differences. Caution should be taken when evaluating online and phone estimates. See report for more details.

#### **ASK ALL:**

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president? POL1DT

|                                  | <u>Approve</u> | <u>Disapprove</u> | No answer |
|----------------------------------|----------------|-------------------|-----------|
| Jan 6-19, 2020                   | 40             | 58                | 1         |
| Sep 3-15, 2019                   | 40             | 59                | 1         |
| July 22-Aug 4, 2019              | 40             | 59                | 1         |
| Apr 29-May 13, 2019              | 40             | 59                | 1         |
| Feb 4-17, 2019                   | 38             | 61                | 1         |
| Nov 7-13, 2018                   | 41             | 58                | 1         |
| Sep 24-Oct 7, 2018               | 38             | 61                | 2         |
| Jul 30-Aug 12, 2018              | 40             | 59                | 2         |
| Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018              | 38             | 60                | 2         |
| Aug 8-21, 2017                   | 36             | 63                | 1         |
| Apr 4-18, 2017                   | 39             | 61                | 1         |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 <sup>2</sup> | 44             | 56                | 1         |

#### **ASK ALL:**

POL1DT Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as president? ASK IF ANSWERED POL1DT (POL1DT=1,2) [N=12,497]:

Do you [IF POL1DT=1: approve; IF POL1DT=2: disapprove] of the way Donald Trump is POL1DTSTR handling his job as president...

# **BASED ON TOTAL:**

|                                  | NET            | Very     | Not so   | No     | NET               | Very     | Not so   | No     | No            |
|----------------------------------|----------------|----------|----------|--------|-------------------|----------|----------|--------|---------------|
|                                  | <u>Approve</u> | strongly | strongly | answer | <u>Disapprove</u> | strongly | strongly | answer | <u>answer</u> |
| Jan 6-19, 2020                   | 40             | 31       | 9        | *      | 58                | 46       | 11       | 1      | 1             |
| Sep 3-15, 2019                   | 40             | 31       | 9        | *      | 58                | 46       | 11       | 1      | 1             |
| Apr 29-May 13, 2019              | 40             | 29       | 10       | *      | 59                | 48       | 10       | *      | 1             |
| Jul 30-Aug 12, 2018              | 40             | 31       | 9        | *      | 59                | 48       | 10       | *      | 2             |
| Jan 29-Feb 13, 2018              | 38             | 29       | 9        | *      | 60                | 48       | 12       | *      | 2             |
| Aug 8-21, 2017                   | 36             | 26       | 10       | *      | 63                | 49       | 13       | *      | 1             |
| Apr 4-18, 2017                   | 39             | 27       | 12       | *      | 61                | 45       | 15       | *      | 1             |
| Feb 28-Mar 12, 2017 <sup>3</sup> | 44             | 30       | 13       | *      | 56                | 43       | 12       | *      | 1             |

### ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

The W24.5 Mode Study survey was administered by web and phone. Results reported here are from web mode only.

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**ASK ALL:** DTCONF

Thinking about Donald Trump's ability to handle a number of things, how confident are you that Donald Trump can do each of the following? **[RANDOMIZE]** 

|     |  | Very<br>confident | Somewhat confident | Not too<br>confident | Not at all confident | No answer |
|-----|--|-------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------|
| ASK | FORM 1 ONLY [N=6,340]:                       |                   |                    |                      | '                    |           |
| a.  | Negotiate favorable trade                    |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | agreements with other countries              |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | Jan 6-19, 2020                               | 28                | 23                 | 19                   | 30                   | 1         |
|     | July 22-Aug 4, 2019                          | 26                | 23                 | 21                   | 30                   | 1         |
| b.  | Make good appointments to the                |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | federal courts                               |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | Jan 6-19, 2020                               | 27                | 19                 | 17                   | 36                   | 1         |
|     | July 22-Aug 4, 2019                          | 25                | 20                 | 19                   | 36                   | 1         |
| c.  | Use military force wisely                    |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | Jan 6-19, 2020                               | 26                | 19                 | 16                   | 39                   | 1         |
|     | July 22-Aug 4, 2019                          | 24                | 20                 | 20                   | 35                   | 1         |
| d.  | Make wise decisions about                    |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | immigration policy                           |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | Jan 6-19, 2020                               | 26                | 17                 | 17                   | 40                   | *         |
|     | July 22-Aug 4, 2019                          | 25                | 16                 | 15                   | 43                   | *         |
|     | FORM 2 ONLY [N=6,298]:                       |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
| e.  | Work effectively with Congress               |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | Jan 6-19, 2020                               | 11                | 23                 | 28                   | 38                   | 1         |
|     | July 22-Aug 4, 2019                          | 10                | 23                 | 29                   | 38                   | *         |
| f.  | Handle an international crisis               |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | Jan 6-19, 2020                               | 24                | 19                 | 16                   | 40                   | 1         |
|     | July 22-Aug 4, 2019                          | 21                | 21                 | 18                   | 39                   | *         |
| g.  | Make good decisions about economic policy    |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | Jan 6-19, 2020                               | 32                | 21                 | 18                   | 29                   | 1         |
|     | July 22-Aug 4, 2019                          | 29                | 21                 | 15                   | 35                   | *         |
| h.  | Make good decisions about health care policy |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |
|     | Jan 6-19, 2020                               | 19                | 24                 | 20                   | 36                   | 1         |
|     | ,  |                   |                    |                      |                      |           |

# ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## **ASK FORM 2 ONLY [N=6,298]:**

DTTRUST Compared with what previous presidents said while in office, would you say you trust what Donald Trump says...

Jan 6-19

2020
26 More than previous presidents
52 Less than previous presidents
22 About the same as you trusted what previous presidents said
1 No answer

# Phone trend for comparison:

Next, would you say you trust what Donald Trump says more, about the same, or less than you trusted what previous presidents said while in office?

|                             |             |                |             | (VOL.) |
|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------|-------------|--------|
|                             | <u>More</u> | About the same | <u>Less</u> | DK/Ref |
| Jan 8-13, 2020              | 31          | 13             | 52          | 3      |
| Jan 9-14, 2019              | 26          | 14             | 58          | 1      |
| Jun 5-12, 2018              | 25          | 19             | 54          | 3      |
| Apr 5-11, 2017 <sup>4</sup> | 30          | 16             | 51          | 3      |
| GW Bush                     |             |                |             |        |
| CNN/ORC:                    |             |                |             |        |
| January, 2007               | 21          | 25             | 52          | 2      |
| Gallup/CNN/USA Today:       |             |                |             |        |
| November, 2005              | 30          | 16             | 53          | 1      |
| Gallup/CNN/USA Today:       |             |                |             |        |
| June, 2003                  | 41          | 25             | 32          | 2      |

## ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

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In April 2017 and prior surveys, question was worded "Would you say you trust what Donald Trump says more, about the same, or less than you trust what previous presidents said while in office?"

## **ASK FORM 1 [N=6,340]:**

DTILLEGAL

Just your impression, during his time in office or while he was running for president, do you think Donald Trump has... [SHOW OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]?

| Jan 6-19<br><u>2020</u> |   |
|-------------------------|---|
| 38                      | Definitely done things that are illegal     |
| 25                      | Probably done things that are illegal       |
| 22                      | Probably NOT done things that are illegal   |
| 13                      | Definitely NOT done things that are illegal |
| 1                       | No answer                                   |

# Phone trend for comparison:

Just your impression, during his time in office or while he was running for president do you think Donald Trump has [READ]?

| Jan 8-13    |   | Mar 20-25   |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| <u>2020</u> |   | <u>2019</u> |
| 36          | Definitely done things that are illegal     | 33          |
| 25          | Probably done things that are illegal       | 31          |
|             | Probably not don't things that are illegal  | 19          |
| 17          | [OR]  |             |
| 19          | Definitely not done things that are illegal | 13          |
| 4           | Don't know/Refused (VOL.)                   | 4           |

## **ASK FORM 2 [N=6,298]:**

DTUNETHIC

Just your impression, during his time in office or while he was running for president, do you think Donald Trump has... [SHOW OPTIONS IN REVERSE ORDER FOR RANDOM HALF OF SAMPLE]?

| Jan 6-19     |   |
|--------------|---|
| <u> 2020</u> |   |
| 45           | Definitely done things that are unethical     |
| 26           | Probably done things that are unethical       |
| 18           | Probably NOT done things that are unethical   |
| 10           | Definitely NOT done things that are unethical |
| 2            | No answer                                     |

#### Phone trend for comparison:

Just your impression, during his time in office or while he was running for president do you think Donald Trump has [READ]?

| Jan 8-13    |   | Mar 20-25   |
|-------------|---|-------------|
| <u>2020</u> |   | <u>2019</u> |
| 47          | Definitely done things that are unethical | 46          |
| 20          | Probably done things that are unethical   | 26          |
|             | Probably not don't things that are        | 15          |
| 14          | unethical [OR]                            |             |
|             | Definitely not done things that are       | 11          |
| 14          | unethical                                 |             |
| 5           | Don't know/Refused (VOL.)                 | 3           |

# ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

#### **ASK ALL:**

IMPEACHEARD As you may know, the House of Representatives voted to impeach Donald Trump and the Senate may soon hold an impeachment trial.

How much have you heard or read about the impeachment process?

| Jan 6-19     |                |
|--------------|----------------|
| <u> 2020</u> |                |
| 53           | A lot          |
| 40           | A little       |
| 6            | Nothing at all |
| 1            | No answer      |

#### **ASK ALL:**

If the Senate moves ahead with an impeachment trial...

## RANDOMIZE IMPCONFREP AND IMPCONFDEM, SHOW ON SAME SCREEN

IMPCONFREP How confident are you that REPUBLICANS in the Senate will be fair and reasonable during the impeachment trial?

| Jan 6-19<br>2020 |                      |
|------------------|----------------------|
|                  |                      |
| 17               | Very confident       |
| 26               | Somewhat confident   |
| 25               | Not too confident    |
| 31               | Not at all confident |
| 1                | No answer            |

#### TREND FOR COMPARISON:

How confident are you that REPUBLICANS in Congress will be fair and reasonable during the impeachment inquiry?

| Oct 1-13    |                      |
|-------------|----------------------|
| <u>2019</u> |                      |
| 12          | Very confident       |
| 31          | Somewhat confident   |
| 29          | Not too confident    |
| 28          | Not at all confident |
| 1           | No answer            |

# RANDOMIZE IMPCONFREP AND IMPCONFDEM, SHOW ON SAME SCREEN ASK ALL:

IMPCONFDEM How confident are you that DEMOCRATS in the Senate will be fair and reasonable during the impeachment trial?

| Jan 6-19<br><u>2020</u> |                      |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| 18                      | Very confident       |
| 30                      | Somewhat confident   |
| 24                      | Not too confident    |
| 27                      | Not at all confident |
| 1                       | No answer            |

#### IMPCONFDEM CONTINUED...

#### TREND FOR COMPARISON:

How confident are you that DEMOCRATS in Congress will be fair and reasonable during the impeachment inquiry?

| Oct 1-13    |                      |
|-------------|----------------------|
| <u>2019</u> |                      |
| 19          | Very confident       |
| 28          | Somewhat confident   |
| 19          | Not too confident    |
| 34          | Not at all confident |
| 1           | No answer            |
|             |                      |

#### ASK ALL:

REMOVDTAPP What do you think the outcome of a Senate impeachment trial should be? [RANDOMIZE]

| Jan 6-19     |  |
|--------------|--|
| <u> 2020</u> |  |
| 46           | Donald Trump should stay in office         |
| 51           | Donald Trump should be removed from office |
| 3            | No answer                                  |

# ADDITIONAL QUESTIONS HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

#### **ASK ALL:**

PARTY In politics today, do you consider yourself a:

## ASK IF INDEP/SOMETHING ELSE (PARTY=3 or 4) OR MISSING:

PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to...<sup>5</sup>

|            |                 |                    | Something   | No     | Lean | Lean       |
|------------|-----------------|--------------------|-------------|--------|------|------------|
| Republican | <u>Democrat</u> | <u>Independent</u> | <u>else</u> | answer | Rep  | <u>Dem</u> |
| 27         | 29              | 29                 | 13          | 2      | 17   | 22         |

<sup>5</sup> Party and PartyIn asked in a prior survey.