
Population, by nativity and citizenship status:
Universe: 2018 resident population

	Total population	Percent of population	Percent of foreign born
U.S. born	282,406,817	86.3 %	--
Foreign born	44,760,622	13.7	100.0 %
Citizen	22,679,525	6.9	50.7
Non-citizen	22,081,097	6.7	49.3
Total	327,167,439	100.0 %	--

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1%
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Foreign born, by region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 foreign-born resident population

Mexico	11,182,111	25.0 %
East and Southeast Asia	8,648,528	19.3
Central Asia	131,854	0.3
South Asia	3,668,982	8.2
Oceania	246,371	0.6
Europe	4,848,270	10.8
Canada and Other North America	827,093	1.8
Caribbean	4,463,891	10.0
Central America	3,590,330	8.0
South America	3,304,380	7.4
Middle East-North Africa	1,784,898	4.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,032,470	4.5
Total	44,760,622	100.0 %

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018")

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Foreign born, by region of birth and years in the U.S.: 2018

Universe: 2018 foreign-born resident population

	0 to 5 years	6 to 10 years	11 to 15 years	16 to 20 years	Over 20 years	Total
Mexico	928,523	775,875	1,485,420	2,238,925	5,753,368	11,182,111
East and Southeast Asia	1,500,243	946,080	926,337	941,610	4,334,258	8,648,528
Central Asia	38,881	21,083	20,612	17,039	34,239	131,854
South Asia	1,148,791	589,390	446,589	470,990	1,013,222	3,668,982
Oceania	61,091	28,265	32,969	34,158	89,888	246,371
Europe	657,376	356,714	414,540	634,284	2,763,356	4,848,270
Canada and Other North America	151,646	67,457	62,946	87,060	457,984	827,093
Caribbean	768,542	576,927	470,081	479,039	2,169,302	4,463,891
Central America	657,604	367,185	559,321	537,020	1,469,200	3,590,330
South America	706,779	292,896	366,750	626,399	1,311,556	3,304,380
Middle East-North Africa	432,957	276,164	183,893	205,151	686,733	1,784,898
Sub-Saharan Africa	547,733	379,302	330,441	303,174	471,820	2,032,470
Total	7,604,617	4,682,422	5,303,157	6,589,503	20,592,223	44,760,622

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Mexico	8.3 %	6.9 %	13.3 %	20.0 %	51.5 %	100.0 %
East and Southeast Asia	17.3	10.9	10.7	10.9	50.1	100.0
Central Asia	29.5	16.0	15.6	12.9	26.0	100.0
South Asia	31.3	16.1	12.2	12.8	27.6	100.0
Oceania	24.8	11.5	13.4	13.9	36.5	100.0
Europe	13.6	7.4	8.6	13.1	57.4	100.0
Canada and Other North America	18.3	8.2	7.6	10.5	55.4	100.0
Caribbean	17.2	12.9	10.5	10.7	48.6	100.0
Central America	18.3	10.2	15.6	15.0	40.9	100.0
South America	21.4	8.9	11.1	19.0	39.7	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	24.3	15.5	10.3	11.5	38.5	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	26.9	18.7	16.3	14.9	23.2	100.0
All	17.0 %	10.5 %	11.8 %	14.7 %	46.0 %	100.0 %

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Population, by nativity, race and ethnicity: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population

	Total population	U.S.-born population	Foreign-born population	Percent foreign born
Hispanic	59,740,273	39,920,459	19,819,814	33.2 %
White alone, not Hispanic	197,034,851	189,122,505	7,912,346	4.0
Black alone, not Hispanic	40,373,281	36,400,987	3,972,294	9.8
Asian alone, not Hispanic	18,225,747	6,183,413	12,042,334	66.1
Other, not Hispanic	11,793,287	10,779,453	1,013,834	8.6
Total	327,167,439	282,406,817	44,760,622	13.7 %

Note: "Other, not Hispanic" includes persons reporting single races not listed separately and persons reporting more than one race.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Racial self-identification, by nativity: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population

	TOTAL		U.S. BORN		FOREIGN BORN	
One race	315,942,708	96.6 %	272,236,992	96.4 %	43,705,716	97.6 %
White	236,102,692	72.2	215,726,882	76.4	20,375,810	45.5
Black or African American	41,683,829	12.7	37,413,425	13.2	4,270,404	9.5
American Indian and Alaska Native	2,826,336	0.9	2,627,659	0.9	198,677	0.4
Asian	18,449,856	5.6	6,352,701	2.2	12,097,155	27.0
Native Hawaiian and other Pacific Islander	606,987	0.2	460,543	0.2	146,444	0.3
Some other race	16,273,008	5.0	9,655,782	3.4	6,617,226	14.8
Two or more races	11,224,731	3.4	10,169,825	3.6	1,054,906	2.4
Total	327,167,439	100.0 %	282,406,817	100.0 %	44,760,622	100.0 %

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).
Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability, by age, nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 5 and older

	YOUNGER THAN 18				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			Total
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well		Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	
All U.S. born	41,116,486	8,668,666	1,671,398	51,456,550	#####	16,587,633	3,192,201	211,670,164
All foreign born	452,448	1,107,205	687,258	2,246,911	6,891,732	15,191,919	20,140,685	42,224,336
Mexico	16,256	244,226	137,943	398,425	487,791	3,032,953	7,217,582	10,738,326
East and Southeast Asia	121,167	147,881	115,086	384,134	1,037,278	3,036,744	4,147,221	8,221,243
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	8,895	47,336	60,286	116,517
South Asia	34,056	136,649	57,318	228,023	344,227	2,078,511	967,613	3,390,351
Oceania	8,200	3,498	2,913	14,611	115,738	72,414	40,928	229,080
Europe	62,363	92,148	33,613	188,124	1,594,949	1,862,683	1,180,177	4,637,809
Canada and Other North America	20,824	11,967	1,099	33,890	635,714	122,047	30,119	787,880
Caribbean	49,245	116,561	72,622	238,428	1,289,561	1,094,819	1,819,189	4,203,569
Central America	31,985	96,468	122,117	250,570	219,561	900,052	2,188,005	3,307,618
South America	15,158	90,360	61,224	166,742	484,966	1,230,081	1,395,572	3,110,619
Middle East-North Africa	13,085	75,659	39,690	128,434	235,587	805,395	599,746	1,640,728
Sub-Saharan Africa	75,297	87,506	37,764	200,567	428,829	892,908	488,489	1,810,226
Total	41,568,934	9,775,871	2,358,656	53,703,461	#####	31,779,552	23,332,886	253,894,500

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	79.9 %	16.8 %	3.2 %	100.0 %	90.7 %	7.8 %	1.5 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	20.1	49.3	30.6	100.0	16.3	36.0	47.7	100.0
Mexico	4.1	61.3	34.6	100.0	4.5	28.2	67.2	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	31.5	38.5	30.0	100.0	12.6	36.9	50.4	100.0
Central Asia	***	***	***	***	7.6	40.6	51.7	100.0
South Asia	14.9	59.9	25.1	100.0	10.2	61.3	28.5	100.0
Oceania	56.1	23.9	19.9	100.0	50.5	31.6	17.9	100.0
Europe	33.1	49.0	17.9	100.0	34.4	40.2	25.4	100.0
Canada and Other North America	61.4	35.3	3.2	100.0	80.7	15.5	3.8	100.0
Caribbean	20.7	48.9	30.5	100.0	30.7	26.0	43.3	100.0
Central America	12.8	38.5	48.7	100.0	6.6	27.2	66.2	100.0
South America	9.1	54.2	36.7	100.0	15.6	39.5	44.9	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	10.2	58.9	30.9	100.0	14.4	49.1	36.6	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	37.5	43.6	18.8	100.0	23.7	49.3	27.0	100.0
All	77.4 %	18.2 %	4.4 %	100.0 %	78.3 %	12.5 %	9.2 %	100.0 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

Language spoken at home and English-speaking ability among foreign born, by years in the U.S. and age: 2018

Universe: 2018 foreign-born resident population ages 5 and older

Years in the U.S.	YOUNGER THAN 18				18 AND OLDER			
	LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME				LANGUAGE OTHER THAN ONLY ENGLISH AT HOME			
	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total	Only English spoken at home	English spoken very well	English spoken less than very well	Total
0 to 5 years	165,501	504,753	540,710	1,210,964	753,725	1,979,107	3,371,446	6,104,278
6 to 10 years	119,925	338,063	102,342	560,330	513,003	1,464,335	2,144,754	4,122,092
11 to 15 years	133,633	233,283	37,201	404,117	567,519	1,801,148	2,530,373	4,899,040
16 to 20 years	33,389	31,106	7,005	71,500	838,119	2,464,942	3,203,642	6,506,703
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	4,219,366	7,482,387	8,890,470	20,592,223
Total	452,448	1,107,205	687,258	2,246,911	6,891,732	15,191,919	20,140,685	42,224,336

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

0 to 5 years	13.7 %	41.7 %	44.7 %	100.0 %	12.3 %	32.4 %	55.2 %	100.0 %
6 to 10 years	21.4	60.3	18.3	100.0	12.4	35.5	52.0	100.0
11 to 15 years	33.1	57.7	9.2	100.0	11.6	36.8	51.7	100.0
16 to 20 years	46.7	43.5	9.8	100.0	12.9	37.9	49.2	100.0
Over 20 years	--	--	--	--	20.5	36.3	43.2	100.0
All	20.1 %	49.3 %	30.6 %	100.0 %	16.3 %	36.0 %	47.7 %	100.0 %

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

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Median age in years, by sex, nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population

	Total	Male	Female
All U.S. born	36	35	37
All foreign born	45	44	46
Mexico	43	43	44
East and Southeast Asia	48	47	48
Central Asia	37	34	40
South Asia	39	39	38
Oceania	42	41	44
Europe	53	51	54
Canada and Other North America	54	53	55
Caribbean	49	47	50
Central America	40	39	42
South America	45	44	46
Middle East-North Africa	43	43	44
Sub-Saharan Africa	38	39	38
All	38	36	39

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).
"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Generations and age, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population

	Gen Z (ages 21 and younger)	Millennial (ages 22-37)	Gen X (ages 38-53)	Boomer (ages 54-72)	Silent/Greatest (ages 73 and older)	Adult population (ages 18 and older)	Total
All U.S. born	86,978,230	59,832,456	51,199,886	61,633,246	22,762,999	211,670,164	282,406,817
All foreign born	4,091,287	11,543,073	14,476,822	11,023,207	3,626,233	42,224,336	44,760,622
Mexico	801,667	3,131,569	4,344,088	2,377,735	527,052	10,738,326	11,182,111
East and Southeast Asia	756,335	1,894,455	2,656,158	2,522,374	819,206	8,221,243	8,648,528
Central Asia	23,729	43,039	36,102	20,686	8,298	116,517	131,854
South Asia	379,617	1,341,243	1,133,535	639,002	175,585	3,390,351	3,668,982
Oceania	29,237	67,681	76,634	56,276	16,543	229,080	246,371
Europe	329,335	901,496	1,263,705	1,453,138	900,596	4,637,809	4,848,270
Canada and Other North America	61,402	149,898	195,463	285,472	134,858	787,880	827,093
Caribbean	410,497	929,049	1,320,565	1,322,939	480,841	4,203,569	4,463,891
Central America	447,108	1,111,661	1,211,085	685,353	135,123	3,307,618	3,590,330
South America	311,207	827,591	1,099,471	834,351	231,760	3,110,619	3,304,380
Middle East-North Africa	205,745	493,507	497,817	444,366	143,463	1,640,726	1,784,898
Sub-Saharan Africa	333,661	642,532	634,825	371,426	50,026	1,810,226	2,032,470
Total	91,069,517	71,375,529	65,676,708	72,656,453	26,389,232	253,894,500	327,167,439

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	30.8 %	21.2 %	18.1 %	21.8 %	8.1 %	75.0 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	9.1	25.8	32.3	24.6	8.1	94.3	100.0
Mexico	7.2	28.0	38.8	21.3	4.7	96.0	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	8.7	21.9	30.7	29.2	9.5	95.1	100.0
Central Asia	18.0	32.6	27.4	15.7	6.3	88.4	100.0
South Asia	10.3	36.6	30.9	17.4	4.8	92.4	100.0
Oceania	11.9	27.5	31.1	22.8	6.7	93.0	100.0
Europe	6.8	18.6	26.1	30.0	18.6	95.7	100.0
Canada and Other North America	7.4	18.1	23.6	34.5	16.3	95.3	100.0
Caribbean	9.2	20.8	29.6	29.6	10.8	94.2	100.0
Central America	12.5	31.0	33.7	19.1	3.8	92.1	100.0
South America	9.4	25.0	33.3	25.2	7.0	94.1	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	11.5	27.6	27.9	24.9	8.0	91.9	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	16.4	31.6	31.2	18.3	2.5	89.1	100.0
All	27.8 %	21.8 %	20.1 %	22.2 %	8.1 %	77.6 %	100.0 %

Note: GenZ is defined as anyone born after 1996. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Nativity, by sex and age: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population

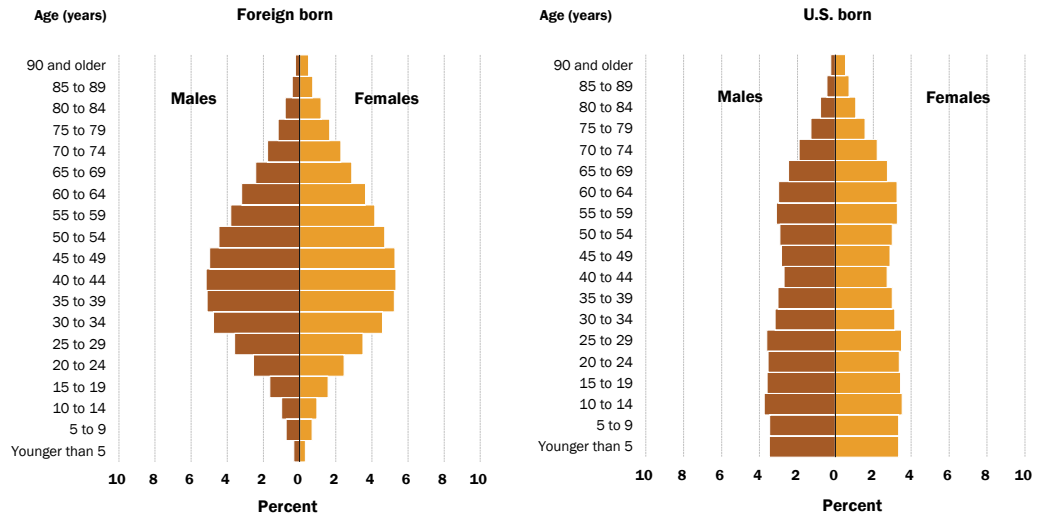
Age (years)	FOREIGN BORN				U.S. BORN			
	Male	Percent of all foreign born	Female	Percent of all foreign born	Male	Percent of all U.S. born	Female	Percent of all U.S. born
Younger than 18	1,292,552	2.9 %	1,243,734	2.8 %	36,206,687	12.8 %	34,529,966	12.2 %
18 and older	#####	45.3	21,929,069	49.0	#####	36.6	108,392,266	38.4
Younger than 5	146,340	0.3	143,035	0.3	9,849,806	3.5	9,430,297	3.3
5 to 9	334,180	0.7	305,773	0.7	9,774,299	3.5	9,438,409	3.3
10 to 14	440,637	1.0	428,511	1.0	10,587,622	3.7	9,940,315	3.5
15 to 19	737,922	1.6	706,233	1.6	10,184,335	3.6	9,695,357	3.4
20 to 24	1,138,414	2.5	1,101,009	2.5	10,015,449	3.5	9,523,118	3.4
25 to 29	1,611,810	3.6	1,572,836	3.5	10,217,122	3.6	9,858,804	3.5
30 to 34	2,135,821	4.8	2,052,479	4.6	8,977,604	3.2	8,850,541	3.1
35 to 39	2,287,570	5.1	2,349,873	5.2	8,527,578	3.0	8,487,318	3.0
40 to 44	2,317,860	5.2	2,388,490	5.3	7,637,344	2.7	7,691,257	2.7
45 to 49	2,231,010	5.0	2,366,248	5.3	8,008,345	2.8	8,139,227	2.9
50 to 54	2,001,249	4.5	2,107,555	4.7	8,248,656	2.9	8,490,048	3.0
55 to 59	1,706,694	3.8	1,865,411	4.2	8,768,096	3.1	9,226,408	3.3
60 to 64	1,436,260	3.2	1,633,787	3.7	8,476,892	3.0	9,168,636	3.2
65 to 69	1,089,517	2.4	1,294,019	2.9	6,970,346	2.5	7,745,641	2.7
70 to 74	796,533	1.8	1,026,998	2.3	5,422,490	1.9	6,242,176	2.2
75 to 79	534,591	1.2	747,149	1.7	3,650,991	1.3	4,424,393	1.6
80 to 84	353,638	0.8	533,531	1.2	2,223,026	0.8	3,034,225	1.1
85 to 89	185,078	0.4	324,736	0.7	1,276,108	0.5	2,020,275	0.7
90 and older	102,695	0.2	225,130	0.5	668,476	0.2	1,515,787	0.5
Total	#####	48.2 %	23,172,803	51.8 %	#####	49.4 %	142,922,232	50.6 %

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).
 Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Age and gender distributions for nativity groups: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population



Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).
 Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

FOREIGN BORN

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	0.3	0.3
5 to 9	0.7	0.7
10 to 14	1.0	1.0
15 to 19	1.6	1.6
20 to 24	2.5	2.5
25 to 29	3.5	3.6
30 to 34	4.6	4.8
35 to 39	5.2	5.1
40 to 44	5.3	5.2
45 to 49	5.3	5.0
50 to 54	4.7	4.5
55 to 59	4.2	3.8
60 to 64	3.7	3.2
65 to 69	2.9	2.4
70 to 74	2.3	1.8
75 to 79	1.7	1.2
80 to 84	1.2	0.8
85 to 89	0.7	0.4
90 and older	0.5	0.2

U.S. BORN

	Female	Male
Younger than 5	3.3	3.5
5 to 9	3.3	3.5
10 to 14	3.5	3.7
15 to 19	3.4	3.6
20 to 24	3.4	3.5
25 to 29	3.5	3.6
30 to 34	3.1	3.2
35 to 39	3.0	3.0
40 to 44	2.7	2.7
45 to 49	2.9	2.8
50 to 54	3.0	2.9
55 to 59	3.3	3.1
60 to 64	3.2	3.0
65 to 69	2.7	2.5
70 to 74	2.2	1.9
75 to 79	1.6	1.3
80 to 84	1.1	0.8
85 to 89	0.7	0.5
90 and older	0.5	0.2

Marital status, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 18 and older

	Now married	Separated	Divorced	Widowed	Never married	Total
All U.S. born	101,357,660	3,845,793	25,354,127	12,973,254	68,139,330	211,670,164
All foreign born	25,850,267	1,187,649	3,564,465	2,267,881	9,354,074	42,224,336
Mexico	6,598,447	438,326	767,676	452,136	2,481,741	10,738,326
East and Southeast Asia	5,331,485	116,767	574,128	494,578	1,704,285	8,221,243
Central Asia	74,520	2,390	9,737	5,805	24,065	116,517
South Asia	2,609,708	18,924	93,216	115,827	552,676	3,390,351
Oceania	145,407	3,611	16,476	13,459	50,127	229,080
Europe	2,935,643	64,352	472,621	457,154	708,039	4,637,809
Canada and Other North America	498,407	10,572	83,664	61,829	133,408	787,880
Caribbean	2,044,997	203,771	607,391	267,323	1,080,087	4,203,569
Central America	1,727,867	128,419	256,243	106,717	1,088,372	3,307,618
South America	1,821,296	102,374	375,298	132,634	679,017	3,110,619
Middle East-North Africa	1,067,518	26,088	126,872	87,321	332,929	1,640,728
Sub-Saharan Africa	977,433	70,746	178,765	70,240	513,042	1,810,226
Total	127,207,927	5,033,442	28,918,592	15,241,135	77,493,404	253,894,500

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	47.9 %	1.8 %	12.0 %	6.1 %	32.2 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	61.2	2.8	8.4	5.4	22.2	100.0
Mexico	61.4	4.1	7.1	4.2	23.1	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	64.9	1.4	7.0	6.0	20.7	100.0
Central Asia	64.0	2.1	8.4	5.0	20.7	100.0
South Asia	77.0	0.6	2.7	3.4	16.3	100.0
Oceania	63.5	1.6	7.2	5.9	21.9	100.0
Europe	63.3	1.4	10.2	9.9	15.3	100.0
Canada and Other North America	63.3	1.3	10.6	7.8	16.9	100.0
Caribbean	48.6	4.8	14.4	6.4	25.7	100.0
Central America	52.2	3.9	7.7	3.2	32.9	100.0
South America	58.6	3.3	12.1	4.3	21.8	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	65.1	1.6	7.7	5.3	20.3	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	54.0	3.9	9.9	3.9	28.3	100.0
All	50.1 %	2.0 %	11.4 %	6.0 %	30.5 %	100.0 %

Note: : The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Fertility in the past year, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44

	Women giving birth in past year	% of women giving birth in past year	Share of total births among foreign-born women in past year
All U.S. born	3,090,612	5.7 %	--
All foreign born	762,329	7.5	100.0 %
Mexico	194,974	7.3	25.6
East and Southeast Asia	118,907	6.2	15.6
Central Asia	3,998	11.3	0.5
South Asia	81,985	8.0	10.8
Oceania	3,496	6.0	0.5
Europe	56,399	6.7	7.4
Canada and Other North America	10,042	7.5	1.3
Caribbean	72,045	8.1	9.5
Central America	80,205	9.1	10.5
South America	45,633	5.8	6.0
Middle East-North Africa	33,640	9.1	4.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	60,593	10.8	7.9
Total	3,852,941	6.0 %	--

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Fertility in the past year, by marital status, nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population defined for women ages 15 to 44 giving birth in the last 12 months

	WOMEN GIVING BIRTH IN PAST YEAR		Percent unmarried
	All	Unmarried	
All U.S. born	3,090,612	1,195,328	38.7 %
All foreign born	762,329	179,551	23.6
Mexico	194,974	63,634	32.6
East and Southeast Asia	118,907	11,818	9.9
Central Asia	***	***	***
South Asia	81,985	2,184	2.7
Oceania	***	***	***
Europe	56,399	4,890	8.7
Canada and Other North America	***	***	***
Caribbean	72,045	28,610	39.7
Central America	80,205	36,212	45.1
South America	45,633	10,783	23.6
Middle East-North Africa	33,640	1,479	4.4
Sub-Saharan Africa	60,593	17,878	29.5
Total	3,852,941	1,374,879	35.7

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Unmarried women includes those who were never married or are divorced, separated or widowed. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS). "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Educational attainment, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 25 and older

	Less than 9th grade	9th to 12th grade	High school graduate	Two-year degree/ Some college	Bachelor's degree	Advanced degree	Total
All U.S. born	4,380,278	11,086,857	51,286,386	56,959,420	37,458,246	22,796,623	183,967,810
All foreign born	6,718,366	3,847,488	8,751,588	7,386,926	7,110,408	5,463,792	39,278,568
Mexico	3,557,555	1,818,941	2,619,905	1,327,496	524,225	194,147	10,042,269
East and Southeast Asia	761,904	471,609	1,341,724	1,507,372	2,117,941	1,414,465	7,615,015
Central Asia	2,938	2,164	16,565	22,521	32,253	25,411	101,852
South Asia	162,268	146,226	287,480	320,697	1,003,877	1,245,365	3,165,913
Oceania	12,426	14,294	51,353	53,714	48,792	28,727	209,306
Europe	271,588	217,141	957,705	1,003,116	967,403	994,478	4,411,431
Canada and Other North America	19,168	33,442	124,331	196,924	207,485	163,790	745,140
Caribbean	469,118	413,320	1,173,233	987,259	562,591	314,062	3,919,583
Central America	990,157	409,274	780,777	503,784	234,528	89,029	3,007,549
South America	230,349	173,220	773,149	729,619	610,168	377,705	2,894,210
Middle East-North Africa	115,167	70,133	285,768	289,606	418,472	342,688	1,521,834
Sub-Saharan Africa	125,101	76,093	330,351	432,143	378,827	272,735	1,615,250
Total	11,098,644	14,934,345	60,037,974	64,346,346	44,568,654	28,260,415	223,246,378

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	2.4 %	6.0 %	27.9 %	31.0 %	20.4 %	12.4 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	17.1	9.8	22.3	18.8	18.1	13.9	100.0
Mexico	35.4	18.1	26.1	13.2	5.2	1.9	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	10.0	6.2	17.6	19.8	27.8	18.6	100.0
Central Asia	2.9	2.1	16.3	22.1	31.7	24.9	100.0
South Asia	5.1	4.6	9.1	10.1	31.7	39.3	100.0
Oceania	5.9	6.8	24.5	25.7	23.3	13.7	100.0
Europe	6.2	4.9	21.7	22.7	21.9	22.5	100.0
Canada and Other North America	2.6	4.5	16.7	26.4	27.8	22.0	100.0
Caribbean	12.0	10.5	29.9	25.2	14.4	8.0	100.0
Central America	32.9	13.6	26.0	16.8	7.8	3.0	100.0
South America	8.0	6.0	26.7	25.2	21.1	13.1	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	7.6	4.6	18.8	19.0	27.5	22.5	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	7.7	4.7	20.5	26.8	23.5	16.9	100.0
All	5.0 %	6.7 %	26.9 %	28.8 %	20.0 %	12.7 %	100.0 %

Note: "High school graduate" includes persons who have attained a high school diploma or its equivalent, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

School enrollment and enrollment rate, by nativity: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 3 through 4

U.S. born	3,840,561	48.4 %
In household with foreign-born head	742,254	46.9
In household with U.S.-born head	3,097,012	48.8
Foreign born	79,741	46.9
Total	3,920,302	48.4 %

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 5 through 17

U.S. born	49,828,091	96.8 %
In household with foreign-born head	9,860,389	97.6
In household with U.S.-born head	39,804,011	96.7
Foreign born	2,137,820	95.1
Total	51,965,911	96.8 %

Note: School enrollment consists of both private and public schools.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018")

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

High school dropouts and dropout rate, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 16 through 19

All U.S. born	587,488	3.7 %
All foreign born	75,235	6.2
Mexico	26,761	9.6
East and Southeast Asia	3,533	1.5
Central Asia	***	***
South Asia	2,590	3.2
Oceania	***	***
Europe	2,150	2.3
Canada and Other North America	547	2.9
Caribbean	7,512	5.6
Central America	24,440	18.2
South America	3,326	3.8
Middle East-North Africa	1,402	3.1
Sub-Saharan Africa	2,499	2.8
Total	662,723	3.9 %

note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. Dropouts are people not enrolled in school and who have not attained a high school diploma or an equivalent credential, such as a General Educational Development (GED) certificate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.
 Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018")

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

College enrollment and enrollment rate, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population

AGES 18 TO 24			AGES 25 AND OLDER		
All U.S. born	11,682,646	42.2 %	All U.S. born	7,204,033	3.9 %
All foreign born	1,339,919	45.5	All foreign born	1,730,741	4.4
Mexico	183,810	26.4	Mexico	209,634	2.1
East and Southeast Asia	409,655	67.6	East and Southeast Asia	407,299	5.3
Central Asia	6,582	44.9	Central Asia	6,018	5.9
South Asia	138,318	61.6	South Asia	167,468	5.3
Oceania	9,766	49.4	Oceania	8,358	4.0
Europe	119,999	53.0	Europe	151,064	3.4
Canada and Other North America	27,383	64.1	Canada and Other North America	27,142	3.6
Caribbean	103,288	36.4	Caribbean	185,647	4.7
Central America	***	***	Central America	84,037	2.8
South America	101,943	47.1	South America	161,581	5.6
Middle East-North Africa	76,004	63.9	Middle East-North Africa	121,530	7.9
Sub-Saharan Africa	107,937	55.4	Sub-Saharan Africa	199,896	12.4
Total	13,022,565	42.5 %	Total	8,934,774	4.0 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. "Enrolled in college" includes persons who are currently attending undergraduate, graduate or professional school. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Employment status, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 civilian resident population ages 16 and older

Occupation group	In labor force	Employed	Unemployed	Unemployment rate	Not in labor force
All U.S. born	136,647,145	129,708,253	6,938,892	5.1 %	37.5 %
All foreign born	28,404,215	27,243,610	1,160,605	4.1	33.4
Mexico	7,458,973	7,148,963	310,010	4.2	31.2
East and Southeast Asia	5,204,569	5,024,519	180,050	3.5	37.3
Central Asia	81,088	77,936	3,152	3.9	31.4
South Asia	2,386,581	2,301,933	84,648	3.5	30.2
Oceania	161,666	153,264	8,402	5.2	30.0
Europe	2,728,886	2,638,356	90,530	3.3	41.6
Canada and Other North America	453,734	437,454	16,280	3.6	42.8
Caribbean	2,804,850	2,647,979	156,871	5.6	34.2
Central America	2,442,534	2,346,256	96,278	3.9	27.4
South America	2,223,110	2,139,904	83,206	3.7	29.2
Middle East-North Africa	1,027,739	974,795	52,944	5.2	38.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,412,300	1,334,568	77,732	5.5	23.4
Total	165,051,360	156,951,863	8,099,497	4.9 %	36.8 %

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Occupation, by nativity: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation group	U.S. born	Foreign born	Total population
Management and business	20,010,377	3,138,055	23,148,432
Science and engineering	8,318,530	2,405,867	10,724,397
Legal, community and social services	4,578,675	482,113	5,060,788
Education, arts and media	13,573,179	1,886,459	15,459,638
Health care	13,995,427	2,977,959	16,973,386
Food preparation and serving	9,570,999	2,226,248	11,797,247
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	4,183,259	1,957,968	6,141,227
Other services	8,377,235	1,372,578	9,749,813
Sales	17,391,363	2,580,721	19,972,084
Office and administrative support	19,613,568	2,494,354	22,107,922
Farming, fishing and forestry	916,886	569,463	1,486,349
Construction and extraction	7,269,547	2,476,034	9,745,581
Installation, repair and production	11,784,060	2,653,215	14,437,275
Transportation and material moving	12,504,870	2,673,269	15,178,139
Military	556,905	35,144	592,049
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,317,281	259,110	1,576,391
Total	153,962,161	30,188,557	184,150,718

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Management and business	13.0 %	10.4 %	12.6 %
Science and engineering	5.4	8.0	5.8
Legal, community and social services	3.0	1.6	2.7
Education, arts and media	8.8	6.2	8.4
Health care	9.1	9.9	9.2
Food preparation and serving	6.2	7.4	6.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	2.7	6.5	3.3
Other services	5.4	4.5	5.3
Sales	11.3	8.5	10.8
Office and administrative support	12.7	8.3	12.0
Farming, fishing and forestry	0.6	1.9	0.8
Construction and extraction	4.7	8.2	5.3
Installation, repair and production	7.7	8.8	7.8
Transportation and material moving	8.1	8.9	8.2
Military	0.4	0.1	0.3
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	0.9	0.9	0.9
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: Occupations are the kind of work that people do on the job. Industry is the kind of business conducted by an employing

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Occupation, by region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 foreign-born resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation group	East and Southeast Asia		Central Asia	South Asia	Oceania	Europe	Canada and Other North America	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East-North Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa
	Mexico	Asia	Asia	Asia								
Management and business	367,891	770,393	10,560	410,795	28,858	512,774	105,201	227,531	131,186	273,881	155,525	141,661
Science and engineering	111,490	701,074	6,254	744,866	15,152	319,008	58,508	83,025	38,518	118,525	116,494	92,680
Legal, community and social services	60,568	97,458	1,656	29,391	4,219	70,541	18,262	65,335	22,168	47,565	20,330	44,282
Education, arts and media	215,812	448,148	6,787	172,756	17,184	329,190	67,957	157,404	75,202	190,601	122,535	81,342
Health care	312,621	797,190	17,153	260,796	16,466	302,199	60,699	466,385	109,156	182,905	115,503	335,065
Food preparation and serving	821,912	447,055	4,373	82,534	10,321	128,770	14,727	178,265	253,526	156,627	60,899	66,173
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	787,212	146,691	2,776	27,050	5,240	105,995	6,934	223,699	340,261	220,492	22,133	68,446
Other services	216,708	388,236	5,757	62,512	8,889	141,259	17,993	187,967	90,115	128,878	45,021	77,875
Sales	494,685	525,913	7,961	273,505	16,158	276,968	53,662	255,489	157,791	226,007	175,309	116,271
Office and administrative support	482,108	559,092	7,078	157,368	17,864	302,874	53,519	296,439	160,879	243,198	89,201	121,349
Farming, fishing and forestry	473,083	15,351	0	3,970	1,325	6,559	2,097	9,904	48,009	5,649	1,283	2,160
Construction and extraction	1,316,937	87,448	4,097	18,523	4,977	150,276	14,822	165,738	472,636	192,749	24,539	22,537
Installation, repair and production	1,001,810	465,487	5,342	92,958	12,533	191,971	20,568	238,654	275,088	170,932	68,020	107,910
Transportation and material moving	851,937	297,208	11,118	149,425	12,690	183,436	21,666	380,618	278,768	195,344	94,700	193,221
Military	6,356	10,277	83	1,178	416	4,055	322	3,388	3,605	2,521	570	1,993
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	68,478	39,188	509	24,066	1,696	15,986	1,594	38,632	21,807	15,344	14,942	16,584
Total	7,589,608	5,796,209	91,504	2,511,693	173,988	3,041,861	518,531	2,978,473	2,478,715	2,371,218	1,127,004	1,489,549

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Management and business	4.8 %	13.3 %	11.5	16.4	16.6	16.9	20.3 %	7.6 %	5.3 %	11.6 %	13.8 %	9.5 %
Science and engineering	1.5	12.1	6.8	29.7	8.7	10.5	11.3	2.8	1.6	5.0	10.3	6.2
Legal, community and social services	0.8	1.7	1.8	1.2	2.4	2.3	3.5	2.2	0.9	2.0	1.8	3.0
Education, arts and media	2.8	7.7	7.4	6.9	9.9	10.8	13.1	5.3	3.0	8.0	10.9	5.5
Health care	4.1	13.8	18.7	10.4	9.5	9.9	11.7	15.7	4.4	7.7	10.2	22.5
Food preparation and serving	10.8	7.7	4.8	3.3	5.9	4.2	2.8	6.0	10.2	6.6	5.4	4.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	10.4	2.5	3.0	1.1	3.0	3.5	1.3	7.5	13.7	9.3	2.0	4.6
Other services	2.9	6.7	6.3	2.5	5.1	4.6	3.5	6.3	3.6	5.4	4.0	5.2
Sales	6.5	9.1	8.7	10.9	9.3	9.1	10.3	8.6	6.4	9.5	15.6	7.8
Office and administrative support	6.4	9.6	7.7	6.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.0	6.5	10.3	7.9	8.1
Farming, fishing and forestry	6.2	0.3	<0.05	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.2	<0.05	0.1
Construction and extraction	17.4	1.5	4.5	0.7	2.9	4.9	2.9	5.6	19.1	8.1	2.2	1.5
Installation, repair and production	13.2	8.0	5.8	3.7	7.2	6.3	4.0	8.0	11.1	7.2	6.0	7.2
Transportation and material moving	11.2	5.1	12.2	5.9	7.3	6.0	4.2	12.8	11.2	8.2	8.4	13.0
Military	0.1	0.2	0.1	<0.05	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<0.05	0.1
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.1
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Occupations are the kind of work that people do on the job. Industry is the kind of business conducted by an employing organization.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

Detailed occupation, by nativity: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation group	U.S. born	Foreign born	Total population
Management	11,861,608	1,849,162	13,710,770
Business operations	4,830,906	674,479	5,505,385
Financial	3,317,863	614,414	3,932,277
Computer and mathematical	4,268,029	1,372,821	5,640,850
Architecture and engineering	2,737,435	657,728	3,395,163
Life, physical and social sciences	1,313,066	375,318	1,688,384
Community and social services	2,840,427	329,091	3,169,518
Legal	1,738,248	153,022	1,891,270
Education, training and library	10,092,630	1,349,928	11,442,558
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	3,480,549	536,531	4,017,080
Health care practitioners and technical	9,075,102	1,637,690	10,712,792
Health care support	4,920,325	1,340,269	6,260,594
Protective service	3,771,384	334,725	4,106,109
Food preparation and serving	9,570,999	2,226,248	11,797,247
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	4,183,259	1,957,968	6,141,227
Personal care and service	4,605,851	1,037,853	5,643,704
Sales	17,391,363	2,580,721	19,972,084
Office and administrative support	19,613,568	2,494,354	22,107,922
Farming, fishing and forestry	916,888	569,463	1,486,349
Construction trades	7,119,928	2,464,246	9,584,174
Extraction workers	149,619	11,788	161,407
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	4,531,434	736,575	5,268,009
Production	7,252,626	1,916,640	9,169,266
Transportation and material moving	12,504,870	2,673,269	15,178,139
Military	556,905	35,144	592,049
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,317,281	259,110	1,576,391
Total	153,962,161	30,188,557	184,150,718

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Management	7.7 %	6.1 %	7.4 %
Business operations	3.1	2.2	3.0
Financial	2.2	2.0	2.1
Computer and mathematical	2.8	4.5	3.1
Architecture and engineering	1.8	2.2	1.8
Life, physical and social sciences	0.9	1.2	0.9
Community and social services	1.8	1.1	1.7
Legal	1.1	0.5	1.0
Education, training and library	6.6	4.5	6.2
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	2.3	1.8	2.2
Health care practitioners and technical	5.9	5.4	5.8
Health care support	3.2	4.4	3.4
Protective service	2.4	1.1	2.2
Food preparation and serving	6.2	7.4	6.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	2.7	6.5	3.3
Personal care and service	3.0	3.4	3.1
Sales	11.3	8.5	10.8
Office and administrative support	12.7	8.3	12.0
Farming, fishing and forestry	0.6	1.9	0.8
Construction trades	4.6	8.2	5.2
Extraction workers	0.1	0.0	0.1
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	2.9	2.4	2.9
Production	4.7	6.3	5.0
Transportation and material moving	8.1	8.9	8.2
Military	0.4	0.1	0.3
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	0.9	0.9	0.9
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: Occupations are the kind of work that people do on the job. Industry is the kind of business conducted by an employing

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Detailed occupation, by region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 foreign-born resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Occupation group	East and Southeast		Central Asia		Oceania		Canada and Other		Central America	South America	Middle East - North Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa
	Mexico	Southeast	Asia	Souh Asia	Oceania	Europe	North America	Caribbean				
Management	257,813	399,269	5,418	226,418	18,440	314,570	62,956	135,882	90,078	165,173	98,442	74,068
Business operations	65,996	154,787	2,392	114,361	5,758	112,357	25,852	45,198	23,174	60,604	31,070	31,911
Financial	44,082	216,337	2,750	70,016	4,660	85,847	16,393	46,451	17,934	48,104	26,013	35,682
Computer and mathematical	46,688	351,357	4,093	545,983	8,340	160,602	26,899	49,318	18,136	55,911	51,800	53,523
Architecture and engineering	46,939	207,284	1,420	135,124	3,201	96,358	18,206	24,142	15,139	42,252	43,393	24,270
Life, physical and social sciences	17,863	142,433	741	63,759	3,611	62,048	13,403	9,565	5,243	20,362	21,301	14,887
Community and social services	48,884	64,510	352	17,319	3,390	38,354	9,282	49,464	17,066	32,964	10,787	36,457
Legal	11,684	32,948	1,304	12,072	629	32,187	8,980	15,871	5,102	14,601	9,543	7,825
Education, training and library	152,788	315,318	4,981	143,023	9,665	218,476	42,900	122,268	53,928	126,426	95,331	63,936
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	63,024	132,830	1,806	29,733	7,519	110,714	25,057	35,136	21,274	64,175	27,204	17,406
Health care practitioners and technical	92,163	517,097	7,088	208,123	6,433	190,061	51,442	183,454	38,283	94,096	85,800	162,215
Health care support	220,458	280,093	10,065	52,673	10,033	112,138	9,257	282,931	70,873	88,809	29,703	172,850
Protective service	55,082	38,819	1,346	18,859	4,081	33,776	4,280	74,193	20,388	32,585	15,770	34,596
Food preparation and serving	821,912	447,055	4,373	82,534	10,321	128,770	14,727	178,265	253,526	156,627	60,899	66,173
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	787,212	146,691	2,776	27,050	5,240	105,995	6,934	223,699	340,261	220,492	22,133	68,446
Personal care and service	161,626	349,417	4,411	43,653	4,808	107,483	13,713	113,774	69,727	96,293	29,251	43,279
Sales	494,685	525,913	7,961	273,505	16,158	276,968	53,662	255,489	157,791	226,007	175,309	116,271
Office and administrative support	482,108	559,092	7,078	157,368	17,864	302,874	53,519	296,439	160,879	243,198	89,201	121,349
Farming, fishing and forestry	473,083	15,351	0	3,970	1,325	6,559	2,097	9,904	48,009	5,649	1,283	2,160
Construction trades	1,309,756	86,155	4,097	18,175	4,569	149,987	14,777	165,356	471,576	192,446	24,211	22,386
Extraction workers	7,181	1,293	0	348	408	289	45	382	1,060	303	328	151
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	250,033	93,875	2,545	17,484	3,164	69,185	8,769	96,068	83,905	63,052	26,500	21,470
Production	751,777	371,612	2,797	75,474	9,369	122,786	11,799	142,586	191,183	107,880	41,520	86,440
Transportation and material moving	851,937	297,208	11,118	149,425	12,690	183,436	21,666	380,618	278,768	195,344	94,700	193,221
Military	6,356	10,277	83	1,178	416	4,055	322	3,388	3,605	2,521	570	1,993
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	68,478	39,188	509	24,066	1,696	15,986	1,594	38,632	21,807	15,344	14,942	16,584
Total	7,589,608	5,796,209	91,504	2,511,693	173,988	3,041,861	518,531	2,978,473	2,478,715	2,371,218	1,127,004	1,489,549

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Management	3.4 %	6.9 %	5.9	9.0	10.6	10.3	12.1 %	4.6 %	3.6 %	7.0 %	8.7 %	5.0 %
Business operations	0.9	2.7	2.6	4.6	3.3	3.7	5.0	1.5	0.9	2.6	2.8	2.1
Financial	0.6	3.7	3.0	2.8	2.7	2.8	3.2	1.6	0.7	2.0	2.3	2.4
Computer and mathematical	0.6	6.1	4.5	21.7	4.8	5.3	5.2	1.7	0.7	2.4	4.6	3.6
Architecture and engineering	0.6	3.6	1.6	5.4	1.8	3.2	3.5	0.8	0.6	1.8	3.9	1.6
Life, physical and social sciences	0.2	2.5	0.8	2.5	2.1	2.0	2.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.0
Community and social services	0.6	1.1	0.4	0.7	1.9	1.3	1.8	1.7	0.7	1.4	1.0	2.4
Legal	0.2	0.6	1.4	0.5	0.5	1.1	1.7	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5
Education, training and library	2.0	5.4	5.4	5.7	5.6	7.2	8.3	4.1	2.2	5.3	8.5	4.3
Arts, design, entertainment, sports and media	0.8	2.3	2.0	1.2	4.3	3.6	4.8	1.2	0.9	2.7	2.4	1.2
Health care practitioners and technical	1.2	8.9	7.7	8.3	3.7	6.2	9.9	6.2	1.5	4.0	7.6	10.9
Health care support	2.9	4.8	11.0	2.1	5.8	3.7	1.8	9.5	2.9	3.7	2.6	11.6
Protective service	0.7	0.7	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.1	0.8	2.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	2.3
Food preparation and serving	10.8	7.7	4.8	3.3	5.9	4.2	2.8	6.0	10.2	6.6	5.4	4.4
Building and grounds cleaning and maintenance	10.4	2.5	3.0	1.1	3.0	3.5	1.3	7.5	13.7	9.3	2.0	4.6
Personal care and service	2.1	6.0	4.8	1.7	2.8	3.5	2.6	3.8	2.8	4.1	2.6	2.9
Sales	6.5	9.1	8.7	10.9	9.3	9.1	10.3	8.6	6.4	9.5	15.6	7.8
Office and administrative support	6.4	9.6	7.7	6.3	10.3	10.0	10.3	10.0	6.5	10.3	7.9	8.1
Farming, fishing and forestry	6.2	0.3	<0.05	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.9	0.2	0.1	0.1
Construction trades	17.3	1.5	4.5	0.7	2.6	4.9	2.8	5.6	19.0	8.1	2.1	1.5
Extraction workers	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.2	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Installation, maintenance and repair workers	3.3	1.6	2.8	0.7	1.8	2.3	1.7	3.2	3.4	2.7	2.4	1.4
Production	9.9	6.4	3.1	3.0	5.4	4.0	2.3	4.8	7.7	4.5	3.7	5.8
Transportation and material moving	11.2	5.1	12.2	5.9	7.3	6.0	4.2	12.8	11.2	8.2	8.4	13.0
Military	0.1	0.2	0.1	<0.05	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	0.9	0.7	0.6	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.3	1.3	0.9	0.6	1.3	1.1
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Occupations are the kind of work that people do on the job. Industry is the kind of business conducted by an employing organization.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

Industry, by nativity: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	U.S. born	Foreign born	Total population
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	2,790,814	783,744	3,574,558
Utilities	1,363,221	124,972	1,488,193
Construction	9,754,663	2,858,953	12,613,616
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	15,238,799	3,437,569	18,676,368
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	29,881,840	5,456,619	35,338,459
Information and communications	3,125,370	497,569	3,622,939
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	10,090,688	1,682,906	11,773,594
Business services	18,116,233	4,244,258	22,360,491
Educational, health and social services	37,187,152	6,277,124	43,464,276
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	16,604,460	3,543,002	20,147,462
Other services (except public administration)	7,621,579	1,981,014	9,602,593
Public administration	7,981,663	749,469	8,731,132
Active-duty military	1,074,975	69,166	1,144,141
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,317,281	259,110	1,576,391
Total	162,148,738	31,965,475	194,114,213

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	1.7 %	2.5 %	1.8 %
Utilities	0.8	0.4	0.8
Construction	6.0	8.9	6.5
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	9.4	10.8	9.6
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	18.4	17.1	18.2
Information and communications	1.9	1.6	1.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	6.2	5.3	6.1
Business services	11.2	13.3	11.5
Educational, health and social services	22.9	19.6	22.4
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	10.2	11.1	10.4
Other services (except public administration)	4.7	6.2	4.9
Public administration	4.9	2.3	4.5
Active-duty military	0.7	0.2	0.6
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	0.8	0.8	0.8
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: Occupations are the kind of work that people do on the job. Industry is the kind of business conducted by an employing organization.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Industry, by region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	Region of Birth											
	Mexico	East and Southeast	Central Asia	South Asia	Oceania	Europe	Canada and Other North America	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East-North Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	592,171	35,774	1,876	13,512	3,030	27,966	7,333	13,953	56,928	16,951	6,563	7,314
Utilities	26,781	25,342	288	13,731	1,800	14,663	3,583	13,001	7,419	8,793	5,559	4,012
Construction	1,415,060	135,993	6,311	33,664	6,774	212,568	23,945	193,396	519,564	237,145	44,530	29,021
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	1,069,206	774,143	4,634	278,524	17,898	324,383	56,453	215,338	263,704	196,794	95,485	138,435
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	1,196,775	952,540	20,925	496,173	32,491	512,752	73,291	672,919	421,057	448,652	289,612	333,894
Information and communications	52,019	111,815	1,854	79,046	5,764	81,168	17,445	39,864	19,789	44,839	24,354	19,376
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	209,457	386,795	4,956	229,867	12,044	243,180	44,161	171,644	80,769	159,200	73,965	65,891
Business services	961,225	690,585	10,938	641,563	29,901	490,942	93,181	308,077	358,378	350,765	150,665	156,013
Educational, health and social services	851,226	1,476,763	28,024	545,175	37,953	755,248	150,155	852,449	287,436	497,456	271,941	519,341
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	1,132,151	738,889	8,123	172,789	18,977	262,494	39,878	307,307	364,263	256,479	113,520	126,255
Other services (except public administration)	510,118	470,447	4,466	66,492	11,261	178,189	20,493	173,352	225,557	194,753	53,764	71,251
Public administration	111,385	184,466	1,244	50,596	5,892	92,258	16,136	100,211	36,849	58,260	31,510	59,299
Active-duty military	10,430	20,692	116	1,728	579	6,745	1,365	8,742	5,357	5,971	1,091	5,557
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	68,478	39,188	509	24,066	1,696	15,986	1,594	38,632	21,807	15,344	14,942	16,584
Total	8,206,482	6,043,432	94,264	2,646,926	186,060	3,218,542	549,013	3,108,885	2,668,877	2,491,402	1,177,501	1,552,243

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and mining	7.2 %	0.6 %	2.0 %	0.5 %	1.6 %	0.9 %	1.3 %	0.4 %	2.1 %	0.7 %	0.6 %	0.5 %
Utilities	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Construction	17.2	2.3	6.7	1.3	3.6	6.6	4.4	6.2	19.5	9.5	3.8	1.9
Manufacturing - durable and nondurable goods	13.0	12.8	4.9	10.5	9.6	10.1	10.3	6.9	9.9	7.9	8.1	8.9
Wholesale and retail trade, transportation, warehousing	14.6	15.8	22.2	18.7	17.5	15.9	13.3	21.6	15.8	18.0	24.6	21.5
Information and communications	0.6	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.2	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	2.6	6.4	5.3	8.7	6.5	7.6	8.0	5.5	3.0	6.4	6.3	4.2
Business services	11.7	11.4	11.6	24.2	16.1	15.3	17.0	9.9	13.4	14.1	12.8	10.1
Educational, health and social services	10.4	24.4	29.7	20.6	20.4	23.5	27.3	27.4	10.8	20.0	23.1	33.5
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, food services	13.8	12.2	8.6	6.5	10.2	8.2	7.3	9.9	13.6	10.3	9.6	8.1
Other services (except public administration)	6.2	7.8	4.7	2.5	6.1	5.5	3.7	5.6	8.5	7.8	4.6	4.6
Public administration	1.4	3.1	1.3	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.8
Active-duty military	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Occupations are the kind of work that people do on the job. Industry is the kind of business conducted by an employing organization.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

Detailed industry, by nativity: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	U.S. born	Foreign born	Total population
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1,958,378	681,489	2,639,867
Mining	832,436	102,255	934,691
Utilities	1,363,221	124,972	1,488,193
Construction	9,754,663	2,858,953	12,613,616
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	5,810,242	1,457,254	7,267,496
Manufacturing - durable goods	9,428,557	1,980,315	11,408,872
Wholesale trade	3,758,721	806,169	4,564,890
Retail trade	18,982,181	2,979,800	21,961,981
Transportation and warehousing	7,140,938	1,670,650	8,811,588
Information and communications	3,125,370	497,569	3,622,939
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	10,090,688	1,682,906	11,773,594
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	18,116,233	4,244,258	22,360,491
Educational, health and social services	37,187,152	6,277,124	43,464,276
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	16,604,460	3,543,002	20,147,462
Other services (except public administration)	7,621,579	1,981,014	9,602,593
Public administration	7,981,663	749,469	8,731,132
Active-duty military	1,074,975	69,166	1,144,141
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	1,317,281	259,110	1,576,391
Total	162,148,738	31,965,475	194,114,213

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	1.2 %	2.1 %	1.4 %
Mining	0.5	0.3	0.5
Utilities	0.8	0.4	0.8
Construction	6.0	8.9	6.5
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	3.6	4.6	3.7
Manufacturing - durable goods	5.8	6.2	5.9
Wholesale trade	2.3	2.5	2.4
Retail trade	11.7	9.3	11.3
Transportation and warehousing	4.4	5.2	4.5
Information and communications	1.9	1.6	1.9
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	6.2	5.3	6.1
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	11.2	13.3	11.5
Educational, health and social services	22.9	19.6	22.4
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	10.2	11.1	10.4
Other services (except public administration)	4.7	6.2	4.9
Public administration	4.9	2.3	4.5
Active-duty military	0.7	0.2	0.6
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	0.8	0.8	0.8
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: Occupations are the kind of work that people do on the job. Industry is the kind of business conducted by an employing

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Detailed industry, by region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 16 and older who worked in the past five years

Industry	Southeast Asia		Central	South Asia	Oceania	Europe	Canada and Other		Central America	South America	Middle East-North America	Sub-Saharan Africa
	Mexico	East Asia	Asia				North America	Caribbean				
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	549,745	23,131	1,058	5,809	1,201	15,878	4,237	11,378	53,316	8,997	2,748	3,769
Mining	42,426	12,643	818	7,703	1,829	12,088	3,096	2,575	3,612	7,954	3,815	3,545
Utilities	26,781	25,342	288	13,731	1,800	14,663	3,583	13,001	7,419	8,793	5,559	4,012
Construction	1,415,060	135,993	6,311	33,664	6,774	212,568	23,945	193,396	519,564	237,145	44,530	29,021
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	530,083	258,120	1,373	96,655	8,371	104,784	19,930	110,227	136,309	86,903	34,925	67,788
Manufacturing - durable goods	539,123	516,023	3,261	181,869	9,527	219,599	36,523	105,111	127,395	109,891	60,560	70,647
Wholesale trade	231,888	162,959	1,156	50,215	5,354	69,232	12,770	73,476	67,766	69,545	34,187	26,986
Retail trade	636,505	561,089	10,162	322,696	19,105	276,150	45,498	321,373	214,233	234,245	181,425	155,746
Transportation and warehousing	328,382	228,492	9,607	123,262	8,032	167,370	15,023	278,070	139,058	144,862	74,000	151,162
Information and communications	52,019	111,815	1,854	79,046	5,764	81,168	17,445	39,864	19,789	44,839	24,354	19,376
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	209,457	386,795	4,956	229,867	12,044	243,180	44,161	171,644	80,769	159,200	73,965	65,891
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	961,225	690,585	10,938	641,563	29,901	490,942	93,181	308,077	358,378	350,765	150,665	156,013
Educational, health and social services	851,226	1,476,763	28,024	545,175	37,953	755,248	150,155	852,449	287,436	497,456	271,941	519,341
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	1,132,151	738,889	8,123	172,789	18,977	262,494	39,878	307,307	364,263	256,479	113,520	126,255
Other services (except public administration)	510,118	470,447	4,466	66,492	11,261	178,189	20,493	173,352	225,557	194,753	53,764	71,251
Public administration	111,385	184,466	1,244	50,596	5,892	92,258	16,136	100,211	36,849	59,260	31,510	59,299
Active-duty military	10,430	20,692	116	1,728	579	6,745	1,365	8,742	5,357	5,971	1,091	5,557
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	68,478	39,188	509	24,066	1,696	15,986	1,594	38,632	21,807	15,344	14,942	16,584
Total	8,206,482	6,043,432	94,264	2,646,926	186,060	3,218,542	549,013	3,108,885	2,668,877	2,491,402	1,177,501	1,552,243

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting	6.7 %	0.4 %	1.1 %	0.2 %	0.6 %	0.5 %	0.8 %	0.4 %	2.0 %	0.4 %	0.2 %	0.2 %
Mining	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2
Utilities	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	1.0	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.3
Construction	17.2	2.3	6.7	1.3	3.6	6.6	4.4	6.2	19.5	9.5	3.8	1.9
Manufacturing - nondurable goods	6.5	4.3	1.5	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.6	3.5	5.1	3.5	3.0	4.4
Manufacturing - durable goods	6.6	8.5	3.5	6.9	5.1	6.8	6.7	3.4	4.8	4.4	5.1	4.6
Wholesale trade	2.8	2.7	1.2	1.9	2.9	2.2	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.8	2.9	1.7
Retail trade	7.8	9.3	10.8	12.2	10.3	8.6	8.3	10.3	8.0	9.4	15.4	10.0
Transportation and warehousing	4.0	3.8	10.2	4.7	4.3	5.2	2.7	8.9	5.2	5.8	6.3	9.7
Information and communications	0.6	1.9	2.0	3.0	3.1	2.5	3.2	1.3	0.7	1.8	2.1	1.2
Finance, insurance, real estate, and rental and leasing	2.6	6.4	5.3	8.7	6.5	7.6	8.0	5.5	3.0	6.4	6.3	4.2
Professional, scientific, management, administrative, waste management services	11.7	11.4	11.6	24.2	16.1	15.3	17.0	9.9	13.4	14.1	12.8	10.1
Educational, health and social services	10.4	24.4	29.7	20.6	20.4	23.5	27.3	27.4	10.8	20.0	23.1	33.5
Arts, entertainment, recreation, accommodations, and food services	13.8	12.2	8.6	6.5	10.2	8.2	7.3	9.9	13.6	10.3	9.6	8.1
Other services (except public administration)	6.2	7.8	4.7	2.5	6.1	5.5	3.7	5.6	8.5	7.8	4.6	4.6
Public administration	1.4	3.1	1.3	1.9	3.2	2.9	2.9	3.2	1.4	2.3	2.7	3.8
Active-duty military	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.4
Unemployed, no work experience in past five years	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.5	0.3	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	1.1
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. Occupations are the kind of work that people do on the job. Industry is the kind of business conducted by an employing organization.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Persons, by personal earnings, nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
All U.S. born	42,022,665	50,297,979	51,510,676	143,831,320
All foreign born	7,968,874	11,666,889	9,401,146	29,036,909
Mexico	2,409,313	3,905,743	1,272,522	7,587,578
East and Southeast Asia	1,347,235	1,812,623	2,211,419	5,371,277
Central Asia	24,939	31,371	28,797	85,107
South Asia	477,675	554,311	1,396,316	2,428,302
Oceania	37,679	56,921	71,400	166,000
Europe	597,747	831,276	1,407,313	2,836,336
Canada and Other North America	100,295	110,973	271,360	482,628
Caribbean	845,368	1,273,293	706,222	2,824,883
Central America	812,139	1,234,246	427,488	2,473,873
South America	626,413	952,630	696,613	2,275,656
Middle East-North Africa	294,578	308,617	449,354	1,052,549
Sub-Saharan Africa	391,383	585,851	456,181	1,433,415
Total	49,991,539	61,964,868	60,911,822	172,868,229

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	29.2 %	35.0 %	35.8 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	27.4	40.2	32.4	100.0
Mexico	31.8	51.5	16.8	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	25.1	33.7	41.2	100.0
Central Asia	29.3	36.9	33.8	100.0
South Asia	19.7	22.8	57.5	100.0
Oceania	22.7	34.3	43.0	100.0
Europe	21.1	29.3	49.6	100.0
Canada and Other North America	20.8	23.0	56.2	100.0
Caribbean	29.9	45.1	25.0	100.0
Central America	32.8	49.9	17.3	100.0
South America	27.5	41.9	30.6	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	28.0	29.3	42.7	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	27.3	40.9	31.8	100.0
All	28.9 %	35.8 %	35.2 %	100.0 %

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Median personal earnings, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 16 and older with positive earnings

All U.S. born	\$ #####
All foreign born	#####
Mexico	#####
East and Southeast Asia	#####
Central Asia	#####
South Asia	#####
Oceania	#####
Europe	#####
Canada and Other North America	#####
Caribbean	#####
Central America	#####
South America	#####
Middle East-North Africa	#####
Sub-Saharan Africa	#####
All	\$ #####

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Full-time, year-round workers, by personal earnings, nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population defined for persons ages 16 and older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

	Less than \$20,000	\$20,000 to \$49,999	\$50,000 or more	Total
All U.S. born	7,845,991	39,738,851	47,051,911	94,636,753
All foreign born	2,397,846	9,493,484	8,586,063	20,477,393
Mexico	919,505	3,372,438	1,183,441	5,475,384
East and Southeast Asia	319,639	1,394,680	1,991,761	3,706,080
Central Asia	4,516	25,751	26,480	56,747
South Asia	98,350	400,806	1,288,662	1,787,818
Oceania	8,741	43,931	66,132	118,804
Europe	100,543	608,065	1,273,525	1,982,133
Canada and Other North America	15,141	70,912	240,867	326,920
Caribbean	284,162	1,084,258	652,055	2,020,475
Central America	310,297	1,059,731	400,099	1,770,127
South America	172,696	750,825	640,335	1,563,856
Middle East-North Africa	60,990	219,579	402,171	682,740
Sub-Saharan Africa	102,039	454,425	414,921	971,385
Total	10,243,837	49,232,335	55,637,974	115,114,146

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	8.3 %	42.0 %	49.7 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	11.7	46.4	41.9	100.0
Mexico	16.8	61.6	21.6	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	8.6	37.6	53.7	100.0
Central Asia	8.0	45.4	46.7	100.0
South Asia	5.5	22.4	72.1	100.0
Oceania	7.4	37.0	55.7	100.0
Europe	5.1	30.7	64.3	100.0
Canada and Other North America	4.6	21.7	73.7	100.0
Caribbean	14.1	53.7	32.3	100.0
Central America	17.5	59.9	22.6	100.0
South America	11.0	48.0	40.9	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	8.9	32.2	58.9	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	10.5	46.8	42.7	100.0
All	8.9 %	42.8 %	48.3 %	100.0 %

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Median personal earnings for full-time, year-round workers, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population defined for persons ages 16 and older who worked at least 35 hours per week and at least 48 weeks in the past year

All U.S. born	\$ #####
All foreign born	#####
Mexico	#####
East and Southeast Asia	#####
Central Asia	#####
South Asia	#####
Oceania	#####
Europe	#####
Canada and Other North America	#####
Caribbean	#####
Central America	#####
South America	#####
Middle East-North Africa	#####
Sub-Saharan Africa	#####
All	\$ #####

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS). "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Households, by Income, Nativity and Region of Birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 households

	1st quintile (Up to \$25,000)	2nd quintile (\$25,001-\$48,000)	3rd quintile (\$48,001-\$77,000)	4th quintile (\$77,001-\$125,000)	5th quintile (\$125,001+)	Total
All U.S. born	20,744,178	20,248,951	20,666,522	21,103,134	20,231,215	102,994,000
All foreign born	3,963,050	3,809,344	3,599,831	3,438,157	3,715,803	18,526,185
Mexico	1,117,832	1,260,632	1,064,728	745,267	361,893	4,550,352
East and Southeast Asia	645,308	522,321	559,489	694,044	930,333	3,351,495
Central Asia	13,465	7,659	9,633	9,685	10,376	50,818
South Asia	152,752	153,246	200,924	333,207	628,139	1,468,268
Oceania	12,483	17,258	16,351	20,960	28,837	95,889
Europe	464,035	403,162	394,804	441,374	636,009	2,339,384
Canada and Other North America	72,741	58,409	70,938	72,963	135,332	410,383
Caribbean	526,856	430,911	386,883	319,706	253,729	1,918,085
Central America	313,847	364,005	302,928	233,591	142,635	1,357,006
South America	260,250	267,990	282,476	269,308	251,520	1,331,544
Middle East-North Africa	197,391	136,843	126,084	129,897	194,614	784,829
Sub-Saharan Africa	183,461	182,741	181,513	166,382	140,541	854,638
Total	24,707,228	24,058,295	24,266,353	24,541,291	23,947,018	121,520,185

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	20.1 %	19.7 %	20.1 %	20.5 %	19.6 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	21.4	20.6	19.4	18.6	20.1	100.0
Mexico	24.6	27.7	23.4	16.4	8.0	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	19.3	15.6	16.7	20.7	27.8	100.0
Central Asia	26.5	15.1	19.0	19.1	20.4	100.0
South Asia	10.4	10.4	13.7	22.7	42.8	100.0
Oceania	13.0	18.0	17.1	21.9	30.1	100.0
Europe	19.8	17.2	16.9	18.9	27.2	100.0
Canada and Other North America	17.7	14.2	17.3	17.8	33.0	100.0
Caribbean	27.5	22.5	20.2	16.7	13.2	100.0
Central America	23.1	26.8	22.3	17.2	10.5	100.0
South America	19.5	20.1	21.2	20.2	18.9	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	25.2	17.4	16.1	16.6	24.8	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	21.5	21.4	21.2	19.5	16.4	100.0
All	20.3 %	19.8 %	20.0 %	20.2 %	19.7 %	100.0 %

Note: Quintiles are based upon 2018 total household income distribution. Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Median household income, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

All U.S. born	\$ 61,460
All foreign born	59,000
Mexico	46,000
East and Southeast Asia	74,500
Central Asia	61,200
South Asia	#####
Oceania	80,000
Europe	70,000
Canada and Other North America	79,170
Caribbean	48,400
Central America	48,200
South America	60,000
Middle East-North Africa	60,600
Sub-Saharan Africa	57,000
All	\$ 61,000

Note: Due to the way in which the IPUMS adjusts annual incomes, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries. The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Poverty, by age, nativity and region of birth: 2018

Based on 2018 poverty universe*

	PERSONS IN POVERTY			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All U.S. born	12,673,836	19,142,453	3,701,173	35,517,462
All foreign born	621,170	4,758,288	1,093,699	6,473,157
Mexico	146,563	1,680,959	229,067	2,056,589
East and Southeast Asia	71,104	742,095	234,901	1,048,100
Central Asia	***	10,814	***	16,101
South Asia	44,334	270,309	34,042	348,685
Oceania	4,775	25,281	4,015	34,071
Europe	31,323	246,935	166,543	444,801
Canada and Other North America	1,785	44,578	28,924	75,287
Caribbean	66,607	446,816	189,645	703,068
Central America	88,773	506,528	54,875	650,176
South America	37,312	275,913	69,967	383,192
Middle East-North Africa	58,923	247,945	51,528	358,396
Sub-Saharan Africa	68,103	257,369	23,773	349,245
Total	13,295,006	23,900,741	4,794,872	41,990,619

	POVERTY RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All U.S. born	18.1 %	11.9 %	8.4 %	12.9 %
All foreign born	24.8	13.8	15.4	14.6
Mexico	33.4	17.7	19.9	18.6
East and Southeast Asia	16.8	11.6	13.9	12.3
Central Asia	***	10.8	***	13.8
South Asia	16.0	9.1	8.6	9.6
Oceania	28.4	13.2	12.2	14.2
Europe	15.0	8.0	11.3	9.3
Canada and Other North America	4.6	8.4	11.8	9.3
Caribbean	25.8	13.7	21.2	15.9
Central America	32.1	17.2	17.2	18.3
South America	19.4	10.5	14.9	11.7
Middle East-North Africa	41.2	18.5	18.2	20.3
Sub-Saharan Africa	31.1	15.7	16.8	17.4
All	18.3 %	12.2 %	9.4 %	13.1 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. *Poverty status is determined for individuals in housing units and noninstitutional group quarters. The poverty universe excludes children under age 15 who are not related to the householder, people living in institutional group quarters and people living in college dormitories or military barracks. Due to the way in which the IPUMS assigns poverty values, these data will differ from those that might be provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

Persons without health insurance, by age, nativity and citizenship: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident

	PERSONS WITHOUT HEALTH INSURANCE			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All U.S. born	3,151,463	17,814,856	160,248	21,126,567
All foreign born	470,026	8,021,029	270,679	8,761,734
Citizen	39,696	1,767,397	52,040	1,859,133
Non-citizen	430,330	6,253,632	218,639	6,902,601
Total	3,621,489	25,835,885	430,927	29,888,301

	UNINSURED RATE (%)			
	Younger than 18	18 to 64	65 and older	Total
All U.S. born	4.5 %	10.7 %	0.4 %	7.5 %
All foreign born	18.5	22.9	3.8	19.6
Citizen	5.9	10.7	1.0	8.2
Non-citizen	23.1	33.9	12.4	31.3
All	4.9 %	12.8 %	0.8 %	9.1 %

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).
 "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Type of health insurance, by nativity and citizenship: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population

	Private	Public	Both private and public	No coverage
All U.S. born	157,890,556	67,360,177	36,029,517	21,126,567
All foreign born	22,475,134	10,378,849	3,144,905	8,761,734
Citizen	12,427,076	5,878,685	2,514,631	1,859,133
Non-citizen	10,048,058	4,500,164	630,274	6,902,601
Total	180,365,690	77,739,026	39,174,422	29,888,301

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	55.9 %	23.9 %	12.8 %	7.5 %
All foreign born	50.2	23.2	7.0	19.6
Citizen	54.8	25.9	11.1	8.2
Non-citizen	45.5	20.4	2.9	31.3
All	55.1 %	23.8 %	12.0 %	9.1 %

Note: Private health insurance includes employer-provided insurance, union-provided insurance, plans purchased by individuals from private insurance companies and TRICARE or other military health care. Public health insurance includes the federal insurance programs Medicare, Medicaid and Department of Veterans Affairs insurance. For more details, see <https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/HCOVPUB#description> section.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Housing tenure, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 households

	Owner-occupied	Renter-occupied	Percent owner-occupied
All U.S. born	68,000,212	34,993,788	66.0 %
All foreign born	9,794,620	8,731,565	52.9
Mexico	2,243,024	2,307,328	49.3
East and Southeast Asia	2,081,163	1,270,332	62.1
Central Asia	20,415	30,403	40.2
South Asia	795,279	672,989	54.2
Oceania	51,073	44,816	53.3
Europe	1,556,742	782,642	66.5
Canada and Other North America	291,443	118,940	71.0
Caribbean	872,737	1,045,348	45.5
Central America	510,417	846,589	37.6
South America	657,642	673,902	49.4
Middle East-North Africa	399,941	384,888	51.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	310,229	544,409	36.3
Total	77,794,832	43,725,353	64.0 %

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. Owner-occupied includes housing units that may have not yet been fully purchased and may be under a mortgage. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).
"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Homeownership among foreign-born heads of households, by years in U.S.: 2018

Universe: 2018 foreign-born heads of households

	Household heads	Number of homeowners	Percent owning home
0 to 5 years	1,953,374	350,430	17.9 %
6 to 10 years	1,525,590	509,155	33.4
11 to 15 years	1,959,649	787,560	40.2
16 to 20 years	2,739,477	1,335,477	48.7
Over 20 years	10,348,095	6,811,998	65.8
Total	18,526,185	9,794,620	52.9 %

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Persons, by household type, nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 household population

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD				Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder	Non-family household	
All U.S. born	162,650,755	40,030,471	11,648,146	60,642,505	274,971,877
All foreign born	28,614,794	5,072,253	2,602,894	7,814,012	44,103,953
Mexico	7,102,790	1,357,563	814,370	1,766,120	11,040,843
East and Southeast Asia	5,844,453	821,434	432,438	1,385,360	8,483,685
Central Asia	91,309	14,042	4,659	20,847	130,857
South Asia	2,924,121	132,870	154,715	424,794	3,636,500
Oceania	163,677	18,862	7,298	48,729	238,566
Europe	3,200,467	348,564	144,132	1,077,062	4,770,225
Canada and Other North America	539,575	39,449	19,892	210,983	809,899
Caribbean	2,277,582	922,910	308,426	881,018	4,389,936
Central America	1,969,960	532,061	299,470	737,693	3,539,184
South America	2,099,704	418,611	182,197	572,260	3,272,772
Middle East-North Africa	1,219,997	148,510	102,994	295,956	1,767,407
Sub-Saharan Africa	1,162,909	314,175	130,272	387,082	1,994,338
Total	191,265,549	45,102,724	14,251,040	68,456,517	319,075,830

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	59.2 %	14.6 %	4.2 %	22.1 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	64.9	11.5	5.9	17.7	100.0
Mexico	64.3	12.3	7.4	16.0	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	68.9	9.7	5.1	16.3	100.0
Central Asia	69.8	10.7	3.6	15.9	100.0
South Asia	80.4	3.7	4.3	11.7	100.0
Oceania	68.6	7.9	3.1	20.4	100.0
Europe	67.1	7.3	3.0	22.6	100.0
Canada and Other North America	66.6	4.9	2.5	26.1	100.0
Caribbean	51.9	21.0	7.0	20.1	100.0
Central America	55.7	15.0	8.5	20.8	100.0
South America	64.2	12.8	5.6	17.5	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	69.0	8.4	5.8	16.7	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	58.3	15.8	6.5	19.4	100.0
All	59.9 %	14.1 %	4.5 %	21.5 %	100.0 %

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

*Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Households, by type, nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 households

	FAMILY HOUSEHOLD				Total
	Married couple	Female householder	Male householder	Non-family household	
All U.S. born	48,017,778	10,940,001	3,597,040	40,439,181	102,994,000
All foreign born	10,314,785	2,326,476	865,573	5,019,351	18,526,185
Mexico	2,632,717	664,201	274,729	978,705	4,550,352
East and Southeast Asia	1,974,166	336,281	131,865	909,183	3,351,495
Central Asia	30,267	4,960	1,207	14,384	50,818
South Asia	1,111,109	55,778	43,985	257,396	1,468,268
Oceania	56,180	7,003	2,802	29,904	95,889
Europe	1,241,036	181,925	60,814	855,609	2,339,384
Canada and Other North America	213,913	23,440	8,911	164,119	410,383
Caribbean	801,066	421,248	103,976	591,795	1,918,085
Central America	677,340	229,232	91,252	359,182	1,357,006
South America	709,706	188,874	59,361	373,603	1,331,544
Middle East-North Africa	459,380	65,872	38,423	221,154	784,829
Sub-Saharan Africa	401,245	145,565	47,578	260,250	854,638
Total	58,332,563	13,266,477	4,462,613	45,458,532	121,520,185

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	46.6 %	10.6 %	3.5 %	39.3 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	55.7	12.6	4.7	27.1	100.0
Mexico	57.9	14.6	6.0	21.5	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	58.9	10.0	3.9	27.1	100.0
Central Asia	59.6	9.8	2.4	28.3	100.0
South Asia	75.7	3.8	3.0	17.5	100.0
Oceania	58.6	7.3	2.9	31.2	100.0
Europe	53.0	7.8	2.6	36.6	100.0
Canada and Other North America	52.1	5.7	2.2	40.0	100.0
Caribbean	41.8	22.0	5.4	30.9	100.0
Central America	49.9	16.9	6.7	26.5	100.0
South America	53.3	14.2	4.5	28.1	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	58.5	8.4	4.9	28.2	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	46.9	17.0	5.6	30.5	100.0
All	48.0 %	10.9 %	3.7 %	37.4 %	100.0 %

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Households, by family size, nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 family households

	Two-person families	Three- or four-person families	Five-person families or more	Total
All U.S. born	31,633,627	23,852,552	7,068,640	62,554,819
All foreign born	4,234,378	6,276,513	2,995,943	13,506,834
Mexico	721,283	1,591,273	1,259,091	3,571,647
East and Southeast Asia	873,503	1,155,925	412,884	2,442,312
Central Asia	10,603	16,742	9,089	36,434
South Asia	326,733	689,836	194,303	1,210,872
Oceania	23,576	26,444	15,965	65,985
Europe	751,624	596,017	136,134	1,483,775
Canada and Other North America	145,093	79,391	21,780	246,264
Caribbean	478,277	629,256	218,757	1,326,290
Central America	228,856	483,986	284,982	997,824
South America	321,244	483,961	152,736	957,941
Middle East-North Africa	183,784	256,480	123,411	563,675
Sub-Saharan Africa	166,685	263,709	163,994	594,388
Total	35,868,005	30,129,065	10,064,583	76,061,653

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	50.6 %	38.1 %	11.3 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	31.3	46.5	22.2	100.0
Mexico	20.2	44.6	35.3	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	35.8	47.3	16.9	100.0
Central Asia	29.1	46.0	24.9	100.0
South Asia	27.0	57.0	16.0	100.0
Oceania	35.7	40.1	24.2	100.0
Europe	50.7	40.2	9.2	100.0
Canada and Other North America	58.9	32.2	8.8	100.0
Caribbean	36.1	47.4	16.5	100.0
Central America	22.9	48.5	28.6	100.0
South America	33.5	50.5	15.9	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	32.6	45.5	21.9	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	28.0	44.4	27.6	100.0
All	47.2 %	39.6 %	13.2 %	100.0 %

Note: The household population excludes persons living in institutions, college dormitories and other group quarters. Households are classified by the nativity and region of birth of the household head. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Living arrangements of children, by nativity and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population ages 17 and younger

	Parent householder	Grandparent householder	Other	Total
All U.S. born	61,872,698	5,903,957	2,959,998	70,736,653
All foreign born	2,131,121	112,369	292,796	2,536,286
Mexico	351,170	29,263	63,352	443,785
East and Southeast Asia	359,332	19,091	48,862	427,285
Central Asia	***	***	***	***
South Asia	256,475	5,040	17,116	278,631
Oceania	13,259	1,735	2,297	17,291
Europe	192,378	3,248	14,835	210,461
Canada and Other North America	36,991	794	1,428	39,213
Caribbean	201,284	22,150	36,888	260,322
Central America	204,887	17,075	60,750	282,712
South America	166,799	7,488	19,474	193,761
Middle East-North Africa	133,958	1,124	9,088	144,170
Sub-Saharan Africa	199,651	4,988	17,605	222,244
Total	64,003,819	6,016,326	3,252,794	73,272,939

PERCENT DISTRIBUTION

All U.S. born	87.5 %	8.3 %	4.2 %	100.0 %
All foreign born	84.0	4.4	11.5	100.0
Mexico	79.1	6.6	14.3	100.0
East and Southeast Asia	84.1	4.5	11.4	100.0
Central Asia	***	***	***	***
South Asia	92.0	1.8	6.1	100.0
Oceania	76.7	10.0	13.3	100.0
Europe	91.4	1.5	7.0	100.0
Canada and Other North America	94.3	2.0	3.6	100.0
Caribbean	77.3	8.5	14.2	100.0
Central America	72.5	6.0	21.5	100.0
South America	86.1	3.9	10.1	100.0
Middle East-North Africa	92.9	0.8	6.3	100.0
Sub-Saharan Africa	89.8	2.2	7.9	100.0
All	87.3 %	8.2 %	4.4 %	100.0 %

Note: The symbol *** indicates insufficient number of observations to provide a reliable estimate. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Foreign-born population, by region: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population

	Foreign-born population	Total population	Percent foreign born
Northeast	9,452,628	56,111,079	16.8 %
Midwest	5,047,500	68,308,749	7.4
South	15,070,445	124,753,948	12.1
West	15,190,049	77,993,663	19.5
Total	44,760,622	327,167,439	13.7 %

Note: For details on the states included in each region, see https://usa.ipums.org/usa-action/variables/REGION#description_section.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).
"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Nativity, by state: 2018

Universe: 2018 resident population

	Foreign-born population	U.S.-born population	Total population	Percent foreign born
California	10,609,674	28,947,371	39,557,045	26.8 %
Texas	4,934,187	23,767,658	28,701,845	17.2
Florida	4,472,190	16,827,135	21,299,325	21.0
New York	4,456,968	15,085,241	19,542,209	22.8
New Jersey	2,039,032	6,869,488	8,908,520	22.9
Illinois	1,806,150	10,934,930	12,741,080	14.2
Massachusetts	1,195,593	5,706,604	6,902,197	17.3
Washington	1,109,546	6,426,045	7,535,591	14.7
Virginia	1,066,050	7,451,635	8,517,685	12.5
Georgia	1,064,448	9,455,027	10,519,475	10.1
Arizona	961,236	6,210,410	7,171,646	13.4
Pennsylvania	931,955	11,875,105	12,807,060	7.3
Maryland	908,735	5,133,983	6,042,718	15.0
North Carolina	818,383	9,565,237	10,383,620	7.9
Michigan	699,218	9,296,697	9,995,915	7.0
Nevada	591,532	2,442,860	3,034,392	19.5
Colorado	557,944	5,137,620	5,695,564	9.8
Ohio	552,923	11,136,519	11,689,442	4.7
Connecticut	522,022	3,050,643	3,572,665	14.6
Minnesota	481,444	5,129,735	5,611,179	8.6
Oregon	427,540	3,763,173	4,190,713	10.2
Indiana	358,801	6,333,077	6,691,878	5.4
Tennessee	355,451	6,414,559	6,770,010	5.3
Wisconsin	293,897	5,519,671	5,813,568	5.1
Utah	265,666	2,895,439	3,161,105	8.4
Hawaii	264,546	1,155,945	1,420,491	18.6
Missouri	262,488	5,863,964	6,126,452	4.3
South Carolina	255,855	4,828,272	5,084,127	5.0
Oklahoma	234,602	3,708,477	3,943,079	5.9
Kansas	207,646	2,703,864	2,911,510	7.1
New Mexico	197,508	1,897,920	2,095,428	9.4
Louisiana	191,369	4,468,609	4,659,978	4.1
Iowa	181,110	2,975,035	3,156,145	5.7
Kentucky	169,564	4,298,838	4,468,402	3.8
Alabama	163,318	4,724,553	4,887,871	3.3
Arkansas	147,109	2,866,716	3,013,825	4.9
Rhode Island	144,940	912,375	1,057,315	13.7
Nebraska	138,175	1,791,093	1,929,268	7.2
Idaho	106,007	1,648,201	1,754,208	6.0
District of Columbia	99,022	603,433	702,455	14.1
Delaware	90,373	876,798	967,171	9.3
New Hampshire	82,552	1,273,858	1,356,410	6.1
Mississippi	73,333	2,913,197	2,986,530	2.5
Alaska	57,127	680,311	737,438	7.7
Maine	49,487	1,288,917	1,338,404	3.7
North Dakota	36,103	723,974	760,077	4.7
Vermont	30,079	596,220	626,299	4.8
South Dakota	29,545	852,690	882,235	3.3
West Virginia	26,456	1,779,376	1,805,832	1.5
Montana	23,718	1,038,587	1,062,305	2.2
Wyoming	18,005	559,732	577,737	3.1
Total	44,760,622	282,406,817	327,167,439	13.7 %

Note: States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS). "Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Foreign born, by state and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 foreign-born resident population

	Foreign born	Southeast				Canada and Other				Central America	South America	Middle East-North Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa
		Mexico	Asia	Central Asia	South Asia	Oceania	Europe	North America	Caribbean				
California	10,609,674	4,032,642	3,041,608	20,162	685,080	81,509	750,853	130,706	72,331	898,430	276,460	474,724	139,669
Texas	4,934,187	2,516,437	611,081	5,341	392,556	11,528	203,699	53,080	111,394	475,591	174,277	139,653	235,927
Florida	4,472,190	254,426	276,951	6,261	121,787	8,431	423,017	118,605	1,805,330	422,020	891,368	94,174	49,109
N. York	4,456,968	222,031	759,985	43,991	368,029	16,027	712,267	58,904	1,067,671	267,790	582,319	172,222	185,602
N. Jersey	2,039,032	107,599	296,471	3,986	310,193	2,179	283,642	16,962	366,491	150,076	336,559	87,771	77,103
Illinois	1,806,150	642,065	297,303	3,737	216,207	2,581	366,709	19,222	29,459	53,914	58,010	61,197	55,565
Massachusetts	1,195,593	16,119	219,756	3,046	96,913	4,175	234,633	31,767	203,758	92,857	147,985	56,662	87,708
Washington	1,109,546	256,836	347,596	7,436	101,619	14,739	158,768	43,535	9,806	36,379	24,751	33,677	69,271
Virginia	1,066,050	50,763	239,116	2,731	156,476	3,105	102,609	14,311	35,473	207,214	94,604	70,425	89,118
Georgia	1,064,448	237,281	173,462	1,597	130,316	5,837	83,284	17,692	100,473	94,455	81,144	30,427	108,335
Arizona	961,236	529,069	115,085	1,659	51,315	4,335	84,187	43,108	17,801	29,278	20,226	31,127	33,504
Pennsylvania	931,955	52,545	190,363	4,149	132,920	3,741	169,487	15,722	153,885	38,895	57,196	42,801	70,080
Maryland	908,735	34,035	166,566	1,798	90,083	1,711	78,210	8,418	83,626	162,501	74,915	31,838	174,796
N. Carolina	818,383	229,977	117,461	1,461	96,136	4,686	85,807	18,749	44,572	88,921	57,102	26,471	46,452
Michigan	699,218	89,142	133,584	2,228	103,809	2,367	123,378	35,443	19,781	12,767	15,084	133,175	28,415
Nevada	591,532	230,941	153,417	239	13,876	2,594	50,013	10,921	25,808	44,881	25,017	11,719	21,625
Colorado	557,944	221,927	88,943	4,245	34,487	2,869	73,001	15,408	6,682	33,540	22,277	20,893	33,443
Ohio	552,923	44,382	111,604	4,603	89,514	3,982	102,685	14,751	18,281	23,978	15,661	43,881	79,394
Connecticut	522,022	20,831	54,960	1,061	60,225	1,211	110,599	13,991	90,141	40,609	88,967	15,511	23,705
Minnesota	481,444	58,148	123,900	1,884	37,058	1,960	46,634	10,996	5,844	20,168	23,884	19,304	131,638
Oregon	427,540	152,733	103,886	3,994	24,006	6,680	58,291	14,492	4,482	15,981	14,060	11,978	15,993
Indiana	358,801	108,445	80,253	***	38,453	1,599	42,443	8,706	10,219	20,053	13,362	11,021	23,978
Tennessee	355,451	84,132	60,870	***	27,736	2,034	41,788	7,501	12,833	42,529	16,045	34,431	25,034
Wisconsin	293,897	82,867	72,126	***	31,558	***	49,210	5,262	6,099	11,494	14,362	7,358	12,010
Utah	265,666	94,126	37,795	***	14,596	7,976	23,711	7,483	5,730	15,939	40,262	5,992	9,389
Hawaii	264,546	6,501	200,466	***	1,554	24,747	10,081	3,974	3,582	2,311	4,040	1,132	***
Missouri	262,488	38,406	64,648	***	26,633	4,344	48,209	3,235	9,115	10,941	11,829	12,770	31,206
S. Carolina	255,855	62,118	43,335	***	18,643	***	48,815	9,490	13,757	25,043	21,026	5,276	7,014
Oklahoma	234,602	104,808	37,637	***	17,066	1,177	17,635	6,378	3,199	16,756	8,282	10,804	10,860
Kansas	207,646	84,806	39,589	***	23,782	2,790	11,977	2,050	2,396	17,614	6,135	6,016	9,677
N. Mexico	197,508	141,805	15,366	***	5,607	***	10,871	2,442	3,612	6,106	4,371	3,397	2,956
Louisiana	191,369	30,501	45,288	***	10,194	***	14,248	2,035	13,356	46,559	11,287	11,182	6,214
Iowa	181,110	47,025	43,441	***	19,760	2,201	18,128	2,741	5,266	9,236	2,104	12,743	18,382
Kentucky	169,564	27,559	36,924	1,693	14,817	1,143	22,046	2,853	14,559	18,095	6,792	7,567	15,319
Alabama	163,318	44,820	33,928	***	14,798	***	22,911	2,452	6,647	17,034	8,056	4,337	7,176
Arkansas	147,109	58,937	22,923	***	8,892	4,137	8,408	2,533	1,469	26,382	4,665	2,981	5,782
R. Island	144,940	3,394	17,726	***	7,829	***	28,289	2,999	32,689	18,726	10,093	4,646	18,255
Nebraska	138,175	47,082	26,100	***	9,457	***	11,123	2,497	4,481	15,895	6,089	4,318	9,756
Idaho	106,007	54,726	15,311	***	2,948	***	9,661	5,772	***	4,978	5,762	5,001	***
District of Columbia	99,022	3,190	11,488	***	3,756	***	19,716	2,488	9,798	18,946	8,010	4,235	16,473
Delaware	90,373	13,884	16,278	***	13,238	***	9,013	1,545	9,545	12,853	4,316	1,985	7,562
N. Hampshire	82,552	1,459	14,862	***	15,071	***	21,148	7,822	6,594	3,209	4,496	3,047	4,542
Mississippi	73,333	16,893	11,865	***	7,433	***	9,912	1,432	4,372	10,848	4,072	3,368	2,558
Alaska	57,127	5,893	29,797	***	1,306	1,054	7,914	4,256	1,219	***	2,172	***	1,679
Maine	49,487	***	11,676	***	3,856	***	11,211	8,904	***	***	1,222	2,415	7,408
N. Dakota	36,103	1,466	6,166	***	7,442	***	1,938	2,117	2,388	***	***	2,374	10,975
Vermont	30,079	***	5,383	***	3,697	***	7,123	5,936	3,237	***	***	***	1,516
S. Dakota	29,545	1,961	6,873	***	3,186	***	3,314	***	1,186	3,670	***	3,444	5,414
W. Virginia	26,456	2,845	8,360	***	2,698	***	4,201	***	1,441	1,198	***	3,002	1,022
Montana	23,718	3,603	5,340	***	***	***	6,836	3,635	***	1,031	1,303	***	***
Wyoming	18,005	7,206	3,616	***	***	***	4,617	***	***	***	***	***	***
Total	44,760,622	8,648,528	131,854	3,668,982	246,371	4,848,270	827,093	4,463,891	3,590,330	3,304,380	1,784,898	2,032,470	

Note: States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign-born residents in 2017. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

"Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018"

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Share of foreign born, by state and region of birth: 2018

Universe: 2018 foreign-born resident population

	Percent of foreign born	Region of Birth											
		Mexico	East and Southeast Asia	Central Asia	South Asia	Oceania	Europe	Canada and Other North America	Caribbean	Central America	South America	Middle East-North Africa	Sub-Saharan Africa
California	23.7 %	36.1 %	35.2 %	15.3 %	18.7 %	33.1 %	15.5 %	15.8 %	1.6 %	25.0 %	8.4 %	25.7 %	7.0 %
Texas	11.0	22.5	7.1	4.1	10.7	4.7	4.2	6.4	2.5	13.2	5.3	8.4	11.3
Florida	10.0	2.3	3.2	4.7	3.3	3.4	8.7	14.3	40.4	11.8	27.0	5.1	2.5
New York	10.0	2.0	8.8	33.4	10.0	6.5	14.7	7.1	23.9	7.5	17.6	9.5	9.3
New Jersey	4.6	1.0	3.4	3.0	8.5	0.9	5.9	2.1	8.2	4.2	10.2	4.8	3.9
Illinois	4.0	5.7	3.4	2.8	5.9	1.0	7.6	2.3	0.7	1.5	1.8	3.4	2.7
Massachusetts	2.7	0.1	2.5	2.3	2.6	1.7	4.8	3.8	4.6	2.6	4.5	3.1	4.4
Washington	2.5	2.3	4.0	5.6	2.8	6.0	3.3	5.3	0.2	1.0	0.7	1.8	3.5
Virginia	2.4	0.5	2.8	2.1	4.3	1.3	2.1	1.7	0.8	5.8	2.9	4.0	4.4
Georgia	2.4	2.1	2.0	1.2	3.6	2.4	1.7	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.5	1.9	5.3
Arizona	2.1	4.7	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.7	5.2	0.4	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.7
Pennsylvania	2.1	0.5	2.2	3.1	3.6	1.5	3.5	1.9	3.4	1.1	1.7	2.3	3.5
Maryland	2.0	0.3	1.9	1.4	2.5	0.7	1.6	1.0	1.9	4.5	2.3	2.8	7.9
North Carolina	1.8	2.1	1.4	1.1	2.6	1.9	1.8	2.3	1.0	2.5	1.7	1.5	2.3
Michigan	1.6	0.8	1.5	1.7	2.8	1.0	2.5	4.3	0.4	0.4	0.5	7.2	1.4
Nevada	1.3	2.1	1.8	0.2	0.4	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.6	1.3	0.8	0.6	1.1
Colorado	1.2	2.0	1.0	3.2	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.9	0.1	0.9	0.7	1.2	1.6
Ohio	1.2	0.4	1.3	3.5	2.4	1.6	2.1	1.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	2.4	4.0
Connecticut	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.8	1.6	0.5	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.1	2.7	0.8	1.2
Minnesota	1.1	0.5	1.4	1.4	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.7	1.3	6.5
Oregon	1.0	1.4	1.2	3.0	0.7	2.7	1.2	1.8	0.1	0.4	0.4	0.6	0.8
Indiana	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.1	1.0	0.6	0.9	1.1	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	1.2
Tennessee	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.3	1.2	0.5	1.8	1.3
Wisconsin	0.7	0.7	0.8	<0.05	0.9	0.4	1.0	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.6
Utah	0.6	0.8	0.4	<0.05	0.4	3.2	0.5	0.9	0.1	0.4	1.2	0.3	0.5
Hawaii	0.6	0.1	2.3	0.1	<0.05	10.0	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	<0.05
Missouri	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7	1.8	1.0	0.4	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.7	1.6
South Carolina	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.3	0.4
Oklahoma	0.5	0.9	0.4	<0.05	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.1	0.5	0.3	0.6	0.6
Kansas	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.5
New Mexico	0.4	1.3	0.2	<0.05	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Louisiana	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	1.3	0.3	0.6	0.3
Iowa	0.4	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.5	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.7	0.9
Kentucky	0.4	0.2	0.4	1.3	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.8
Alabama	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4
Arkansas	0.3	0.5	0.3	<0.05	0.2	1.7	0.2	0.3	<0.05	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.3
Rhode Island	0.3	<0.05	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.9
Nebraska	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.5
Idaho	0.2	0.5	0.2	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.2	0.7	<0.05	0.1	0.2	0.3	<0.05
District of Columbia	0.2	<0.05	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	0.7
Delaware	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.4	<0.05	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3
New Hampshire	0.2	<0.05	0.2	<0.05	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2
Mississippi	0.2	0.2	0.1	<0.05	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1
Alaska	0.1	0.1	0.3	<0.05	<0.05	0.4	0.2	0.5	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.1
Maine	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.4
North Dakota	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.2	<0.05	<0.05	0.3	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	0.2	0.5
Vermont	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.1
South Dakota	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.2	0.3
West Virginia	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	0.1	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.2	<0.05
Montana	0.1	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.4	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Wyoming	<0.05	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	0.1	0.1	0.1	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05	<0.05
Total	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

Note: States and D.C. are listed in descending order of number of foreign born in 2018. See "Countries by regional classification" for details on our regional grouping of countries.

Source: Pew Research Center tabulations of 2018 American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).

Statistical Portrait of the Foreign-Born Population in the United States, 2018

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