## Survey Questions

## Spring Tracking Survey 2012

Final Topline 04/10/2012
Data for March 15-April 3, 2012
Princeton Survey Research Associates International for
the Pew Research Center's Internet \& American Life Project
Sample: $\mathrm{n}=2,254$ national adults, age 18 and older, including 903 cell phone interviews
Interviewing dates: 03.15.2012-04.03.2012
Margin of error is plus or minus 2 percentage points for results based on Total [ $n=2,254$ ]
Margin of error is plus or minus 3 percentage points for results based on internet users [ $n=1,803$ ]
Margin of error is plus or minus 3 percentage points for results based on cell phone owners [ $n=1,954$ ]

INTUSE Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?
emLocc Do you send or receive email, at least occasionally?
intmob Do you access the internet on a cell phone, tablet or other mobile handheld device, at least occasionally? ${ }^{1}$

|  | USES Internet | does not use INTERNET |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current | 82 | 18 |
| February 2012 | 80 | 20 |
| December 2011 | 82 | 18 |
| August 2011 | 78 | 22 |
| May 2011 | 78 | 22 |
| January 2011 ${ }^{\text {i }}$ | 79 | 21 |
| December 2010 ${ }^{\text {ii }}$ | 77 | 23 |
| November 2010 ${ }^{\text {iii }}$ | 74 | 26 |
| September 2010 | 74 | 26 |
| May 2010 | 79 | 21 |
| January 2010 ${ }^{\text {iv }}$ | 75 | 25 |
| December 2009 ${ }^{\text {v }}$ | 74 | 26 |
| September 2009 | 77 | 23 |
| April 2009 | 79 | 21 |
| December 2008 | 74 | 26 |
| November 2008 ${ }^{\text {vi }}$ | 74 | 26 |
| August 20088ii | 75 | 25 |

[^0]| July $2008{ }^{\text {viii }}$ | 77 | 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| May $2008{ }^{\text {ix }}$ | 73 | 27 |
| April 2008 ${ }^{\text {x }}$ | 73 | 27 |
| January 2008 ${ }^{\text {xi }}$ | 70 | 30 |
| December 2007xi | 75 | 25 |
| September 2007xiii | 73 | 27 |
| February 2007 ${ }^{\text {xiv }}$ | 71 | 29 |
| December 2006 ${ }^{\text {xv }}$ | 70 | 30 |
| November 2006xi | 68 | 32 |
| August 2006 ${ }^{\text {xvii }}$ | 70 | 30 |
| April 2006 ${ }^{\text {xxiii }}$ | 73 | 27 |
| February 2006 ${ }^{\text {xix }}$ | 73 | 27 |
| December 2005 ${ }^{\text {xx }}$ | 66 | 34 |
| September 2005xi | 72 | 28 |
| June $2005^{\text {xxi }}$ | 68 | 32 |
| February 2005 ${ }^{\text {xxii }}$ | 67 | 33 |
| January $2005^{\text {xxiv }}$ | 66 | 34 |
| Nov 23-30, 2004 ${ }^{\text {xxv }}$ | 59 | 41 |
| November 2004xxi | 61 | 39 |
| June 2004 ${ }^{\text {xxvii }}$ | 63 | 37 |
| February $2004^{\text {xxviii }}$ | 63 | 37 |
| November 2003xxix | 64 | 36 |
| August 2003 ${ }^{\text {xxx }}$ | 63 | 37 |
| June 2003xxx | 62 | 38 |
| May $2003{ }^{\text {xxxi }}$ | 63 | 37 |
| March 3-11, 2003 ${ }^{\text {rxxiii }}$ | 62 | 38 |
| February $2003^{\text {xxxiv }}$ | 64 | 36 |
| December 2002 ${ }^{\text {xxvv }}$ | 57 | 43 |
| November 2002 ${ }^{\text {xxxi }}$ | 61 | 39 |
| October 2002xxxvi | 59 | 41 |
| September 2002 ${ }^{\text {xxxvii }}$ | 61 | 39 |
| July $2002^{\text {xxxix }}$ | 59 | 41 |
| March/May 2002 ${ }^{\text {x }}$ | 58 | 42 |
| January 2002xii | 61 | 39 |
| December 2001 ${ }^{\text {xii }}$ | 58 | 42 |
| November 2001 ${ }^{\text {xiiii }}$ | 58 | 42 |
| October 2001 ${ }^{\text {xiv }}$ | 56 | 44 |
| September $2001^{1 \times V}$ | 55 | 45 |
| August 2001 ${ }^{\text {xvi }}$ | 59 | 41 |
| February 2001 ${ }^{\text {xvi }}$ | 53 | 47 |
| December 2000 ${ }^{\text {xviii }}$ | 59 | 41 |
| November 2000 ${ }^{\text {xix }}$ | 53 | 47 |
| October 2000' | 52 | 48 |
| September 2000 ${ }^{\text {li }}$ | 50 | 50 |
| August 2000'li | 49 | 51 |
| June 20001ii | 47 | 53 |
| May 2000 ${ }^{\text {liv }}$ | 48 | 52 |

YEST1NW Did you happen to use the internet YESTERDAY? ${ }^{2}$
Based on all internet users [ $N=1,803$ ]

|  | YES, USED INTERNET YESTERDAY | no, did not use INTERNET YESTERDAY | DON'T Know | Refused |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Current | 82 | 18 | * | 0 |
| February 2012 | 82 | 18 | * | 0 |
| August 2011 | 76 | 23 | * | 0 |
| May 2011 | 77 | 22 | * | 0 |
| November 2010 | 76 | 24 | * | * |
| September 2010 | 76 | 24 | * | 0 |
| May 2010 | 78 | 22 | * | 0 |
| January 2010 | 72 | 27 | * | 0 |
| December 2009 | 71 | 28 | 1 | * |
| September 2009 | 73 | 27 | * | * |
| April 2009 | 73 | 26 | 1 | * |
| December 2008 | 72 | 28 | * | -- |
| November 2008 | 72 | 27 | * | -- |
| August 2008 | 72 | 27 | 1 | -- |
| July 2008 | 71 | 28 | 1 | -- |
| May 2008 | 70 | 30 | 1 | -- |
| April 2008 | 72 | 28 | * | -- |
| December 2007 | 72 | 27 | * | -- |
| September 2007 | 68 | 32 | * | -- |
| February 2007 | 69 | 31 | * | -- |
| December 2006 | 65 | 34 | * | -- |
| November 2006 | 64 | 36 | * | -- |
| August 2006 | 66 | 34 | * | -- |
| April 2006 | 66 | 33 | * | -- |
| December 2005 | 63 | 36 | * | -- |
| September 2005 | 65 | 34 | * | -- |
| February 2005 | 60 | 40 | * | -- |
| January 2005 | 58 | 42 | * | -- |
| November 2004 | 61 | 39 | * | -- |
| June 2004 | 53 | 46 | 1 | -- |
| February 2004 | 55 | 44 | * | -- |
| November 2003 | 54 | 45 | * | -- |
| July 2003 | 52 | 47 | 1 | -- |
| June 2003 | 55 | 44 | * | -- |
| May 2003 | 58 | 42 | * | -- |
| March 3-11, 2003 | 60 | 40 | 0 | -- |
| February 2003 | 60 | 40 | * | -- |
| December 2002 | 56 | 44 | * | -- |
| November 2002 | 57 | 43 | * | -- |
| October 2002 | 57 | 43 | 0 | -- |
| September 2002 | 58 | 42 | * | -- |
| July 2002 | 53 | 47 | * | -- |

[^1]| March/May 2002 | 57 | 43 | * | -- |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| January 2002 ${ }^{3}$ | 59 | 41 | * | -- |
| Dec. 17-23, 2001 | 58 | 42 | * | -- |
| Nov. 19-Dec. 162001 | 60 | 40 | * | -- |
| Oct. 19-Nov. 182001 | 61 | 39 | * | -- |
| Oct. 8-18 2001 | 51 | 49 | 1 | -- |
| October 2-7 2001 | 56 | 43 | 1 | -- |
| Sept 20-Oct 12001 | 57 | 42 | 1 | -- |
| Sept 12-19 2001 | 51 | 49 | * | -- |
| August 2001 | 56 | 44 | * | -- |
| February 2001 ${ }^{4}$ | 59 | 41 | * | -- |
| Fall $2000{ }^{\text {lv }}$ | 56 | 44 | * | -- |
| August 2000 | 50 | 50 | * | -- |
| June 2000 | 52 | 48 | * | -- |
| May 2000 | 55 | 45 | 0 | -- |
| March 2000 ${ }^{\text {lvi }}$ | 60 | 40 | * | -- |

[^2]Q10 Please tell me if you happen to have each of the following items, or not. Do you have... [INSERT ITEMS IN ORDER]?
a. A desktop computer

| Current | 58 | 41 | $*$ | $*$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| August 2011 | 55 | 45 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2011 | 57 | 42 | $*$ | $*$ |
| November 2010 | 61 | 39 | 0 | $*$ |
| September 2010 2010 | 59 | 40 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2010 | 62 | 38 | $*$ | $*$ |
| January 2010 | 59 | 41 | 0 | $*$ |
| December 2009 | 58 | 42 | $*$ | $*$ |
| September 2009 | 62 | 37 | 0 | $*$ |
| April 2009 | 64 | 36 | $*$ | $*$ |
| April 2008 | 65 | 34 | $*$ | -- |
| Dec 2007 | 65 | 35 | $*$ | -- |
| April 2006 | 68 | 32 | $*$ | - |

A laptop computer ${ }^{5}$

| Current | 61 | 39 | $*$ | $*$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| August 2011 | 57 | 43 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2011 | 56 | 44 | $*$ | $*$ |
| January 2011 | 57 | 43 | $*$ | $*$ |
| December 2010 | 53 | 47 | $*$ | $*$ |
| November 2010 | 53 | 47 | $*$ | $*$ |
| September 2010 | 52 | 48 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2010 | 55 | 45 | $*$ | 0 |
| January 2010 | 49 | 51 | $*$ | $*$ |
| December 2009 | 46 | 53 | $*$ | $*$ |
| September 2009 | 47 | 53 | $*$ | $*$ |
| April 2009 | 47 | 53 | $*$ | $*$ |
| April 2008 | 39 | 61 | $*$ | -- |
| Dec 2007 | 37 | 63 | $*$ | -- |
| April 2006 | 30 | 69 | $*$ | -- |

[^3]b. A cell phone or a Blackberry or iPhone or other device that is also a cell phone ${ }^{6}$

| Current | 88 | 12 | $*$ | $*$ |
| ---: | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| February 2012 | 88 | 12 | 0 | $*$ |
| December 2011 | 87 | 13 | 0 | $*$ |
| August 2011 | 84 | 15 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2011 | 83 | 17 | $*$ | 0 |
| January 2011 | 84 | 16 | $*$ | $*$ |
| December 2010 | 81 | 19 | $*$ | $*$ |
| November 2010 | 82 | 18 | 0 | $*$ |
| September 2010 | 85 | 15 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2010 | 82 | 18 | $*$ | 0 |
| January 2010 | 80 | 20 | 0 | $*$ |
| December 2009 | 83 | 17 | 0 | $*$ |
| September 2009 | 84 | 15 | $*$ | $*$ |
| April 2009 | 85 | 15 | $*$ | $*$ |
| Dec 2008 | 84 | 16 | $*$ | $*$ |
| July 2008 | 82 | 18 | $*$ | -- |
| May 2008 | 78 | 22 | $*$ | 0 |
| April 2008 | 78 | 22 | $*$ | -- |
| January 2008 | 77 | 22 | $*$ | -- |
| Dec 2007 | 75 | 25 | $*$ | -- |
| Sept 2007 | 78 | 22 | $*$ | -- |
| April 2006 | 73 | 27 | $*$ | -- |
| January 2005 | 66 | 34 | $*$ | -- |
| $23-30,2004$ | 65 | 35 | $*$ | -- |

[^4]c. A handheld device made primarily for ebook reading, such as a Nook or Kindle ereader ${ }^{7}$

| Current | 18 | 81 | 1 | $*$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February 2012 | 14 | 86 | $*$ | $*$ |
| December 2011 | 10 | 89 | 1 | $*$ |
| August 2011 | 9 | 90 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2011 | 12 | 88 | $*$ | 0 |
| November 2010 | 6 | 94 | $*$ | $*$ |
| September 2010 | 5 | 95 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2010 | 4 | 96 | $*$ | $*$ |
| September 2009 | 3 | 97 | $*$ | $*$ |
| April 2009 | 2 | 98 | $*$ | $*$ |

d. A tablet computer like an iPad, Samsung Galaxy, Motorola Xoom, or Kindle Fire ${ }^{8}$

| Current | 18 | 81 | $*$ | $*$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| February 2012 | 14 | 85 | $*$ | $*$ |
| December 2011 | 10 | 89 | 1 | $*$ |
| August 2011 | 10 | 90 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2011 | 8 | 92 | $*$ | 0 |
| January 2011 | 7 | 92 | $*$ | $*$ |
| November 2010 | 5 | 95 | $*$ | $*$ |
| September 2010 | 4 | 96 | $*$ | $*$ |
| May 2010 | 3 | 97 | $*$ | 0 |

[^5][^6]${ }^{x}$ April 2008 trends based on the Networked Workers survey, conducted March 27-April 14, 2008. Most questions were asked only of full- or part-time workers [ $\mathrm{N}=1,000$ ], but trend results shown here reflect the total sample [ $\mathrm{N}=2,134$ ].
${ }^{\text {xi }}$ January 2008 trends based on the Networked Families survey, conducted December 13, 2007-January 13, 2008 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,252$ ].
xii December 2007 trends based on the Annual Gadgets survey, conducted October 24-December 2, 2007 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,054$, including 500 cell phone interviews].
xiii September 2007 trends based on the Consumer Choice survey, conducted August 3-September 5, 2007 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,400$, oversample of 129 cell phone interviews].
${ }^{\text {xiv }}$ February 2007 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted February 15-March 7, 2007 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,200$ ].
${ }^{x v}$ December 2006 trends based on daily tracking survey, conducted November 30 - December 30, 2006 [ $N=2,373$ ].
${ }^{x v i}$ November 2006 trends based on Post-Election tracking survey, conducted Nov. 8-Dec. 4, 2006 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,562$ ]. This includes an RDD sample [ $N=2,362$ ] and a cell phone only sample [ $N=200$ ]. Results reflect combined samples, where applicable.
xvii August 2006 trends based on daily tracking survey, conducted August 1-31, 2006 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,928$ ].
xviii April 2006 trends based on the Annual Gadgets survey, conducted Feb. 15-Apr. 6, 2006 [ $\mathrm{N}=4,001$ ].
${ }^{x i x}$ February 2006 trends based on the Exploratorium Survey, conducted Jan. 9-Feb. 6, 2006 [ $\left.N=2,000\right]$.
${ }^{x x}$ December 2005 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted Nov. 29-Dec. 31, 2005 [ $N=3,011$ ].
${ }^{x x i}$ September 2005 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted Sept. 14-Oct.13, 2005 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,251$ ].
xxii June 2005 trends based on the Spyware Survey, conducted May 4-June 7, 2005 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,001$ ].
xxiii February 2005 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted Feb. 21-March 21, 2005 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,201$ ].
xxiv January 2005 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted Jan. 13-Feb.9, 2005 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,201$ ].
${ }^{x x v}$ November 23-30, 2004 trends based on the November 2004 Activity Tracking Survey, conducted November 23-30, 2004 [ $N=914$ ].
${ }^{x x v i}$ November 2004 trends based on the November Post-Election Tracking Survey, conducted Nov 4-Nov 22, 2004 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,200$ ].
xxvii June 2004 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted May 14-June 17, 2004 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,200$ ].
xxviii February 2004 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted February 3-March 1, 2004 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,204$ ].
${ }^{x x i x}$ November 2003 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted November 18-December 14, 2003 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,013$ ].
${ }^{x x x}$ August 2003 trends based on 'E-Government' survey conducted June 25-August 3, 2003 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,925$ ].
${ }^{x x x i}$ June 2003 trends based on 'Internet Spam' survey conducted June 10-24, 2003 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,200$ ].
xxxii May 2003 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted April 29-May 20, 2003 [ $N=1,632$ ].
xxxiii March 3-11, 2003 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted March 3-11, 2003 [ $\mathrm{N}=743$ ].
${ }^{x x x i v}$ February 2003 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted February 12-March 2, 2003 [ $\left.\mathrm{N}=1,611\right]$.
${ }^{\text {xxxv }}$ December 2002 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted Nov. 25-Dec. 22, 2002 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,038$ ].
xxxvi November 2002 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted October 30-November 24, 2002 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,745$ ].
xxxvii October 2002 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted October 7-27, 2002 [ $\mathrm{N}=1,677]$.
xxxviii September 2002 trends based on daily tracking survey conducted September 9-October 6, 2002 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,092]$.
xxxix July 2002 trends based on 'Sept. 11 ${ }^{\text {th }}$-The Impact Online' survey conducted June 26 -July 26, 2002 [ $\left.\mathrm{N}=2,501\right]$.
${ }^{\times 1}$ March/May 2002 trends based on daily tracking surveys conducted March 1-31, 2002 and May 2-19, 2002.
xii January 2002 trends based on a daily tracking survey conducted January 3-31, 2002 [ $N=2,391]$.
xlii December 2001 trends represent a total tracking period of December 1-23, $2001[\mathrm{~N}=3,214]$. This tracking period based on daily tracking surveys conducted December 17-23, 2001 and November 19-December 16, 2001.
xliii November 2001 trends represent a total tracking period of November 1-30, 2001 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,119$ ]. This tracking period based on daily tracking surveys conducted October 19 - November 18, 2001 and November 19 - December 16, 2001.
xliv October 2001 trends represent a total tracking period of October 1-31, 2001 [ $\mathrm{N}=1,924]$. This tracking period based on daily tracking surveys conducted September 20 - October 1, 2001, October 2-7, 2001, October 8-18, 2001, and October 19 - November 18, 2001.
${ }^{\text {xlv }}$ September 2001 trends represent a total tracking period of September 1-30, 2001 [ $\left.N=742\right]$. This tracking period based on daily tracking surveys conducted August 13-September 10, 2001, September 12-19, 2001 and September 20 - October 1, 2001.
xlvi August 2001 trends represent a total tracking period of August 12-31, $2001{ }^{[\mathrm{N}=} 1,505^{]}$. This tracking period ${ }^{\text {based on a daily }}$ tracking survey conducted August 13-September 10, 2001.
xvvii February 2001 trends based on a daily tracking survey conducted February 1, 2001-March 1, 2001 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,096$ ].

${ }^{x l i x}$ November 2000 trend $^{s}$ based on a daily tracking survey conducted ${ }^{\text {Nover }}{ }^{\text {ember } 2,2000}$ - December 1 [ $\left.N=6,322\right]$.
${ }^{\prime}$ October 2000 trend ${ }^{\text {based on a daily tracking survey conducted }}$ October $2^{-}$Nov ${ }^{\text {ember }} 1^{\prime 2000} \quad[\mathrm{~N}=3,336]$.
${ }^{\text {li }}$ September 2000 trend $^{\text {based on a daily tracking survey conducted September } 15-}$ October $1,2000[\mathrm{~N}=1,302]$.
${ }^{\text {lii }}$ August 2000 trends based on a daily tracking survey conducted July 24 - August 20, 2000 [ $\left.\mathrm{N}=2,109\right]$.
liii June 2000 trends based on a daily tracking survey conducted May 2 - June 30, 2000 [ $\mathrm{N}=4,606]$.
liv May 2000 trends based on a daily tracking survey conducted April 1 - May 1, 2000 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,503$ ].
${ }^{\text {Iv }}$ Fall 2000 figures based on a daily tracking survey conducted September 15 - December 22, 2000 [ $\left.\mathrm{N}=13,342\right]$.
Ivi March 2000 figures based on a daily tracking survey conducted March 1 - March 31, 2000 [ $\mathrm{N}=3,533$ ].


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ The definition of an internet user varies from survey to survey. From January 2005 thru February 2012, an internet user is someone who uses the internet at least occasionally or sends/receives email at least occasionally (two-part definition with question wording "Do you use the internet, at least occasionally?" OR "Do you send or receive email, at least occasionally?"). Prior to January 2005, an internet user is someone who goes online to access the internet or to send and receive email (question wording "Do you ever go online to access the Internet or World Wide Web or to send and receive email?").

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Prior to January 2005, question wording was "Did you happen to go online or check your email yesterday?"

[^2]:    ${ }^{3}$ Internet user defined as Q5=1 and Q6=1 from Aug. 2001 until Jan 2002.
    ${ }^{4}$ Internet user for Feb. 2001 defined as $Q 5=1$ and ( $Q 6=1$ or $Q 6 A=1-7$ ).

[^3]:    ${ }^{5}$ From May 2010 through August 2011, item wording was "A laptop computer or netbook." Through January 2010, item wording was "A laptop computer [IF NECESSARY: includes a netbook]."

[^4]:    ${ }^{6}$ Question was asked of landline sample only. Results shown here have been recalculated to include cell phone sample in the "Yes" percentage. In past polls, question was sometimes asked as an independent question and sometimes as an item in a series. In January 2010, question wording was "Do you have...a cell phone or a Blackberry or iPhone or other handheld device that is also a cell phone." In Dec 2008, Nov 2008, May 2008, January 2005 and Nov 23-30 2004, question wording was "Do you happen to have a cell phone?" In August 2008, July 2008 and January 2008, question wording was "Do you have a cell phone, or a Blackberry or other device that is also a cell phone?" In April 2008, Dec 2007, Sept 2007 and April 2006, question wording was "Do you have a cell phone?" Beginning December 2007, question/item was not asked of the cell phone sample, but results shown here reflect Total combined Landline and cell phone sample.

[^5]:    ${ }^{i}$ January 2011 trends based on the Pew Internet Project/Project for Excellence in Journalism/Knight Foundation "Local News survey," conducted January 12-25, 2011 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,251$, including 750 cell phone interviews].
    ${ }^{\text {ii }}$ December 2010 trends based on the Social Side of the Internet survey, conducted November 23-December 21, 2010 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,303$, including 748 cell phone interviews].
    iii November 2010 trends based on the Post-Election Tracking Survey 2010, conducted November 3-24, 2010 [ $N=2,257$, including 755 cell phone interviews].
    ${ }^{\text {iv }}$ January 2010 trends based on the Online News survey, conducted December 28, 2009 - January 19, 2010 [ $N=2,259$, including 562 cell phone interviews].
    ${ }^{v}$ December 2009 trends based on the Fall Tracking "E-Government" survey, conducted November 30 - December 27, 2009 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,258$, including 565 cell phone interviews].
    ${ }^{\text {vi }}$ November 2008 trends based on the Post-Election 2008 Tracking survey, conducted November 20-December 4, 2008 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,254$ ].
    vii August 2008 trends based on the August Tracking 2008 survey, conducted August 12-31, 2008 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,251$.
    viii July 2008 trends based on the Personal Networks and Community survey, conducted July 9-August 10, 2008 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,512$, including 505 cell phone interviews]
    ${ }^{\text {ix }}$ May 2008 trends based on the Spring Tracking 2008 survey, conducted April 8-May 11, 2008 [ $\mathrm{N}=2,251$ ].

[^6]:    ${ }^{7}$ In 2011, item wording was "An electronic Book device or e-Book reader, such as a Kindle or Nook." Through November 2010, item wording was "An electronic book device or e-Book reader, such as a Kindle or Sony Digital Book".
    ${ }^{8}$ In May 2011 and August 2011, item wording was "A tablet computer like an iPad, Samsung Galaxy or Motorola Xoom." Through January 2011, item wording was "A tablet computer like an iPad"

