
Population, by nativity and citizenship status: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 resident population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
U.S. born	169,563,585	193,301,033	212,782,940	228,425,624	250,288,425	269,432,814	282,406,817
Foreign born	9,729,147	9,744,833	14,079,460	19,682,004	31,133,481	39,916,875	44,760,622
Citizen	N/A	6,205,800	7,095,720	7,962,082	12,533,932	17,456,312	22,679,525
Non-citizen	N/A	3,539,033	6,983,740	11,719,922	18,599,549	22,460,563	22,081,097
Total	179,292,732	203,045,867	226,862,400	248,107,628	281,421,906	309,349,689	327,167,439

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

U.S. born	94.6 %	95.2 %	93.8 %	92.1 %	88.9 %	87.1 %	86.3 %
Foreign born	5.4	4.8	6.2	7.9	11.1	12.9	13.7
Citizen	N/A	3.1	3.1	3.2	4.5	5.6	6.9
Non-citizen	N/A	1.7	3.1	4.7	6.6	7.3	6.7
All	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: Data not available for citizenship status in 1960.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2017 American Community Surveys (IPUMS). Total foreign-born population estimates for 1960-2000 shown here may differ from other reported estimates since they are based on IPUMS data files (1% samples in 1960 and 1970 and 5% samples in 1980, 1990 and 2000) and are not based on U.S. Census Bureau population estimates.

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Foreign born, by region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 foreign-born resident population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	582,603	789,533	2,192,560	4,262,900	9,163,463	11,746,539	11,182,111
East and Southeast Asia	354,370	602,300	1,896,680	3,756,307	5,872,477	7,567,622	8,648,528
Central Asia	***	***	31,900	***	36,888	86,876	131,854
South Asia	12,747	56,033	258,920	606,531	1,428,634	2,417,059	3,668,982
Oceania	33,585	43,033	81,300	102,540	167,291	154,637	246,371
Europe	7,205,220	5,693,200	5,099,840	4,344,216	5,005,456	4,917,429	4,848,270
Canada and Other North America	967,705	918,633	853,200	748,567	828,735	793,899	827,093
Caribbean	192,764	682,867	1,264,520	1,925,922	2,954,820	3,730,817	4,463,891
Central America	53,893	116,467	352,540	1,124,384	2,029,383	3,007,288	3,590,330
South America	88,889	257,833	567,820	1,034,319	1,920,007	2,739,594	3,304,380
Middle East-North Africa	154,985	204,600	466,880	705,816	1,021,394	1,384,335	1,784,898
Sub-Saharan Africa	11,358	27,767	129,760	265,401	704,933	1,307,588	2,032,470
Total	9,729,147	9,744,833	14,079,460	19,682,004	31,133,481	39,916,875	44,760,622

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Mexico	6.0 %	8.1 %	15.6 %	21.7 %	29.4 %	29.4 %	25.0 %
East and Southeast Asia	3.6	6.2	13.5	19.1	18.9	19.0	19.3
Central Asia	***	***	0.2	***	0.1	0.2	0.3
South Asia	0.1	0.6	1.8	3.1	4.6	6.1	8.2
Oceania	0.3	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.6
Europe	74.1	58.4	36.2	22.1	16.1	12.3	10.8
Canada and Other North America	9.9	9.4	6.1	3.8	2.7	2.0	1.8
Caribbean	2.0	7.0	9.0	9.8	9.5	9.3	10.0
Central America	0.6	1.2	2.5	5.7	6.5	7.5	8.0
South America	0.9	2.6	4.0	5.3	6.2	6.9	7.4
Middle East-North Africa	1.6	2.1	3.3	3.6	3.3	3.5	4.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	0.1	0.3	0.9	1.3	2.3	3.3	4.5
All	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Country of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 foreign-born resident population (Countries are listed in descending order of the size of the foreign-born population in each year.)

1960

Italy	1,255,096	12.9 %
Germany	1,003,302	10.3
Canada	967,705	9.9
Poland	732,060	7.5
Russia	609,720	6.3
Mexico	582,603	6.0
England	506,791	5.2
Ireland	341,098	3.5
Austria	296,029	3.0
Hungary	244,980	2.5
All other	3,189,763	32.8
Total	9,729,147	100.0 %

1990

Mexico	4,262,900	21.7 %
China	927,661	4.7
Philippines	914,419	4.6
Canada	739,572	3.8
Cuba	737,934	3.7
Germany	714,263	3.6
Italy	572,623	2.9
Vietnam	538,604	2.7
Korea	476,196	2.4
El Salvador	465,289	2.4
All other	9,332,543	47.4
Total	19,682,004	100.0 %

2018

Mexico	11,182,111	25.0 %
China	2,861,725	6.4
India	2,634,871	5.9
Philippines	2,008,074	4.5
El Salvador	1,420,399	3.2
Cuba	1,340,670	3.0
Vietnam	1,322,684	3.0
Dominican Republic	1,174,729	2.6
Korea	1,057,487	2.4
Guatemala	1,003,841	2.2
All other	18,754,031	41.9
Total	44,760,622	100.0 %

1970

Italy	957,433	9.8 %
Canada	918,633	9.4
Germany	875,167	9.0
Mexico	789,533	8.1
Poland	514,967	5.3
England	492,500	5.1
Cuba	451,067	4.6
Russia	382,867	3.9
Ireland	239,067	2.5
Austria	218,333	2.2
All other	3,905,267	40.1
Total	9,744,833	100.0 %

2000

Mexico	9,163,463	29.4 %
China	1,523,893	4.9
Philippines	1,374,213	4.4
India	1,027,144	3.3
Vietnam	991,995	3.2
Cuba	870,203	2.8
Canada	820,713	2.6
El Salvador	815,570	2.6
Korea	724,948	2.3
Germany	705,110	2.3
All other	13,116,229	42.1
Total	31,133,481	100.0 %

1980

Mexico	2,192,560	15.6 %
Germany	844,280	6.0
Canada	843,720	6.0
Italy	828,000	5.9
Cuba	616,160	4.4
Philippines	510,900	3.6
China	443,740	3.2
England	440,960	3.1
Poland	418,920	3.0
USSR/Russia, other	297,100	2.1
All other	6,643,120	47.2
Total	14,079,460	100.0 %

2010

Mexico	11,746,539	29.4 %
China	2,167,849	5.4
India	1,796,467	4.5
Philippines	1,766,501	4.4
Vietnam	1,243,785	3.1
El Salvador	1,207,128	3.0
Cuba	1,112,064	2.8
Korea	1,086,945	2.7
Dominican Republic	879,884	2.2
Guatemala	797,262	2.0
All other	16,112,451	40.4
Total	39,916,875	100.0 %

Note: China includes Taiwan, Hong Kong, Mongolia and Macau.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010, and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Foreign born, by region of birth and years in the U.S.: 1970-2018

Universe: 1970-2018 foreign-born resident population

0 TO 5 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	187,633	729,500	1,257,281	2,617,913	1,691,624	928,523
East and Southeast Asia	233,967	891,080	1,135,382	1,211,141	1,446,241	1,500,243
Central Asia	***	8,000	***	15,148	25,669	38,881
South Asia	36,500	118,520	206,909	508,874	657,272	1,148,791
Oceania	16,467	30,680	30,868	51,552	40,464	61,091
Europe	527,400	460,940	533,717	981,392	605,743	657,376
Canada and Other North America	111,167	86,420	78,564	160,324	132,817	151,646
Caribbean	308,567	234,960	357,324	512,564	574,943	768,542
Central America	42,167	132,640	415,920	467,391	593,720	657,604
South America	119,800	186,700	307,377	555,433	450,550	706,779
Middle East-North Africa	65,400	228,440	205,010	241,370	334,066	432,957
Sub-Saharan Africa	13,667	63,160	92,453	281,087	367,539	547,733
Total	1,713,101	3,362,860	4,848,170	7,604,189	6,933,837	7,604,617
6 TO 10 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	143,867	540,340	865,115	1,835,499	2,358,453	775,875
East and Southeast Asia	101,833	416,340	994,263	1,150,252	1,003,077	946,080
Central Asia	***	3,500	***	17,585	18,652	21,083
South Asia	9,667	85,500	157,095	287,689	488,259	589,390
Oceania	4,467	13,420	15,491	24,693	26,340	28,265
Europe	413,667	365,500	314,895	675,300	606,563	358,714
Canada and Other North America	97,733	44,800	49,088	86,928	85,565	67,457
Caribbean	208,100	300,660	424,011	489,426	551,287	576,927
Central America	28,467	83,280	345,420	396,173	592,719	367,185
South America	66,133	134,260	231,141	337,888	662,461	292,896
Middle East-North Africa	30,233	79,240	137,944	160,039	200,380	276,164
Sub-Saharan Africa	4,167	28,700	78,860	136,700	320,167	379,302
Total	1,139,734	2,217,020	3,775,577	5,598,172	6,923,655	4,682,422
11 TO 15 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	115,133	282,880	761,927	1,566,014	2,016,998	1,485,420
East and Southeast Asia	72,967	233,980	698,554	960,206	920,905	926,337
Central Asia	***	3,040	***	1,898	19,114	20,612
South Asia	3,633	34,400	100,081	218,702	439,476	446,589
Oceania	3,767	9,440	15,918	19,824	18,578	32,969
Europe	548,367	468,480	310,869	409,598	671,243	414,540
Canada and Other North America	83,433	77,120	47,974	53,240	88,464	62,946
Caribbean	56,300	353,300	209,076	428,311	457,197	470,081
Central America	16,033	54,300	142,436	447,611	420,449	559,321
South America	26,000	116,120	134,600	307,392	407,112	366,750
Middle East-North Africa	22,600	51,780	162,406	160,363	173,159	183,893
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,800	11,180	44,052	95,791	235,094	330,441
Total	974,800	1,803,360	2,736,179	4,668,950	5,879,450	5,303,157
16 TO 20 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	69,100	196,220	566,249	997,235	1,591,249	2,238,925
East and Southeast Asia	36,667	117,660	404,384	980,714	1,068,177	941,610
Central Asia	***	2,940	***	837	19,403	17,039
South Asia	1,033	10,620	86,567	170,226	263,103	470,990
Oceania	2,233	5,220	11,421	18,344	12,255	34,158
Europe	518,567	444,320	313,548	305,249	549,183	634,284
Canada and Other North America	79,167	94,460	41,598	50,023	70,606	87,060
Caribbean	26,533	227,520	281,178	468,877	450,877	479,039
Central America	8,067	33,660	87,656	346,005	371,602	537,020
South America	11,600	71,080	130,301	233,452	298,296	626,399
Middle East-North Africa	10,500	30,100	72,992	127,281	128,438	205,151
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,367	7,140	27,737	85,233	113,648	303,174
Total	786,567	1,321,840	2,108,293	3,757,103	4,947,241	6,578,203
OVER 20 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	240,033	443,620	812,328	2,146,802	4,088,215	5,753,368
East and Southeast Asia	130,700	237,620	523,724	1,570,164	3,129,222	4,334,258
Central Asia	***	14,420	***	1,420	4,038	34,239
South Asia	2,533	9,880	55,879	243,143	568,949	1,013,222
Oceania	13,533	22,540	28,842	52,878	57,000	89,888
Europe	3,532,567	3,360,600	2,871,187	2,633,917	2,484,697	2,783,356

Canada and Other North America	503,100	550,400	531,343	478,220	416,447	457,984
Caribbean	63,867	148,080	654,333	1,082,015	1,696,513	2,169,302
Central America	14,100	48,660	132,952	372,203	1,028,798	1,469,200
South America	24,100	59,660	230,900	485,842	921,175	1,311,556
Middle East-North Africa	65,133	77,320	127,464	332,341	548,292	686,733
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,833	19,580	22,299	106,122	271,140	471,820
Total	4,708,166	5,374,380	6,213,785	9,505,067	15,232,692	20,592,223

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available prior to 1970. Data for 1970 do not include those born in U.S. outlying areas.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Foreign born, by region of birth and years in the U.S.: 1970-2018

Universe: 1970-2018 foreign-born resident population

0 TO 5 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	23.8 %	33.3 %	29.5 %	28.6 %	14.4 %	8.3 %
East and Southeast Asia	38.8	47.0	30.2	20.6	19.1	17.3
Central Asia	***	25.1	***	41.1	29.5	29.5
South Asia	65.1	45.8	34.1	35.6	27.2	31.3
Oceania	38.3	37.7	30.1	30.8	26.2	24.8
Europe	9.3	9.0	12.3	19.6	12.3	13.6
Canada and Other North America	12.1	10.1	10.5	19.3	16.7	18.3
Caribbean	45.2	18.6	18.6	17.3	15.4	17.2
Central America	36.2	37.6	37.0	23.0	19.7	18.3
South America	46.5	32.9	29.7	28.9	16.4	21.4
Middle East-North Africa	32.0	48.9	29.0	23.6	24.1	24.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	49.2	48.7	34.8	39.9	28.1	26.9
All	17.6 %	23.9 %	24.6 %	24.4 %	17.4 %	17.0 %
6 TO 10 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	18.2 %	24.6 %	20.3 %	20.0 %	20.1 %	6.9
East and Southeast Asia	16.9	22.0	26.5	19.6	13.3	10.9
Central Asia	***	11.0	***	47.7	21.5	16.0
South Asia	17.3	33.0	25.9	20.1	20.2	16.1
Oceania	10.4	16.5	15.1	14.8	17.0	11.5
Europe	7.3	7.2	7.2	13.5	12.3	7.4
Canada and Other North America	10.6	5.3	6.6	10.5	10.8	8.2
Caribbean	30.5	23.8	22.0	16.6	14.8	22.9
Central America	24.4	23.6	30.7	19.5	19.7	10.2
South America	25.6	23.6	22.3	17.6	24.2	8.9
Middle East-North Africa	14.8	17.0	19.5	15.7	14.5	15.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.0	22.1	29.7	19.4	24.5	18.7
All	11.7 %	15.7 %	19.2 %	18.0 %	17.3 %	10.5 %
11 TO 15 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	14.6 %	12.9 %	17.9 %	17.1 %	17.2 %	13.3 %
East and Southeast Asia	12.1	12.3	18.6	16.4	12.2	10.7
Central Asia	***	9.5	***	5.1	22.0	15.6
South Asia	6.5	13.3	16.5	15.3	18.2	12.2
Oceania	8.8	11.6	15.5	11.9	12.0	13.4
Europe	9.6	9.2	7.2	8.2	13.7	8.6
Canada and Other North America	9.1	9.0	6.4	6.4	11.1	7.6
Caribbean	8.2	27.9	10.9	14.5	12.3	10.5
Central America	13.8	15.4	12.7	22.1	14.0	15.6
South America	10.1	20.5	13.0	16.0	14.9	11.1
Middle East-North Africa	11.0	11.1	23.0	15.7	12.5	10.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	6.5	8.6	16.6	13.6	18.0	16.3
All	10.0 %	12.8 %	13.9 %	15.0 %	14.7 %	11.8 %
16 TO 20 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	8.8 %	8.9 %	13.3 %	10.9 %	13.5 %	20.0 %
East and Southeast Asia	6.1	6.2	10.8	16.7	14.1	10.9
Central Asia	***	9.2	***	2.3	22.3	12.9
South Asia	1.8	4.1	14.3	11.9	10.9	12.8
Oceania	5.2	6.4	11.1	11.0	7.9	13.9
Europe	9.1	8.7	7.2	6.1	11.2	13.1
Canada and Other North America	8.6	11.1	5.6	6.0	8.9	10.5
Caribbean	3.9	18.0	14.6	15.0	12.1	10.7
Central America	6.9	9.5	7.8	17.0	12.4	15.0
South America	4.5	12.5	12.6	12.2	10.9	19.0
Middle East-North Africa	5.1	6.4	10.3	12.5	9.3	11.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	4.9	5.5	10.5	12.1	8.7	14.9
All	8.1 %	9.4 %	10.7 %	12.1 %	12.4 %	14.7 %
OVER 20 YEARS						
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Mexico	30.4 %	20.2 %	19.1 %	23.4 %	34.8 %	51.5 %
East and Southeast Asia	21.7	12.5	13.9	26.7	41.4	50.1
Central Asia		45.2	***	3.8	4.6	26.0
South Asia	4.5	3.8	9.2	17.0	23.5	27.6
Oceania	31.4	27.7	28.1	31.6	36.9	36.5
Europe	62.0	65.9	66.1	52.6	50.5	57.4
Canada and Other North America	54.8	64.5	71.0	57.7	52.5	55.4

Caribbean	9.4	11.7	34.0	36.6	45.5	48.6
Central America	12.1	13.8	11.8	18.3	34.2	40.9
South America	9.3	10.5	22.3	25.3	33.6	39.7
Middle East-North Africa	31.8	16.6	18.1	32.5	39.6	38.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	13.8	15.1	8.4	15.1	20.7	23.2
All	48.3 %	38.2 %	31.6 %	30.5 %	38.2 %	46.0 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data for 1970 do not include those born in U.S. outlying areas.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Population, by nativity, race and ethnicity: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 resident population

	PERCENT FOREIGN BORN				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Hispanic	28.3 %	35.7 %	40.1 %	37.1 %	33.2 %
White alone, not Hispanic	3.8	3.3	3.5	3.8	4.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	2.8	4.1	5.7	8.0	9.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	62.0	66.4	69.5	66.9	66.1
Other, not Hispanic	5.6	5.2	15.4	9.3	8.6
All	6.2 %	7.9 %	11.1 %	12.9 %	13.7 %

	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Hispanic	4,174,320	7,790,388	14,132,250	18,817,105	19,819,814
White alone, not Hispanic	6,941,780	6,142,362	6,844,976	7,480,687	7,912,346
Black alone, not Hispanic	732,780	1,200,795	1,926,370	3,025,489	3,972,294
Asian alone, not Hispanic	2,128,360	4,422,580	7,010,131	9,739,614	12,042,334
Other, not Hispanic	102,220	125,879	1,219,754	853,980	1,013,834
Total	14,079,460	19,682,004	31,133,481	39,916,875	44,760,622

	U.S.-BORN POPULATION				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Hispanic	10,600,760	14,046,463	21,072,230	31,912,465	39,920,459
White alone, not Hispanic	#####	181,871,042	187,682,147	189,450,761	189,122,505
Black alone, not Hispanic	25,545,260	27,987,661	31,780,184	34,911,489	36,400,987
Asian alone, not Hispanic	1,306,840	2,239,522	3,078,390	4,818,628	6,183,413
Other, not Hispanic	1,717,880	2,280,936	6,675,474	8,339,471	10,779,453
Total	#####	228,425,624	250,288,425	269,432,814	282,406,817

	TOTAL POPULATION				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Hispanic	14,775,080	21,836,851	35,204,480	50,729,570	59,740,273
White alone, not Hispanic	#####	188,013,404	194,527,123	196,931,448	197,034,851
Black alone, not Hispanic	26,278,040	29,188,456	33,706,554	37,936,978	40,373,281
Asian alone, not Hispanic	3,435,200	6,662,102	10,088,521	14,558,242	18,225,747
Other, not Hispanic	1,820,100	2,406,815	7,895,228	9,193,451	11,793,287
Total	#####	248,107,628	281,421,906	309,349,689	327,167,439

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race. Data not available prior to 1980 due to a change in how Hispanics are measured by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Racial self-identification, by nativity: 2000-2018

Universe: 2000-2018 resident population

	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2018
One race	29,420,644	38,936,829	43,705,716
White	13,364,371	19,187,743	20,375,810
Black or African American	2,116,021	3,285,795	4,270,404
American Indian and Alaska Native	130,521	157,486	198,677
Asian	7,041,443	9,786,794	12,097,155
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	74,536	98,149	146,444
Some other race	6,693,752	6,420,862	6,617,226
Two or more races	1,712,837	980,046	1,054,906
Total	31,133,481	39,916,875	44,760,622
	U.S.-BORN POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2018
One race	#####	262,054,265	272,236,992
White	#####	210,269,058	215,726,882
Black or African American	32,241,815	35,640,698	37,413,425
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,323,293	2,397,886	2,627,659
Asian	3,149,911	4,937,006	6,352,701
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	299,264	395,554	460,543
Some other race	8,731,643	8,414,063	9,655,782
Two or more races	5,547,549	7,378,549	10,169,825
Total	#####	269,432,814	282,406,817
	TOTAL POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2018
One race	#####	300,991,094	315,942,708
White	#####	229,456,801	236,102,692
Black or African American	34,357,836	38,926,493	41,683,829
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,453,814	2,555,372	2,826,336
Asian	10,191,354	14,723,800	18,449,856
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	373,800	493,703	606,987
Some other race	15,425,395	14,834,925	16,273,008
Two or more races	7,260,386	8,358,595	11,224,731
Total	#####	309,349,689	327,167,439

Note: Data not available prior to 2000 due to change in the questionnaire in 2000 which allowed individuals to select more than one

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Racial self-identification, by nativity: 2000-2018

Universe: 2000-2018 resident population

	FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2018
One race	94.5 %	97.5 %	97.6 %
White	42.9	48.1	45.5
Black or African American	6.8	8.2	9.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.4	0.4	0.4
Asian	22.6	24.5	27.0
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0.2	0.2	0.3
Some other race	21.5	16.1	14.8
Two or more races	5.5	2.5	2.4
All	#### %	100.0 %	100.0 %

	U.S.-BORN POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2018
One race	97.8 %	97.3 %	96.4 %
White	79.1	78.0	76.4
Black or African American	12.9	13.2	13.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9	0.9	0.9
Asian	1.3	1.8	2.2
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.1	0.2
Some other race	3.5	3.1	3.4
Two or more races	2.2	2.7	3.6
All	#### %	100.0 %	100.0 %

	TOTAL POPULATION		
	2000	2010	2018
One race	97.4 %	97.3 %	96.6 %
White	75.1	74.2	72.2
Black or African American	12.2	12.6	12.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	0.9	0.8	0.9
Asian	3.6	4.8	5.6
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	0.1	0.2	0.2
Some other race	5.5	4.8	5.0
Two or more races	2.6	2.7	3.4
All	#### %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: Data not available prior to 2000 due to change in the questionnaire in 2000 which allowed individuals to select more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of children, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 resident population ages 5 to 17

	ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	38,687,764	42,884,609	41,815,352	41,116,486
All foreign born	392,080	237,869	412,658	447,715	452,448
Mexico	6,960	16,130	43,288	19,996	16,256
East and Southeast Asia	79,680	36,208	87,609	129,948	121,167
Central Asia	4,140	***	233	***	***
South Asia	7,980	7,736	15,855	23,242	34,056
Oceania	5,420	2,923	6,850	***	8,200
Europe	92,960	37,634	65,551	91,263	62,363
Canada and Other North America	42,460	20,778	39,103	30,887	20,824
Caribbean	54,980	60,855	74,805	44,753	49,245
Central America	8,200	7,582	15,001	24,700	31,985
South America	18,240	19,184	33,802	20,412	15,158
Middle East-North Africa	5,880	6,107	5,749	8,122	13,085
Sub-Saharan Africa	7,300	10,229	24,812	42,223	75,297
Total	#####	38,925,633	43,297,267	42,263,067	41,568,934
	ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2,245,160	3,149,488	5,050,572	7,703,835	8,668,666
All foreign born	504,880	768,245	1,225,578	1,360,552	1,107,205
Mexico	122,640	207,495	446,407	532,126	244,226
East and Southeast Asia	98,820	193,374	186,131	182,979	147,881
Central Asia	1,060	***	4,169	***	***
South Asia	17,640	34,669	75,866	96,435	136,649
Oceania	3,700	3,927	5,671	***	3,498
Europe	89,540	75,283	174,086	126,403	92,148
Canada and Other North America	10,360	7,429	13,699	16,938	11,967
Caribbean	54,460	49,748	79,555	90,316	116,561
Central America	18,440	70,719	74,175	80,249	96,468
South America	36,500	50,768	88,866	124,594	90,360
Middle East-North Africa	26,020	39,866	45,616	47,102	75,659
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,900	8,869	31,337	53,320	87,506
Total	2,750,040	3,917,733	6,276,150	9,064,387	9,775,871
	ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	1,309,580	1,552,529	2,316,141	1,951,646	1,671,398
All foreign born	631,560	820,886	1,186,581	757,934	687,258
Mexico	258,260	320,606	624,178	327,283	137,943
East and Southeast Asia	162,260	216,241	186,407	137,153	115,086
Central Asia	***	***	2,047	***	***
South Asia	10,480	16,478	31,680	32,526	57,318
Oceania	3,600	2,291	2,617	***	2,913
Europe	50,240	44,293	82,626	36,977	33,613
Canada and Other North America	2,280	1,530	2,573	1,881	1,099
Caribbean	35,720	45,775	67,693	68,034	72,622
Central America	24,940	86,457	77,074	53,009	122,117
South America	26,580	32,530	65,224	35,431	61,224
Middle East-North Africa	23,120	18,557	23,909	32,484	39,690
Sub-Saharan Africa	3,740	7,160	20,553	28,652	37,764
Total	1,941,140	2,373,415	3,502,722	2,709,580	2,358,656

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of children, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 resident population ages 5 to 17

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	92.3 %	89.2 %	85.3 %	81.2 %	79.9 %
All foreign born	25.7	13.0	14.6	17.4	20.1
Mexico	1.8	3.0	3.9	2.3	4.1
East and Southeast Asia	23.4	8.1	19.0	28.9	31.5
Central Asia	71.1	***	3.6	***	***
South Asia	22.1	13.1	12.8	15.3	14.9
Oceania	42.6	32.0	45.3	***	***
Europe	39.9	23.9	20.3	35.8	33.1
Canada and Other North America	77.1	69.9	70.6	62.1	61.4
Caribbean	37.9	38.9	33.7	22.0	20.7
Central America	15.9	4.6	9.0	15.6	12.8
South America	22.4	18.7	18.0	11.3	9.1
Middle East-North Africa	10.7	9.5	7.6	9.3	10.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	43.1	39.0	32.3	34.0	37.5
All	90.2 %	86.1 %	81.6 %	78.2 %	77.4 %

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	4.8 %	7.3 %	10.1 %	15.0 %	16.8 %
All foreign born	33.0	42.0	43.4	53.0	49.3
Mexico	31.6	38.1	40.1	60.5	61.3
East and Southeast Asia	29.0	43.4	40.5	40.7	38.5
Central Asia	18.2	***	64.6	***	***
South Asia	48.9	58.9	61.5	63.4	59.9
Oceania	29.1	43.0	37.5	***	23.9
Europe	38.5	47.9	54.0	49.6	49.0
Canada and Other North America	18.8	25.0	24.7	34.1	35.3
Caribbean	37.5	31.8	35.8	44.5	48.9
Central America	35.8	42.9	44.6	50.8	38.5
South America	44.9	49.5	47.3	69.1	54.2
Middle East-North Africa	47.3	61.8	60.6	53.7	58.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	34.8	33.8	40.9	42.9	43.6
All	5.7 %	8.7 %	11.8 %	16.8 %	18.2 %

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2.8 %	3.6 %	4.6 %	3.8 %	3.2 %
All foreign born	41.3	44.9	42.0	29.5	30.6
Mexico	66.6	58.9	56.0	37.2	34.6
East and Southeast Asia	47.6	48.5	40.5	30.5	30.0
Central Asia	***	***	31.7	***	***
South Asia	29.0	28.0	25.7	21.4	25.1
Oceania	28.3	25.1	17.3	***	19.9
Europe	21.6	28.2	25.6	14.5	17.9
Canada and Other North America	4.1	5.1	4.6	3.8	3.2
Caribbean	24.6	29.3	30.5	33.5	30.5
Central America	48.4	52.5	46.4	33.6	48.7
South America	32.7	31.7	34.7	19.6	36.7
Middle East-North Africa	42.0	28.8	31.8	37.0	30.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	21.1	27.3	26.8	23.1	18.8
All	4.1 %	5.2 %	6.6 %	5.0 %	4.4 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of adults, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 resident population ages 18 and older

ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	155,407,980	167,332,521	181,875,129	191,890,330
All foreign born	3,728,400	3,827,638	4,804,332	5,597,424	6,891,732
Mexico	44,660	147,573	464,275	360,767	487,791
East and Southeast Asia	129,400	252,500	471,856	737,447	1,037,278
Central Asia	19,920	***	930	5,514	8,895
South Asia	27,860	55,724	102,413	190,399	344,227
Oceania	40,480	50,421	75,245	91,471	115,738
Europe	1,889,660	1,641,100	1,513,340	1,505,609	1,594,949
Canada and Other North America	627,420	583,432	610,358	587,589	635,714
Caribbean	324,060	552,027	917,744	1,122,255	1,289,561
Central America	39,220	74,536	135,190	177,054	219,561
South America	72,100	155,559	278,330	389,418	484,966
Middle East-North Africa	46,640	70,591	92,057	162,957	235,587
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,840	64,404	142,594	258,661	428,829
Total	#####	159,235,618	172,136,853	187,472,553	198,782,062
ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	6,865,220	8,432,727	10,722,739	13,452,441	16,587,633
All foreign born	3,303,220	5,470,640	8,612,926	11,790,973	15,191,919
Mexico	335,340	851,128	1,596,342	2,360,548	3,032,953
East and Southeast Asia	496,100	1,175,252	1,919,016	2,540,614	3,036,744
Central Asia	2,340	**	8,625	22,130	47,336
South Asia	126,480	323,918	782,546	1,353,678	2,078,511
Oceania	14,040	25,289	44,055	29,066	72,414
Europe	1,411,000	1,355,925	1,620,478	1,726,469	1,862,683
Canada and Other North America	107,740	96,553	117,953	117,633	122,047
Caribbean	244,000	427,306	645,753	836,627	1,094,819
Central America	85,200	250,562	503,704	682,286	900,052
South America	146,320	301,447	559,672	915,582	1,230,081
Middle East-North Africa	169,860	329,654	484,816	601,328	805,395
Sub-Saharan Africa	49,400	123,277	329,966	574,759	892,908
Total	10,168,440	13,903,367	19,335,665	25,243,414	31,779,552
ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2,978,180	3,251,055	3,337,668	2,801,118	3,192,201
All foreign born	5,294,380	8,299,335	14,489,416	19,700,238	20,140,685
Mexico	1,368,260	2,620,911	5,821,878	8,086,719	7,217,582
East and Southeast Asia	878,340	1,837,896	2,954,487	3,782,800	4,147,221
Central Asia	980	***	20,616	46,418	60,286
South Asia	62,100	160,137	399,274	691,913	967,613
Oceania	12,200	16,245	29,461	21,225	40,928
Europe	1,536,720	1,167,332	1,499,210	1,406,650	1,180,177
Canada and Other North America	55,280	34,846	34,983	32,064	30,119
Caribbean	541,680	771,993	1,150,982	1,557,453	1,819,189
Central America	169,360	616,290	1,201,342	1,967,104	2,188,005
South America	255,820	461,941	872,469	1,244,835	1,395,572
Middle East-North Africa	184,180	232,230	358,094	512,102	599,746
Sub-Saharan Africa	24,640	48,009	146,620	331,761	488,489
Total	8,272,560	11,550,390	17,827,084	22,501,356	23,332,886

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability of adults, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 resident population ages 18 and older

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				
	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	93.4 %	93.0 %	92.2 %	91.8 %	90.7 %
All foreign born	30.2	21.8	17.2	15.1	16.3
Mexico	2.6	4.1	5.9	3.3	4.5
East and Southeast Asia	8.6	7.7	8.8	10.4	12.6
Central Asia	85.7	***	3.1	7.4	7.6
South Asia	12.9	10.3	8.0	8.5	10.2
Oceania	60.7	54.8	50.6	64.5	50.5
Europe	39.1	39.4	32.7	32.5	34.4
Canada and Other North America	79.4	81.6	80.0	79.7	80.7
Caribbean	29.2	31.5	33.8	31.9	30.7
Central America	13.4	7.9	7.3	6.3	6.6
South America	15.2	16.9	16.3	15.3	15.6
Middle East-North Africa	11.6	11.2	9.8	12.8	14.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	32.6	27.3	23.0	22.2	23.7
All	88.6 %	86.2 %	82.2 %	79.7 %	78.3 %

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL				
	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	4.6 %	5.0 %	5.9 %	6.8 %	7.8 %
All foreign born	26.8	31.1	30.9	31.8	36.0
Mexico	19.2	23.5	20.3	21.8	28.2
East and Southeast Asia	33.0	36.0	35.9	36.0	36.9
Central Asia	10.1	***	28.6	29.9	40.6
South Asia	58.4	60.0	60.9	60.5	61.3
Oceania	21.0	27.5	29.6	20.5	31.6
Europe	29.2	32.6	35.0	37.2	40.2
Canada and Other North America	13.6	13.5	15.5	16.0	15.5
Caribbean	22.0	24.4	23.8	23.8	26.0
Central America	29.0	26.6	27.4	24.1	27.2
South America	30.9	32.8	32.7	35.9	39.5
Middle East-North Africa	42.4	52.1	51.9	47.1	49.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	45.0	52.3	53.3	49.3	49.3
All	6.3 %	7.5 %	9.2 %	10.7 %	12.5 %

	SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL				
	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2.0 %	1.9 %	1.8 %	1.4 %	1.5 %
All foreign born	43.0	47.2	51.9	53.1	47.7
Mexico	78.3	72.4	73.9	74.8	67.2
East and Southeast Asia	58.4	56.3	55.3	53.6	50.4
Central Asia	4.2	***	68.3	62.7	51.7
South Asia	28.7	29.7	31.1	30.9	28.5
Oceania	18.3	17.7	19.8	15.0	17.9
Europe	31.8	28.0	32.4	30.3	25.4
Canada and Other North America	7.0	4.9	4.6	4.3	3.8
Caribbean	48.8	44.1	42.4	44.3	43.3
Central America	57.6	65.5	65.3	69.6	66.2
South America	53.9	50.3	51.0	48.8	44.9
Middle East-North Africa	46.0	36.7	38.3	40.1	36.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	22.4	20.4	23.7	28.5	27.0
All	5.1 %	6.3 %	8.5 %	9.6 %	9.2 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign-born children, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 foreign-born resident population ages 5 to 17

ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	#####	107,889	185,144	148,275	165,501
6 to 10 years	#####	80,830	134,771	177,332	119,925
11 to 15 years	93,000	41,826	81,140	107,379	133,633
16 to 20 years	27,960	7,324	11,603	14,729	33,389
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---
Total	#####	237,869	412,658	447,715	452,448
ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	#####	260,734	465,947	423,243	504,753
6 to 10 years	#####	316,661	492,211	601,528	338,063
11 to 15 years	#####	165,723	246,425	301,255	233,283
16 to 20 years	14,260	25,127	20,995	34,526	31,106
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---
Total	#####	768,245	1,225,578	1,360,552	1,107,205
ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL					
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	#####	572,929	815,143	495,211	540,710
6 to 10 years	#####	186,028	287,550	199,360	102,342
11 to 15 years	36,460	54,383	78,428	56,504	37,201
16 to 20 years	5,760	7,546	5,460	6,859	7,005
Over 20 years	---	---	---	---	---
Total	#####	820,886	1,186,581	757,934	687,258

Note: Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign-born children, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 foreign-born resident population ages 5 to 17

SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME					
	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	18.4 %	11.5 %	12.6 %	13.9 %	13.7 %
6 to 10 years	27.6	13.9	14.7	18.1	21.4
11 to 15 years	39.2	16.0	20.0	23.1	33.1
16 to 20 years	58.3	18.3	30.5	26.2	46.7
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	--
All	25.7 %	13.0 %	14.6 %	17.4 %	20.1 %

SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL					
	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	23.4 %	27.7 %	31.8 %	39.7 %	41.7 %
6 to 10 years	43.5	54.3	53.8	61.5	60.3
11 to 15 years	45.4	63.3	60.7	64.8	57.7
16 to 20 years	29.7	62.8	55.2	61.5	43.5
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	--
All	33.0 %	42.0 %	43.4 %	53.0 %	49.3 %

SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL					
	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	58.2 %	60.8 %	55.6 %	46.4 %	44.7 %
6 to 10 years	28.9	31.9	31.4	20.4	18.3
11 to 15 years	15.4	20.8	19.3	12.1	9.2
16 to 20 years	12.0	18.9	14.3	12.2	9.8
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	--
All	41.3 %	44.9 %	42.0 %	29.5 %	30.6 %

Note: Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

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Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign-born adults, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 foreign-born resident population ages 18 and older

ONLY ENGLISH SPOKEN AT HOME					
Years in the U.S.	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	333,560	434,466	645,984	586,838	753,725
6 to 10 years	266,200	383,029	535,820	575,056	513,003
11 to 15 years	322,100	348,476	539,157	570,587	567,519
16 to 20 years	353,200	363,094	534,377	593,240	838,119
Over 20 years	2,453,340	2,298,573	2,548,994	3,271,703	4,219,366
Total	3,728,400	3,827,638	4,804,332	5,597,424	6,891,732

ENGLISH SPOKEN VERY WELL					
Years in the U.S.	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	482,540	841,743	1,321,345	1,364,636	1,979,107
6 to 10 years	475,120	925,114	1,275,602	1,665,819	1,464,335
11 to 15 years	478,420	874,982	1,325,382	1,798,977	1,801,148
16 to 20 years	434,620	784,316	1,296,477	1,662,489	2,464,942
Over 20 years	1,432,520	2,044,485	3,394,120	5,299,052	7,482,387
Total	3,303,220	5,470,640	8,612,926	11,790,973	15,191,919

ENGLISH SPOKEN LESS THAN VERY WELL					
Years in the U.S.	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	1,537,080	2,373,018	3,768,636	3,653,595	3,371,446
6 to 10 years	1,017,020	1,883,915	2,872,218	3,704,560	2,144,754
11 to 15 years	765,720	1,250,789	2,398,418	3,044,748	2,530,373
16 to 20 years	486,040	920,886	1,888,191	2,635,398	3,203,642
Over 20 years	1,488,520	1,870,727	3,561,953	6,661,937	8,890,470.0
Total	5,294,380	8,299,335	14,489,416	19,700,238	20,140,685

Note: Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign-born adults, by years in the U.S.: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 foreign-born resident population ages 18 and older

SHARE WHO SPEAK ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME					
Years in the U.S.	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	14.2 %	11.9 %	11.3 %	10.5 %	12.3 %
6 to 10 years	15.1	12.0	11.4	9.7	12.4
11 to 15 years	20.6	14.1	12.6	10.5	11.6
16 to 20 years	27.7	17.6	14.4	12.1	12.9
Over 20 years	45.6	37.0	26.8	21.5	20.5
All	30.2 %	21.8 %	17.2 %	15.1 %	16.3 %

SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH VERY WELL					
Years in the U.S.	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	20.5 %	23.1 %	23.0 %	24.3 %	32.4 %
6 to 10 years	27.0	29.0	27.2	28.0	35.5
11 to 15 years	30.5	35.4	31.1	33.2	36.8
16 to 20 years	34.1	37.9	34.9	34.0	37.9
Over 20 years	26.7	32.9	35.7	34.8	36.3
All	26.8 %	31.1 %	30.9 %	31.8 %	36.0 %

SHARE WHO SPEAK ENGLISH LESS THAN VERY WELL					
Years in the U.S.	###	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	65.3 %	65.0 %	65.7 %	65.2 %	55.2 %
6 to 10 years	57.8	59.0	61.3	62.3	52.0
11 to 15 years	48.9	50.6	56.3	56.2	51.7
16 to 20 years	38.2	44.5	50.8	53.9	49.2
Over 20 years	27.7	30.1	37.5	43.7	43.2
All	43.0 %	47.2 %	51.9 %	53.1 %	47.7 %

Note: Data not available prior to 1980.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Median age in years, by sex, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 resident population

	TOTAL						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	27	26	29	32	35	35	36
All foreign born	57	50	39	37	37	41	45
Mexico	43	36	28	29	31	37	43
East and Southeast Asia	39	34	31	35	39	44	48
Central Asia	***	***	32	***	36	35	37
South Asia	29	29	31	35	35	37	39
Oceania	37	33	33	36	37	41	42
Europe	60	61	56	53	49	51	53
Canada and Other North America	50	50	53	52	48	51	54
Caribbean	39	35	37	38	41	46	49
Central America	31	30	30	30	33	37	40
South America	33	30	32	34	37	42	45
Middle East-North Africa	54	38	30	35	39	43	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	36	28	29	32	35	37	38
All	29	27	29	32	35	37	38
	MALE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	26	25	28	31	33	34	35
All foreign born	57	50	37	35	36	40	44
Mexico	42	37	28	29	30	36	43
East and Southeast Asia	47	35	31	34	38	43	47
Central Asia	***	***	30	***	33	33	34
South Asia	29	30	33	35	35	38	39
Oceania	42	29	30	34	37	40	41
Europe	60	61	55	50	47	49	51
Canada and Other North America	49	50	50	48	45	49	53
Caribbean	38	35	36	37	40	46	47
Central America	29	29	28	28	32	35	39
South America	33	30	31	33	36	40	44
Middle East-North Africa	55	37	29	34	39	43	43
Sub-Saharan Africa	38	28	29	33	36	38	39
All	28	26	28	31	34	35	36
	FEMALE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	28	27	30	33	36	37	37
All foreign born	56	50	41	39	38	42	46
Mexico	44	35	29	30	32	37	44
East and Southeast Asia	33	33	32	36	40	44	48
Central Asia	***	***	33	***	37	35	40
South Asia	30	27	30	34	34	37	38
Oceania	37	37	35	38	38	41	44
Europe	59	60	56	55	51	53	54
Canada and Other North America	50	51	54	55	50	52	55
Caribbean	40	36	38	39	42	47	50
Central America	32	32	31	32	35	39	42
South America	33	30	33	35	38	42	46
Middle East-North Africa	52	40	32	36	39	43	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	36	26	29	31	34	36	38
All	30	29	31	34	36	38	39

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Foreign-born population, by sex and age: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 foreign-born resident population

MALE							
Age (years)	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Younger than 18	323,924	476,833	891,100	1,077,861	1,670,280	1,430,700	1,292,552
18 and older	4,429,895	3,995,233	5,673,300	8,537,825	13,819,487	18,131,104	20,295,267
Younger than 5	55,670	59,367	111,640	132,042	202,614	132,628	146,340
5 to 9	84,661	134,667	232,280	246,971	388,173	305,682	334,180
10 to 14	123,531	170,600	303,920	379,995	586,389	544,692	440,637
15 to 19	98,036	195,933	454,360	623,279	955,093	864,765	737,922
20 to 24	135,878	242,933	614,120	981,605	1,488,954	1,489,528	1,138,414
25 to 29	173,120	268,300	652,380	1,192,614	1,798,061	1,873,422	1,611,810
30 to 34	201,728	291,200	634,200	1,180,653	1,855,488	2,118,950	2,135,821
35 to 39	262,893	267,000	514,360	1,004,978	1,822,007	2,240,495	2,287,570
40 to 44	215,931	270,300	458,560	853,137	1,577,152	2,111,887	2,317,860
45 to 49	314,526	291,767	385,240	652,032	1,253,554	1,936,409	2,231,010
50 to 54	418,090	235,500	354,780	534,402	986,440	1,626,749	2,001,249
55 to 59	538,755	298,033	353,320	421,053	686,821	1,266,948	1,706,694
60 to 64	546,680	365,667	284,320	366,782	570,727	1,021,217	1,436,260
65 to 69	569,810	410,500	304,660	328,824	435,477	687,945	1,089,517
70 to 74	502,697	365,233	311,640	216,151	348,111	546,628	796,533
75 to 79	303,514	299,833	279,000	201,271	255,222	363,795	534,591
80 to 84	139,668	195,667	182,400	155,278	154,170	241,809	353,638
85 to 89	52,200	79,500	102,640	96,687	79,971	132,961	185,078
90 and older	16,431	30,067	50,580	47,932	45,343	55,294	102,695
Total	4,753,819	4,472,066	6,564,400	9,615,686	15,489,767	19,561,804	21,587,819
FEMALE							
Age (years)	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Younger than 18	316,825	475,533	862,360	1,006,530	1,556,527	1,397,540	1,243,734
18 and older	4,658,503	4,797,233	6,652,700	9,059,788	14,087,187	18,957,531	21,929,069
Younger than 5	50,389	61,433	113,300	125,349	199,376	129,411	143,035
5 to 9	84,760	132,367	218,000	239,635	375,173	318,310	305,773
10 to 14	122,001	168,900	297,860	355,360	553,950	544,343	428,511
15 to 19	107,493	201,433	424,220	532,037	787,581	753,212	706,233
20 to 24	170,622	300,067	569,620	798,577	1,233,069	1,221,691	1,101,009
25 to 29	217,618	339,200	647,520	1,037,151	1,605,121	1,771,796	1,572,836
30 to 34	279,299	361,100	687,020	1,084,825	1,703,509	2,102,656	2,052,479
35 to 39	305,298	335,833	591,840	994,862	1,741,325	2,263,326	2,349,873
40 to 44	239,972	361,400	532,040	895,306	1,550,569	2,115,770	2,388,490
45 to 49	326,828	355,033	460,840	721,137	1,280,926	1,940,564	2,366,248
50 to 54	420,411	267,833	463,760	631,366	1,075,061	1,700,199	2,107,555
55 to 59	517,901	333,800	435,320	518,010	812,298	1,391,402	1,865,411
60 to 64	557,549	407,033	323,500	495,066	714,755	1,178,984	1,633,787
65 to 69	545,136	469,667	388,140	456,745	571,925	888,187	1,294,019
70 to 74	469,161	441,900	410,220	300,956	519,071	722,567	1,026,998
75 to 79	307,261	346,000	400,900	310,089	404,110	522,183	747,149
80 to 84	159,687	235,500	295,620	264,109	255,436	410,488	533,531
85 to 89	71,232	109,000	167,020	193,219	153,301	242,899	324,736
90 and older	22,710	45,367	88,320	112,519	107,158	137,063	225,130
Total	4,975,328	5,272,766	7,515,060	10,066,318	15,643,714	20,355,071	23,172,803

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

U.S.-born population, by sex and age: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 U.S.-born resident population

MALE							
Age (years)	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Younger than 18	32,394,286	35,182,100	32,026,080	31,442,893	35,289,606	36,526,410	36,206,687
18 and older	50,923,484	58,910,267	71,373,040	79,836,785	87,084,598	95,967,228	103,277,896
Younger than 5	10,318,771	8,619,800	8,321,820	9,175,423	9,532,791	10,131,805	9,849,806
5 to 9	9,410,205	10,199,533	8,442,400	9,027,761	10,163,990	10,058,446	9,774,299
10 to 14	8,439,434	10,514,433	9,141,760	8,402,547	9,976,965	10,164,004	10,587,622
15 to 19	6,522,726	9,361,167	10,236,940	8,397,293	9,282,368	10,443,523	10,184,335
20 to 24	5,132,449	7,468,233	9,865,300	8,454,583	8,242,370	9,619,147	10,015,449
25 to 29	5,138,436	6,262,800	8,964,820	9,465,413	7,861,432	8,625,926	10,217,122
30 to 34	5,599,205	5,240,000	8,065,480	9,848,059	8,350,399	7,876,184	8,977,604
35 to 39	5,800,001	5,079,100	6,332,980	8,848,955	9,653,209	7,831,420	8,527,578
40 to 44	5,441,676	5,480,433	5,229,660	7,859,495	9,743,180	8,361,951	7,637,344
45 to 49	5,030,820	5,478,900	4,953,500	6,196,050	8,671,480	9,252,302	8,008,345
50 to 54	4,345,074	5,057,200	5,245,040	5,019,590	7,521,498	9,298,570	8,248,656
55 to 59	3,631,702	4,477,733	5,127,920	4,560,617	5,772,261	8,243,472	8,768,096
60 to 64	2,858,537	3,649,000	4,428,500	4,587,040	4,552,743	7,184,043	8,476,892
65 to 69	2,289,489	2,762,000	3,586,160	4,209,574	3,984,015	5,172,829	6,970,346
70 to 74	1,613,210	2,002,300	2,544,160	3,213,269	3,542,918	3,753,107	5,422,490
75 to 79	1,005,259	1,312,933	1,560,140	2,143,661	2,724,507	2,814,869	3,650,991
80 to 84	480,290	693,433	829,760	1,187,718	1,687,521	2,060,990	2,223,026
85 to 89	201,028	284,233	369,360	492,103	819,597	1,115,319	1,276,108
90 and older	59,458	149,133	153,420	190,527	290,960	485,731	668,476
Total	83,317,770	94,092,367	103,399,120	111,279,678	122,374,204	132,493,638	139,484,585
FEMALE							
Age (years)	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Younger than 18	31,583,874	33,997,400	30,647,040	29,890,969	33,605,891	34,777,716	34,529,966
18 and older	54,661,941	65,211,267	78,736,780	87,254,977	94,308,330	102,161,460	108,392,266
Younger than 5	10,096,027	8,304,800	7,963,000	8,768,658	9,111,384	9,701,488	9,430,297
5 to 9	9,165,439	9,866,167	8,052,140	8,560,320	9,694,495	9,742,347	9,438,409
10 to 14	8,188,397	10,176,700	8,744,160	7,981,924	9,468,587	9,523,275	9,940,315
15 to 19	6,509,523	9,202,100	9,978,740	8,058,954	8,905,146	9,935,106	9,695,357
20 to 24	5,342,560	8,041,800	10,037,920	8,354,067	8,091,224	9,380,157	9,523,118
25 to 29	5,330,155	6,479,867	9,173,340	9,550,141	7,913,448	8,633,167	9,858,804
30 to 34	5,811,126	5,496,100	8,262,000	10,020,925	8,415,804	7,884,303	8,850,541
35 to 39	6,125,708	5,335,900	6,537,380	9,043,782	9,894,530	7,927,169	8,487,318
40 to 44	5,700,406	5,758,367	5,417,640	8,032,946	9,938,013	8,490,645	7,691,257
45 to 49	5,188,992	5,903,233	5,232,740	6,393,992	8,980,327	9,513,681	8,139,227
50 to 54	4,508,010	5,485,733	5,642,040	5,268,559	7,836,083	9,656,164	8,490,048
55 to 59	3,884,730	4,885,700	5,720,600	4,942,496	6,109,011	8,739,472	9,226,408
60 to 64	3,166,523	4,188,733	5,129,560	5,168,139	4,954,206	7,717,512	9,168,636
65 to 69	2,723,589	3,456,500	4,505,380	5,137,363	4,463,920	5,750,567	7,745,641
70 to 74	2,047,085	2,686,967	3,550,360	4,309,266	4,535,217	4,351,374	6,242,176
75 to 79	1,333,991	1,956,533	2,548,780	3,413,891	3,973,918	3,559,230	4,424,393
80 to 84	697,153	1,171,533	1,622,260	2,281,621	2,900,373	3,038,327	3,034,225
85 to 89	313,314	548,933	855,380	1,226,275	1,771,112	2,095,099	2,020,275
90 and older	113,087	263,000	410,400	632,627	957,423	1,300,093	1,515,787
Total	86,245,815	99,208,667	109,383,820	117,145,946	127,914,221	136,939,176	142,922,232

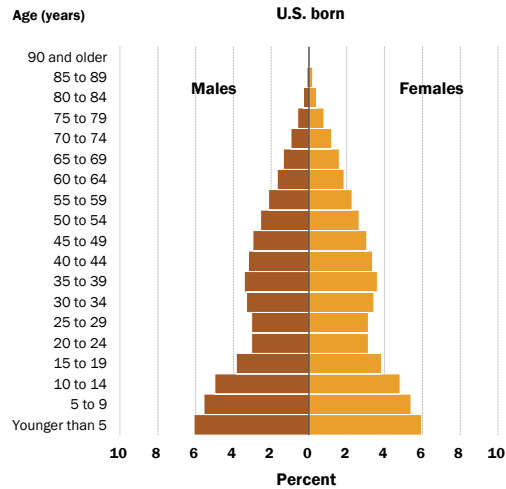
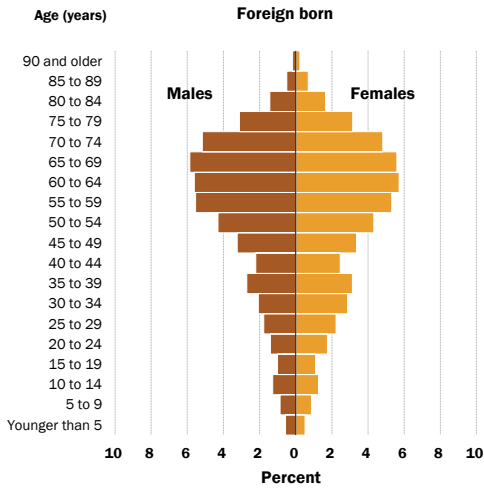
Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

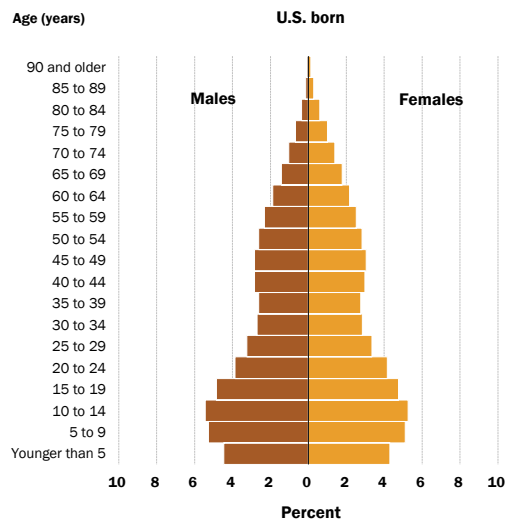
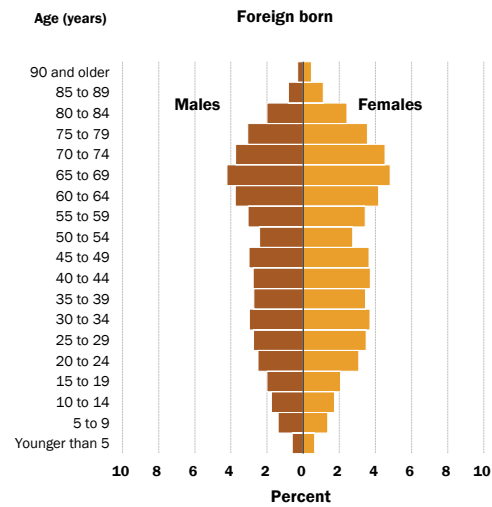
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Age and gender distributions for nativity groups: 1960-1980

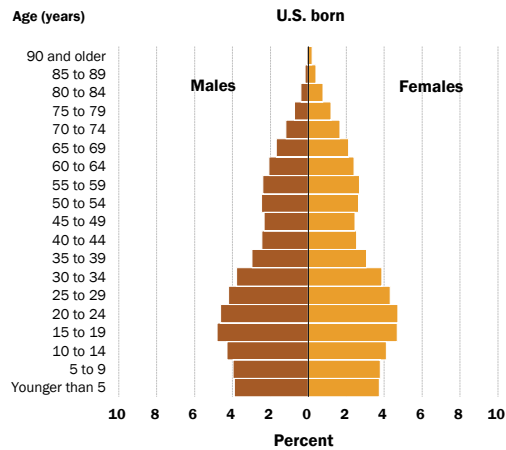
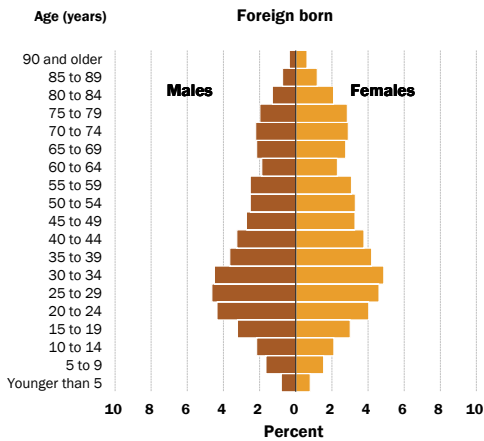
Universe: 1960 resident population



Universe: 1970 resident population



Universe: 1980 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970 and 1980 censuses (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

1960

FOREIGN BORN			U.S. BORN		
	Female	Male		Female	Male
Younger than 5	0.5	0.6	Younger than 5	6.0	6.1
5 to 9	0.9	0.9	5 to 9	5.4	5.5
10 to 14	1.3	1.3	10 to 14	4.8	5.0
15 to 19	1.1	1.0	15 to 19	3.8	3.8
20 to 24	1.8	1.4	20 to 24	3.2	3.0
25 to 29	2.2	1.8	25 to 29	3.1	3.0
30 to 34	2.9	2.1	30 to 34	3.4	3.3
35 to 39	3.1	2.7	35 to 39	3.6	3.4
40 to 44	2.5	2.2	40 to 44	3.4	3.2
45 to 49	3.4	3.2	45 to 49	3.1	3.0
50 to 54	4.3	4.3	50 to 54	2.7	2.6
55 to 59	5.3	5.5	55 to 59	2.3	2.1
60 to 64	5.7	5.6	60 to 64	1.9	1.7
65 to 69	5.6	5.9	65 to 69	1.6	1.4
70 to 74	4.8	5.2	70 to 74	1.2	1.0
75 to 79	3.2	3.1	75 to 79	0.8	0.6
80 to 84	1.6	1.4	80 to 84	0.4	0.3
85 to 89	0.7	0.8	85 to 89	0.2	0.3
90 and older	0.2	0.2	90 and older	0.1	0.0
	51.1	48.9		50.9	49.1

1970

FOREIGN BORN			U.S. BORN		
	Female	Male		Female	Male
Younger than 5	0.6	0.6	Younger than 5	4.3	4.5
5 to 9	1.4	1.4	5 to 9	5.1	5.3
10 to 14	1.7	1.8	10 to 14	5.3	5.4
15 to 19	2.1	2.0	15 to 19	4.8	4.8
20 to 24	3.1	2.5	20 to 24	4.2	3.9
25 to 29	3.5	2.8	25 to 29	3.4	3.2
30 to 34	3.7	3.0	30 to 34	2.8	2.7
35 to 39	3.4	2.7	35 to 39	2.8	2.6
40 to 44	3.7	2.8	40 to 44	3.0	2.8
45 to 49	3.6	3.0	45 to 49	3.1	2.8
50 to 54	2.7	2.4	50 to 54	2.8	2.6
55 to 59	3.4	3.1	55 to 59	2.5	2.3
60 to 64	4.2	3.8	60 to 64	2.2	1.9
65 to 69	4.8	4.2	65 to 69	1.8	1.4
70 to 74	4.5	3.7	70 to 74	1.4	1.0
75 to 79	3.6	3.1	75 to 79	1.0	0.7
80 to 84	2.4	2.0	80 to 84	0.6	0.4
85 to 89	1.1	0.8	85 to 89	0.3	0.1
90 and older	0.5	0.3	90 and older	0.1	0.1
	54.1	45.9		51.3	48.7

1980

Foreign Born

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	0.8	0.8
5 to 9	1.5	1.6
10 to 14	2.1	2.2
15 to 19	3.0	3.2
20 to 24	4.0	4.4
25 to 29	4.6	4.6
30 to 34	4.9	4.5
35 to 39	4.2	3.7
40 to 44	3.8	3.3
45 to 49	3.3	2.7
50 to 54	3.3	2.5
55 to 59	3.1	2.5
60 to 64	2.3	1.9
65 to 69	2.8	2.2
70 to 74	2.9	2.2
75 to 79	2.8	2.0
80 to 84	2.1	1.3
85 to 89	1.2	0.7
90 and older	0.6	0.4
	53.4	46.6

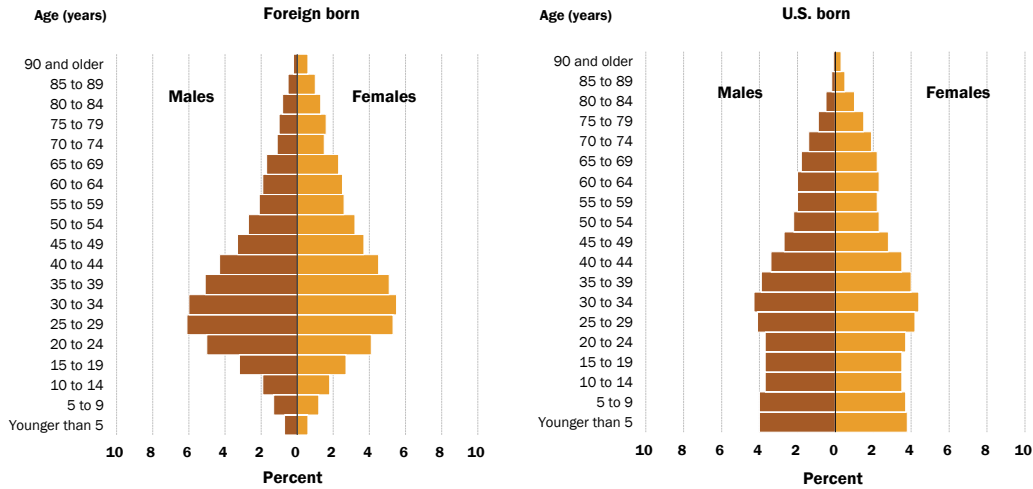
	Female
Younger than 5	3.7
5 to 9	3.8
10 to 14	4.1
15 to 19	4.7
20 to 24	4.7
25 to 29	4.3
30 to 34	3.9
35 to 39	3.1
40 to 44	2.5
45 to 49	2.5
50 to 54	2.7
55 to 59	2.7
60 to 64	2.4
65 to 69	2.1
70 to 74	1.7
75 to 79	1.2
80 to 84	0.8
85 to 89	0.4
90 and older	0.2
	51.4

Male

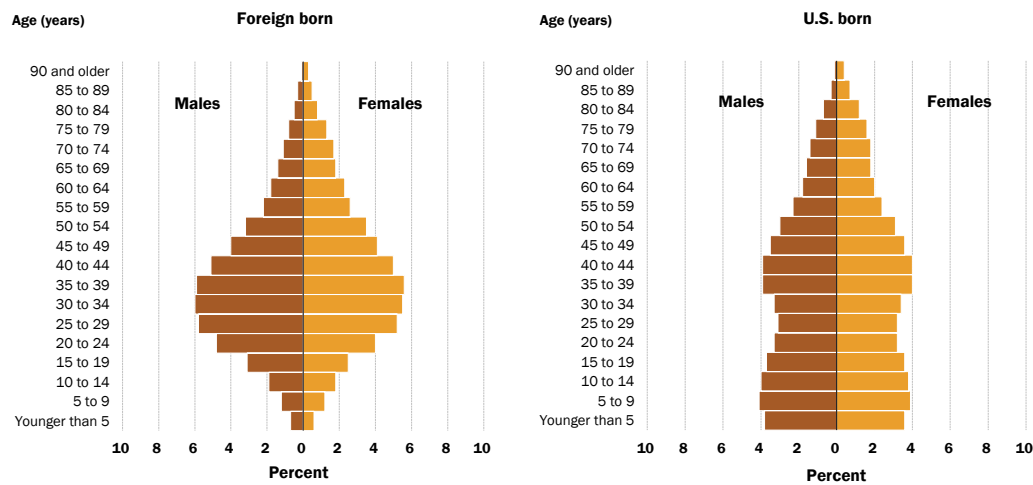
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4.8
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3.0
2.5
2.3
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2.1
1.7
1.2
0.7
0.4
0.2
0.1
48.6

Age and gender distributions for nativity groups: 1990-2010

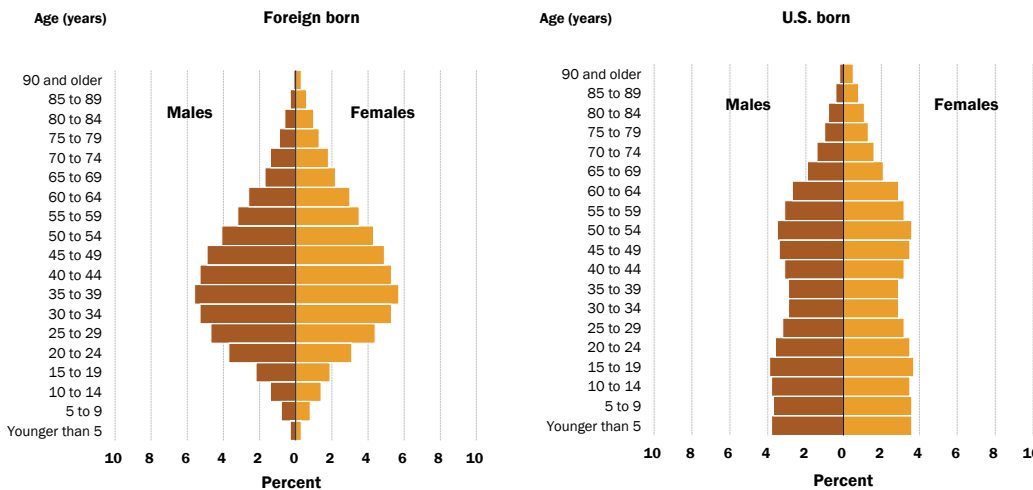
Universe: 1990 resident population



Universe: 2000 resident population



Universe: 2010 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2000 census and 2010 American Community Survey (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

2000

FOREIGN BORN

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	0.6	0.7
5 to 9	1.2	1.3
10 to 14	1.8	1.9
15 to 19	2.7	3.2
20 to 24	4.1	5.0
25 to 29	5.3	6.1
30 to 34	5.5	6.0
35 to 39	5.1	5.1
40 to 44	4.5	4.3
45 to 49	3.7	3.3
50 to 54	3.2	2.7
55 to 59	2.6	2.1
60 to 64	2.5	1.9
65 to 69	2.3	1.7
70 to 74	1.5	1.1
75 to 79	1.6	1.0
80 to 84	1.3	0.8
85 to 89	1.0	0.5
90 and older	0.6	0.2

U.S. BORN

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	3.8	4.0
5 to 9	3.7	4.0
10 to 14	3.5	3.7
15 to 19	3.5	3.7
20 to 24	3.7	3.7
25 to 29	4.2	4.1
30 to 34	4.4	4.3
35 to 39	4.0	3.9
40 to 44	3.5	3.4
45 to 49	2.8	2.7
50 to 54	2.3	2.2
55 to 59	2.2	2.0
60 to 64	2.3	2.0
65 to 69	2.2	1.8
70 to 74	1.9	1.4
75 to 79	1.5	0.9
80 to 84	1.0	0.5
85 to 89	0.5	0.2
90 and older	0.3	0.1

2000

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	0.6	0.7
5 to 9	1.2	1.2
10 to 14	1.8	1.9
15 to 19	2.5	3.1
20 to 24	4.0	4.8
25 to 29	5.2	5.8
30 to 34	5.5	6.0
35 to 39	5.6	5.9
40 to 44	5.0	5.1
45 to 49	4.1	4.0
50 to 54	3.5	3.2
55 to 59	2.6	2.2
60 to 64	2.3	1.8
65 to 69	1.8	1.4
70 to 74	1.7	1.1
75 to 79	1.3	0.8
80 to 84	0.8	0.5
85 to 89	0.5	0.3
90 and older	0.3	0.1
	50.2	49.8

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	3.6	3.8
5 to 9	3.9	4.1
10 to 14	3.8	4.0
15 to 19	3.6	3.7
20 to 24	3.2	3.3
25 to 29	3.2	3.1
30 to 34	3.4	3.3
35 to 39	4.0	3.9
40 to 44	4.0	3.9
45 to 49	3.6	3.5
50 to 54	3.1	3.0
55 to 59	2.4	2.3
60 to 64	2.0	1.8
65 to 69	1.8	1.6
70 to 74	1.8	1.4
75 to 79	1.6	1.1
80 to 84	1.2	0.7
85 to 89	0.7	0.3
90 and older	0.4	0.1
	51.1	48.9

Foreign Born

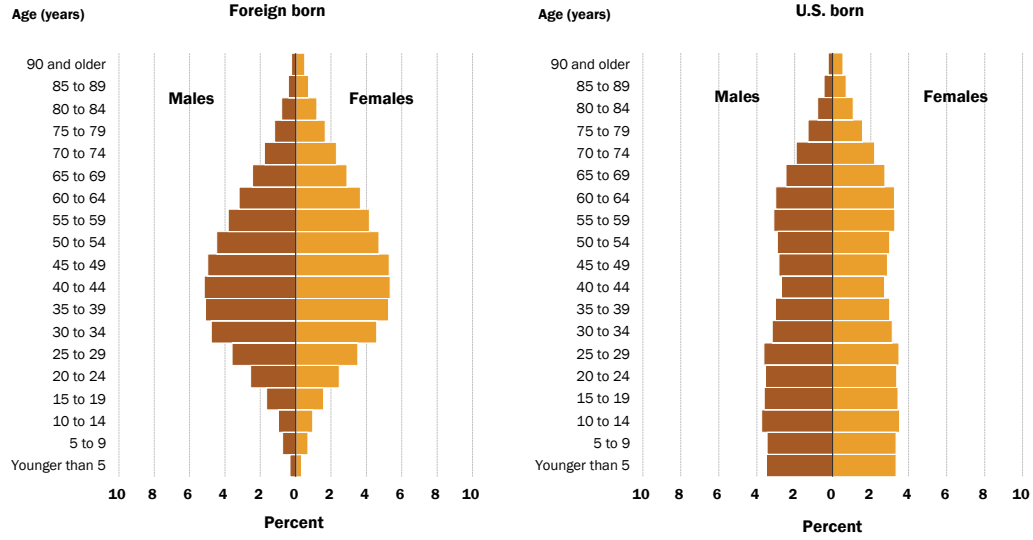
	Female	Male
Younger than 5	0.3	0.3
5 to 9	0.8	0.8
10 to 14	1.4	1.4
15 to 19	1.9	2.2
20 to 24	3.1	3.7
25 to 29	4.4	4.7
30 to 34	5.3	5.3
35 to 39	5.7	5.6
40 to 44	5.3	5.3
45 to 49	4.9	4.9
50 to 54	4.3	4.1
55 to 59	3.5	3.2
60 to 64	3.0	2.6
65 to 69	2.2	1.7
70 to 74	1.8	1.4
75 to 79	1.3	0.9
80 to 84	1.0	0.6
85 to 89	0.6	0.3
90 and older	0.3	0.1
	51.0	49.0

U.S. born

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	3.6	3.8
5 to 9	3.6	3.7
10 to 14	3.5	3.8
15 to 19	3.7	3.9
20 to 24	3.5	3.6
25 to 29	3.2	3.2
30 to 34	2.9	2.9
35 to 39	2.9	2.9
40 to 44	3.2	3.1
45 to 49	3.5	3.4
50 to 54	3.6	3.5
55 to 59	3.2	3.1
60 to 64	2.9	2.7
65 to 69	2.1	1.9
70 to 74	1.6	1.4
75 to 79	1.3	1.0
80 to 84	1.1	0.8
85 to 89	0.8	0.4
90 and older	0.5	0.2
	50.8	49.2

Age and gender distributions for nativity groups: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).
 Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018

FOREIGN BORN

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	0.3	0.3
5 to 9	0.7	0.7
10 to 14	1.0	1.0
15 to 19	1.6	1.6
20 to 24	2.5	2.5
25 to 29	3.5	3.6
30 to 34	4.6	4.8
35 to 39	5.2	5.1
40 to 44	5.3	5.2
45 to 49	5.3	5.0
50 to 54	4.7	4.5
55 to 59	4.2	3.8
60 to 64	3.7	3.2
65 to 69	2.9	2.4
70 to 74	2.3	1.8
75 to 79	1.7	1.2
80 to 84	1.2	0.8
85 to 89	0.7	0.4
90 and older	0.5	0.2

U.S. BORN

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	3.3	3.5
5 to 9	3.3	3.5
10 to 14	3.5	3.7
15 to 19	3.4	3.6
20 to 24	3.4	3.5
25 to 29	3.5	3.6
30 to 34	3.1	3.2
35 to 39	3.0	3.0
40 to 44	2.7	2.7
45 to 49	2.9	2.8
50 to 54	3.0	2.9
55 to 59	3.3	3.1
60 to 64	3.2	3.0
65 to 69	2.7	2.5
70 to 74	2.2	1.9
75 to 79	1.6	1.3
80 to 84	1.1	0.8
85 to 89	0.7	0.5
90 and older	0.5	0.2

Marital status, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 resident population ages 18 and older

	NOW MARRIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	85,267,900	93,306,140	97,147,180	102,515,766	98,649,239	101,357,660
All foreign born	6,212,355	5,893,900	7,895,800	10,895,746	17,512,509	22,234,941	25,850,267
Mexico	349,098	454,133	1,186,920	2,258,399	5,035,539	6,433,940	6,598,447
East and Southeast Asia	209,214	356,633	1,035,680	2,144,397	3,506,466	4,571,350	5,331,485
Central Asia	***	***	12,740	***	18,137	46,139	74,520
South Asia	6,972	32,900	169,840	398,053	968,217	1,714,409	2,609,708
Oceania	20,228	26,267	44,580	60,108	96,049	94,692	145,407
Europe	4,666,911	3,572,000	3,118,120	2,684,018	2,994,229	2,894,921	2,935,643
Canada and Other North America	637,112	582,567	516,680	451,004	478,687	466,414	498,407
Caribbean	110,321	365,267	663,020	961,534	1,439,100	1,693,569	2,044,997
Central America	27,988	59,767	165,820	487,118	988,861	1,364,258	1,727,867
South America	48,434	137,000	299,740	548,393	1,009,618	1,446,464	1,821,296
Middle East-North Africa	91,935	114,300	238,400	410,294	627,392	849,309	1,067,518
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,879	13,700	64,280	134,130	350,214	625,762	977,433
Total	#####	91,161,800	101,201,940	108,042,926	120,028,275	120,884,180	127,207,927
	SEPARATED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2,061,565	2,619,133	3,595,400	3,923,711	3,924,880	4,328,445	3,845,793
All foreign born	125,017	133,233	290,280	492,191	839,560	1,150,290	1,187,649
Mexico	13,253	16,800	51,480	121,786	285,427	436,083	438,326
East and Southeast Asia	5,581	5,833	24,180	55,461	86,086	119,584	116,767
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	***	1,679	2,390
South Asia	***	***	2,060	5,745	11,065	13,842	18,924
Oceania	***	***	1,600	1,761	2,546	3,618	3,611
Europe	79,784	59,667	65,820	60,368	76,606	76,616	64,352
Canada and Other North America	12,853	12,200	42,000	10,380	10,609	41,011	40,572
Caribbean	8,269	18,100	52,660	93,275	153,970	179,545	203,771
Central America	***	4,333	17,940	50,917	92,339	125,215	128,419
South America	1,495	5,333	19,460	42,459	77,052	103,577	102,374
Middle East-North Africa	1,693	1,767	5,160	10,413	14,642	21,639	26,088
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	3,340	11,983	28,327	56,957	70,746
Total	2,186,582	2,752,366	3,885,680	4,415,902	4,764,440	5,478,735	5,033,442
	DIVORCED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2,949,532	4,693,133	10,227,020	15,226,587	19,751,124	24,212,780	25,354,127
All foreign born	188,933	250,700	589,640	1,021,489	1,805,067	2,841,980	3,564,465
Mexico	13,446	20,167	59,220	135,122	332,318	614,605	767,676
East and Southeast Asia	5,087	10,767	44,800	121,427	263,770	461,512	574,128
Central Asia	***	***	2,020	***	2,366	4,869	9,737
South Asia	***	***	4,140	10,224	29,173	56,777	93,216
Oceania	1,295	1,267	4,100	6,851	11,864	8,906	16,476
Europe	131,166	138,000	221,400	276,063	386,027	455,777	472,621
Canada and Other North America	23,900	28,433	49,940	62,083	74,961	73,313	83,664
Caribbean	5,076	25,367	81,940	179,406	320,606	470,246	607,391
Central America	2,194	4,300	20,320	54,425	118,243	209,117	256,243
South America	1,294	4,733	26,460	72,487	154,828	289,510	375,298
Middle East-North Africa	3,884	4,833	16,040	37,568	64,898	93,061	126,872
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	5,100	15,707	46,013	99,475	178,765
Total	3,138,465	4,943,833	10,816,660	16,248,076	21,556,191	27,054,760	28,918,592
	WIDOWED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	8,250,149	10,324,800	11,850,920	12,983,083	13,124,060	13,035,855	12,973,254
All foreign born	1,632,347	1,482,933	1,512,260	1,393,036	1,532,231	1,960,057	2,267,881
Mexico	62,071	65,400	98,080	135,872	232,605	354,876	452,136
East and Southeast Asia	23,922	32,567	82,420	166,919	274,941	399,912	494,578
Central Asia	***	***	2,780	***	1,837	3,884	5,805
South Asia	***	***	4,300	16,100	37,123	77,445	115,827
Oceania	2,590	2,400	4,120	5,321	7,912	8,738	13,459
Europe	1,361,799	1,143,867	971,040	685,034	544,756	506,659	457,154
Canada and Other North America	124,410	112,867	113,460	102,175	85,918	67,316	61,829
Caribbean	16,529	38,767	67,020	105,777	161,956	234,927	267,323
Central America	2,988	4,467	12,500	32,828	55,792	81,629	106,717
South America	5,175	9,800	18,940	37,183	67,351	106,676	132,634
Middle East-North Africa	20,909	22,700	27,760	32,000	44,661	72,267	87,321
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,097	1,067	5,020	4,288	17,379	43,492	70,240
Total	9,882,496	11,807,733	13,363,180	14,376,119	14,656,291	14,995,912	15,241,135
	NEVER MARRIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	21,216,567	31,130,340	37,811,201	42,077,098	57,902,369	68,139,330
All foreign born	929,746	1,031,700	2,038,020	3,795,151	6,217,307	8,901,367	9,354,074
Mexico	69,123	95,367	352,560	968,433	1,996,606	2,968,530	2,481,741
East and Southeast Asia	60,473	105,867	316,760	777,444	1,214,096	1,508,503	1,704,285
Central Asia	***	***	4,840	***	6,940	17,491	24,065
South Asia	3,783	13,567	36,100	109,657	238,655	373,517	552,676
Oceania	3,294	4,567	12,320	17,914	30,390	25,808	50,127
Europe	611,376	482,567	461,000	458,874	631,410	704,755	708,039
Canada and Other North America	91,243	80,867	98,360	89,189	113,119	119,232	133,408

Caribbean	32,563	95,100	245,100	411,334	638,847	938,048	1,080,087
Central America	9,865	22,700	77,200	316,100	585,001	1,046,225	1,088,372
South America	16,343	44,900	109,640	218,425	401,622	603,608	679,017
Middle East-North Africa	22,118	34,300	113,320	142,200	183,374	240,111	352,929
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,895	6,767	32,140	69,582	177,247	339,495	513,042
Total	#####	22,248,267	33,168,360	41,606,352	48,294,405	66,803,736	77,493,404

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2017 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2017

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Marital status, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 resident population ages 18 and older

	PERCENT NOW MARRIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	72.6 %	68.7 %	62.2 %	58.1 %	56.5 %	49.8 %	47.9 %
All foreign born	68.4	67.0	64.1	61.9	62.8	60.0	61.2
Mexico	68.9	67.7	67.9	64.8	62.9	64.5	61.4
East and Southeast Asia	68.8	69.7	68.9	65.7	65.6	64.7	64.9
Central Asia	***	***	54.8	***	60.1	62.3	64.0
South Asia	60.4	67.7	78.5	73.7	75.4	76.7	77.0
Oceania	73.0	75.0	66.8	65.4	64.6	66.8	63.5
Europe	68.1	66.2	64.5	64.5	64.6	62.4	63.3
Canada and Other North America	71.6	71.3	65.4	63.1	62.7	63.3	63.3
Caribbean	63.9	67.3	59.7	54.9	53.0	48.2	48.6
Central America	63.9	62.5	56.4	51.7	53.7	48.3	52.2
South America	66.6	67.9	63.2	59.7	59.0	56.7	58.6
Middle East-North Africa	65.4	64.2	59.5	64.8	66.9	66.0	64.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	62.8	60.7	58.6	57.1	56.7	54.0	54.1
All	72.2 %	68.6 %	62.3 %	58.5 %	57.3 %	51.4 %	50.1 %
	PERCENT SEPARATED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2.0 %	2.1 %	2.4 %	2.3 %	2.2 %	2.2 %	1.8 %
All foreign born	1.4	1.5	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	2.8
Mexico	2.6	2.6	2.9	3.4	3.6	4.0	4.1
East and Southeast Asia	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.7	1.6	1.7	1.4
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	3.0	2.3	2.1
South Asia	***	***	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.6	0.6
Oceania	1.7	1.7	2.4	***	1.7	2.8	1.6
Europe	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.4
Canada and Other North America	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.5	1.3
Caribbean	4.8	3.3	4.7	5.3	5.7	5.1	4.8
Central America	***	4.5	6.1	5.4	5.0	4.4	3.9
South America	2.1	2.6	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.1	3.3
Middle East-North Africa	1.2	1.0	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.8	1.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	3.0	5.0	4.6	4.9	3.9
All	1.9 %	2.1 %	2.4 %	2.4 %	2.3 %	2.3 %	2.0 %
	PERCENT DIVORCED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2.8 %	3.8 %	6.8 %	9.1 %	10.9 %	12.2 %	12.0 %
All foreign born	2.1	2.9	4.8	5.8	6.5	7.7	8.4
Mexico	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.7	4.2	5.7	7.1
East and Southeast Asia	1.7	2.1	3.0	3.7	4.9	6.5	7.0
Central Asia	***	***	8.7	***	7.8	6.6	8.4
South Asia	***	***	1.9	1.9	2.3	2.5	2.7
Oceania	4.7	3.6	6.1	7.5	8.0	6.3	7.2
Europe	1.9	2.6	4.6	6.6	8.3	9.8	10.2
Canada and Other North America	2.7	3.5	6.3	8.7	9.8	9.9	10.6
Caribbean	2.9	4.7	7.4	10.2	11.8	13.4	14.4
Central America	5.0	4.5	6.9	5.8	6.4	7.4	7.7
South America	1.8	2.3	5.6	7.9	9.1	11.4	12.1
Middle East-North Africa	2.2	2.7	4.0	5.2	4.7	7.2	7.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	4.6	6.7	7.4	8.7	9.9
All	2.7 %	3.7 %	6.7 %	8.8 %	10.3 %	11.5 %	11.4 %
	PERCENT WIDOWED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	7.8 %	8.3 %	7.9 %	7.8 %	7.2 %	6.6 %	6.1 %
All foreign born	18.0	16.9	12.3	7.9	5.5	5.3	5.4
Mexico	12.2	10.0	5.9	3.2	3.2	3.3	4.2
East and Southeast Asia	7.9	6.4	5.5	5.1	5.1	5.7	6.0
Central Asia	***	***	12.0	***	6.1	5.2	5.0
South Asia	***	***	2.0	3.0	2.9	3.5	3.4
Oceania	9.3	6.9	6.2	5.8	5.3	6.2	5.9
Europe	19.9	21.2	20.1	16.4	11.8	10.9	9.9
Canada and Other North America	14.0	13.8	14.4	14.3	11.3	9.1	7.8
Caribbean	9.6	7.1	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.7	6.4
Central America	6.8	4.7	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.9	3.2
South America	7.1	4.9	4.0	4.0	3.9	4.2	4.3
Middle East-North Africa	14.9	12.8	6.9	5.0	4.7	5.6	5.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	11.7	4.7	4.6	1.8	2.8	3.7	3.8
All	8.6 %	8.9 %	8.2 %	7.8 %	7.0 %	6.4 %	6.0 %
	PERCENT NEVER MARRIED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	14.9 %	17.1 %	20.7 %	22.6 %	23.2 %	29.2 %	32.2 %
All foreign born	10.2	11.7	16.5	21.6	22.3	24.0	22.2
Mexico	13.6	14.6	20.2	26.8	25.3	27.5	23.1
East and Southeast Asia	19.9	20.7	21.1	23.8	22.7	21.4	20.7
Central Asia	***	***	20.8	***	23.0	23.6	20.7
South Asia	32.8	27.9	16.7	20.3	18.6	16.7	16.3
Oceania	11.1	13.0	18.5	19.5	20.4	18.2	21.9
Europe	8.9	8.9	9.5	11.0	13.6	15.2	15.3
Canada and Other North America	12.3	9.9	12.4	12.5	12.3	16.2	16.9

Caribbean	18.8	17.5	22.1	23.5	23.5	26.7	25.7
Central America	22.5	23.8	26.3	33.6	31.8	37.0	32.9
South America	22.5	22.3	23.1	23.8	23.5	23.7	21.8
Middle East-North Africa	15.7	19.3	28.3	22.6	19.8	19.4	20.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	20.2	30.0	29.1	29.4	28.5	28.7	28.2
All	14.5 %	16.7 %	20.4 %	22.5 %	23.1 %	28.4 %	30.5 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Fertility in the past year, by nativity and region of birth: 2010 and 2018

Universe: 2010 and 2018 resident population defined for women ages 15 to

44

	YEAR	
	2010	2018
All U.S. born	3,209,315	3,090,612
All foreign born	868,198	762,329
Mexico	336,816	194,974
East and Southeast Asia	130,804	118,907
Central Asia	1,264	3,998
South Asia	67,300	81,985
Oceania	3,250	3,496
Europe	62,233	56,399
Canada and Other North America	9,931	10,042
Caribbean	54,385	72,045
Central America	79,461	80,205
South America	49,855	45,633
Middle East-North Africa	29,642	33,640
Sub-Saharan Africa	42,170	60,593
Total	4,077,513	3,852,941

	PERCENT OF WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2018
All U.S. born	6.1 %	5.7 %
All foreign born	8.5	7.5
Mexico	10.0	7.3
East and Southeast Asia	6.7	6.2
Central Asia	4.7	11.3
South Asia	9.6	8.0
Oceania	8.6	6.0
Europe	6.9	6.7
Canada and Other North America	7.4	7.5
Caribbean	6.5	8.1
Central America	9.6	9.1
South America	6.7	5.8
Middle East-North Africa	9.8	9.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	11.3	10.8
All	6.5 %	6.0 %

	SHARE OF TOTAL BIRTHS AMONG FOREIGN-BORN WOMEN IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2018
All U.S. born	--	--
All foreign born	100.0 %	100.0 %
Mexico	38.8	25.6
East and Southeast Asia	15.1	15.6
Central Asia	0.1	0.5
South Asia	7.8	10.8
Oceania	0.4	0.5
Europe	7.2	7.4
Canada and Other North America	1.1	1.3
Caribbean	6.3	9.5
Central America	9.2	10.5
South America	5.7	6.0
Middle East-North Africa	3.3	4.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.0	7.9
All	--	--

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available prior to 2010.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2010 and 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Fertility in the past year, by marital status, nativity and region of birth: 2010 and 2018

Universe: 2010 and 2018 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

	WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2018
All U.S. born	3,209,315	3,090,612
All foreign born	868,198	762,329
Mexico	336,816	194,974
East and Southeast Asia	130,804	118,907
Central Asia	***	***
South Asia	67,300	81,985
Oceania	***	***
Europe	62,233	56,399
Canada and Other North America	***	***
Caribbean	54,385	72,045
Central America	79,461	80,205
South America	49,855	45,633
Middle East-North Africa	29,642	36,197
Sub-Saharan Africa	42,170	58,036
Total	4,077,513	3,852,941

	UNMARRIED WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR	
	2010	2018
All U.S. born	1,327,055	1,195,328
All foreign born	230,028	179,551
Mexico	122,328	63,634
East and Southeast Asia	17,398	11,818
Central Asia	***	***
South Asia	1,770	2,184
Oceania	***	***
Europe	6,861	4,890
Canada and Other North America	***	***
Caribbean	22,451	28,610
Central America	34,059	36,212
South America	12,040	10,783
Middle East-North Africa	1,281	1,479
Sub-Saharan Africa	9,967	17,878
Total	1,557,083	1,374,879

	PERCENT OF WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR WHO ARE UNMARRIED	
	2010	2018
All U.S. born	41.4 %	38.7 %
All foreign born	26.5	23.6
Mexico	36.3	32.6
East and Southeast Asia	13.3	9.9
Central Asia	***	***
South Asia	2.6	2.7
Oceania	***	***
Europe	11.0	8.7
Canada and Other North America	***	***
Caribbean	41.3	39.7
Central America	42.9	45.1
South America	24.2	23.6
Middle East-North Africa	4.5	4.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	22.9	29.5
All	38.2 %	35.7 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Unmarried women includes those who were never married or are divorced, separated or widowed. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional groupings of countries. Data not available prior to 2010.
 SOURCE: PEW RESEARCH CENTER, U.S. BIRTH RECORDS, 2010 AND 2018 AMERICAN COMMUNITY SURVEY (IPUMS).
 *Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Educational attainment, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 resident population ages 25 and older

	LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	47,431,033	39,477,020	32,934,200	26,426,240	18,775,026	15,467,135
All foreign born	6,555,271	5,056,000	5,033,480	6,285,122	9,297,557	10,657,544	10,565,854
Mexico	412,150	473,700	1,053,147	2,410,819	4,467,999	5,704,512	5,336,490
East and Southeast Asia	174,264	179,200	361,640	732,776	1,099,735	1,178,982	1,233,513
Central Asia	**	**	8,340	**	3,017	**	5,102
South Asia	1,492	4,233	22,040	63,628	156,147	204,964	308,494
Oceania	11,756	9,433	14,020	19,311	25,800	13,727	26,720
Europe	5,140,931	3,374,400	2,236,340	1,444,266	1,015,773	654,786	488,729
Canada and Other North America	537,379	401,233	272,660	185,495	126,017	70,328	52,610
Caribbean	101,366	260,867	410,200	672,606	941,189	862,958	852,438
Central America	17,633	36,667	108,340	409,024	843,125	1,241,528	1,399,431
South America	30,487	69,600	124,740	232,499	388,203	410,392	403,569
Middle East-North Africa	86,755	71,467	88,160	116,752	154,925	170,930	185,300
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,791	4,267	17,440	24,625	75,627	125,459	201,194
Total	#####	52,487,033	44,510,500	39,219,322	35,723,797	29,432,570	26,032,989
	HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	30,948,900	40,623,900	44,597,249	47,471,504	50,658,918	51,286,386
All foreign born	1,177,474	1,596,700	2,495,340	3,006,664	4,685,122	7,552,605	8,751,588
Mexico	23,310	48,333	152,520	324,386	937,462	2,193,090	2,619,905
East and Southeast Asia	44,336	87,133	250,400	493,896	803,836	1,185,874	1,341,724
Central Asia	**	**	5,760	**	5,008	**	12,865
South Asia	1,992	3,700	18,240	54,214	119,285	204,981	287,480
Oceania	7,774	9,800	17,040	19,792	33,523	31,199	51,353
Europe	849,066	996,167	1,197,540	991,869	1,078,655	1,094,132	957,705
Canada and Other North America	169,741	192,433	207,800	169,818	147,709	138,036	124,331
Caribbean	29,970	112,633	247,120	347,381	577,299	979,509	1,173,233
Central America	9,555	21,000	58,980	143,680	295,592	619,380	780,777
South America	13,047	44,333	107,340	204,386	378,805	649,731	773,149
Middle East-North Africa	17,531	26,733	60,060	100,439	149,880	223,213	285,768
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,495	3,267	13,560	28,644	98,068	208,545	330,351
Total	#####	32,545,600	43,119,240	47,603,913	52,156,626	58,211,523	60,037,974
	TWO-YEAR DEGREE/SOME COLLEGE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	9,272,550	12,162,600	22,052,400	36,591,976	45,351,706	52,720,919	56,959,420
All foreign born	517,772	700,533	1,518,340	2,871,450	4,517,674	6,308,652	7,386,926
Mexico	9,664	21,900	92,900	260,871	621,428	1,104,385	1,327,496
East and Southeast Asia	27,011	54,700	236,220	601,655	1,024,379	1,335,417	1,507,372
Central Asia	**	**	2,680	**	4,953	**	22,521
South Asia	1,293	4,233	28,360	65,175	141,204	239,160	320,697
Oceania	3,587	5,267	12,260	22,267	34,834	37,500	53,714
Europe	342,549	366,433	565,800	788,403	976,990	1,014,417	1,003,116
Canada and Other North America	89,840	94,967	137,880	173,845	205,329	191,121	196,924
Caribbean	12,349	50,633	145,780	335,150	555,050	795,677	987,259
Central America	6,373	11,400	41,680	134,670	247,408	417,379	503,784
South America	7,674	28,433	85,480	207,501	384,102	607,593	729,619
Middle East-North Africa	11,853	19,933	62,040	114,199	175,527	233,502	289,606
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,793	3,700	25,120	57,834	146,470	302,284	432,143
Total	9,790,322	12,863,133	23,570,740	39,463,426	49,869,380	59,029,571	64,346,346
	BACHELOR'S DEGREE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	4,389,717	6,349,867	10,661,640	19,010,739	24,934,191	30,944,971	37,458,246
All foreign born	221,634	321,300	755,440	1,762,611	3,349,083	5,353,367	7,110,408
Mexico	4,082	4,567	16,980	57,340	165,402	372,528	524,225
East and Southeast Asia	13,833	49,867	210,780	635,022	1,203,125	1,782,339	2,117,941
Central Asia	**	**	1,360	**	6,464	**	32,253
South Asia	798	5,867	30,080	121,828	337,505	660,762	1,003,877
Oceania	1,294	2,133	5,620	10,276	22,000	27,969	48,792
Europe	153,010	168,167	262,440	368,745	641,664	813,642	967,403
Canada and Other North America	29,188	32,100	48,920	85,078	137,591	165,646	207,485
Caribbean	5,577	21,367	56,240	128,029	232,644	391,433	562,591
Central America	1,194	3,833	11,820	40,017	81,237	158,990	234,528
South America	3,892	9,300	27,000	90,820	200,044	412,878	610,168
Middle East-North Africa	6276	12,400	36,220	119,731	202,005	311,251	418,472
Sub-Saharan Africa	696	2,133	11,200	49,138	119,402	232,313	378,827
Total	4,611,351	6,671,167	11,417,080	20,773,350	28,283,274	36,298,338	44,568,654
	ADVANCED DEGREE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2,758,787	4,653,900	9,183,800	10,109,930	13,635,464	17,633,682	22,796,623
All foreign born	223,955	402,700	937,540	1,341,307	2,513,673	3,740,445	5,463,792
Mexico	3,286	6,067	22,960	38,787	103,320	133,592	194,147
East and Southeast Asia	18,629	65,700	208,860	336,969	653,583	1,006,127	1,414,465
Central Asia	**	**	1,280	**	5,024	**	25,411
South Asia	3,585	21,533	92,660	210,939	383,919	741,065	1,245,365
Oceania	1,596	3,500	7,220	8,645	15,672	20,908	28,727
Europe	147,045	187,333	307,140	369,084	635,172	784,783	994,478

Canada and Other North America	26,207	36,100	53,040	62,588	103,502	128,482	163,790
Caribbean	4,186	26,667	65,740	85,885	155,948	209,956	314,062
Central America	1,690	3,567	12,020	22,417	45,487	65,790	89,029
South America	6,473	16,867	43,780	65,505	150,980	233,552	377,705
Middle East-North Africa	9762	21,767	63,700	105,239	164,893	242,070	342,688
Sub-Saharan Africa	997	4,233	20,560	44,463	96,173	157,482	272,735
Total	2,982,742	5,056,600	10,121,340	11,451,237	16,149,137	21,374,127	28,260,415

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. Prior to 1990, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they got a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. Prior to 1990, "Bachelor's degree" refers to those who completed four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. "Advanced degree" refers to those who completed five or more years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Educational attainment, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 resident population ages 25 and older

LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE, PERCENT							
	###	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	57.4 %	46.7 %	32.4 %	23.0 %	16.7 %	11.0 %	8.4 %
All foreign born	75.4	62.6	46.9	41.2	38.2	31.7	26.9
Mexico	91.1	85.4	78.7	75.6	70.3	60.0	53.5
East and Southeast Asia	62.7	41.0	28.5	26.2	23.0	18.2	16.2
Central Asia	***	***	42.9	***	12.3	10.6	5.0
South Asia	16.3	10.7	11.5	13.6	13.7	10.0	9.7
Oceania	45.2	31.3	25.0	24.1	19.6	10.5	12.8
Europe	77.5	66.0	48.9	36.4	23.4	15.0	11.1
Canada and Other North America	63.0	53.0	37.9	27.4	17.5	10.1	7.1
Caribbean	66.1	55.2	44.3	42.9	38.2	26.6	22.5
Central America	48.4	48.0	46.5	54.6	55.7	49.6	46.5
South America	49.5	41.3	32.1	29.0	25.8	17.7	13.9
Middle East-North Africa	65.6	46.9	28.4	21.0	18.3	14.5	12.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	35.9	24.2	19.8	12.0	14.1	12.2	12.5
All	59.0 %	47.9 %	33.5 %	24.7 %	19.6 %	14.4 %	11.7
HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE, PERCENT							
	###	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	24.5 %	30.5 %	33.3 %	31.1 %	30.1 %	29.7 %	27.9 %
All foreign born	13.5	19.8	23.2	19.7	19.2	22.5	22.3
Mexico	5.2	8.7	11.4	11.6	15.7	23.1	26.1
East and Southeast Asia	15.9	20.0	19.7	17.6	16.8	18.3	17.6
Central Asia	***	***	29.7	***	20.5	20.5	16.3
South Asia	21.7	9.4	9.5	11.6	10.5	10.0	9.1
Oceania	29.9	32.5	30.3	24.7	25.4	23.8	24.5
Europe	12.8	19.5	26.2	25.0	24.8	25.1	21.7
Canada and Other North America	19.9	25.4	28.8	25.1	20.5	19.9	16.7
Caribbean	19.5	23.9	26.7	22.1	23.4	30.2	29.9
Central America	26.2	27.5	25.3	19.2	19.5	24.7	26.0
South America	21.2	26.3	27.6	25.5	25.2	28.1	26.7
Middle East-North Africa	13.3	17.6	19.4	18.1	17.7	18.9	18.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	19.2	18.6	15.4	14.0	18.3	20.3	20.5
All	23.5 %	29.7 %	32.5 %	30.0 %	28.6 %	28.5 %	26.9 %
TWO-YEAR DEGREE/SOME COLLEGE, PERCENT							
	###	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	10.3 %	12.0 %	18.1 %	25.5 %	28.7 %	30.9 %	31.0 %
All foreign born	6.0	8.7	14.1	18.8	18.5	18.8	18.8
Mexico	2.1	3.9	6.9	9.3	9.8	11.6	13.2
East and Southeast Asia	9.7	12.5	18.6	21.5	21.4	20.6	19.8
Central Asia	***	***	13.8	***	20.2	22.4	22.1
South Asia	14.1	10.7	14.8	13.9	12.4	11.7	10.1
Oceania	13.8	17.5	21.8	27.7	26.4	28.6	25.7
Canada and Other North America	10.5	12.5	19.1	25.7	28.5	27.6	26.4
Caribbean	8.0	10.7	15.8	21.4	22.5	24.6	25.2
Central America	17.5	14.9	17.9	18.0	16.4	16.7	16.8
South America	12.5	16.9	22.0	25.9	25.6	26.3	25.2
Middle East-North Africa	9.0	13.1	20.0	20.5	20.7	19.8	19.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	23.1	21.0	28.6	28.3	27.3	29.5	26.8
All	9.9 %	11.7 %	17.8 %	24.9 %	27.4 %	28.9 %	28.8 %
BACHELOR'S DEGREE, PERCENT							
	###	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	4.9 %	6.3 %	8.7 %	13.3 %	15.8 %	18.1 %	20.4 %
All foreign born	2.5	4.0	7.0	11.5	13.7	15.9	18.1
Mexico	0.9	0.8	1.3	2.1	2.6	3.9	5.2
East and Southeast Asia	5.0	11.4	16.6	22.7	25.1	27.5	27.8
Central Asia	***	***	7.0	***	26.4	27.2	31.7
South Asia	8.7	14.8	15.7	26.0	29.7	32.2	31.7
Oceania	5.0	7.1	10.0	12.8	16.7	21.3	23.3
Europe	2.3	3.3	5.7	9.3	14.8	18.7	21.9
Canada and Other North America	3.4	4.2	6.8	12.6	19.1	23.9	27.8
Caribbean	3.6	4.5	6.1	8.2	9.4	12.1	14.4
Central America	3.3	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	6.4	7.8
South America	6.3	5.5	7.0	11.3	13.3	17.8	21.1
Middle East-North Africa	4.7	8.1	11.7	21.5	23.8	26.4	27.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	9.0	12.1	12.7	24.0	22.3	22.6	23.3
All	4.7 %	6.1 %	8.6 %	13.1 %	15.5 %	17.8 %	20.0 %
ADVANCED DEGREE, PERCENT							
	###	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	3.1 %	4.6 %	7.5 %	7.1 %	8.6 %	10.3 %	12.4 %
All foreign born	2.6	5.0	8.7	8.8	10.3	11.1	13.9
Mexico	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.4	1.6	1.4	1.9
East and Southeast Asia	6.7	15.0	16.5	12.0	13.7	15.5	18.6
Central Asia	***	***	6.6	***	20.5	19.3	24.9
South Asia	39.1	54.4	48.4	34.8	33.7	36.1	39.3
Oceania	6.1	11.6	12.9	10.8	11.9	15.9	13.7
Europe	2.2	3.7	6.7	9.3	14.6	18.0	22.5
Canada and Other North America	3.1	4.8	7.4	9.2	14.4	18.5	22.0

Caribbean	2.7	5.6	7.1	5.5	6.3	6.5	8.0
Central America	4.6	4.7	5.2	3.0	3.0	2.6	3.0
South America	10.5	10.0	11.3	8.2	10.1	10.1	13.1
Middle East-North Africa	7.4	14.3	20.5	18.9	19.5	20.5	22.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	12.8	24.1	23.4	21.7	18.0	15.3	16.9
All	3.0 %	4.6 %	7.6 %	7.2 %	8.9 %	10.5 %	12.7 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. The educational attainment question was changed in 1990. Prior to 1990, "high school graduate" refers to those who completed 12th grade, regardless of whether they got a diploma. "Two-year degree/some college" refers to those who say they completed less than one year of college up to three years of college. Prior to 1990, "Bachelor's degree" refers to those who completed four years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. "Advanced degree" refers to those who completed five or more years of college, but it is unknown whether these students received a degree. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

School enrollment, by nativity: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 resident population ages 3 through 4

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
U.S. born	2,051,320	N/A	3,712,697	3,857,568	3,840,561
In household with foreign-born head	149,240	N/A	510,771	722,888	742,254
In household with U.S.-born head	1,900,680	N/A	3,197,573	3,133,128	3,097,012
Foreign born	41,020	N/A	88,006	74,455	79,741
Total	2,092,340	N/A	3,800,703	3,932,023	3,920,302

	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
U.S. born	32.7 %	N/A	49.5 %	47.7 %	48.4 %
In household with foreign-born head	33.2	N/A	41.9	42.7	46.9
In household with U.S.-born head	32.7	N/A	51.0	49.0	48.8
Foreign born	35.1	N/A	43.7	49.0	46.9
All	32.7 %	N/A	49.3 %	47.7 %	48.4 %

Universe: 1980-2017 resident population ages 5 through 17

	ENROLLED IN SCHOOL				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
U.S. born	44,180,780	N/A	48,776,592	49,901,079	49,828,091
In household with foreign-born head	2,205,580	N/A	6,023,584	8,636,380	9,860,389
In household with U.S.-born head	41,814,580	N/A	42,543,435	41,091,927	39,804,011
Foreign born	1,405,960	N/A	2,619,237	2,433,546	2,137,820
Total	45,586,740	N/A	51,395,829	52,334,625	51,965,911

	ENROLLMENT RATE				
	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
U.S. born	95.2 %	N/A	97.1 %	97.0 %	96.8 %
In household with foreign-born head	95.6	N/A	97.0	97.3	97.6
In household with U.S.-born head	95.4	N/A	97.2	96.9	96.7
Foreign born	92.0	N/A	92.7	94.8	95.1
All	95.1 %	N/A	96.8 %	96.8 %	96.8 %

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools. U.S.-born children who reside in group quarters are not shown separately but are included in the total U.S.-born figures. Data not available for 1960, 1970 and 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

High school dropouts, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 resident population ages 16 through 19

	NUMBER OF DROPOUTS						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2,174,959	2,144,300	2,161,200	N/A	1,235,012	828,021	587,488
All foreign born	46,528	74,100	165,860	N/A	342,373	163,527	75,235
Mexico	13,958	20,600	89,180	N/A	253,918	110,843	26,761
East and Southeast Asia	***	3,400	10,780	N/A	12,234	5,716	3,533
Central Asia	***	***	***	N/A	***	***	***
South Asia	***	***	***	N/A	2,538	1,176	2,590
Oceania	***	***	***	N/A	533	***	***
Europe	22,913	24,967	20,180	N/A	7,925	2,209	2,150
Canada and Other North America	4,479	4,733	3,220	N/A	1,136	1,143	547
Caribbean	2,192	8,500	13,820	N/A	12,330	9,642	7,512
Central America	***	2,233	5,880	N/A	38,020	24,585	24,440
South America	***	2,867	4,980	N/A	8,755	4,877	3,326
Middle East-North Africa	***	1,633	2,880	N/A	2,683	1,997	1,402
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	***	N/A	2,227	1,339	2,499
Total	2,221,487	2,218,400	2,327,060	N/A	1,577,385	991,548	662,723

	DROPOUT RATE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	21.1 %	14.7 %	13.3 %	N/A	8.5 %	5.0 %	3.7 %
All foreign born	28.3	23.0	22.7	N/A	23.4	12.1	6.2
Mexico	53.3	41.4	49.2	N/A	42.3	23.1	9.6
East and Southeast Asia	***	12.8	9.2	N/A	4.9	2.6	1.5
Central Asia	***	***	***	N/A	***	***	***
South Asia	***	***	***	N/A	4.8	1.7	3.2
Oceania	***	***	***	N/A	9.0	***	***
Europe	24.8	22.1	16.5	N/A	6.1	1.7	2.3
Canada and Other North America	24.6	14.7	10.2	N/A	6.1	4.3	2.9
Caribbean	29.0	20.0	13.6	N/A	10.7	7.9	5.6
Central America	***	25.1	22.6	N/A	30.3	26.5	18.2
South America	***	18.3	11.4	N/A	9.3	4.4	3.8
Middle East-North Africa	***	15.1	8.8	N/A	7.6	5.7	3.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	***	N/A	6.2	2.4	2.8
All	21.2 %	14.9 %	13.7 %	N/A	9.9 %	5.6 %	3.9 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Data not available for 1990. Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

College enrollment, by nativity and region of birth: 1970-2018

Universe: 1970-2018 resident population ages 18 through 24

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	6,949,420	N/A	8,255,756	12,037,432	11,682,646
All foreign born	145,933	435,060	N/A	936,245	1,218,420	1,339,919
Mexico	5,567	30,160	N/A	112,568	159,351	183,810
East and Southeast Asia	25,600	96,120	N/A	307,806	368,432	409,655
Central Asia	***	1,060	N/A	3,137	***	6,582
South Asia	4,067	11,660	N/A	73,017	115,805	138,318
Oceania	***	3,500	N/A	5,280	***	9,766
Europe	53,767	68,820	N/A	128,074	152,682	119,999
Canada and Other North America	14,733	24,240	N/A	23,255	28,564	27,383
Caribbean	12,800	59,660	N/A	78,138	103,026	103,288
Central America	3,300	12,480	N/A	50,997	40,772	***
South America	7,467	31,140	N/A	68,115	103,634	101,943
Middle East-North Africa	9,967	55,040	N/A	45,966	54,798	76,004
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	13,300	N/A	39,892	74,826	107,937
Total	#####	7,384,480	N/A	9,192,001	13,255,852	13,022,565

	ENROLLMENT RATE					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	22.3 %	24.7 %	N/A	35.0 %	43.9 %	42.2 %
All foreign born	20.4	27.4	N/A	26.4	35.1	45.5
Mexico	5.7	7.4	N/A	7.4	12.3	26.4
East and Southeast Asia	34.1	40.7	N/A	54.9	64.6	67.6
Central Asia	***	27.7	N/A	55.0	***	44.9
South Asia	45.0	46.5	N/A	50.0	62.6	61.6
Oceania	***	33.1	N/A	31.2	***	49.4
Europe	19.0	25.7	N/A	45.0	55.1	53.0
Canada and Other North America	24.5	34.6	N/A	53.9	65.4	64.1
Caribbean	18.2	32.3	N/A	31.0	37.2	36.4
Central America	17.3	20.5	N/A	15.6	12.6	***
South America	22.5	36.3	N/A	32.7	44.0	47.1
Middle East-North Africa	38.9	60.8	N/A	52.6	56.9	63.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	60.5	N/A	47.6	54.0	55.4
All	22.3 %	24.9 %	N/A	33.9 %	42.9 %	42.5 %

Universe: 1970-2017 resident population ages 25 and older

	ENROLLED IN COLLEGE					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	4,402,940	N/A	6,740,314	8,374,676	7,204,033
All foreign born	101,067	476,180	N/A	1,467,828	1,679,785	1,730,741
Mexico	2,800	28,260	N/A	176,265	207,149	209,634
East and Southeast Asia	20,000	111,880	N/A	454,412	430,796	407,299
Central Asia	***	720	N/A	2,863	5,125	6,018
South Asia	5,067	20,260	N/A	88,146	126,511	167,468
Oceania	1,200	3,780	N/A	7,853	3,882	8,358
Europe	33,967	99,640	N/A	200,014	180,466	151,064
Canada and Other North America	9,667	24,140	N/A	31,890	30,215	27,142
Caribbean	7,067	46,860	N/A	154,017	185,702	185,647
Central America	1,767	13,540	N/A	72,762	78,270	84,037
South America	6,167	34,680	N/A	123,623	161,660	161,581
Middle East-North Africa	7,867	46,000	N/A	73,906	106,126	121,530
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,867	23,880	N/A	82,077	161,451	199,896
Total	#####	4,879,120	N/A	8,208,142	10,054,461	8,934,774

	ENROLLMENT RATE					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	22.3 %	24.9 %	N/A	33.9 %	42.9 %	42.5 %

All U.S. born	1.4 %	3.6 %	N/A	4.3 %	4.9 %	3.9 %
All foreign born	1.3	4.4	N/A	6.0	5.0	4.4
Mexico	0.5	2.1	N/A	2.8	2.2	2.1
East and Southeast Asia	4.6	8.8	N/A	9.5	6.6	5.3
Central Asia	***	3.7	N/A	11.7	8.2	5.9
South Asia	12.8	10.6	N/A	7.7	6.2	5.3
Oceania	4.0	6.7	N/A	6.0	3.0	4.0
Europe	0.7	2.2	N/A	4.6	4.1	3.4
Canada and Other North America	1.3	3.4	N/A	4.4	4.4	3.6
Caribbean	1.5	5.1	N/A	6.3	5.7	4.7
Central America	2.3	5.8	N/A	4.8	3.1	2.8
South America	3.7	8.9	N/A	8.2	7.0	5.6
Middle East-North Africa	5.2	14.8	N/A	8.7	9.0	8.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	16.3	27.2	N/A	15.3	15.7	12.4
All	1.4 %	3.7 %	N/A	4.5 %	4.9 %	4.0 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. "Enrolled in college" includes persons who are currently attending undergraduate, graduate or professional school. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available for 1960 and 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1970, 1980 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Employment status, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 civilian resident population ages 16 and older

	IN LABOR FORCE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	75,593,300	97,141,360	111,713,941	120,430,421	130,511,865	136,647,145
All foreign born	4,339,979	4,290,967	6,970,880	11,521,794	17,248,288	25,461,093	28,404,215
Mexico	289,014	364,566	1,188,600	2,664,732	4,932,475	7,816,672	7,458,973
East and Southeast Asia	175,746	316,000	1,035,440	2,360,666	3,562,519	4,963,040	5,204,569
Central Asia	***	***	14,720	***	16,319	50,789	81,088
South Asia	6,766	35,300	166,120	409,474	885,817	1,610,439	2,386,581
Oceania	11,063	22,334	45,900	67,731	112,968	144,868	161,666
Europe	3,107,077	2,402,900	2,404,700	2,594,352	3,064,347	3,368,999	2,728,886
Canada and Other North America	460,677	479,533	442,480	429,042	497,280	505,540	453,734
Caribbean	118,589	382,034	782,220	1,254,157	1,692,372	2,430,337	2,804,850
Central America	28,584	67,600	221,580	748,506	1,234,075	2,262,383	2,442,534
South America	42,850	137,900	338,540	714,800	1,158,085	1,941,339	2,223,110
Middle East-North Africa	67,837	99,333	220,540	442,079	618,784	854,883	1,027,739
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,376	15,733	72,000	195,180	479,545	951,241	1,412,300
Total	#####	79,884,267	104,112,240	123,235,735	137,678,709	155,972,958	165,051,360
	EMPLOYED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	72,283,467	90,845,760	104,846,279	113,643,105	116,251,728	129,708,253
All foreign born	4,110,502	4,089,367	6,504,200	10,623,071	16,073,543	22,850,951	27,243,610
Mexico	266,995	342,033	1,070,320	2,363,883	4,468,416	6,950,903	7,148,963
East and Southeast Asia	167,968	303,233	983,200	2,231,514	3,391,185	4,539,107	5,024,519
Central Asia	***	***	13,680	***	14,556	45,409	77,936
South Asia	6,366	33,867	156,980	386,984	848,752	1,487,368	2,301,933
Oceania	10,465	21,367	43,280	63,892	107,535	131,340	153,264
Europe	2,946,353	2,291,033	2,266,800	2,453,515	2,931,137	3,070,273	2,638,356
Canada and Other North America	440,553	459,733	421,980	409,643	480,824	468,577	437,454
Caribbean	110,021	363,267	724,320	1,134,892	1,542,106	2,091,391	2,647,979
Central America	26,195	63,867	204,500	670,968	1,131,214	2,008,046	2,346,256
South America	40,555	131,467	316,040	662,364	1,078,311	1,757,367	2,139,904
Middle East-North Africa	64,545	94,900	203,900	413,020	586,593	757,613	974,795
Sub-Saharan Africa	5,177	15,133	66,820	181,128	448,049	836,329	1,334,568
Total	#####	76,372,834	97,349,960	115,469,350	129,716,648	139,102,679	156,951,863
	UNEMPLOYED						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	3,216,705	3,309,833	6,295,600	6,867,662	6,787,316	14,260,137	6,938,892
All foreign born	229,477	201,600	466,680	898,723	1,174,745	2,610,142	1,160,605
Mexico	22,019	22,533	118,280	300,849	464,059	865,769	310,010
East and Southeast Asia	7,778	12,767	52,240	129,152	171,334	423,933	180,050
Central Asia	***	***	1,040	***	1,763	5,380	3,152
South Asia	***	1,433	9,140	22,490	37,065	123,071	84,648
Oceania	***	***	2,620	3,839	5,433	13,528	8,402
Europe	160,724	111,867	137,900	140,837	133,210	298,726	90,530
Canada and Other North America	20,119	19,800	20,500	19,399	16,456	36,963	16,280
Caribbean	8,568	18,767	57,900	119,265	150,266	338,946	156,871
Central America	2,389	3,733	17,080	77,538	102,861	254,337	96,278
South America	2,295	6,433	22,500	52,436	79,774	183,972	83,206
Middle East-North Africa	3,292	4,433	16,640	29,059	32,191	97,270	52,944
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	5,180	14,052	31,496	114,912	77,732
Total	3,446,182	3,511,433	6,762,280	7,766,385	7,962,061	16,870,279	8,099,497

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Employment status, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 civilian resident population ages 16 and older

	UNEMPLOYMENT RATE, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	5.1 %	4.5 %	6.5 %	6.1 %	5.6 %	10.9 %	5.1 %
All foreign born	5.3	4.7	6.7	7.8	6.8	10.3	4.1
Mexico	7.7	6.2	10.0	11.3	9.4	11.1	4.2
East and Southeast Asia	4.5	4.1	5.0	5.5	4.8	8.5	3.5
Central Asia	***	***	7.1	***	10.8	10.6	3.9
South Asia	***	4.1	5.5	5.5	4.2	7.6	3.5
Oceania	***	***	5.7	5.7	4.8	9.3	5.2
Europe	5.2	4.7	5.7	5.4	4.3	8.9	3.3
Canada and Other North America	4.4	4.2	4.6	4.5	3.3	7.3	3.6
Caribbean	7.2	5.0	7.4	9.5	8.9	13.9	5.6
Central America	8.3	5.6	7.7	10.4	8.3	11.2	3.9
South America	5.3	4.7	6.6	7.3	6.9	9.5	3.7
Middle East-North Africa	4.8	4.5	7.5	6.6	5.2	11.4	5.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	7.2	7.2	6.6	12.1	5.5
All	5.1 %	4.5 %	6.5 %	6.3 %	5.8 %	10.8 %	4.9 %
	NOT IN LABOR FORCE, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	42.5 %	41.7 %	38.0 %	35.0 %	35.8 %	36.4 %	37.5 %
All foreign born	52.5	51.7	44.6	35.8	39.5	32.3	33.4
Mexico	44.4	47.3	35.9	30.5	40.0	30.1	31.2
East and Southeast Asia	40.5	42.7	36.4	33.9	37.3	34.0	37.3
Central Asia	***	***	42.5	***	48.4	33.9	31.4
South Asia	41.4	32.8	26.2	26.9	32.9	29.8	30.2
Oceania	60.8	43.2	39.9	34.0	33.0	28.4	30.0
Europe	54.8	56.7	53.2	45.0	43.0	40.0	41.6
Canada and Other North America	48.5	46.8	49.3	47.6	43.3	42.2	42.8
Caribbean	32.5	33.1	32.6	30.8	39.5	33.5	34.2
Central America	35.7	35.6	31.3	26.1	36.3	23.2	27.4
South America	41.8	36.9	33.7	26.7	35.6	27.5	29.2
Middle East-North Africa	52.1	47.4	48.4	34.8	37.7	37.4	38.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	43.8	40.0	40.5	24.1	27.7	22.7	23.4
All	43.3 %	42.4 %	38.5 %	35.0 %	36.3 %	35.8 %	36.8 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Median personal earnings, by nativity and region of birth: 1990-2018

Universe: 1990-2018 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings, in 2018 dollars

	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	\$ 30,843	\$ 35,314	\$ 34,680	\$ #####
All foreign born	28,384	29,428	27,744	#####
Mexico	18,922	22,071	20,808	#####
East and Southeast Asia	30,276	35,314	35,605	#####
Central Asia	***	26,780	24,276	#####
South Asia	37,845	47,085	55,488	#####
Oceania	31,222	38,257	41,616	#####
Europe	37,845	41,199	40,460	#####
Canada and Other North America	37,845	46,938	49,708	#####
Caribbean	29,441	30,164	28,900	#####
Central America	20,815	23,542	23,120	#####
South America	28,384	29,428	28,900	#####
Middle East-North Africa	38,261	44,142	39,304	#####
Sub-Saharan Africa	30,932	35,314	31,212	#####
All	\$ 30,276	\$ 35,314	\$ 32,946	\$ #####

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available prior to 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Median personal earnings for full-time, year-round workers, by nativity and region of birth: 1990-2018

Universe: 1990-2018 resident population defined for persons ages 16 and older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year, in 2018 dollars

	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	\$ 45,414	\$ 47,085	\$ 48,552	\$ #####
All foreign born	37,845	39,581	38,148	#####
Mexico	26,491	27,957	27,744	#####
East and Southeast Asia	41,824	45,761	47,974	#####
Central Asia	***	44,142	41,616	#####
South Asia	56,767	66,213	73,984	#####
Oceania	45,414	50,374	57,800	#####
Europe	51,090	54,148	56,644	#####
Canada and Other North America	54,951	62,682	69,360	#####
Caribbean	37,845	38,257	36,992	#####
Central America	27,627	29,428	28,900	#####
South America	37,845	39,434	38,148	#####
Middle East-North Africa	56,767	58,856	57,800	#####
Sub-Saharan Africa	42,502	44,142	43,928	#####
All	\$ 43,938	\$ 47,085	\$ 46,240	\$ #####

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Due to the way in which IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available prior to 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Median household income, by nativity and region of birth: 1980-2018

Universe: 1980-2018 households, in 2018 dollars

	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	\$ 50,122	\$ 56,247	\$ 61,799	\$ 57,800	\$ 61,460
All foreign born	42,473	52,983	57,561	52,829	59,000
Mexico	36,858	41,306	45,878	40,460	46,000
East and Southeast Asia	53,232	64,336	70,627	69,360	74,500
Central Asia	36,844	***	37,079	40,460	61,200
South Asia	71,609	82,312	91,227	97,105	109,000
Oceania	51,390	64,336	73,570	84,273	80,000
Europe	41,604	56,171	62,240	58,367	70,000
Canada and Other North America	46,099	55,308	69,303	73,984	79,170
Caribbean	42,768	49,403	50,322	46,240	48,400
Central America	38,347	46,171	50,911	46,934	48,200
South America	47,175	56,767	58,856	57,685	60,000
Middle East-North Africa	42,974	62,444	69,156	57,800	60,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	35,517	52,983	58,856	52,367	57,000
All	\$ 49,518	\$ 55,870	\$ 61,652	\$ 57,569	\$ 61,000

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Data not available prior to 1980. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Data not available prior to 1990.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Poverty, by age, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Based on poverty universe*

PERSONS IN POVERTY, YOUNGER THAN 18							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	10,926,167	9,997,900	10,782,928	10,921,309	15,051,211	12,673,836
All foreign born	143,986	175,167	464,580	671,343	908,239	864,862	621,170
Mexico	43,338	49,367	167,020	282,682	470,959	428,549	146,563
East and Southeast Asia	14,839	13,433	97,080	141,757	104,352	93,770	71,104
Central Asia	***	***	1,940	***	2,393	2,894	***
South Asia	***	1,033	4,540	11,030	29,993	33,762	44,334
Oceania	***	1,467	4,380	2,739	2,469	1,625	4,775
Europe	52,773	38,833	39,880	40,639	74,043	36,855	31,323
Canada and Other North America	12,629	7,867	5,700	3,179	4,054	5,911	1,785
Caribbean	3,481	29,233	37,760	50,683	69,261	67,397	66,607
Central America	4,182	3,867	15,780	61,386	50,189	53,147	88,773
South America	4,182	9,100	19,360	24,365	45,438	33,375	37,312
Middle East-North Africa	4,281	5,167	20,400	19,061	27,948	50,078	58,923
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	4,160	7,001	27,140	54,867	68,103
Total	#####	11,101,334	10,462,480	11,454,271	11,829,548	15,916,073	13,295,006
PERSONS IN POVERTY, 18 TO 64							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	10,272,933	11,837,140	13,636,323	14,648,561	20,959,916	19,142,453
All foreign born	729,457	549,733	1,252,040	2,404,929	4,080,909	5,711,581	4,758,288
Mexico	155,138	130,633	353,440	893,230	1,818,935	2,640,991	1,680,959
East and Southeast Asia	48,016	49,967	181,140	419,567	598,986	762,232	742,095
Central Asia	***	***	2,260	***	6,422	11,329	10,814
South Asia	2,784	6,233	16,640	50,107	129,024	199,424	270,309
Oceania	2,889	3,167	7,420	10,155	15,565	15,821	25,281
Europe	394,937	187,667	204,740	219,301	327,586	301,358	246,935
Canada and Other North America	56,284	34,667	35,060	31,803	40,496	44,107	44,578
Caribbean	25,384	57,033	134,360	228,383	378,780	496,212	446,816
Central America	7,866	11,600	51,500	198,444	328,578	537,071	506,528
South America	12,057	22,533	60,700	108,213	224,520	279,466	275,913
Middle East-North Africa	15,239	15,100	80,080	85,902	119,919	215,960	247,945
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,095	2,833	21,920	35,586	92,098	200,220	257,369
Total	#####	10,822,666	13,089,180	16,041,252	18,729,470	26,671,497	23,900,741
PERSONS IN POVERTY, 65 AND OLDER							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	4,710,103	4,551,833	3,086,600	3,351,172	2,770,031	2,767,288	3,701,173
All foreign born	918,632	654,800	357,980	341,562	455,023	767,613	1,093,699
Mexico	37,972	37,500	40,180	50,942	79,855	164,650	229,067
East and Southeast Asia	11,959	15,333	17,680	38,364	80,700	156,529	234,901
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	1,030	2,552	***
South Asia	***	***	***	1,942	6,407	15,583	34,042
Oceania	1,393	***	***	***	1,360	1,404	4,015
Europe	780,276	515,233	200,920	132,129	128,848	152,256	166,543
Canada and Other North America	64,439	38,433	23,600	22,039	18,859	19,894	28,924
Caribbean	6,265	13,033	29,900	51,569	79,359	136,489	189,645
Central America	***	***	2,960	8,198	17,849	30,295	54,875
South America	1,193	2,800	3,860	10,538	22,665	39,577	69,967
Middle East-North Africa	9,561	8,333	6,700	8,433	14,939	36,245	51,528
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	1,020	***	3,152	12,061	23,773
Total	5,628,735	5,206,633	3,444,580	3,692,734	3,225,054	3,534,901	4,794,872
PERSONS IN POVERTY, TOTAL							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	25,750,933	24,921,640	27,770,423	28,339,901	38,778,415	35,517,462
All foreign born	1,792,075	1,379,700	2,074,600	3,417,834	5,444,171	7,344,056	6,473,157
Mexico	236,448	217,500	560,640	1,226,854	2,369,749	3,234,190	2,056,589
East and Southeast Asia	74,814	78,733	295,900	599,688	784,038	1,012,531	1,048,100
Central Asia	***	***	5,040	***	9,845	16,775	18,101
South Asia	3,382	7,533	21,580	63,079	165,424	248,769	348,685
Oceania	4,978	5,467	12,320	13,760	19,394	18,850	34,071
Europe	1,227,986	741,733	445,560	392,069	530,477	490,469	444,801
Canada and Other North America	133,352	80,967	64,360	57,021	63,409	69,912	75,287
Caribbean	35,130	99,299	202,020	330,635	527,400	700,098	703,068
Central America	12,246	16,434	70,240	268,028	396,616	620,513	650,176
South America	17,432	34,433	83,920	143,116	292,623	352,418	383,192
Middle East-North Africa	29,081	28,600	107,180	113,396	162,806	302,283	358,396
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,594	3,599	27,100	43,396	122,390	267,148	349,245
Total	#####	27,130,633	26,996,240	31,188,257	33,784,072	46,122,471	41,990,619

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. *Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Poverty, by age, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Based on poverty universe*

	POVERTY RATE (%), YOUNGER THAN 18						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	26.1 %	15.9 %	16.1 %	17.7 %	16.0 %	21.3 %	18.1 %
All foreign born	22.8	18.6	26.8	32.7	28.5	30.8	24.8
Mexico	36.5	36.2	38.1	44.8	37.3	46.1	33.4
East and Southeast Asia	30.0	15.0	25.0	29.1	19.9	18.7	16.8
Central Asia	***	***	22.6	***	35.6	22.8	***
South Asia	***	14.1	10.8	16.6	20.9	18.7	16.0
Oceania	***	18.5	30.2	26.3	13.6	12.6	28.4
Europe	15.0	13.2	15.3	22.8	20.0	13.3	15.0
Canada and Other North America	16.3	7.8	9.2	9.6	6.2	10.6	4.6
Caribbean	17.8	21.0	24.6	29.4	29.2	31.7	25.8
Central America	42.8	18.9	27.4	34.2	27.1	29.9	32.1
South America	26.4	16.5	20.9	21.4	22.0	17.6	19.4
Middle East-North Africa	30.1	19.5	31.2	26.1	32.5	46.7	41.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	21.1	23.9	31.9	38.8	31.1
All	26.1 %	16.0 %	16.4 %	18.2 %	16.6 %	21.6 %	18.3 %
	POVERTY RATE (%), 18 TO 64						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	17.3 %	10.0 %	9.6 %	10.2 %	10.1 %	13.3 %	11.9 %
All foreign born	12.7	9.8	13.7	16.5	16.8	18.0	13.8
Mexico	39.5	24.5	22.7	26.6	24.3	26.5	17.7
East and Southeast Asia	20.3	11.9	13.7	14.4	12.7	12.9	11.6
Central Asia	***	***	12.4	***	23.8	17.1	10.8
South Asia	29.8	13.8	8.0	9.9	10.7	9.9	9.1
Oceania	13.7	10.5	12.8	13.1	11.8	13.0	13.2
Europe	9.8	6.4	7.3	8.0	9.9	9.4	8.0
Canada and Other North America	8.6	5.9	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.5	8.4
Caribbean	17.9	12.0	13.9	15.4	16.6	17.6	13.7
Central America	19.5	13.1	18.9	22.5	18.9	20.5	17.2
South America	18.9	12.3	13.9	12.8	14.5	12.4	10.5
Middle East-North Africa	15.7	11.8	23.4	15.1	14.6	20.1	18.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	14.1	15.0	23.3	16.0	15.7	18.6	15.7
All	17.0 %	10.0 %	9.8 %	10.8 %	11.0 %	14.1 %	12.2 %
	POVERTY RATE (%), 65 AND OLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	38.5 %	27.9 %	14.5 %	12.5 %	9.2 %	8.1 %	8.4 %
All foreign born	30.4	22.6	12.8	13.5	13.9	15.8	15.4
Mexico	52.6	35.1	24.9	24.9	21.6	22.7	19.9
East and Southeast Asia	31.2	24.0	13.3	13.9	14.0	15.1	13.9
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	34.2	36.9	***
South Asia	***	***	***	8.8	9.3	8.1	8.6
Oceania	25.0	***	***	***	9.1	8.1	12.2
Europe	29.8	22.3	10.8	10.1	10.2	11.3	11.3
Canada and Other North America	30.7	18.9	10.0	9.2	8.7	9.9	11.8
Caribbean	31.6	22.4	23.2	22.6	20.0	21.6	21.2
Central America	***	***	17.8	18.0	19.1	18.0	17.2
South America	26.6	20.2	14.6	18.0	16.1	14.2	14.9
Middle East-North Africa	25.3	19.2	14.3	15.1	14.4	19.4	18.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	10.5	***	14.7	17.4	16.8
All	36.9 %	27.1 %	14.3 %	12.6 %	9.7 %	9.0 %	9.4 %
	POVERTY RATE (%), TOTAL						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	22.3 %	13.7 %	12.0 %	12.5 %	11.6 %	14.8 %	12.9 %
All foreign born	19.1	14.6	15.2	17.8	17.7	18.6	14.6
Mexico	43.9	28.1	26.0	29.3	26.0	27.9	18.6
East and Southeast Asia	23.1	13.8	16.0	16.3	13.5	13.6	12.3
Central Asia	***	***	16.1	***	26.9	19.5	13.8
South Asia	29.3	13.9	8.5	10.6	11.7	10.4	9.6
Oceania	15.3	13.1	15.7	13.8	11.8	12.4	14.2
Europe	17.5	13.4	9.0	9.3	10.7	10.1	9.3
Canada and Other North America	14.2	9.1	7.8	7.9	7.8	9.0	9.3
Caribbean	19.4	14.7	16.2	17.5	18.1	19.1	15.9
Central America	23.9	14.5	20.3	24.2	19.7	20.9	18.3
South America	20.7	13.6	15.1	14.1	15.4	13.0	11.7
Middle East-North Africa	19.5	14.4	23.6	16.3	16.1	22.1	20.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.4	14.0	22.0	16.9	17.7	20.8	17.4
All	22.1 %	13.8 %	12.2 %	12.9 %	12.3 %	15.3 %	13.1 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. *Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018

Housing tenure, by nativity and region of birth, 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 households

OWNER-OCCUPIED							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	37,419,867	49,162,340	55,091,303	63,817,851	66,640,958	68,000,212
All foreign born	2,746,204	2,461,800	3,141,840	3,830,945	6,000,694	8,306,747	9,794,620
Mexico	118,889	146,700	318,760	538,973	1,293,936	1,932,949	2,243,024
East and Southeast Asia	52,124	79,133	280,660	608,975	1,141,250	1,702,491	2,081,163
Central Asia	***	***	7,380	***	2,600	11,667	20,415
South Asia	897	5,267	54,000	122,196	255,149	527,514	795,279
Oceania	4,085	5,067	13,540	19,939	33,937	33,486	51,073
Europe	2,202,558	1,753,633	1,653,660	1,474,865	1,534,794	1,575,488	1,556,742
Canada and Other North America	265,863	256,133	270,960	255,831	282,836	279,976	291,443
Caribbean	25,591	66,667	194,600	327,506	573,304	768,904	872,737
Central America	5,875	11,533	35,140	78,120	227,581	404,691	510,417
South America	12,658	26,333	77,920	144,831	308,348	517,941	657,642
Middle East-North Africa	42,819	44,533	87,200	155,815	244,016	326,518	399,941
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,792	3,300	19,140	32,986	102,943	212,594	310,229
Total	#####	39,881,667	52,304,180	58,922,248	69,818,545	74,947,705	77,794,832
PERCENT OWNER-OCCUPIED							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	62.1 %	63.4 %	66.0 %	65.5 %	68.3 %	67.5 %	66.0 %
All foreign born	59.3	55.4	52.9	49.8	49.8	52.6	52.9
Mexico	51.4	47.4	40.9	38.6	43.7	46.1	49.3
East and Southeast Asia	38.8	38.4	48.1	49.6	53.1	59.1	62.1
Central Asia	***	***	58.3	***	19.8	38.0	40.2
South Asia	18.4	20.4	50.4	52.3	45.1	54.8	54.2
Oceania	43.2	39.2	49.2	51.2	51.9	56.4	53.3
Europe	61.4	60.9	63.6	66.2	63.2	66.9	66.5
Canada and Other North America	62.4	62.9	66.6	67.5	68.9	72.2	71.0
Caribbean	32.1	27.5	37.6	39.9	44.7	47.7	45.5
Central America	33.3	29.2	28.1	22.7	32.7	38.4	37.6
South America	38.3	29.1	36.8	37.0	43.5	48.9	49.4
Middle East-North Africa	55.9	47.9	42.4	48.6	52.0	52.7	51.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	43.9	29.5	32.1	27.3	33.6	38.2	36.3
All	61.9 %	62.9 %	65.0 %	64.2 %	66.2 %	65.4 %	64.0 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Homeownership among foreign-born heads of households, by years in U.S.: 1970-2018

Universe: 1970-2018 foreign-born heads of households

	HOUSEHOLD HEADS					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	453,100	827,220	1,049,054	1,712,794	1,545,443	1,953,374
6 to 10 years	383,667	763,520	1,264,669	1,703,881	2,134,540	1,525,590
11 to 15 years	377,967	707,380	1,053,218	1,804,791	2,192,620	1,959,649
16 to 20 years	349,533	574,560	910,442	1,711,427	2,046,121	2,739,477
Over 20 years	2,749,900	3,065,180	3,411,233	5,125,762	7,876,948	10,348,095
Total	4,443,833	5,937,860	7,688,616	12,058,655	15,795,672	18,526,185

	NUMBER OF HOMEOWNERS					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	73,467	165,380	161,470	295,947	248,883	350,430
6 to 10 years	135,867	281,320	377,053	546,123	669,294	509,155
11 to 15 years	204,867	354,540	475,702	763,592	1,021,359	787,560
16 to 20 years	212,633	328,180	488,188	883,455	1,060,150	1,335,477
Over 20 years	1,770,433	2,012,420	2,328,532	3,511,577	5,307,061	6,811,998
Total	2,461,800	3,141,840	3,830,945	6,000,694	8,306,747	9,794,620

	PERCENT OWNING HOME					
	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
0 to 5 years	16.2 %	20.0 %	15.4 %	17.3 %	16.1 %	17.9 %
6 to 10 years	35.4	36.8	29.8	32.1	31.4	33.4
11 to 15 years	54.2	50.1	45.2	42.3	46.6	40.2
16 to 20 years	60.8	57.1	53.6	51.6	51.8	48.7
Over 20 years	64.4	65.7	68.3	68.5	67.4	65.8
All	55.4 %	52.9 %	49.8 %	49.8 %	52.6 %	52.9 %

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Data not available prior to 1970.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Persons, by household type, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 household population

	MARRIED COUPLE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	140,697,279	152,162,633	154,104,060	153,833,431	158,158,523	157,295,785	162,650,755
All foreign born	7,259,823	7,153,900	9,947,860	13,321,266	21,111,323	25,151,938	28,614,794
Mexico	419,340	599,100	1,554,640	2,967,330	6,405,515	7,353,174	7,102,790
East and Southeast Asia	248,840	454,433	1,476,860	2,796,687	4,232,829	5,162,480	5,844,453
Central Asia	***	***	20,660	***	27,021	59,092	91,309
South Asia	7,773	39,700	217,440	480,871	1,138,201	1,955,480	2,924,121
Oceania	26,908	34,767	60,640	73,469	116,193	107,281	163,677
Europe	5,401,812	4,106,667	3,552,140	2,955,938	3,407,284	3,218,788	3,200,467
Canada and Other North America	747,177	699,267	597,720	492,648	543,986	520,266	539,575
Caribbean	130,032	523,533	853,020	1,130,784	1,629,929	1,878,318	2,277,582
Central America	40,239	82,300	225,180	671,347	1,245,822	1,521,118	1,969,960
South America	65,072	199,533	413,800	680,101	1,236,478	1,663,561	2,099,704
Middle East-North Africa	110,862	151,167	314,600	505,483	726,345	966,987	1,219,997
Sub-Saharan Africa	8,467	18,300	81,180	158,190	401,720	702,092	1,162,909
Total	147,957,102	159,316,533	164,051,920	167,154,697	179,269,846	182,447,723	191,265,549
	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	12,790,894	17,807,867	24,610,760	30,249,743	35,909,950	45,879,184	40,030,471
All foreign born	672,320	727,133	1,250,740	2,106,099	3,436,990	5,551,134	5,072,253
Mexico	57,986	77,533	205,320	480,513	982,013	1,846,738	1,357,563
East and Southeast Asia	15,956	30,567	137,180	339,751	559,074	828,147	821,434
Central Asia	***	***	3,940	4,339	12,234	14,042	14,042
South Asia	***	1,367	5,740	19,482	49,702	89,697	132,870
Oceania	1,894	2,433	5,240	6,552	13,095	12,288	18,862
Europe	478,047	387,800	344,960	294,847	353,109	396,218	348,564
Canada and Other North America	63,959	57,600	54,960	46,555	50,517	48,024	59,449
Caribbean	24,393	80,767	213,400	408,506	675,521	926,415	922,910
Central America	4,380	18,300	64,100	198,422	320,815	593,807	532,061
South America	7,877	21,600	61,280	138,955	267,629	445,979	418,611
Middle East-North Africa	12,551	13,200	29,040	43,037	67,991	109,467	148,510
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	1,933	8,580	24,638	93,185	236,562	314,175
Total	13,463,214	18,535,000	25,861,500	32,355,842	39,346,940	51,430,318	45,102,724
	MALE HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	3,522,572	4,773,833	5,395,400	7,831,753	11,359,055	14,963,416	11,648,146
All foreign born	337,012	319,467	540,560	1,340,707	2,484,185	3,500,401	2,602,894
Mexico	24,002	39,667	143,520	479,864	1,120,732	1,447,719	814,370
East and Southeast Asia	10,770	20,600	74,200	194,331	324,242	456,702	432,438
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	1,518	5,630	4,659
South Asia	***	1,600	6,920	31,869	63,957	97,311	154,715
Oceania	***	***	1,800	3,696	7,983	7,100	7,298
Europe	256,425	176,600	127,940	117,073	157,959	190,547	144,142
Canada and Other North America	23,306	19,500	15,700	14,578	17,862	19,272	19,892
Caribbean	7,269	23,400	54,780	130,178	233,627	347,351	308,426
Central America	2,297	4,100	20,900	146,173	256,644	467,654	299,470
South America	3,188	8,467	22,380	79,139	162,889	249,028	182,197
Middle East-North Africa	7,165	8,233	30,820	50,484	70,837	83,975	102,944
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	1,233	6,200	21,517	65,935	121,595	130,272
Total	3,859,584	5,093,300	5,935,960	9,172,460	13,843,240	18,463,817	14,251,040
	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	7,985,458	13,002,967	23,351,200	30,362,191	37,449,803	43,911,582	60,642,505
All foreign born	1,123,464	1,274,967	1,923,640	2,424,385	3,727,567	5,108,926	7,814,012
Mexico	37,841	59,533	158,000	266,912	584,028	933,704	1,766,120
East and Southeast Asia	48,812	67,233	159,920	349,770	677,585	993,411	1,385,360
Central Asia	***	***	5,820	***	3,783	9,023	20,847
South Asia	3,379	11,400	24,360	62,962	163,030	252,710	424,794
Oceania	3,586	4,033	10,800	15,852	26,794	24,164	48,729
Europe	867,107	865,267	920,180	861,352	1,004,878	1,024,562	1,077,062
Canada and Other North America	103,774	113,867	158,680	171,602	197,498	183,965	210,983
Caribbean	19,317	45,900	125,280	219,724	368,422	508,181	881,018
Central America	4,284	8,967	36,800	92,355	190,239	388,442	737,693
South America	7,972	23,367	59,740	119,848	232,895	355,486	572,260
Middle East-North Africa	18,431	25,633	79,960	98,882	147,797	208,621	295,956
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,596	4,300	27,460	53,320	130,618	222,293	387,082
Total	9,108,922	14,277,934	25,274,840	32,786,576	41,177,370	49,020,508	68,456,517

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Persons, by household type, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 household population

	MARRIED COUPLE, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	85.3 %	81.0 %	74.3 %	69.2 %	65.1 %	60.0 %	59.2 %
All foreign born	77.3	75.5	72.8	69.4	68.6	64.0	64.9
Mexico	77.8	77.2	76.6	70.7	70.4	63.5	64.3
East and Southeast Asia	76.7	79.3	79.9	76.0	73.1	69.4	68.9
Central Asia	***	***	65.8	80.8	73.7	68.7	69.8
South Asia	67.3	73.4	85.5	0.0	80.4	81.6	80.4
Oceania	82.6	83.3	77.3	73.8	70.8	71.1	68.6
Europe	77.1	74.1	71.8	69.9	69.2	66.6	67.1
Canada and Other North America	79.6	78.5	72.3	67.9	67.2	67.4	66.6
Caribbean	71.8	77.7	68.4	59.9	56.1	51.3	51.9
Central America	78.6	72.4	64.9	60.6	61.9	51.2	55.7
South America	77.4	78.9	74.3	66.8	65.2	61.3	64.2
Middle East-North Africa	74.4	76.3	69.2	72.4	71.7	70.6	69.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	80.9	71.0	65.8	61.4	58.1	54.7	58.3
All	84.8 %	80.8 %	74.2 %	69.2 %	65.5 %	60.5 %	59.9 %
	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	7.8 %	9.5 %	11.9 %	13.6 %	14.8 %	17.5 %	14.6 %
All foreign born	7.2	7.7	9.2	11.0	11.2	14.1	11.5
Mexico	10.8	10.0	9.5	11.5	10.8	15.9	12.3
East and Southeast Asia	4.9	5.3	7.4	9.2	9.6	11.1	9.7
Central Asia	***	***	12.5	***	11.8	14.2	10.7
South Asia	***	2.5	2.3	3.3	3.5	3.7	3.7
Oceania	6.8	5.8	6.7	6.6	8.0	8.1	7.9
Europe	6.8	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.2	8.2	7.3
Canada and Other North America	6.8	6.5	6.6	6.4	6.2	6.2	4.9
Caribbean	13.5	12.0	17.1	21.6	23.2	25.3	21.0
Central America	8.6	16.1	18.5	17.9	15.9	20.0	15.0
South America	9.4	8.5	11.0	13.6	14.1	16.4	12.8
Middle East-North Africa	8.4	6.7	6.4	6.2	6.7	8.0	8.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	7.5	7.0	9.6	13.5	18.4	15.8
All	7.7 %	9.4 %	11.7 %	13.4 %	14.4 %	17.1 %	14.1 %
	MALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2.1 %	2.5 %	2.6 %	3.5 %	4.7 %	5.7 %	4.2 %
All foreign born	3.6	3.4	4.0	7.0	8.1	8.9	5.9
Mexico	4.5	5.1	6.6	11.4	12.3	12.5	7.4
East and Southeast Asia	3.3	3.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	6.1	5.1
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	4.1	6.5	3.6
South Asia	***	3.0	2.7	5.4	4.5	4.1	4.3
Oceania	***	***	2.3	3.7	4.9	4.7	3.1
Europe	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.8	3.2	3.9	3.0
Canada and Other North America	2.5	2.2	1.9	2.0	2.2	2.5	2.5
Caribbean	4.0	3.5	4.4	6.9	8.0	9.5	7.0
Central America	4.5	3.6	6.0	13.2	12.7	15.7	8.5
South America	3.8	3.3	4.0	7.8	8.6	9.2	5.6
Middle East-North Africa	4.8	4.2	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.3	5.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	4.8	5.0	8.4	9.5	9.4	6.6
All	2.2 %	2.6 %	2.7 %	3.8 %	5.1 %	6.1 %	4.5 %
	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	4.8 %	6.9 %	11.3 %	13.7 %	15.4 %	16.8 %	22.1 %
All foreign born	12.0	13.5	14.1	12.6	12.1	13.0	17.7
Mexico	7.0	7.7	7.3	6.4	6.4	8.1	16.0
East and Southeast Asia	15.0	11.7	8.7	9.5	11.7	13.4	16.3
Central Asia	***	***	18.5	***	10.3	10.5	15.9
South Asia	29.3	21.1	9.6	10.6	11.5	10.6	11.7
Oceania	11.0	9.7	13.8	15.9	16.3	16.0	20.4
Europe	12.4	15.6	18.6	20.4	20.4	21.2	22.6
Canada and Other North America	11.1	12.8	19.2	23.7	24.4	23.8	26.1
Caribbean	10.7	6.8	10.1	11.6	12.7	13.9	20.1
Central America	8.4	7.9	10.6	8.3	9.4	13.1	20.8
South America	9.5	9.2	10.7	11.8	12.3	13.1	17.5
Middle East-North Africa	12.4	12.9	17.6	14.2	14.6	15.2	16.7
Sub-Saharan Africa	15.3	16.7	22.2	20.7	18.9	17.3	19.4
All	5.2 %	7.2 %	11.4 %	13.6 %	15.0 %	16.3 %	21.5 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS). "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Households, by type, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 households

	MARRIED COUPLE						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	40,958,033	45,448,540	46,586,332	48,067,798	46,961,012	48,017,778
All foreign born	3,088,569	2,804,833	3,539,980	4,517,166	7,072,475	8,748,846	10,314,785
Mexico	159,005	208,033	539,020	925,110	1,953,757	2,461,370	2,632,717
East and Southeast Asia	84,390	137,467	393,620	803,384	1,325,578	1,720,282	1,974,166
Central Asia	***	***	5,780	***	8,039	16,939	30,267
South Asia	2,488	16,433	83,280	173,771	417,804	734,854	1,111,109
Oceania	5,581	7,867	16,520	22,464	37,368	34,854	56,180
Europe	2,398,450	1,781,700	1,490,720	1,221,204	1,319,553	1,226,572	1,241,036
Canada and Other North America	286,269	261,867	227,620	192,859	207,981	199,544	213,913
Caribbean	50,183	165,833	299,300	418,500	596,001	674,206	801,066
Central America	12,051	23,867	65,620	182,177	377,555	492,578	677,340
South America	22,422	61,733	133,060	223,398	390,844	548,968	709,706
Middle East-North Africa	49,201	62,367	120,460	203,164	293,676	373,843	459,380
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,885	6,633	31,780	61,661	144,319	251,854	401,245
Total	#####	43,762,866	48,988,520	51,103,498	55,140,273	55,709,858	58,332,563
	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	3,753,912	5,218,000	7,633,800	9,684,203	11,191,764	12,695,354	10,940,001
All foreign born	383,499	367,267	572,700	885,647	1,469,685	2,306,920	2,326,476
Mexico	29,197	36,467	85,780	180,432	375,423	743,758	664,201
East and Southeast Asia	7,181	13,600	50,880	128,068	230,855	324,831	336,281
Central Asia	***	***	1,480	***	1,639	4,201	4,960
South Asia	***	***	2,240	7,740	19,424	33,836	55,778
Oceania	1,097	1,367	2,460	3,552	5,425	6,054	7,003
Europe	284,074	216,133	201,540	177,096	192,323	197,253	181,925
Canada and Other North America	36,262	33,833	33,580	29,764	30,186	25,154	23,440
Caribbean	10,653	30,733	90,560	178,440	306,674	406,278	421,248
Central America	1,891	7,167	26,720	69,519	129,141	235,115	229,232
South America	3,188	8,133	25,080	58,269	108,198	184,756	188,874
Middle East-North Africa	7,467	6,100	12,000	18,046	29,860	45,467	65,872
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	3,460	10,101	39,908	98,562	145,565
Total	4,137,411	5,585,267	8,206,500	10,569,850	12,661,449	15,002,274	13,266,477
	MALE HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	1,125,252	1,486,400	1,800,860	2,524,729	3,487,446	4,240,115	3,597,040
All foreign born	159,698	133,333	194,240	422,447	789,409	1,108,072	865,573
Mexico	11,952	16,467	45,440	136,690	317,263	449,920	274,729
East and Southeast Asia	4,687	7,633	22,780	60,588	103,565	140,767	131,865
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	475	1,872	1,207
South Asia	***	***	2,640	10,840	22,216	31,018	43,985
Oceania	***	***	***	1,406	2,904	2,146	2,802
Europe	122,144	78,600	56,560	51,481	68,151	69,236	60,814
Canada and Other North America	11,159	8,300	6,580	6,577	8,407	8,868	8,911
Caribbean	3,286	8,867	20,620	48,064	86,008	116,054	103,976
Central America	***	1,233	6,620	39,649	76,279	131,461	91,252
South America	1,094	2,867	8,380	27,025	50,661	78,355	59,361
Middle East-North Africa	3,681	3,567	12,000	19,590	27,012	32,411	38,423
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	2,560	8,866	26,468	44,320	47,578
Total	1,284,950	1,619,733	1,995,100	2,947,176	4,276,855	5,348,187	4,462,613
	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	6,926,026	11,340,300	19,645,940	25,262,540	30,674,438	34,875,296	40,439,181
All foreign born	998,465	1,138,400	1,630,940	1,863,356	2,727,086	3,631,834	5,019,351
Mexico	31,172	48,400	108,900	152,977	316,059	538,284	978,705
East and Southeast Asia	38,246	47,633	116,340	235,172	487,922	696,706	909,183
Central Asia	***	***	5,080	***	2,956	7,672	14,384
South Asia	2,288	8,167	19,040	41,507	106,633	162,790	257,396
Oceania	2,788	3,433	8,080	11,544	19,091	16,939	29,904
Europe	783,239	802,300	850,680	777,412	850,172	863,675	855,609
Canada and Other North America	92,523	102,933	139,120	149,935	163,922	154,209	164,119
Caribbean	15,637	36,633	106,480	176,791	294,611	415,943	591,795
Central America	2,890	7,267	26,200	52,998	112,722	196,035	359,182
South America	6,377	17,767	45,280	82,474	158,743	247,513	373,603
Middle East-North Africa	16,237	21,000	61,020	79,824	118,980	167,345	221,154
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,096	3,133	21,860	40,063	95,275	162,191	260,250
Total	7,924,491	12,478,700	21,276,880	27,125,896	33,401,524	38,507,130	45,458,532

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Households, by type, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 households

	MARRIED COUPLE, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	75.5 %	69.4 %	61.0 %	55.4 %	51.5 %	47.5 %	46.6 %
All foreign born	66.7	63.1	59.6	58.8	58.7	55.4	55.7
Mexico	68.7	67.2	69.2	66.3	65.9	58.7	57.9
East and Southeast Asia	62.7	66.6	67.4	65.5	61.7	59.7	58.9
Central Asia	***	***	45.7	***	61.3	55.2	59.6
South Asia	51.0	63.5	77.7	74.3	73.8	76.3	75.7
Oceania	59.0	60.8	60.0	57.6	57.1	58.7	58.6
Europe	66.8	61.9	57.3	54.8	54.3	52.0	53.0
Canada and Other North America	67.2	64.4	55.9	50.9	50.7	51.5	52.1
Caribbean	62.9	68.5	57.9	50.9	46.4	41.8	41.8
Central America	68.4	60.4	52.4	52.9	54.3	46.7	49.9
South America	67.8	68.2	62.8	57.1	55.2	51.8	53.3
Middle East-North Africa	64.2	67.0	58.6	63.4	62.5	60.4	58.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	70.7	59.2	53.3	51.1	47.2	45.2	46.9
All	74.7 %	69.0 %	60.9 %	55.7 %	52.3 %	48.6 %	48.0 %
	FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	7.8 %	8.8 %	10.2 %	11.5 %	12.0 %	12.9 %	10.6 %
All foreign born	8.3	8.3	9.6	11.5	12.2	14.6	12.6
Mexico	12.6	11.8	11.0	12.9	12.7	17.7	14.6
East and Southeast Asia	5.3	6.6	8.7	10.4	10.7	11.3	10.0
Central Asia	***	***	11.7	***	12.5	13.7	9.8
South Asia	***	***	2.1	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.8
Oceania	11.6	10.6	8.9	9.1	9.3	9.1	7.3
Europe	7.9	7.5	7.8	8.0	7.9	8.4	7.8
Canada and Other North America	8.5	8.3	8.3	7.9	7.4	6.5	5.7
Caribbean	13.4	12.7	17.5	21.7	23.9	25.2	22.0
Central America	10.7	18.1	21.3	20.2	18.6	22.3	16.9
South America	9.6	9.0	11.8	14.9	15.3	17.4	14.2
Middle East-North Africa	9.7	6.6	5.8	5.6	6.4	7.3	8.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	5.8	8.4	13.0	17.7	17.0
All	7.8 %	8.8 %	10.2 %	11.5 %	12.0 %	13.1 %	10.9 %
	MALE HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2.3 %	2.5 %	2.4 %	3.0 %	3.7 %	4.3 %	3.5 %
All foreign born	3.4	3.0	3.3	5.5	6.5	7.0	4.7
Mexico	5.2	5.3	5.8	9.8	10.7	10.7	6.0
East and Southeast Asia	3.5	3.7	3.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	3.9
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	3.6	6.1	2.4
South Asia	***	***	2.5	4.6	3.9	3.2	3.0
Oceania	***	***	***	3.6	4.4	3.6	2.9
Europe	3.4	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.8	2.9	2.6
Canada and Other North America	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.7	2.0	2.3	2.2
Caribbean	4.1	3.7	4.0	5.8	6.7	7.2	5.4
Central America	4.5	3.1	5.3	11.5	11.0	12.5	6.7
South America	3.3	3.2	4.0	6.9	7.2	7.4	4.5
Middle East-North Africa	4.8	3.8	5.8	6.1	5.8	5.2	4.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	4.3	7.3	8.7	8.0	5.6
All	2.4 %	2.6 %	2.5 %	3.2 %	4.1 %	4.7 %	3.7 %
	NON-FAMILY HOUSEHOLD, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	14.4 %	19.2 %	26.4 %	30.1 %	32.8 %	35.3 %	39.3 %
All foreign born	21.6	25.6	27.5	24.2	22.6	23.0	27.1
Mexico	13.5	15.6	14.0	11.0	10.7	12.8	21.5
East and Southeast Asia	28.4	23.1	19.9	19.2	22.7	24.2	27.1
Central Asia	***	***	40.1	***	22.5	25.0	28.3
South Asia	46.9	31.6	17.8	17.7	18.8	16.9	17.5
Oceania	29.5	26.5	29.3	29.6	29.2	28.5	31.2
Europe	21.8	27.9	32.7	34.9	35.0	36.6	36.6
Canada and Other North America	21.7	25.3	34.2	39.5	39.9	39.8	40.0
Caribbean	19.6	15.1	20.6	21.5	23.0	25.8	30.9
Central America	16.4	18.4	20.9	15.4	16.2	18.6	26.5
South America	19.3	19.6	21.4	21.1	22.4	23.4	28.1
Middle East-North Africa	21.2	22.6	29.7	24.9	25.3	27.0	28.2
Sub-Saharan Africa	26.9	28.0	36.6	33.2	31.1	29.1	30.5
All	15.0 %	19.7 %	26.4 %	29.6 %	31.7 %	33.6 %	37.4 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Households, by family size, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 family households

TWO-PERSON FAMILIES							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	16,623,333	21,784,000	25,242,250	28,681,208	31,192,078	31,633,627
All foreign born	1,690,068	1,519,867	1,601,460	1,743,579	2,561,125	3,505,964	4,234,378
Mexico	41,746	60,367	118,880	180,937	363,859	603,759	721,283
East and Southeast Asia	26,511	44,133	105,580	225,557	444,548	676,117	873,503
Central Asia	***	***	3,640	***	3,025	8,171	10,603
South Asia	1,495	6,033	18,960	37,240	121,596	214,224	326,733
Oceania	3,492	3,233	5,440	8,518	14,319	13,987	23,576
Europe	1,408,972	1,112,667	880,380	702,233	753,682	746,919	751,624
Canada and Other North America	141,143	141,967	143,260	128,580	137,122	133,595	145,093
Caribbean	21,596	55,133	121,820	189,995	294,234	397,642	478,277
Central America	4,380	8,767	26,840	58,534	118,210	192,629	228,856
South America	8,173	20,567	43,420	83,198	154,381	264,427	321,244
Middle East-North Africa	22,199	27,967	46,460	67,036	96,419	142,048	183,784
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	3,067	13,360	21,794	59,730	109,150	166,685
Total	#####	18,143,200	23,385,460	26,985,829	31,242,333	34,698,042	35,868,005
THREE- OR FOUR-PERSON FAMILIES							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	19,070,933	23,739,640	25,881,065	26,432,246	25,363,841	23,852,552
All foreign born	1,363,525	1,186,000	1,739,820	2,512,292	4,150,792	5,596,181	6,276,513
Mexico	66,151	90,833	258,460	467,893	1,065,231	1,576,630	1,591,273
East and Southeast Asia	34,787	65,467	211,720	466,293	805,073	1,085,131	1,155,925
Central Asia	***	***	3,060	***	5,353	10,529	16,742
South Asia	***	8,967	50,260	105,288	236,729	438,914	689,836
Oceania	1,994	3,967	7,760	11,414	18,658	17,746	26,444
Europe	1,049,233	701,767	646,440	577,781	652,642	596,584	596,017
Canada and Other North America	128,192	108,533	93,780	81,271	86,896	79,322	79,391
Caribbean	29,586	95,400	192,360	308,254	468,599	573,547	629,256
Central America	6,174	13,767	46,020	131,845	271,765	411,749	483,986
South America	13,446	31,800	78,720	152,650	271,760	409,724	483,961
Middle East-North Africa	25,796	29,867	64,900	118,638	170,555	208,308	256,480
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,592	3,333	17,180	38,813	97,531	179,269	263,709
Total	#####	20,256,933	25,479,460	28,393,357	30,583,038	30,960,022	30,129,065
FIVE-PERSON FAMILIES OR MORE							
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	11,968,167	9,359,560	7,671,949	7,633,554	7,340,562	7,068,640
All foreign born	578,173	599,567	965,640	1,569,389	2,619,652	3,061,693	2,995,943
Mexico	92,257	109,767	292,900	593,402	1,217,353	1,474,659	1,259,091
East and Southeast Asia	34,960	49,100	149,980	300,190	410,377	424,632	412,884
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	1,775	4,312	9,089
South Asia	***	2,700	18,940	49,823	101,119	146,570	194,303
Oceania	1,192	2,400	6,260	7,500	13,349	10,692	15,965
Europe	346,463	262,000	222,000	169,767	173,703	149,558	136,134
Canada and Other North America	64,355	53,500	30,740	19,349	22,556	20,649	21,780
Caribbean	12,940	54,900	96,300	146,755	225,850	225,349	218,757
Central America	4,186	9,733	26,100	100,966	193,000	254,776	284,982
South America	5,085	20,367	44,380	72,844	123,562	137,928	152,736
Middle East-North Africa	12,354	14,200	33,120	55,126	83,574	101,365	123,411
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	1,667	7,260	20,021	53,434	106,327	163,994
Total	#####	12,567,734	10,325,200	9,241,338	10,253,206	10,402,255	10,064,583

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Households, by family size, nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 family households

	TWO-PERSON FAMILIES, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	31.3 %	34.9 %	39.7 %	42.9 %	45.7 %	48.8 %	50.6 %
All foreign born	46.5	46.0	37.2	29.9	27.4	28.8	31.3
Mexico	20.9	23.1	17.7	14.6	13.7	16.5	20.2
East and Southeast Asia	27.5	27.8	22.6	22.7	26.8	30.9	35.8
Central Asia	***	***	48.0	***	29.8	35.5	29.1
South Asia	57.8	34.1	21.5	19.4	26.5	26.8	27.0
Oceania	52.3	34.0	28.0	31.1	30.9	33.0	35.7
Europe	50.2	53.6	50.3	48.4	47.7	50.0	50.7
Canada and Other North America	42.3	46.7	53.5	56.1	55.6	57.2	58.9
Caribbean	33.7	26.8	29.7	29.5	29.8	33.2	36.1
Central America	29.7	27.2	27.1	20.1	20.3	22.4	22.9
South America	30.6	28.3	26.1	27.0	28.1	32.6	33.5
Middle East-North Africa	36.8	38.8	32.2	27.8	27.5	31.4	32.6
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	38.0	35.3	27.0	28.3	27.7	28.0
All	32.6 %	35.6 %	39.5 %	41.8 %	43.3 %	45.6 %	47.2 %
	THREE- OR FOUR-PERSON FAMILIES, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	42.0 %	40.0 %	43.3 %	44.0 %	42.1 %	39.7 %	38.1 %
All foreign born	37.5	35.9	40.4	43.1	44.5	46.0	46.5
Mexico	33.1	34.8	38.6	37.7	40.3	43.1	44.6
East and Southeast Asia	36.1	41.3	45.3	47.0	48.5	49.6	47.3
Central Asia	***	***	40.4	***	52.7	45.8	46.0
South Asia	***	50.7	57.0	54.7	51.5	54.9	57.0
Oceania	29.9	40.7	39.9	41.6	40.3	41.8	40.1
Europe	37.4	33.8	37.0	39.9	41.3	40.0	40.2
Canada and Other North America	38.4	35.7	35.0	35.5	35.2	34.0	32.2
Caribbean	46.1	46.4	46.9	47.8	47.4	47.9	47.4
Central America	41.9	42.7	46.5	45.3	46.6	47.9	48.5
South America	50.4	43.7	47.3	49.5	49.4	50.5	50.5
Middle East-North Africa	42.7	41.5	44.9	49.3	48.7	46.1	45.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	53.3	41.3	45.4	48.1	46.3	45.4	44.4
All	41.6 %	39.7 %	43.0 %	43.9 %	42.4 %	40.7 %	39.6 %
	FIVE-PERSON FAMILIES OR MORE, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	26.7 %	25.1 %	17.1 %	13.0 %	12.2 %	11.5 %	11.3 %
All foreign born	15.9	18.1	22.4	26.9	28.1	25.2	22.2
Mexico	46.1	42.1	43.7	47.8	46.0	40.3	35.3
East and Southeast Asia	36.3	30.9	32.1	30.3	24.7	19.4	16.9
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	17.5	18.7	24.9
South Asia	***	15.3	21.5	25.9	22.0	18.3	16.0
Oceania	17.8	25.3	32.2	27.3	28.8	25.2	24.2
Europe	12.4	12.6	12.7	11.7	11.0	10.0	9.2
Canada and Other North America	19.3	17.6	11.5	8.4	9.1	8.8	8.8
Caribbean	20.2	26.7	23.5	22.8	22.8	18.8	16.5
Central America	28.4	30.2	26.4	34.7	33.1	29.7	28.6
South America	19.0	28.0	26.7	23.6	22.5	17.0	15.9
Middle East-North Africa	20.5	19.7	22.9	22.9	23.8	22.4	21.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	20.7	19.2	24.8	25.4	26.9	27.6
All	25.8 %	24.7 %	17.4 %	14.3 %	14.2 %	13.7 %	13.2 %

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Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Living arrangements of children, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 resident population ages 17 and younger

	PARENT HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	#####	64,977,633	58,267,040	55,805,773	61,995,981	63,063,183	61,872,698
All foreign born	595,822	876,067	1,561,060	1,775,867	2,661,830	2,424,165	2,131,121
Mexico	63,652	123,733	321,440	517,719	972,466	784,198	351,170
East and Southeast Asia	46,605	83,700	355,500	437,948	464,132	436,208	359,332
Central Asia	***	***	8,040	***	6,027	***	***
South Asia	1,098	7,167	40,340	62,265	133,350	167,819	256,475
Oceania	5,682	7,167	12,900	9,307	15,335	***	13,259
Europe	336,453	277,033	247,060	164,702	344,742	256,638	192,378
Canada and Other North America	75,299	97,533	59,640	31,264	63,020	54,027	36,991
Caribbean	17,519	126,867	138,980	151,202	191,574	169,067	201,284
Central America	7,875	17,167	49,520	147,901	144,028	144,096	204,887
South America	14,351	51,033	84,560	99,108	173,552	161,670	166,799
Middle East-North Africa	13,848	25,100	57,900	69,334	79,054	100,483	133,958
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,692	4,667	18,320	26,732	74,550	122,386	199,651
Total	#####	65,853,700	59,828,100	57,581,640	64,657,811	65,487,348	64,003,819
	GRANDPARENT HOUSEHOLDER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	2,433,033	2,232,333	2,266,040	3,399,250	4,250,160	5,266,359	5,903,957
All foreign born	11,354	18,000	30,000	45,526	121,968	108,392	112,369
Mexico	2,895	2,367	5,200	9,253	46,028	31,771	29,263
East and Southeast Asia	1,593	2,000	5,540	10,658	21,190	19,805	19,091
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
South Asia	***	***	***	***	2,422	3,050	5,040
Oceania	***	***	***	***	1,180	***	1,735
Europe	4,379	5,267	3,660	3,622	8,567	5,845	3,248
Canada and Other North America	***	***	***	***	1,102	1,177	794
Caribbean	***	3,600	3,720	6,834	19,122	20,918	22,150
Central America	***	***	1,380	4,958	8,980	8,015	17,075
South America	***	***	1,460	3,249	8,917	10,173	7,488
Middle East-North Africa	***	***	***	***	1,773	2,117	1,124
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	***	***	2,146	4,258	4,988
Total	2,444,387	2,250,333	2,296,040	3,444,776	4,372,128	5,374,751	6,016,326
	OTHER						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	1,959,743	1,969,533	2,140,040	2,128,839	2,649,356	2,974,584	2,959,998
All foreign born	33,573	58,300	162,400	262,998	443,009	295,683	292,796
Mexico	9,065	11,567	57,600	116,316	262,474	122,536	63,352
East and Southeast Asia	1,895	4,933	31,800	42,053	41,796	50,748	48,862
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
South Asia	***	***	2,100	3,826	8,629	10,200	17,116
Oceania	***	767	1,260	1,079	2,015	***	2,297
Europe	13,352	14,800	11,740	11,535	19,119	16,218	14,835
Canada and Other North America	2,689	3,533	2,380	1,853	1,319	1,409	1,428
Caribbean	2,189	9,800	12,080	16,560	29,645	24,497	36,888
Central America	1,493	2,967	7,860	30,137	36,139	28,733	60,750
South America	***	4,233	7,560	13,015	27,067	17,916	19,474
Middle East-North Africa	***	1,267	7,580	3,441	5,600	5,348	9,088
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	1,460	2,719	9,057	15,763	17,605
Total	1,993,316	2,027,833	2,302,440	2,391,837	3,092,365	3,270,267	3,252,794

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Living arrangements of children, by nativity and region of birth: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 resident population ages 17 and younger

	PARENT HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	93.1 %	93.9 %	93.0 %	91.0 %	90.0 %	88.4 %	87.5 %
All foreign born	93.0	92.0	89.0	85.2	82.5	85.7	84.0
Mexico	84.2	89.9	85.9	80.5	75.9	83.6	79.1
East and Southeast Asia	93.0	92.4	90.5	89.3	88.1	86.1	84.1
Central Asia	***	***	92.8	***	89.7	***	***
South Asia	91.7	96.4	95.0	93.3	92.3	92.7	92.0
Oceania	96.6	89.2	88.5	87.9	82.8	***	76.7
Europe	95.0	93.2	94.1	91.6	92.6	92.1	91.4
Canada and Other North America	96.3	95.9	95.0	92.7	96.3	95.4	94.3
Caribbean	87.6	90.4	89.8	86.6	79.7	78.8	77.3
Central America	78.3	82.1	84.3	80.8	76.1	79.7	72.5
South America	88.9	91.0	90.4	85.9	82.8	85.2	86.1
Middle East-North Africa	95.9	94.0	87.5	94.5	91.5	93.1	92.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	85.0	89.8	92.0	90.0	86.9	85.9	89.8
All	93.1 %	93.9 %	92.9 %	90.8 %	89.7 %	88.3 %	87.3 %
	GRANDPARENT HOUSEHOLDER, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	3.8 %	3.2 %	3.6 %	5.5 %	6.2 %	7.4 %	8.3 %
All foreign born	1.8	1.9	1.7	2.2	3.8	3.8	4.4
Mexico	3.8	1.7	1.2	1.4	3.6	3.4	6.6
East and Southeast Asia	3.2	2.2	1.4	2.2	4.0	3.9	4.5
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
South Asia	***	***	***	***	1.7	1.7	1.8
Oceania	***	***	***	***	6.4	***	10.0
Europe	1.2	1.8	1.4	2.0	2.3	2.1	1.5
Canada and Other North America	***	***	***	***	1.7	2.1	2.0
Caribbean	***	2.6	2.4	3.9	8.0	9.8	8.5
Central America	***	***	2.3	2.7	4.7	4.4	6.0
South America	***	***	1.6	2.8	4.3	5.4	3.9
Middle East-North Africa	***	***	***	***	2.1	2.0	0.8
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	***	***	2.5	3.0	2.2
All	3.8 %	3.2 %	3.6 %	5.4 %	6.1 %	7.3 %	8.2 %
	OTHER, PERCENT						
	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
All U.S. born	3.1 %	2.8 %	3.4 %	3.5 %	3.8 %	4.2 %	4.2 %
All foreign born	5.2	6.1	9.3	12.6	13.7	10.5	11.5
Mexico	12.0	8.4	13.0	18.1	20.5	13.1	14.3
East and Southeast Asia	3.8	5.4	8.1	8.6	7.9	10.0	11.4
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	***	***	***
South Asia	***	***	4.9	5.7	6.0	5.6	6.1
Oceania	***	9.5	8.6	10.2	10.9	***	13.3
Europe	3.8	5.0	4.5	6.4	5.1	5.8	7.0
Canada and Other North America	3.4	3.5	3.8	5.5	2.0	2.5	3.6
Caribbean	10.9	7.0	7.8	9.5	12.3	11.4	14.2
Central America	14.8	14.2	13.4	16.5	19.1	15.9	21.5
South America	***	7.6	8.1	11.3	12.9	9.4	10.1
Middle East-North Africa	***	4.7	11.5	4.7	6.5	5.0	6.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	***	***	7.3	9.2	10.6	11.1	7.9
All	3.1 %	2.9 %	3.6 %	3.8 %	4.3 %	4.4 %	4.4 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018. American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Foreign-born population, by region: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 foreign-born resident population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018	Percent change 2000-2018
Northeast	4,575,237	4,112,000	4,506,800	5,207,924	7,212,278	8,599,250	9,452,628	31.1 %
Midwest	2,270,849	1,908,000	2,107,800	2,116,564	3,516,748	4,449,299	5,047,500	43.5
South	960,012	1,413,500	2,899,780	4,560,737	8,609,030	12,740,742	15,070,445	75.1
West	#####	2,344,500	4,565,080	7,796,779	11,795,425	14,127,584	15,190,049	28.8
Total	9,729,147	9,778,000	14,079,460	19,682,004	31,133,481	39,916,875	44,760,622	43.8 %

PERCENT FOREIGN BORN

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018	change 2000- 2018
Northeast	10.2 %	8.4 %	9.2 %	10.3 %	13.5 %	15.5 %	16.8 %	16.4 %
Midwest	4.4	3.4	3.6	3.6	5.5	6.6	7.4	11.2
South	1.7	2.3	3.8	5.4	8.6	11.1	12.1	47.4
West	6.9	6.7	10.5	14.8	18.7	19.6	19.5	24.9
All	5.4 %	4.8 %	6.2 %	7.9 %	11.1 %	12.9 %	13.7 %	100.0 %

Note: For details on the states included in each region, see https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/REGION#description_section. 1970 estimates are drawn from the 1% state sample. Estimates of the total foreign-born population differ from previous tables.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Foreign-born population, by state: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 foreign-born resident population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Alabama	12,349	21,900	39,820	41,952	88,899	170,331	163,318
Alaska	7,277	8,400	15,420	22,973	38,212	46,651	57,127
Arizona	68,829	82,600	165,380	276,353	662,174	861,224	961,236
Arkansas	7,865	10,600	22,460	23,319	72,878	132,832	147,109
California	1,335,666	1,761,000	3,571,600	6,443,028	8,885,299	10,143,659	10,609,674
Colorado	61,374	67,700	114,440	141,729	370,676	490,875	557,944
Connecticut	285,635	246,700	270,840	278,205	367,558	472,726	522,022
Delaware	11,956	15,200	18,020	21,770	45,381	69,865	90,373
District of Columbia	37,759	35,100	39,620	59,144	73,676	79,877	99,022
Florida	259,616	541,900	1,056,080	1,661,216	2,666,010	3,667,840	4,472,190
Georgia	24,910	37,100	91,700	173,135	578,636	939,820	1,064,448
Hawaii	71,140	75,300	139,820	164,739	213,528	243,542	264,546
Idaho	14,458	13,900	23,880	28,376	64,038	89,387	106,007
Illinois	690,683	609,700	822,380	945,672	1,533,949	1,759,453	1,806,150
Indiana	87,647	90,800	102,940	97,149	190,585	300,115	358,801
Iowa	54,164	42,900	47,760	44,983	90,089	140,808	181,110
Kansas	35,182	28,700	48,660	62,340	136,640	187,333	207,646
Kentucky	16,440	19,300	33,920	32,437	78,744	146,758	169,564
Louisiana	38,900	38,900	84,500	86,082	119,003	166,967	191,369
Maine	58,472	45,800	43,220	36,827	36,909	47,904	49,487
Maryland	100,924	127,500	194,400	310,758	516,935	805,758	908,735
Massachusetts	572,158	502,600	497,240	574,263	771,627	975,032	1,195,593
Michigan	533,618	460,700	413,860	353,315	521,150	582,547	699,218
Minnesota	143,751	102,100	105,400	114,108	256,705	378,104	481,444
Mississippi	5,377	10,900	23,760	20,982	39,131	62,981	73,333
Missouri	76,387	67,900	87,240	82,771	152,931	233,002	262,488
Montana	29,789	19,100	18,940	13,620	16,590	19,856	23,718
Nebraska	38,566	28,000	30,860	26,543	72,910	109,269	138,175
Nevada	14,444	21,400	56,020	104,457	316,830	508,217	591,532
New Hampshire	45,719	38,200	40,660	40,186	51,228	70,698	82,552
New Jersey	618,951	639,400	756,000	965,560	1,471,566	1,846,112	2,039,032
New Mexico	25,086	21,400	51,320	78,792	149,592	208,154	197,508
New York	2,287,169	2,105,900	2,389,700	2,835,635	3,864,227	4,301,158	4,456,968
North Carolina	21,001	36,700	78,160	116,271	432,083	719,646	818,383
North Dakota	30,772	21,400	15,140	9,600	12,351	16,656	36,103
Ohio	385,622	312,500	298,280	255,582	344,889	469,067	552,923
Oklahoma	18,234	22,100	57,980	64,474	129,345	209,821	234,602
Oregon	71,810	63,300	106,340	138,121	291,172	374,361	427,540
Pennsylvania	593,761	438,400	402,380	364,870	507,847	727,013	931,955
Rhode Island	90,051	73,300	84,840	94,979	118,384	130,628	144,940
South Carolina	12,554	20,400	46,620	48,414	118,304	213,211	255,855
South Dakota	19,108	9,900	10,140	7,364	14,538	21,182	29,545
Tennessee	16,314	22,200	49,180	58,476	159,343	289,769	355,451
Texas	307,353	350,800	862,220	1,514,875	2,900,232	4,139,412	4,934,187
Utah	30,865	31,000	52,540	57,091	158,100	230,815	265,666
Vermont	23,321	21,700	21,920	17,399	22,932	27,979	30,079
Virginia	52,584	84,100	180,240	309,567	569,787	903,310	1,066,050
Washington	183,541	169,300	240,100	319,095	616,840	894,264	1,109,546
West Virginia	23,911	18,800	21,100	15,865	20,643	22,544	26,456
Wisconsin	175,349	133,400	125,140	117,137	190,011	251,763	293,897
Wyoming	8,770	10,100	9,280	8,405	12,374	16,579	18,005
Total	9,729,147	9,778,000	14,079,460	19,682,004	31,133,481	39,916,875	44,760,622

Note: States and D.C. are listed in alphabetical order. 1970 estimates are drawn from the 1% state sample. Estimates of the total foreign-born population differ from previous tables.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

Share of foreign-born population, by state: 1960-2018

Universe: 1960-2018 foreign-born resident population

	1960	1970	1980	1990	2000	2010	2018
Alabama	0.4 %	0.6 %	1.0 %	1.0 %	2.0 %	3.6 %	3.3 %
Alaska	3.2	2.8	3.8	4.2	6.1	6.5	7.7
Arizona	5.3	4.7	6.1	7.6	12.9	13.4	13.4
Arkansas	0.4	0.6	1.0	1.1	2.7	4.5	4.9
California	8.5	8.8	15.1	21.7	26.2	27.2	26.8
Colorado	3.5	3.1	4.0	4.3	8.6	9.7	9.8
Connecticut	11.3	8.2	8.7	8.5	10.8	13.2	14.6
Delaware	2.7	2.8	3.1	3.3	5.8	7.8	9.3
District of Columbia	5.0	4.7	6.2	9.7	12.9	13.2	14.1
Florida	5.2	8.0	10.8	12.9	16.7	19.5	21.0
Georgia	0.6	0.8	1.7	2.7	7.1	9.7	10.1
Hawaii	11.2	9.8	14.4	14.9	17.6	17.9	18.6
Idaho	2.2	1.9	2.5	2.9	4.9	5.7	6.0
Illinois	6.9	5.5	7.2	8.3	12.4	13.7	14.2
Indiana	1.9	1.8	1.9	1.8	3.1	4.6	5.4
Iowa	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.6	3.1	4.6	5.7
Kansas	1.6	1.3	2.1	2.5	5.1	6.6	7.1
Kentucky	0.5	0.6	0.9	0.9	1.9	3.4	3.8
Louisiana	2.1	2.9	2.0	2.7	3.7	4.1	4.1
Maine	6.0	4.6	3.8	3.0	2.9	3.6	3.7
Maryland	3.3	3.3	4.6	6.5	9.8	13.9	15.0
Massachusetts	11.1	8.9	8.7	9.5	12.1	14.9	17.3
Michigan	6.8	5.2	4.5	3.8	5.2	5.9	7.0
Minnesota	4.2	2.7	2.6	2.6	5.2	7.1	8.6
Mississippi	0.9	0.9	1.5	1.5	2.9	2.9	2.5
Missouri	1.8	1.5	1.8	1.6	2.7	3.9	4.3
Montana	2.4	2.8	2.4	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.2
Nebraska	2.7	1.9	2.0	1.7	4.3	6.0	7.2
Nevada	5.0	4.4	7.0	8.7	15.8	18.8	19.5
New Hampshire	7.6	5.2	4.4	3.6	4.1	5.4	6.1
New Jersey	10.2	8.9	10.3	12.5	17.5	21.0	22.9
New Mexico	2.6	2.1	3.9	5.2	8.2	10.1	9.4
New York	13.6	11.6	13.6	15.8	20.4	22.2	22.8
North Carolina	0.5	0.7	1.3	1.8	5.4	7.5	7.9
North Dakota	4.8	3.5	2.3	1.5	1.9	2.5	4.7
Ohio	4.0	2.9	2.8	2.4	3.0	4.1	4.7
Oklahoma	0.8	0.9	1.9	2.1	3.7	5.6	5.9
Oregon	4.0	3.0	4.0	4.9	8.5	9.8	10.2
Pennsylvania	5.3	3.7	3.4	3.1	4.1	5.7	7.3
Rhode Island	10.5	7.7	9.0	9.5	11.3	12.4	13.7
South Carolina	0.5	0.8	1.5	1.4	2.9	4.6	5.0
South Dakota	2.8	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.9	2.6	3.3
Tennessee	0.5	0.6	1.1	1.2	2.8	4.6	5.3
Texas	3.2	3.1	6.0	8.9	13.9	16.4	17.2
Utah	3.5	2.9	3.6	3.3	7.1	8.3	8.4
Vermont	6.0	4.9	4.3	3.1	3.8	4.5	4.8
Virginia	1.3	1.8	3.4	5.0	8.0	11.3	12.5
Washington	6.4	5.0	5.8	6.6	10.5	13.3	14.7
West Virginia	1.3	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.5
Wisconsin	4.4	3.0	2.7	2.4	3.5	4.4	5.1
Wyoming	2.6	3.0	2.0	1.9	2.5	2.9	3.1
All	5.4 %	4.8 %	6.2 %	7.9 %	11.1 %	12.9 %	13.7 %

Note: States and D.C. are listed in alphabetical order. 1970 estimates are drawn from the 1% state sample. Estimates of the total foreign-born population differ from previous tables.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 1960, 1970, 1980, 1990 and 2000 censuses and 2010 and 2018 American Community Surveys (IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 1960-2018"

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